

## **BAB 6**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **6.1. Kesimpulan**

Berdasarkan hasil dari penelitian dan analisis yang telah dilakukan pada bab sebelumnya, maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa :

1. Berdasarkan hasil analisis REBA didapatkan bahwa posisi tubuh yang memerlukan perbaikan segera adalah pengangkatan dan peletakan kotak telur dengan postur yang menghasilkan gaya berlebih pada punggung dan berat beban 35,6 kg.
2. Berdasarkan hasil analisis biomekanika besarnya gaya dan momen pada segmen punggung yang dihasilkan aktivitas kesatu dan ketiga yaitu pengangkatan dan peletakan 2 kotak telur bersamaan, pada tumpukan ke 1,2 serta untuk aktivitas keempat yaitu peletakan 2 kotak telur bersamaan pada tumpukan ke 3,4 berpotensi tinggi terjadinya cidera musculoskeletal bagi pekerja.
3. Untuk aktivitas pengangkatan, dan peletakan pada tumpukan 1,2,3, dan 4, hanya aman jika dilakukan dengan berat beban angkat setara 1 kotak telur, yaitu 17,8 kg dan dilakukan dengan cara *squat lift* atau setengah berdiri. Sedangkan untuk peletakan kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 6 bagian akhir, dilakukan dengan cara pekerja berada di atas *box* mobil.

## **6.2. Saran**

Saran untuk penelitian selanjutnya adalah analisis resiko cidera *musculoskeletal* dengan memperhitungkan banyaknya frekuensi pengangkatan, karena banyaknya frekuensi pengangkatan juga menjadi salah satu potensi terjadinya cidera *musculoskeletal*.

Saran yang diberikan kepada perusahaan dan pekerja pengangkat kotak telur untuk mengurangi cidera *musculoskeletal* adalah :

1. Pengangkatan dan peletakan kotak telur, menggunakan cara *squat lift* atau setengah berdiri.
2. Beban angkat yang aman untuk dilakukan oleh pekerja selama melakukan aktivitas pengangkatan dan peletakan adalah 17,8 kg/ setara dengan 1 kotak telur beserta isinya.
3. Menambahkan alat bantu berupa kotak telur pada ujung *box*.

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## Lampiran 1

<b>Rapid Entire Body Assessment (REBA) Assessment Worksheet</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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<b>Tabel C</b> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="12">Nilai Skor A</th> </tr> <tr> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> <th>8</th> <th>9</th> <th>10</th> <th>11</th> <th>12</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>7</td> <td>7</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>8</td> <td>8</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>7</td> <td>7</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>8</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>12</td> <td>11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">Nilai Skor B</p>												Nilai Skor A												1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	8	8	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	9	9	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	9	9	9	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	6	6	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	11	7	8	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	10	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12									
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Source: Royal S. McLean et al., Applied Ergonomics, 31, 2000, Design by A. Landmann (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)																																																																																																																																																																																																								

## Lampiran 2

### Analisis Biomekanika Pada Segmen Punggung

#### A. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Pertama Dan Ketiga



$$\theta = -8^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

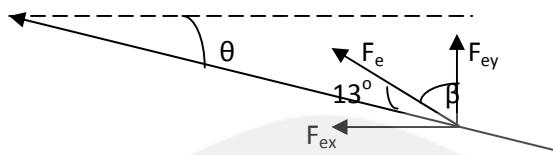
$$\beta = 69^\circ$$

$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$



$$\beta = 90^\circ - 8^\circ - 13^\circ$$

$$\beta = 69^\circ$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 69^\circ = 0,9336 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 69^\circ = 0,3584 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$R_x - F_{ex} = 0$$

$$R_x - 0,9336 F_e = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,9336 F_e \quad (iii)$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$- R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) + F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B = 0$$

$$- R_y - (0,18 (637) + 348,88) + F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) = 0$$

$$- R_y - 463,54 + 0,3584 F_e - 229,32 = 0$$

$$R_y = -692,86 + 0,3584 F_e \quad (iv)$$

$$E M_A = 0$$

$$- \{ F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (8^\circ) \} + \{ F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (8^\circ) \} -$$

$$- \{ 0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (8^\circ) \}$$

$$- \{ 0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (8^\circ) \} = 0$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$- \{ F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (8^\circ) \} + \{ F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (8^\circ) \} - \{ 0,36 W_B (0,15) \cos (8^\circ) \} - \{ 0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (8^\circ) \} = 0 \quad (v)$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\{0,9336 F_e (0,20) \sin (8^\circ)\} + \{0,3584 F_e (0,20) \cos (8^\circ)\} - \{0,36 W_B (0,15) \cos (8^\circ)\} \\
 & - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (8^\circ)\} = 0 \\
 & -\{0,0260 F_e\} + \{0,0710 F_e\} - \{34,0632\} - \{137,7087\} = 0 \\
 & 0,045 F_e = 171,7719 \\
 & F_e = 3817,1533 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$R_x = 0,9336 F_e$$

$$R_x = 0,9336 (3817,1533 \text{ N})$$

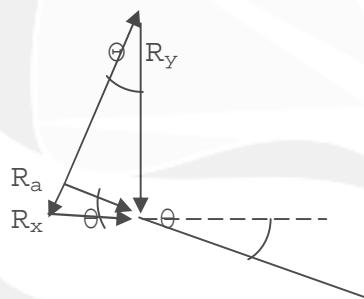
$$R_x = 3563,6943 \text{ N}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = -692,86 + 0,3584 F_e$$

$$R_y = -692,86 + 0,3584 (3817,1533 \text{ N})$$

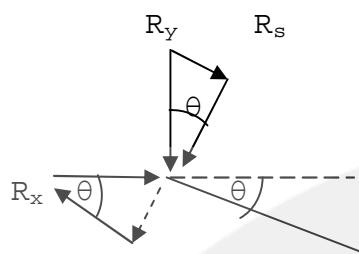
$$R_y = 675,2077 \text{ N}$$



$$R_a = R_y \sin (\theta) + R_x \cos (\theta)$$

$$R_a = 675,2077 \sin (8^\circ) + 3563,6943 \cos (8^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 3622,9834 \text{ N}$$



$$R_s = R_y \cos (\theta) - R_x \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = (675,2077) \cos (8^\circ) - 3563,6943 \sin (8^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 172,6662 \text{ N}$$

## B. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kedua



$$\Theta = 85^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\beta = 72^\circ$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

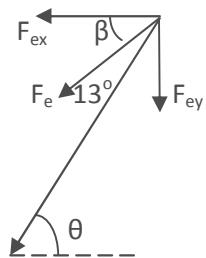
$$\text{Berat beban} = \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak}$$

$$= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\}$$

$$= 35,6 \text{ kg}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$



$$\theta = \beta + 13^\circ$$

$$\beta = 85^\circ - 13^\circ = 72^\circ$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \cos 72^\circ = 0,3090 F_e$$

(i)

$$F_{ey} = F_e \sin 72^\circ = 0,9511 F_e \quad (\text{ii})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Sigma F_x &= 0 \\ R_x - F_{ex} &= 0 \\ R_x - 0,3090 F_e &= 0 \\ R_x &= 0,3090 F_e\end{aligned} \quad (\text{iii})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Sigma F_y &= 0 \\ R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\ R_y - (0,18 (637) + 348,88) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\ R_y - 463,54 - 0,9511 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\ R_y &= 692,86 + 0,9511 F_e\end{aligned} \quad (\text{iv})$$

$$\begin{aligned}E M_A &= 0 \\ \{ F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (85^\circ) \} - \{ F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (85^\circ) \} &- \{ 0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (85^\circ) \} \\ - \{ 0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (85^\circ) \} &= 0\end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}\{ F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (85^\circ) \} - \{ F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (85^\circ) \} - \{ 0,36 W_B (0,15) \cos (85^\circ) \} \\ - \{ 0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (85^\circ) \} &= 0\end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}\{ 0,31 F_e (0,20) \sin (85^\circ) \} - \{ 0,95 F_e (0,20) \cos (85^\circ) \} - \{ 229,32 (0,15) \cos (85^\circ) \} \\ - \{ 463,54 (0,30) \cos (85^\circ) \} &= 0 \\ \{ 0,0618 F_e \} - \{ 0,0166 F_e \} - \{ 2,9980 \} - \{ 12,1201 \} &= 0 \\ 0,0452 F_e &= 15,1181 \\ F_e &= 334,4712 N\end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}R_x &= 0,3090 F_e \\ R_x &= 0,3090 (334,4712 N) \\ R_x &= 103,3516 N\end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = 692,86 + 0,9511 F_e$$

$$R_y = 692,86 + 0,9511 (334,4712 \text{ N})$$

$$R_y = 1010,9756 \text{ N}$$

$$R_a = R_y \sin (\theta) + R_x \cos (\theta)$$

$$R_a = 1010,9756 \sin (85^\circ) + 103,3516 \cos (85^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 1016,1362 \text{ N}$$

$$R_s = - R_y \cos (\theta) + R_x \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = - 1010,9756 \cos (85^\circ) + 103,3516 \sin (85^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 14,8460 \text{ N}$$

### C. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kelima



$$\theta = 73^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\beta = 60^\circ$$

$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

Berat beban = berat telur + berat kotak

$$= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\}$$

$$= 35,6 \text{ kg}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = \beta + 13^\circ$$

$$\beta = 73^\circ - 13^\circ = 60^\circ$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \cos 60^\circ = 0,5 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \sin 60^\circ = 0,8660 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\ -R_x + F_{ex} &= 0 \\ -R_x + 0,5 F_e &= 0 \\ R_x &= 0,5 F_e \end{aligned} \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\ -R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) + F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\ R_y - (0,18 (637) + 348,88) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\ R_y - 463,54 - 0,8660 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\ R_y &= 692,86 + 0,8660 F_e \end{aligned} \quad (iv)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E M_A &= 0 \\ \{-F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (73^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (73^\circ)\} \\ &+ \{0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (73^\circ)\} \\ &+ \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (73^\circ)\} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned} \{-F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (73^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (73^\circ)\} + \{0,36 W_B (0,15) \cos (73^\circ)\} \\ + \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (73^\circ)\} = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (v)$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned} \{-0,5 F_e (0,20) \sin (73^\circ)\} + \{0,8660 F_e (0,20) \cos (73^\circ)\} \\ + \{229,32 (0,15) \cos (73^\circ)\} + \{463,54 (0,30) \cos (73^\circ)\} = 0 \\ \{-0,0956 F_e\} + \{0,0506 F_e\} + \{10,0570\} + \{40,6578\} = 0 \\ -0,0450 F_e = 50,7148 \\ F_e = -1126,9956 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

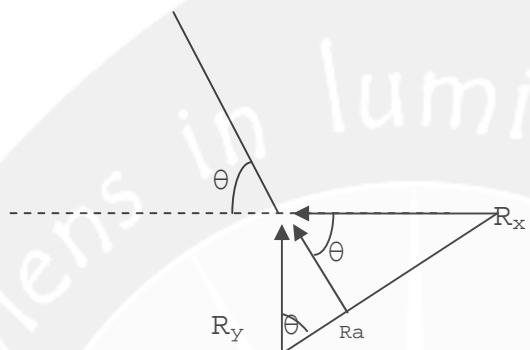
$$\begin{aligned} R_x &= 0,5 F_e \\ R_x &= 0,5 (-1126,9956 \text{ N}) \\ R_x &= -563,4978 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = 692,86 + 0,8660 F_e$$

$$R_y = 692,86 + 0,8660 (1126,9956 \text{ N})$$

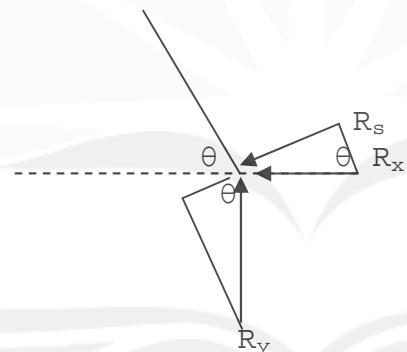
$$R_y = -283,1182 \text{ N}$$



$$R_a = (-R_y) \sin (\theta) + (-R_x) \cos (\theta)$$

$$R_a = (283,1182) \sin (73^\circ) + (563,4978) \cos (73^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 435,4981 \text{ N}$$



$$R_s = -(-R_y) \cos (\theta) + (-R_x) \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = -(283,1182) \cos (73^\circ) + (563,4978) \sin (73^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 456,0999 \text{ N}$$

#### D. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kedelapan



$$\theta = 90^\circ$$

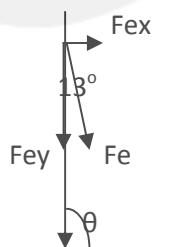
$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm} = 1,74 \text{ m}$$



$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 13^\circ = 0,2250 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 13^\circ = 0,9744 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$-R_s + F_{ex} = 0$$

$$-R_s + 0,2250 F_e = 0$$

$$R_s = 0,2250 F_e \quad (\text{iii})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\ R_a - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\ R_a - (0,18 (637) + 348,88) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\ R_a - 463,54 - 0,9744 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\ R_a = 692,86 + 0,9744 F_e & \end{aligned} \quad (\text{iv})$$

$$\begin{aligned} E M_A &= 0 \\ -\{F_e (0,20 H_B) \sin (13^\circ)\} &= 0 \\ -\{F_e (0,20 (1,74)) \sin (13^\circ)\} &= 0 \\ -0,0783 F_e &= 0 \\ F_e &= 0 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

Memasukkan nilai  $F_e$  ke persamaan iii, sehingga menjadi : :

$$\begin{aligned} R_s &= 0,2250 F_e \\ R_s &= 0,2250 (0) \\ R_s &= 0 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

Memasukkan  $F_e$  ke persamaan iv, sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned} R_a &= 692,86 + 0,9744 F_e \\ R_a &= 692,86 + 0,9744 (0) \\ R_a &= 692,86 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

#### E. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kesepuluh



$$\theta = 90^\circ$$

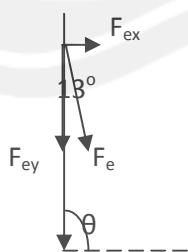
$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm} = 1,74 \text{ m}$$



$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 13^\circ = 0,2250 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 13^\circ = 0,9744 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$-R_s + F_{ex} = 0$$

$$-R_s + 0,2250 F_e = 0$$

$$R_s = 0,2250 F_e \quad (\text{iii})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\ R_a - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\ R_a - (0,18 (637) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\ R_a - 289,1 - 0,9744 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\ R_a = 518,42 + 0,9744 F_e & \end{aligned} \quad (\text{iv})$$

$$\begin{aligned} E M_A &= 0 \\ -\{F_e (0,20 H_B) \sin (13^\circ)\} &= 0 \\ -\{F_e (0,20 (1,74)) \sin (13^\circ)\} &= 0 \\ -0,0783 F_e &= 0 \\ F_e &= 0 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

Memasukkan nilai  $F_e$  ke persamaan iii, sehingga menjadi : :

$$\begin{aligned} R_s &= 0,2250 F_e \\ R_s &= 0,2250 (0) \\ R_s &= 0 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

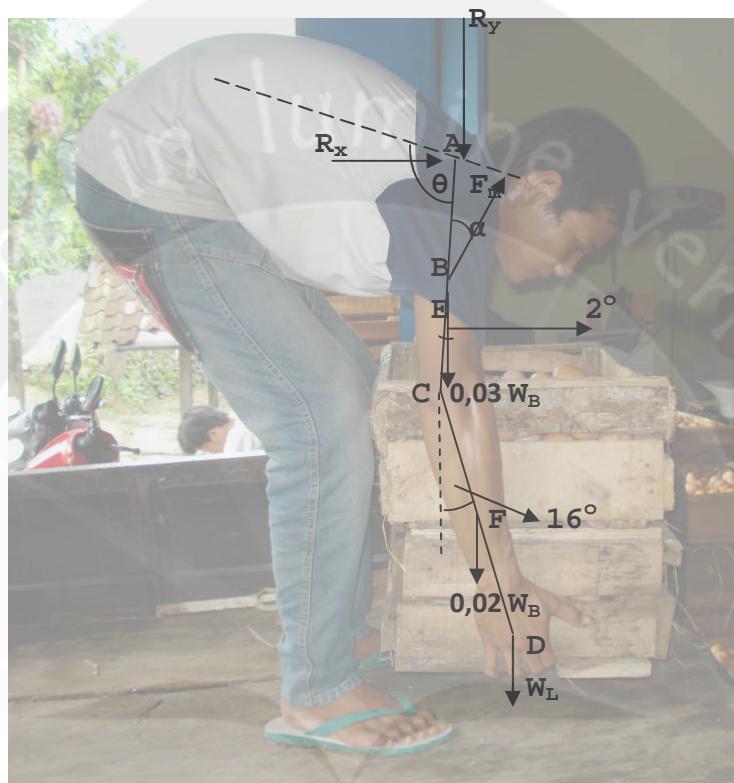
Memasukkan nilai  $F_e$  ke persamaan iv, sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned} R_a &= 518,42 + 0,9744 F_e \\ R_a &= 518,42 + 0,9744 (0) \\ R_a &= 518,42 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

### Lampiran 3

#### Analisis Biomekanika Pada Segmen Bahu Dan Lengan

##### A. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Pertama Dan Ketiga



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi \$W\_L\$ terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 348,88 / 2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

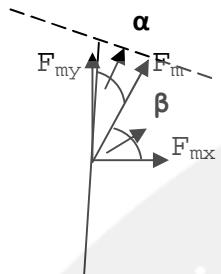
$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 105^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\text{asumsi } \beta = 63^\circ$$



$$F_{mx} = F_m \cos 63^\circ = 0,4540 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \sin 63^\circ = 0,8910 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\ F_{mx} + R_x &= 0 \\ 0,4540 F_m + R_x &= 0 \\ R_x &= -0,4540 F_m \end{aligned} \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\ F_{my} - R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\ 0,8910 F_m - R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - 174,44 &= 0 \\ 0,8910 F_m - R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 174,44 &= 0 \\ R_y &= -206,29 + 0,8910 F_m \end{aligned} \quad (iv)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\ \{-F_{my} (AB \sin 2^\circ)\} + \{F_{mx} (AB \cos 2^\circ)\} + \{0,03 W_B (AE \sin 2^\circ)\} - \{(0,02 W_B (CF \sin 16^\circ + AC \sin 2^\circ)\} - \{W_L (CD \sin 16^\circ + AC \sin 2^\circ)\} &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (v)$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned} \{-0,8910 F_m ((0,08x1,74) \sin 2^\circ)\} + \{0,4540 F_m ((0,08x1,74) \cos 2^\circ)\} + \{0,03 (637) (0,10x1,74) \sin 2^\circ\} \\ - \{(0,02 (637)) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 16^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 2^\circ)\} - \{174,44 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 16^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 2^\circ)\} &= 0 \\ \{-0,0043 F_m\} + \{0,0632 F_m\} + \{0,1160\} - \{0,7657\} - \{18,8512\} &= 0 \\ 0,0589 F_m &= 19,5009 \\ F_m &= 331,0849 N \end{aligned}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$R_x = -0,4540 F_m$$

$$R_x = -0,4540 (331,0849)$$

$$R_x = -150,3125 \text{ N}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = -206,29 + 0,8910 F_m$$

$$R_y = -206,29 + 0,8910 (331,0849)$$

$$R_y = 88,7066 \text{ N}$$

## B. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kedua



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\
 &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\
 &= 35,6 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

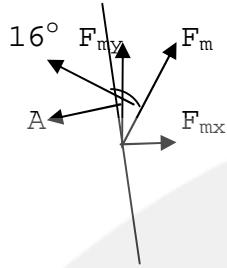
$$W_L = 348,88 / 2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 9^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$



$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 16^\circ = 0,2756 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 16^\circ = 0,9613 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$F_{mx} + R_x = 0$$

$$0,2756 F_m + R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = -0,2756 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\Sigma F_y = 0$$

$$F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L = 0$$

$$0,9613 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - (174,44) = 0$$

$$0,9613 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 174,44 = 0$$

$$R_y = 206,29 - 0,9613 F_m \quad (iv)$$

$$\Sigma M_A = 0$$

$$\{F_{my} (AB \sin 9^\circ)\} + \{F_{mx} (AB \cos 9^\circ)\} - \{0,03 W_B (AE \sin 9^\circ)\} - \{(0,02 W_B (CF \sin 22^\circ + AC \sin 9^\circ))\} - \{W_L (CD \sin 22^\circ + AC \sin 9^\circ)\} = 0 \quad (v)$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\{0,9613 F_m ((0,08x1,74) \sin 9^\circ)\} + \{0,2756 F_m ((0,08x1,74) \cos 9^\circ)\} - \{0,03 (637) (0,10x1,74) \sin 9^\circ\} - \{(0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 22^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 9^\circ))\} - \{174,44 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 22^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 9^\circ)\} = 0$$

$$\{0,0209 F_m\} + \{0,0380 F_m\} - \{0,5202\} - \{1,5240\} - \{32,2369\} = 0$$

$$0,0589 F_m = 34,2811$$

$$F_m = 582,0221 N$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$R_x = -0,2756 F_m$$

$$R_x = -0,2756 (582,0221)$$

$$R_x = -160,4053 \text{ N}$$

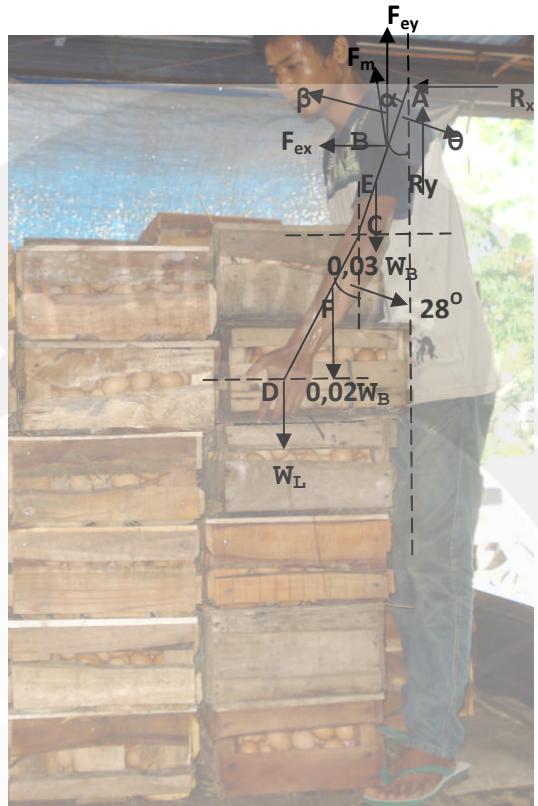
Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = 206,29 - 0,9613 F_m$$

$$R_y = 206,29 - 0,9613 (582,0221)$$

$$R_y = -353,2078 \text{ N}$$

### C. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kelima



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 348,88 / 2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 19^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\beta = \alpha - \theta = 25^\circ - 19^\circ = 6^\circ$$

$$F_{ex} = F_m \sin 6^\circ = 0,1045 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_m \cos 6^\circ = 0,9945 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\
 -F_{ex} - R_x &= 0 \\
 -0,1045 F_m - R_x &= 0 \\
 R_x &= -0,1045 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iii}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{ey} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9945 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - 174,44 &= 0 \\
 0,9945 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 174,44 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 206,29 - 0,9945 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{-F_{ey} (AB \sin 19^\circ)\} - \{F_{ex} (AB \cos 19^\circ)\} + \{0,03 W_B (AE \sin 19^\circ)\} + \{(0,02 W_B (CF \sin 28^\circ + AC \sin 19^\circ)\} + \{W_L (CD \sin 28^\circ + AC \sin 19^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

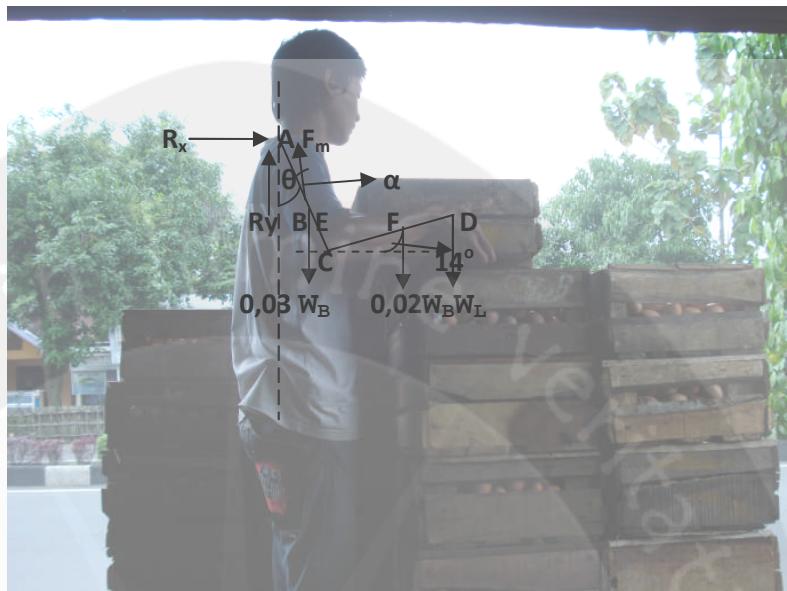
$$\begin{aligned}
 \{-0,9945 F_m (0,08x1,74) \sin 19^\circ\} - \{0,1045 F_m (0,08x1,74) \cos 19^\circ\} + \{0,03 (637) (0,10x1,74) \sin 19^\circ\} + \{0,02 (637) (0,10x1,74) \sin 28^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 19^\circ\} + \{174,44 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 28^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 19^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0451 F_m\} - \{0,0138 F_m\} + \{1,0826\} + \{2,4841\} + \{48,2630\} &= 0 \\
 0,0589 F_m &= 51,8297 \\
 F_m &= 879,9610 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,1045 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,1045 (879,9610) \\
 R_x &= -91,9560 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Memasukkan hasil } F_m \text{ ke persamaan (iv)} \\
 R_y &= 206,29 - 0,9945 F_m \\
 R_y &= 206,29 - 0,9945 (879,9610) \\
 R_y &= -668,8312 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

#### D. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Keenam



$$\text{Berat beban} = \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak}$$

$$= 15\text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg}$$

$$= 17,8 \text{ kg}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 31^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\beta = \theta - \alpha$$

$$= 31^\circ - 25^\circ$$

$$= 6^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 6^\circ = 0,1045 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 6^\circ = 0,9945 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$-F_{mx} + R_x = 0$$

$$-0,1045 F_m + R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,1045 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9945 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - (87,22) &= 0 \\
 0,9945 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9945 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_{my} (AB \sin 31^\circ)\} - \{F_{mx} (AB \cos 31^\circ)\} - \{0,03 W_B (AE \\
 \sin 31^\circ)\} - \{(0,02 W_B (CF \cos 14^\circ + AC \sin 31^\circ)\} - \{W_L \\
 (CD \cos 14^\circ + AC \sin 31^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{0,9945 F_m (0,08x1,74) \sin 31^\circ\} - \{0,1045 F_m (0,08x1,74) \\
 \cos 31^\circ\} - \{0,03 (637) (0,10x1,74) \sin 31^\circ\} - \{0,02 \\
 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \cos 14^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 31^\circ)\} - \\
 \{87,22 ((0,20x1,74) \cos 14^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 31^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0713 F_m\} - \{0,0125 F_m\} - \{1,7126\} - \{4,4343\} - \\
 \{45,0837\} &= 0 \\
 0,0588 F_m &= 51,2306 \\
 F_m &= 871,2687 N
 \end{aligned}$$

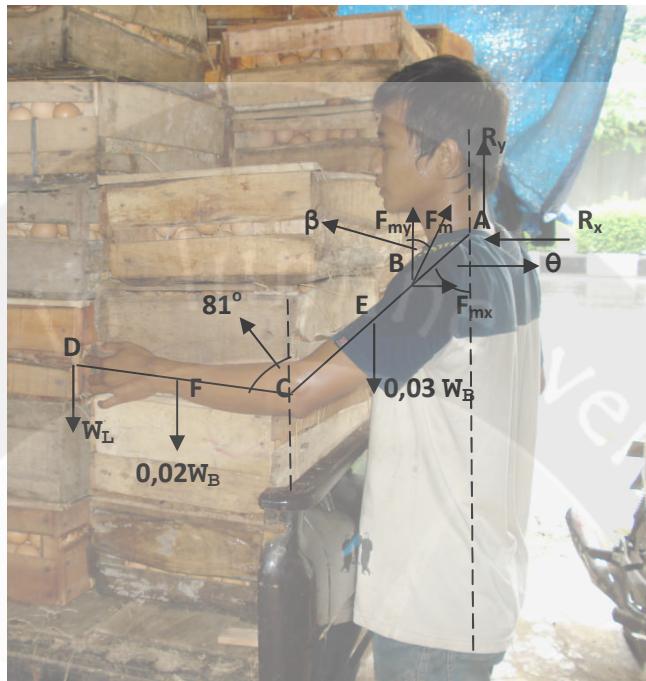
Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,1045 F_m \\
 R_x &= 0,1045 (871,2687) \\
 R_x &= 91,0476 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9945 F_m \\
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9945 (871,2687) \\
 R_y &= - 747,4067 N
 \end{aligned}$$

#### E. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kedelapan



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 348,88 / 2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 48^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\beta = \theta - \alpha = 48^\circ - 25^\circ = 23^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 23^\circ = 0,3907 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 23^\circ = 0,9205 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$F_{mx} - R_x = 0$$

$$0,3907 F_m - R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,3907 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9205 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - (174,44) &= 0 \\
 0,9205 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 174,44 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 206,29 - 0,9205 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{-F_{my} (AB \sin 48^\circ)\} + \{F_{mx} (AB \cos 48^\circ)\} - \{0,03 W_B (AE \sin 48^\circ)\} - \{(0,02 W_B (CF \sin 81^\circ + AC \sin 48^\circ)\} - \{W_L (CD \sin 81^\circ + AC \sin 48^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{-0,9205 F_m (0,08x1,74) \sin 48^\circ\} + \{0,3907 F_m (0,08x1,74) \cos 48^\circ\} - \{0,03 (637) (0,10x1,74) \sin 48^\circ\} \\
 - \{0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 81^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 48^\circ)\} - \{174,44 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 81^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 48^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{-0,0952 F_m\} + \{0,0364 F_m\} - \{2,4711\} - \{5,4842\} - \{105,0704\} &= 0 \\
 0,0588 F_m &= -113,0257 \\
 F_m &= -1922,2058 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

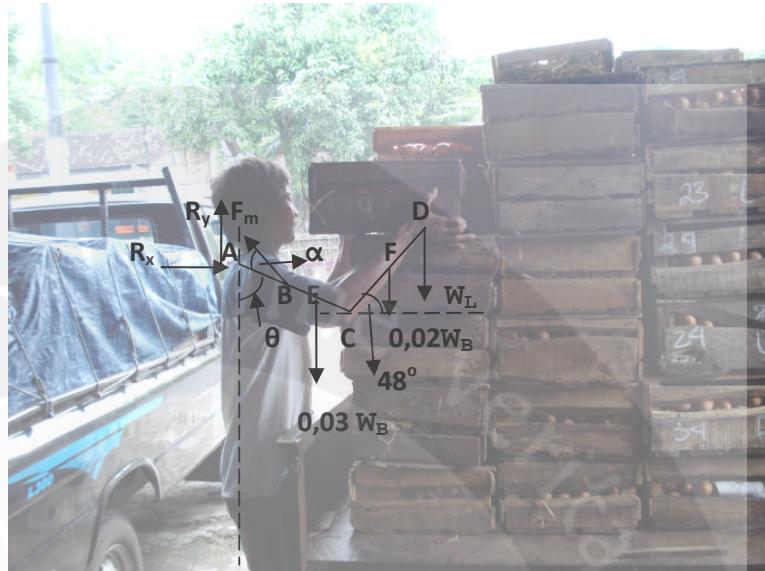
Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,3907 F_m \\
 R_x &= 0,3907 (-1922,2058) \\
 R_x &= -751,0058 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 206,29 - 0,9205 F_m \\
 R_y &= 206,29 - 0,9205 (-1922,2058) \\
 R_y &= 1975,6804 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

#### F. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kesembilan



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 348,88 / 2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

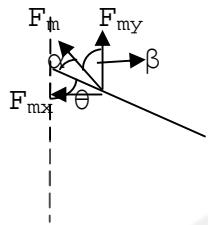
$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 66^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta &= \theta - \alpha \\ &= 66^\circ - 25^\circ \\ &= 41^\circ \end{aligned}$$



$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 41^\circ = 0,6561 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 41^\circ = 0,7547 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$-F_{mx} + R_x = 0$$

$$-0,6561 F_m + R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,6561 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L = 0$$

$$0,7547 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - (87,22) = 0$$

$$0,7547 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 87,22 = 0$$

$$R_y = 119,07 - 0,7547 F_m \quad (iv)$$

$$\sum M_A = 0$$

$$\{F_{my} (AB \sin 66^\circ)\} - \{F_{mx} (AB \cos 66^\circ)\} - \{0,03 W_B (AE \sin 66^\circ)\} - \{(0,02 W_B (CF \cos 48^\circ + AC \sin 66^\circ)\} - \{W_L (CD \cos 48^\circ + AC \sin 66^\circ)\} = 0$$

(v)

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\{0,7547 F_m (0,08x1,74) \sin 66^\circ\} - \{0,6561 F_m (0,08x1,74) \cos 66^\circ\} - \{0,03 (637) (0,10x1,74) \sin 66^\circ\} - \{0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \cos 48^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 66^\circ)\} - \{87,22 ((0,20x1,74) \cos 48^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 66^\circ)\} = 0$$

$$\{0,0960 F_m\} - \{0,0371 F_m\} - \{3,0377\} - \{5,5335\} - \{48,0383\} = 0$$

$$0,0589 F_m = 56,6095$$

$$F_m = 961,1121 N$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$R_x = 0,6561 F_m$$

$$R_x = 0,6561 (961,1121)$$

$$R_x = 630,5856 \text{ N}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = 119,07 - 0,7547 F_m$$

$$R_y = 119,07 - 0,7547 (961,1121)$$

$$R_y = - 606,2813 \text{ N}$$

## G. Pengangkatan Pada Aktivitas Kesepuluh



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\
 &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\
 &= 17,8 \text{ kg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

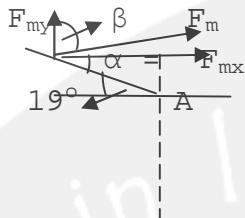
$$\theta = 109^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\beta = \theta - \alpha$$

$$= 109^\circ - 25^\circ$$

$$= 84^\circ$$



$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin \beta = F_m \sin 84^\circ = 0,9945 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos \beta = F_m \cos 84^\circ = 0,1045 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$F_{mx} - R_x = 0$$

$$0,9945 F_m - R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,9945 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L = 0$$

$$0,1045 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - (87,22) = 0$$

$$0,1045 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 87,22 = 0$$

$$R_y = 119,07 - 0,1045 F_m \quad (iv)$$

$$\sum M_A = 0$$

$$\{-F_{my} (AB \cos 19^\circ)\} - \{F_{mx} (AB \sin 19^\circ)\} + \{0,03 W_B (AE \cos 19^\circ)\} + \{(0,02 W_B (CF \sin 28^\circ + AC \cos 19^\circ)\} + \{W_L (CD \sin 28^\circ + AC \cos 19^\circ)\} = 0$$

(v)

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned} & \{-0,1045 F_m (0,08x1,74) \cos 19^\circ\} - \{0,9945 F_m \\ & (0,08x1,74) \sin 19^\circ\} + \{0,03 (637) (0,10x1,74) \cos 19^\circ\} \\ & + \{0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 28^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \cos 19^\circ)\} + \{87,22 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 28^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \cos 19^\circ)\} = 0 \\ & \{-0,0138 F_m\} - \{0,0451 F_m\} + \{3,1440\} + \{5,2327\} + \\ & \{42,9486\} = 0 \\ & -0,0589 F_m = 51,3253 \end{aligned}$$

$$F_m = -871,3973 \text{ N}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$R_x = 0,9945 F_m$$

$$R_x = 0,9945 (-871,3973)$$

$$R_x = -866,6046 \text{ N}$$

Memasukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

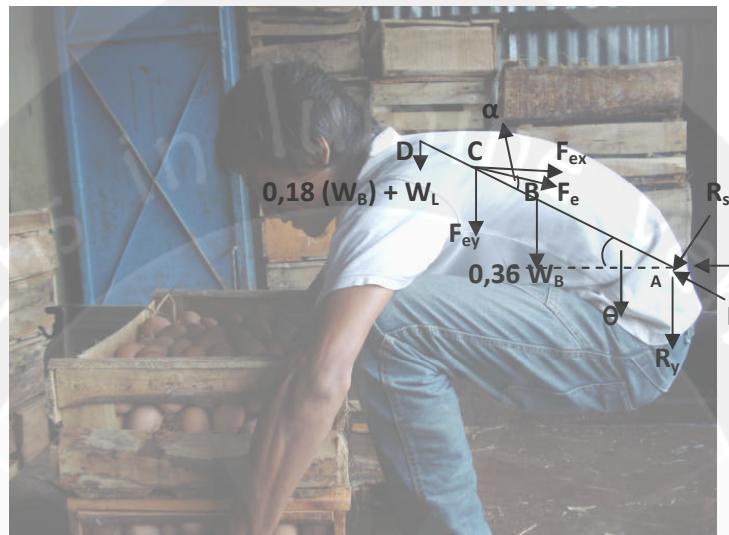
$$R_y = 119,07 - 0,1045 F_m$$

$$R_y = 119,07 - 0,1045 (-871,3973)$$

$$R_y = 210,1310 \text{ N}$$

**Lampiran 4**  
**Analisis Biomekanika Pada Segmen Punggung (Usulan)**

A. Usulan Pertama Aktivitas Kesatu



$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 27^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta &= 90^\circ - \theta + \alpha \\ &= 90^\circ - 27^\circ + 13^\circ \\ &= 76^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 76^\circ = 0,9703 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 76^\circ = 0,2419 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$-R_x + F_{ex} = 0$$

$$-R_x + 0,9703 F_e = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,9703 F_e \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_Y &= 0 \\
 -R_y - (0,18(W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\
 -R_y - (0,18(637) + 348,88) - F_{ey} - 0,36(637) &= 0 \\
 -R_y - 463,54 - 0,2419 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\
 R_y = -692,86 - 0,2419 F_e &\quad (iv)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E M_A &= 0 \\
 -\{F_{ex}(0,20 H_B) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey}(0,20 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,36 W_B(0,15 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18(W_B) + W_L(0,30 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka HB dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\{F_{ex}(0,20) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey}(0,20) \cos(27^\circ)\} + \{0,36 \\
 W_B(0,15) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18(W_B) + W_L(0,30) \cos(27^\circ)\} &= 0 \quad (v)
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\{0,9703 F_e(0,20) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{0,2419 F_e(0,20) \cos \\
 (27^\circ)\} + \{0,36(637)(0,15) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18(637) + (348,88)(0,30) \cos(27^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 -\{0,0881 F_e\} + \{0,0431 F_e\} + \{30,6488\} \\
 + \{123,9051\} &= 0 \\
 -0,045 F_e &= -154,5539 \\
 F_e &= 3434,5311 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,9703 F_e \\
 R_x &= 0,9703 F_e (3434,5311 N) \\
 R_x &= 3332,5255 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= -692,86 - 0,2419 F_e \\
 R_y &= -692,86 - 0,2419 (3434,5311 N) \\
 R_y &= -1523,6731 N
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_a = (-R_y) \sin(\theta) + (R_x) \cos(\theta)$$

$$R_a = (1523,6731) \sin(27^\circ) + (3332,5255) \cos(27^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 3661,0351 \text{ N}$$

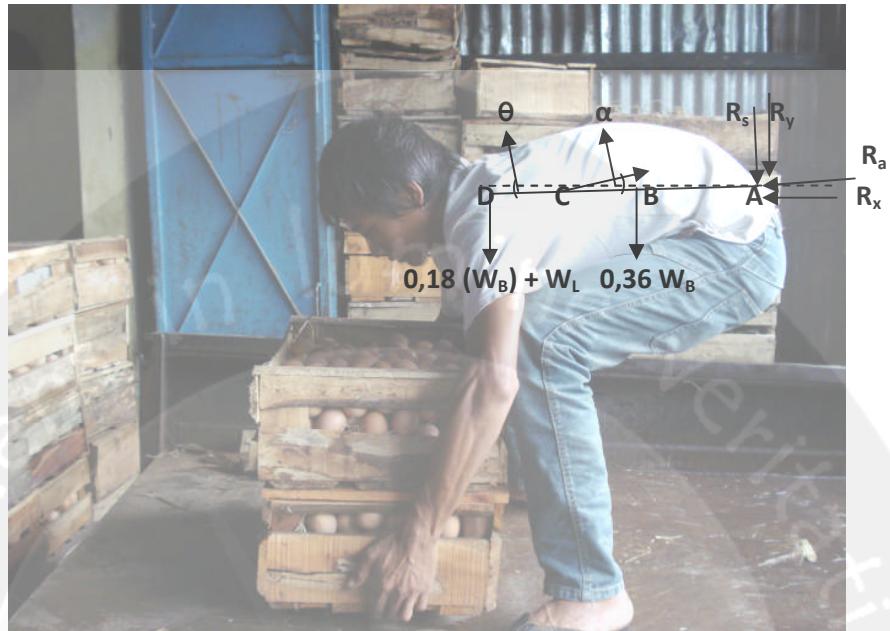
$$R_s = -(-R_y) \cos(\theta) + (R_x) \sin(\theta)$$

$$R_s = -(1523,6731) \cos(27^\circ) + (3332,5255) \sin(27^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 155,3322 \text{ N}$$



## B. Usulan Kedua Aktivitas Kesatu



$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

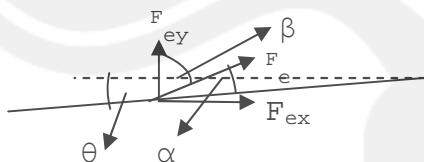
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= \{(15\text{kg} \times 2) + (2,8 \text{ kg} \times 2)\} \\ &= 35,6 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 35,6 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 348,88 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = -1^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$



$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= 90^\circ - \theta - \alpha \\ &= 90^\circ - 1^\circ - 13^\circ \\ &= 76^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 76^\circ = 0,9703 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 76^\circ = 0,2419 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\
 -R_x + F_{ex} &= 0 \\
 -R_x + 0,9703 F_e &= 0 \\
 R_x &= 0,9703 F_e
 \end{aligned} \tag{iii}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 -R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) + F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\
 -R_y - (0,18 (637) + 348,88) + F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\
 -R_y - 463,54 + 0,2419 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= -692,86 + 0,2419 F_e
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (1^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (1^\circ)\} + \\
 \{0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (1^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (1^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (1^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (1^\circ)\} + \{0,36 W_B \\
 (0,15) \cos (1^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (1^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{0,9703 F_e (0,20) \sin (1^\circ)\} - \{0,2419 F_e (0,20) \cos \\
 (1^\circ)\} + \{0,36 (637) (0,15) \cos (1^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18 (637) + (348,88) (0,30) \cos (1^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0034 F_e\} - \{0,0484 F_e\} + \{34,3928\} \\
 + \{139,0408\} &= 0 \\
 -0,045 F_e &= -173,4336 \\
 F_e &= 3854,08 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,9703 F_e \\
 R_x &= 0,9703 F_e (3854,08 N) \\
 R_x &= 3739,6138 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = -692,86 + 0,2419 F_e$$

$$R_y = -692,86 + 0,2419 (3854,08 \text{ N})$$

$$R_y = 239,4420 \text{ N}$$

$$R_a = R_y \sin (\theta) + R_x \cos (\theta)$$

$$R_a = 239,4420 \sin (1^\circ) + 3739,6138 \cos (1^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 3622,9834 \text{ N}$$

$$R_s = R_y \cos (\theta) - R_x \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = 239,4420 \cos (1^\circ) - 3739,6138 \sin (1^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 172,6662 \text{ N}$$

### C. Usulan Ketiga Aktivitas Kesatu



$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 27^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= 90^\circ - \theta + \alpha \\ &= 90^\circ - 27^\circ + 13^\circ \\ &= 76^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 76^\circ = 0,9703 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 76^\circ = 0,2419 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$-R_x + F_{ex} = 0$$

$$-R_x + 0,9703 F_e = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,9703 F_e \quad (iii)$$

$$\Sigma F_y = 0$$

$$-R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B = 0$$

$$-R_y - (0,18 (637) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) = 0$$

$$- R_y - 289,1 - 0,2419 F_e - 229,32 = 0 \\ R_y = -518,42 - 0,2419 F_e \quad (iv)$$

$$\Sigma M_A = 0 \\ -\{F_{ex}(0,20 H_B) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey}(0,20 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\ + \{0,36 W_B(0,15 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\ + \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L(0,30 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} = 0$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$-\{F_{ex}(0,20) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey}(0,20) \cos(27^\circ)\} + \{0,36 W_B(0,15) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\ + \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L(0,30) \cos(27^\circ)\} = 0 \quad (v)$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$-\{0,9703 F_e(0,20) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{0,2419 F_e(0,20) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\ + \{0,36 (637)(0,15) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\ + \{0,18 (637) + (174,44)(0,30) \cos(27^\circ)\} = 0 \\ -\{0,0881 F_e\} + \{0,0431 F_e\} + \{30,6488\} \\ + \{77,2770\} = 0 \\ -0,045 F_e = -107,9258 \\ F_e = 2398,3511 N$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$R_x = 0,9703 F_e \\ R_x = 0,9703 F_e (2398,3511 N) \\ R_x = 2327,1201 N$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = -518,42 - 0,2419 F_e \\ R_y = -518,42 - 0,2419 (2398,3511 N) \\ R_y = -1098,5811 N$$

$$R_a = (-R_y) \sin(\theta) + (R_x) \cos(\theta) \\ R_a = (1098,5811) \sin(27^\circ) + (2327,1201) \cos(27^\circ) \\ R_a = 2572,2246 N$$

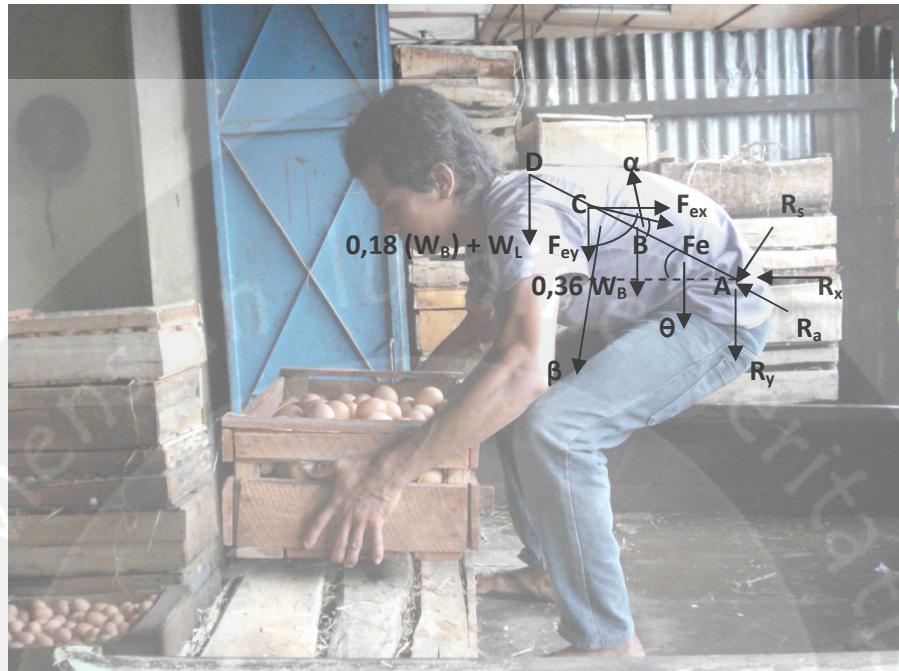
$$R_s = -(-R_y) \cos(\theta) + (R_x) \sin(\theta)$$

$$R_s = -(1098,5811) \cos(27^\circ) + (2327,1201) \sin(27^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 77,6475 \text{ N}$$



D. Usulan Ketiga Orang Kedua Pada Aktivitas Kesatu



$$W_B = 45 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 441 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 155 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 27^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= 90^\circ - \theta + \alpha \\ &= 90^\circ - 27^\circ + 13^\circ \\ &= 76^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 76^\circ = 0,9703 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 76^\circ = 0,2419 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$-R_x + F_{ex} = 0$$

$$-R_x + 0,9703 F_e = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,9703 F_e \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_Y &= 0 \\
 -R_y - (0,18(W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\
 -R_y - (0,18(441) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36(441) &= 0 \\
 -R_y - 253,82 - 0,2419 F_e - 158,76 &= 0 \\
 R_y = -412,58 - 0,2419 F_e &\quad (iv)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E M_A &= 0 \\
 -\{F_{ex}(0,20 H_B) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey}(0,20 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,36 W_B(0,15 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18(W_B) + W_L(0,30 H_B) \cos(27^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\{F_{ex}(0,20) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{F_{ey}(0,20) \cos(27^\circ)\} + \{0,36 \\
 W_B(0,15) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18(W_B) + W_L(0,30) \cos(27^\circ)\} &= 0 \quad (v)
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\{0,9703 F_e(0,20) \sin(27^\circ)\} + \{0,2419 F_e(0,20) \cos \\
 (27^\circ)\} + \{0,36(441)(0,15) \cos(27^\circ)\} \\
 + \{0,18(441) + (174,44)(0,30) \cos(27^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 -\{0,0881 F_e\} + \{0,0431 F_e\} + \{21,2184\} \\
 + \{67,8466\} &= 0 \\
 -0,045 F_e &= -89,065 \\
 F_e &= 1979,2222 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,9703 F_e \\
 R_x &= 0,9703 (1979,2222 \text{ N}) \\
 R_x &= 1920,4393 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= -412,58 - 0,2419 F_e \\
 R_y &= -412,58 - 0,2419 (1979,2222 \text{ N}) \\
 R_y &= -891,3539 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_a = (-R_y) \sin(\theta) + (R_x) \cos(\theta)$$

$$R_a = (891,3539) \sin(27^\circ) + (1920,4393) \cos(27^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 2115,7901 \text{ N}$$

$$R_s = -(-R_y) \cos(\theta) + (R_x) \sin(\theta)$$

$$R_s = -(891,3539) \cos(27^\circ) + (1920,4393) \sin(27^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 77,6591 \text{ N}$$



#### E. Usulan Pertama Aktivitas Keempat



$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

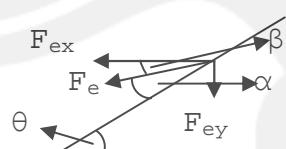
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 25^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$



$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= \theta - \alpha \\ &= 25^\circ - 13^\circ \\ &= 12^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \cos 12^\circ = 0,9781 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \sin 12^\circ = 0,2079 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\
 R_x - F_{ex} &= 0 \\
 R_x - 0,9781 F_e &= 0 \\
 R_x &= 0,9781 F_e
 \end{aligned} \tag{iii}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (637) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\
 R_y - 289,1 - 0,2079 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 518,42 + 0,2079 F_e
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (25^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (25^\circ)\} - \\
 \{0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (25^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (25^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (25^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (25^\circ)\} - \{0,36 \\
 W_B (0,15) \cos (25^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (25^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{0,9781 F_e (0,20) \sin (25^\circ)\} - \{0,2079 F_e (0,20) \cos \\
 (25^\circ)\} - \{0,36 (637) (0,15) \cos (25^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (637) + (174,44) (0,30) \cos (25^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0827 F_e\} - \{0,0377 F_e\} - \{31,1752\} \\
 - \{78,6041\} &= 0 \\
 0,045 F_e &= 109,7793 \\
 F_e &= 2439,54 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,9781 F_e \\
 R_x &= 0,9781 (2439,54 N) \\
 R_x &= 2386,1141 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = 518,42 + 0,2079 F_e$$

$$R_y = 518,42 + 0,2079 (2439,54 \text{ N})$$

$$R_y = 1025,6004 \text{ N}$$

$$R_a = R_y \sin (\theta) + R_x \cos (\theta)$$

$$R_a = 1025,6004 \sin (25^\circ) + 2386,1141 \cos (25^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 2595,9912 \text{ N}$$

$$R_s = -R_y \cos (\theta) + R_x \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = -1025,6004 \cos (25^\circ) + 2386,1141 \sin (25^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 78,9058 \text{ N}$$

F. Usulan Pertama Orang Kedua Pada Aktivitas Keempat



$$W_B = 45 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 441 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 155 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 52^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta &= \theta - \alpha \\ &= 52^\circ - 13^\circ \\ &= 39^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \cos 39^\circ = 0,7771 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \sin 39^\circ = 0,6293 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\
 R_x - F_{ex} &= 0 \\
 R_x - 0,7771 F_e &= 0 \\
 R_x &= 0,7771 F_e
 \end{aligned} \tag{iii}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (441) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (441) &= 0 \\
 R_y - 253,82 - 0,6293 F_e - 158,76 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 412,58 + 0,6293 F_e
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (52^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (52^\circ)\} - \\
 \{0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (52^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (52^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (52^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (52^\circ)\} - \{0,36 \\
 W_B (0,15) \cos (52^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (52^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{0,7771 F_e (0,20) \sin (52^\circ)\} - \{0,6293 F_e (0,20) \cos \\
 (52^\circ)\} - \{0,36 (441) (0,15) \cos (52^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (441) + 174,44 (0,30) \cos (52^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,1225 F_e\} - \{0,0775 F_e\} - \{14,6614\} \\
 - \{46,8802\} &= 0 \\
 0,045 F_e &= 61,5416 \\
 F_e &= 1367,5911 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,7771 F_e \\
 R_x &= 0,7771 (1367,5911 N) \\
 R_x &= 1062,7550 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$R_y = 412,58 + 0,6293 F_e$$

$$R_y = 412,58 + 0,6293 (1367,5911 \text{ N})$$

$$R_y = 1273,2051 \text{ N}$$

$$R_a = R_y \sin (\theta) + R_x \cos (\theta)$$

$$R_a = 1273,2051 \sin (25^\circ) + 1062,7550 \cos (25^\circ)$$

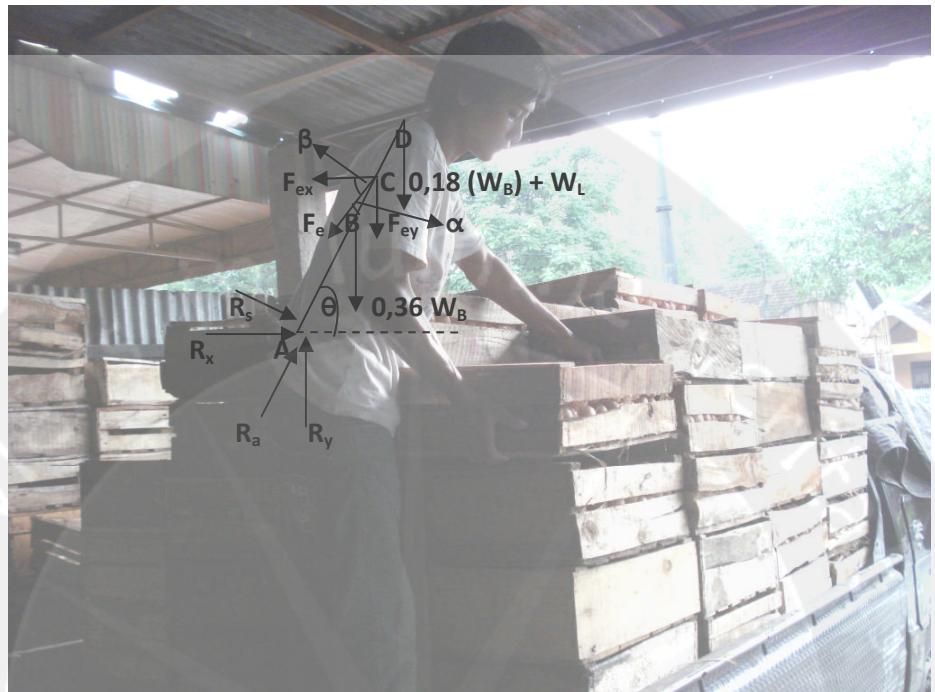
$$R_a = 1501,2629 \text{ N}$$

$$R_s = -R_y \cos (\theta) + R_x \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = -1273,2051 \cos (25^\circ) + 1062,7550 \sin (25^\circ)$$

$$R_s = -704,7760 \text{ N}$$

#### G. Usulan Pertama Aktivitas Kesembilan



$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 66^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= \theta - \alpha \\ &= 66^\circ - 13^\circ \\ &= 53^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \cos 53^\circ = 0,6018 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \sin 53^\circ = 0,7986 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$R_x - F_{ex} = 0$$

$$R_x - 0,6018 F_e = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,6018 F_e \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (637) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\
 R_y - 289,1 - 0,7986 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\
 R_y = 518,42 + 0,7986 F_e &\quad (iv)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (66^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (66^\circ)\} - \\
 \{0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (66^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (66^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena  $H_B$  memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka  $H_B$  dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (66^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (66^\circ)\} - \{0,36 \\
 W_B (0,15) \cos (66^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (66^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{0,6018 F_e (0,20) \sin (66^\circ)\} - \{0,7986 F_e (0,20) \cos \\
 (66^\circ)\} - \{0,36 (637) (0,15) \cos (66^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (637) + (174,44)(0,30) \cos (66^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,1100 F_e\} - \{0,0650 F_e\} - \{13,9909\} \\
 - \{35,2763\} &= 0 \\
 0,045 F_e &= 49,2672 \\
 F_e &= 1094,8267 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,6018 F_e \\
 R_x &= 0,6018 (1094,8267 \text{ N}) \\
 R_x &= 658,8667 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 518,42 + 0,7986 F_e \\
 R_y &= 518,42 + 0,7986 (1094,8267 \text{ N}) \\
 R_y &= 1392,7486 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_a = R_y \sin (\theta) + R_x \cos (\theta)$$

$$R_a = 1392,7486 \sin (66^\circ) + 658,8667 \cos (66^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 1540,3244 \text{ N}$$

$$R_s = - R_y \cos (\theta) + R_x \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = - 1392,7486 \cos (66^\circ) + 658,8667 \sin (66^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 35,4228 \text{ N}$$



## H. Usulan Pertama Aktivitas Kesepuluh



$$W_B = 65 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 174 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 74^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= \theta - \alpha \\ &= 74^\circ - 13^\circ \\ &= 61^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \cos 61^\circ = 0,4848 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \sin 61^\circ = 0,8746 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$R_x - F_{ex} = 0$$

$$R_x - 0,4848 F_e = 0$$

$$R_x = 0,4848 F_e \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B &= 0 \\
 R_y - (0,18 (637) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (637) &= 0 \\
 R_y - 289,1 - 0,8746 F_e - 229,32 &= 0 \\
 R_y = 518,42 + 0,8746 F_e &\quad (iv)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_{ex} (0,20 H_B) \sin (74^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20 H_B) \cos (74^\circ)\} - \\
 \{0,36 W_B (0,15 H_B) \cos (74^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30 H_B) \cos (74^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Karena HB memiliki keadaan yang sama, maka HB dihilangkan, sehingga persamaannya menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_{ex} (0,20) \sin (74^\circ)\} - \{F_{ey} (0,20) \cos (74^\circ)\} - \{0,36 \\
 W_B (0,15) \cos (74^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (W_B) + W_L (0,30) \cos (74^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{0,4848 F_e (0,20) \sin (74^\circ)\} - \{0,8746 F_e (0,20) \cos \\
 (74^\circ)\} - \{0,36 (637) (0,15) \cos (74^\circ)\} \\
 - \{0,18 (637) + (174,44)(0,30) \cos (74^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0932 F_e\} - \{0,0482 F_e\} - \{9,4814\} \\
 - \{23,9060\} &= 0 \\
 0,045 F_e &= 33,3874 \\
 F_e &= 741,9422 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,4848 F_e \\
 R_x &= 0,4848 (741,9422 \text{ N}) \\
 R_x &= 359,6936 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 518,42 + 0,8746 F_e \\
 R_y &= 518,42 + 0,8746 (741,9422 \text{ N}) \\
 R_y &= 1167,3226 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_a = R_y \sin (\theta) + R_x \cos (\theta)$$

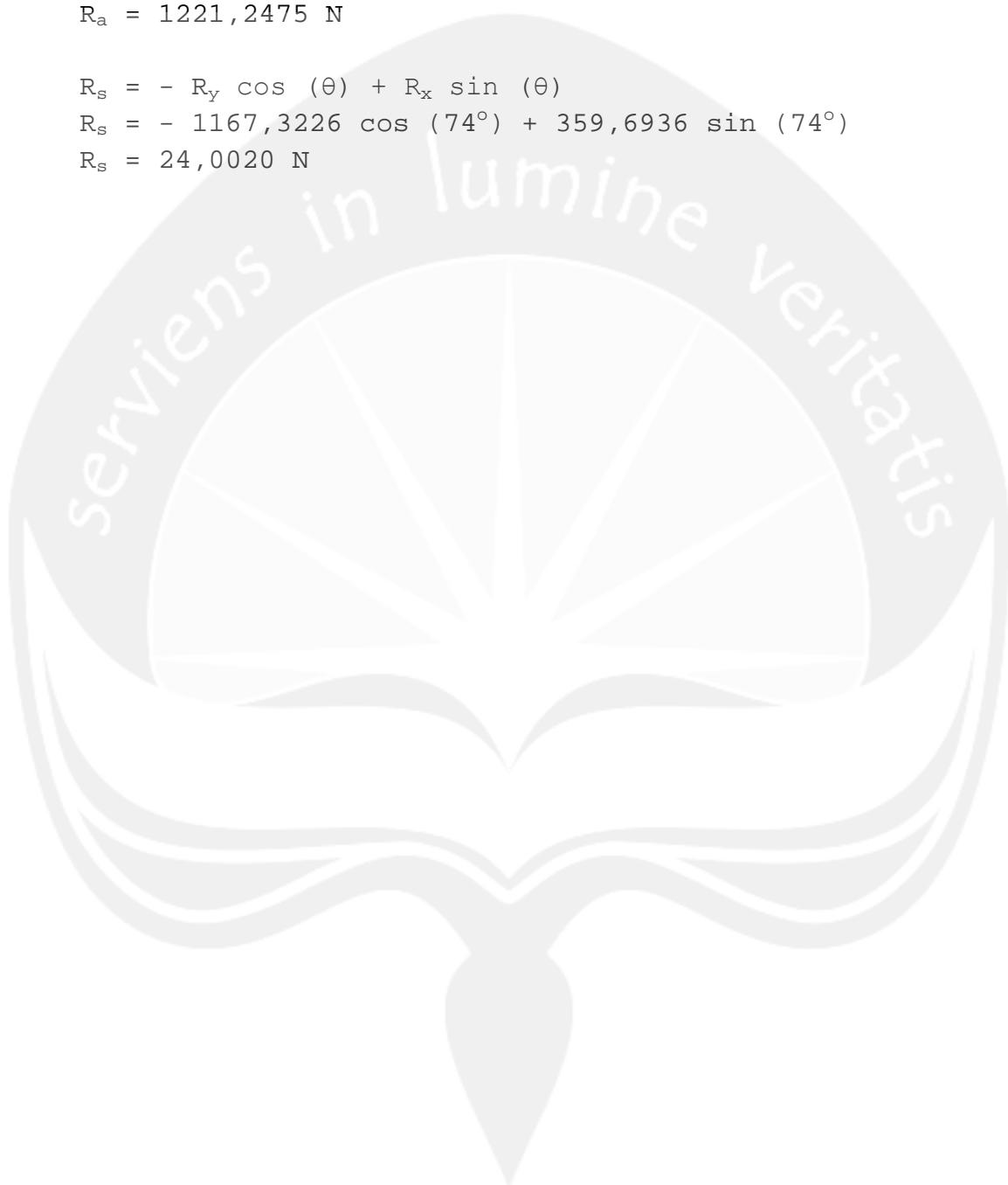
$$R_a = 1167,3226 \sin (74^\circ) + 359,6936 \cos (74^\circ)$$

$$R_a = 1221,2475 \text{ N}$$

$$R_s = - R_y \cos (\theta) + R_x \sin (\theta)$$

$$R_s = - 1167,3226 \cos (74^\circ) + 359,6936 \sin (74^\circ)$$

$$R_s = 24,0020 \text{ N}$$



## I. Usulan Pertama Orang Kedua Pada Aktivitas Kesepuluh



$$W_B = 45 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 441 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15\text{kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 155 \text{ cm}$$

$$\theta = 90^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 13^\circ$$

$$F_{ex} = F_e \sin 13^\circ = 0,2250 F_e \quad (i)$$

$$F_{ey} = F_e \cos 13^\circ = 0,9744 F_e \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$R_s - F_{ex} = 0$$

$$R_s - 0,2250 F_e = 0$$

$$R_s = 0,2250 F_e \quad (iii)$$

$$\Sigma F_y = 0$$

$$R_a - (0,18 (W_B) + W_L) - F_{ey} - 0,36 W_B = 0$$

$$R_a - (0,18 (441) + 174,44) - F_{ey} - 0,36 (441) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_a - 253,82 - 0,9744 F_e - 158,76 &= 0 \\ R_a &= 412,58 + 0,9744 F_e \end{aligned} \quad (\text{iv})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\ \{F_e (0,20 H_B) \sin (13^\circ)\} &= 0 \\ \{F_e (0,20 (1,55)) \sin (13^\circ)\} &= 0 \\ F_e &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iii)

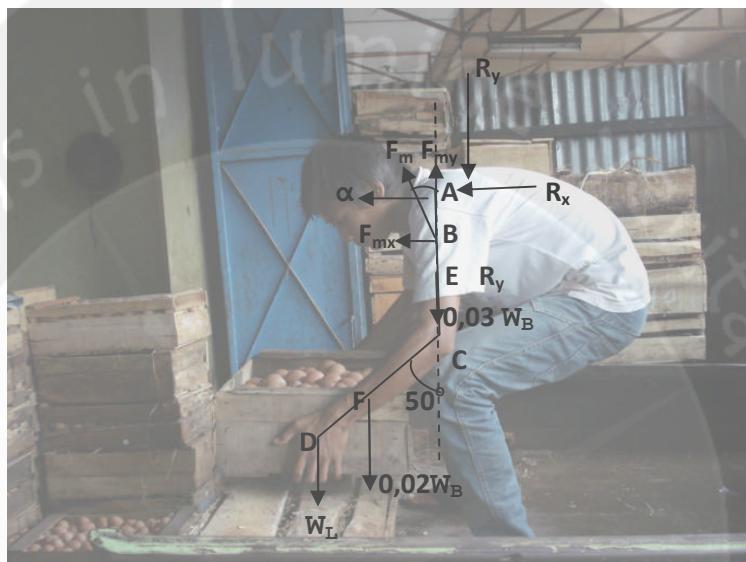
$$\begin{aligned} R_s &= 0,2250 F_e \\ R_s &= 0,2250 (0) \\ R_s &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_e$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned} R_a &= 412,58 + 0,9744 F_e \\ R_a &= 412,58 + 0,9744 (0) \\ R_a &= 412,58 \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 5**  
**Analisis Biomekanika Pada Segmen Bahu Dan Lengan**  
**(Usulan)**

A. Usulan Ketiga Aktivitas Kesatu



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 0^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 25^\circ = 0,4226 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 25^\circ = 0,9063 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$-F_{mx} - R_x = 0$$

$$-0,4226 F_m - R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = -0,4226 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} - R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= -119,07 + 0,9063 F_m \tag{iv}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 -\{F_m (AB \sin 25^\circ)\} + \{0,02 W_B (CF \sin 50^\circ)\} + \{W_L (CD \sin 50^\circ)\} &= 0 \tag{v}
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\{F_m ((0,08x1,74) \sin 25^\circ)\} + \{0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 50^\circ)\} + \{87,22 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 50^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 -\{0,0588 F_m\} + \{1,6981\} + \{23,2514\} &= 0 \\
 -0,0588 F_m &= -24,9495 \\
 F_m &= 424,3112 N
 \end{aligned}$$

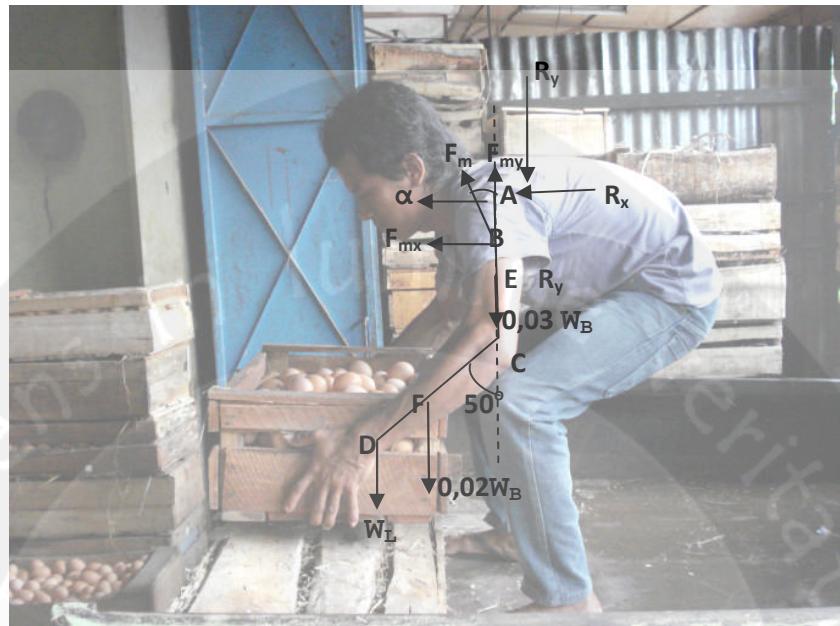
Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,4226 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 (424,3112) \\
 R_x &= -179,3139 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= -119,07 + 0,9063 F_m \\
 R_y &= -119,07 + 0,9063 (424,3112) \\
 R_y &= 265,4832 N
 \end{aligned}$$

B. Usulan Ketiga Orang Kedua Pada Aktivitas Kesatu



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 45 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 441 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,55 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 0^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 25^\circ = 0,4226 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 25^\circ = 0,9063 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$-F_{mx} - R_x = 0$$

$$-0,4226 F_m - R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = -0,4226 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} - R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 0,03 (441) - 0,02 (441) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 13,23 - 8,82 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= -109,27 + 0,9063 F_m \tag{iv}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 -\{F_m (AB \sin 25^\circ)\} + \{0,02 W_B (CF \sin 50^\circ)\} + \{W_L (CD \sin 50^\circ)\} &= 0 \tag{v}
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\{F_m ((0,08x1,55) \sin 25^\circ)\} + \{0,02 (441) ((0,10x1,55) \sin 50^\circ)\} + \{87,22 ((0,20x1,55) \sin 50^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 -\{0,0524 F_m\} + \{1,0473\} + \{20,7125\} &= 0 \\
 -0,0524 F_m &= -21,7598 \\
 F_m &= 415,2634 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,4226 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 (415,2634) \\
 R_x &= -175,4903 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= -109,27 + 0,9063 F_m \\
 R_y &= -109,27 + 0,9063 (415,2634) \\
 R_y &= 267,0832 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

### C. Usulan Pertama Aktivitas Keempat



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,55 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 0^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 25^\circ = 0,4226 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 25^\circ = 0,9063 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$F_{mx} + R_x = 0$$

$$0,4226 F_m + R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = -0,4226 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} - R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= -119,07 + 0,9063 F_m \tag{iv}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_m (AB \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 W_B (CF \sin 38^\circ)\} - \{W_L (CD \sin 38^\circ)\} &= 0 \tag{v}
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_m ((0,08x1,74) \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 38^\circ)\} - \{87,22 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 38^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0588 F_m\} - \{1,3648\} - \{18,6869\} &= 0 \\
 0,0588 F_m &= 20,0517 \\
 F_m &= 341,0153 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,4226 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 (341,0153) \\
 R_x &= -144,1131 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= -119,07 + 0,9063 F_m \\
 R_y &= -119,07 + 0,9063 (341,0153) \\
 R_y &= 189,9922 N
 \end{aligned}$$

D. Usulan Pertama Orang Kedua Pada Aktivitas Keempat



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 45 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 441 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,55 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 4^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 25^\circ = 0,4226 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 25^\circ = 0,9063 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\
 F_{mx} + R_x &= 0 \\
 0,4226 F_m + R_x &= 0 \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iii}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} - R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 0,03 (441) - 0,02 (441) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m - R_y - 13,23 - 8,82 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= -109,27 + 0,9063 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_m (AB \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 W_B (CF \sin 30^\circ)\} - \{W_L (CD \sin 30^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_m ((0,08 \times 1,55) \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 (441) ((0,10 \times 1,55) \sin 30^\circ)\} - \{87,22 ((0,20 \times 1,55) \sin 30^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0524 F_m\} - \{0,6836\} - \{13,5191\} &= 0 \\
 0,0524 F_m &= 14,2027 \\
 F_m &= 271,0439 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,4226 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 (271,0439) \\
 R_x &= -114,5432 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= -109,27 + 0,9063 F_m \\
 R_y &= -109,27 + 0,9063 (271,0439) \\
 R_y &= 136,3771 N
 \end{aligned}$$

E. Usulan Pertama Aktivitas Kesepuluh (Tangan Kanan)



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 0^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 25^\circ = 0,4226 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 25^\circ = 0,9063 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$F_{mx} + R_x = 0$$

$$0,4226 F_m + R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = -0,4226 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y = 119,07 - 0,9063 F_m & \quad (iv)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_a &= 0 \\
 \{F_m (AB \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 W_B (CF \sin 68^\circ)\} - \{W_L (CD \sin 68^\circ)\} &= 0 \quad (v)
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_m ((0,08x1,74) \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 68^\circ)\} - \{87,22 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 68^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0588 F_m\} - \{2,0553\} - \{28,1424\} &= 0 \\
 0,0588 F_m &= 30,1977 \\
 F_m &= 513,5663 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

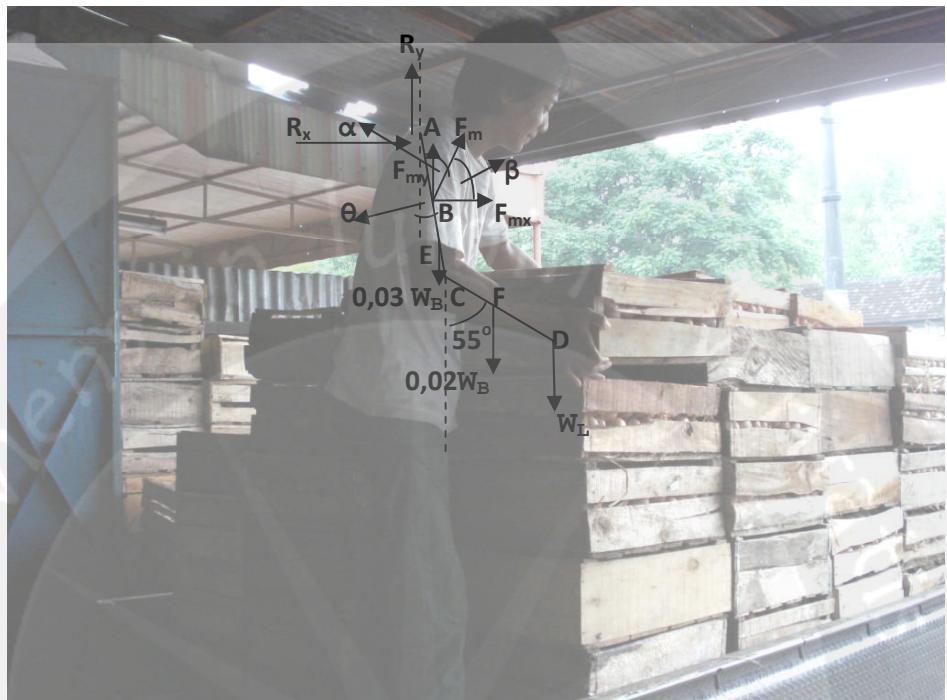
Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,4226 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 (513,5663) \\
 R_x &= -217,0331 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9063 F_m \\
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9063 (513,5663) \\
 R_y &= -346,3751 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

F. Usulan Pertama Aktivitas Kesepuluh (Tangan Kiri)



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 65 \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 637 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,74 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 10^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta &= 90^\circ - \alpha + \theta \\ &= 90^\circ - 25^\circ + 10^\circ \\ &= 75^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \cos 75^\circ = 0,2588 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \sin 75^\circ = 0,9659 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\
 F_{mx} + R_x &= 0 \\
 0,2588 F_m + R_x &= 0 \\
 R_x &= -0,2588 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iii}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9659 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (637) - 0,02 (637) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,9659 F_m + R_y - 19,11 - 12,74 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9659 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_{my} (AB \sin 10^\circ)\} + \{F_{mx} (AB \cos 10^\circ)\} - \{0,03 W_B (AE \sin 10^\circ)\} - \{(0,02 W_B (CF \sin 55^\circ + AC \sin 10^\circ)\} - \{W_L (CD \sin 55^\circ + AC \sin 10^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{0,9659 F_m ((0,08x1,74) \sin 10^\circ)\} + \{0,2588 F_m ((0,08x1,74) \cos 10^\circ)\} - \{0,03 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 10^\circ)\} - \{(0,02 (637) ((0,10x1,74) \sin 55^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 10^\circ)\} - \{87,22 ((0,20x1,74) \sin 55^\circ + (0,20x1,74) \sin 10^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0233 F_m\} + \{0,0355 F_m\} - \{0,5774\} - \{2,5857\} - \{30,1340\} &= 0 \\
 0,0588 F_m &= 33,2971 \\
 F_m &= 566,2772 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,2588 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,2588 (566,2772) \\
 R_x &= -146,5525 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9659 F_m \\
 R_y &= 119,07 - 0,9659 (566,2772) \\
 R_y &= -427,8971 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

G. Usulan Pertama Orang Kedua Pada Aktivitas Kesepuluh  
(Tangan Kanan)



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 45 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 441 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,55 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 0^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 25^\circ = 0,4226 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 25^\circ = 0,9063 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$F_{mx} + R_x = 0$$

$$0,4226 F_m + R_x = 0$$

$$R_x = -0,4226 F_m \quad (iii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} + R_y - 0,03 W_B - 0,02 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m + R_y - 0,03 (441) - 0,02 (441) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,9063 F_m + R_y - 13,23 - 8,82 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 109,27 - 0,9063 F_m \tag{iv}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 \{F_m (AB \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 W_B (CF)\} - \{W_L (CD)\} &= 0 \tag{v}
 \end{aligned}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \{F_m ((0,08 \times 1,55) \sin 25^\circ)\} - \{0,02 (441) (0,10 \times 1,55)\} - \\
 \{87,22 (0,20 \times 1,55)\} &= 0 \\
 \{0,0524 F_m\} - \{1,3671\} - \{27,0382\} &= 0 \\
 0,0524 F_m &= 28,4053 \\
 F_m &= 542,0859 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= -0,4226 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 (542,0859) \\
 R_x &= -229,0855 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 109,27 - 0,9063 F_m \\
 R_y &= 109,27 - 0,9063 (542,0859) \\
 R_y &= -382,0225 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

H. Usulan Pertama Orang Kedua Pada Aktivitas Kesepuluh  
(Tangan Kiri)



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat beban} &= \text{berat telur} + \text{berat kotak} \\ &= 15 \text{ kg} + 2,8 \text{ kg} \\ &= 17,8 \text{ kg}\end{aligned}$$

$$W_L = 17,8 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 174,44 \text{ N}$$

Asumsi  $W_L$  terdistribusi merata di kedua tangan, sehingga :

$$W_L = 174,44 / 2 = 87,22 \text{ N}$$

$$W_B = 45 \text{ kg} \times 9,8 \text{ m/s}^2 = 441 \text{ N}$$

$$H_B = 1,55 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 65^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 25^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned}\beta &= \theta - \alpha \\ &= 65^\circ - 25^\circ \\ &= 40^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{mx} = F_m \sin 40^\circ = 0,6428 F_m \quad (i)$$

$$F_{my} = F_m \cos 40^\circ = 0,7660 F_m \quad (ii)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_x &= 0 \\
 -F_{mx} + R_x &= 0 \\
 -0,6428 F_m + R_x &= 0 \\
 R_x &= 0,6428 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iii}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma F_y &= 0 \\
 F_{my} + R_y - 0,05 W_B - W_L &= 0 \\
 0,7660 F_m + R_y - 0,05 (441) - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 0,7660 F_m + R_y - 22,05 - 87,22 &= 0 \\
 R_y &= 109,27 - 0,7660 F_m
 \end{aligned} \tag{iv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Sigma M_A &= 0 \\
 -\{F_{mx} (AB \cos 65^\circ)\} + \{F_{my} (AB \sin 65^\circ)\} - \{0,05 W_B (AC \sin 65^\circ)\} - \{W_L (AD \sin 65^\circ)\} &= 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{v}$$

Subsitusi persamaan (i) dan (ii) dengan persamaan (v), sehingga menjadi :

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\{0,6428 F_m ((0,08x1,55) \cos 65^\circ)\} + \{0,7660 F_m ((0,08x1,55) \sin 65^\circ)\} - \{0,05 (441) ((0,20x1,55) \sin 65^\circ)\} - \{87,22 ((0,40x1,55) \sin 65^\circ)\} &= 0 \\
 -\{0,0337 F_m\} + \{0,0861 F_m\} - \{6,1951\} - \{49,0099\} &= 0 \\
 0,0524 F_m &= 55,205 \\
 F_m &= 1053,5305 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_x &= 0,6428 F_m \\
 R_x &= -0,4226 (1053,5305) \\
 R_x &= -445,2220 N
 \end{aligned}$$

Masukkan hasil  $F_m$  ke persamaan (iv)

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_y &= 109,27 - 0,7660 F_m \\
 R_y &= 109,27 - 0,7660 (1053,5305) \\
 R_y &= -697,7344 N
 \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 6**

**Rekapitulasi Hasil Analisis REBA Dan Biomekanik**

Aktivitas awal	Analisis	Komponen Gaya	Nilai (N)	Usulan Perbaikan	Analisis
Pengangkatan 2 kotak telur  	Punggung	Fe	3817.1533	Usulan 1, pengangkatan 2 kotak telur  	Punggung
		Rx	3563.6943		
		Ry	675.2077		
		Ra	3622.9834		
		Rs	172.6662		
	Lengan	Fm	646.5772	Usulan 2, pengangkatan 2 kotak telur  	Punggung
		Rx	-123.3669		
		Ry	428.3902		
	REBA		12		

Lanjutan					
Aktivitas awal	Analisis	Komponen Gaya	Nilai (N)	Usulan	Analisis
				<p>Usulan 3, pengangkatan 1 kotak telur</p> 	Punggung REBA
				<p>Usulan 3, pengangkatan 1 kotak telur oleh pekerja 2</p> 	Lengan Punggung

Lanjutan

Aktivitas awal	Analisis	Komponen Gaya	Nilai (N)	Usulan	Analisis
Membawa 2 kotak telur	Punggung	$F_e$	334.4712		
		$R_x$	103.3516		
		$R_y$	1010.9756		
		$R_a$	1016.1362		
		$R_s$	14.8460		
	Lengan	$F_m$	582.0221		
		$R_x$	-160.4053		
		$R_y$	-353.2078		
	REBA		7		
Pengangkatan 2 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 3,4	Punggung	$F_e$	3694.4477	Usulan 1, pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 3	Punggung
		$R_x$	3685.5810		
		$R_y$	950.7324		
		$R_a$	3802.5059		
		$R_s$	168.3697		
	Lengan	$F_m$	646.5772		
		$R_x$	-123.3669		
		$R_y$	428.3902		
	REBA		12		REBA

lanjutan

Aktivitas awal	Analisis	Komponen Gaya	Nilai (N)	Usulan	Analisis
				Usulan 1, pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 3 oleh pekerja 2 	Punggung
Pengangkatan 2 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 5,6 		Punggung	Fe      1126.9956 Rx     -563.4978 Ry    -283.1182 Ra    435.4981 Rs    456.0999		Lengan
		Lengan	Fm    879.9610 Rx    -91.9560 Ry   -668.8312		
		REBA		6	

**Lanjutan**

Aktivitas awal	Analisis	Komponen Gaya	Nilai (N)	Usulan	Analisis
Pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 7	Punggung	F <sub>e</sub>	0.0000		
		R <sub>x</sub>	-		
		R <sub>y</sub>	-		
		R <sub>a</sub>	518.4200		
		R <sub>s</sub>	0.0000		
	Lengan	F <sub>m</sub>	871.2687		
		R <sub>x</sub>	91.0476		
		R <sub>y</sub>	-747.4067		
	REBA			5	
Pengangkatan 2 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 3,4 bagian akhir	Punggung	F <sub>e</sub>	0.0000		
		R <sub>x</sub>	-		
		R <sub>y</sub>	-		
		R <sub>a</sub>	692.8600		
		R <sub>s</sub>	0.0000		
	Lengan	F <sub>m</sub>	1922.2058		
		R <sub>x</sub>	-751.0058		
		R <sub>y</sub>	1975.6804		
	REBA			8	

Lanjutan

Aktivitas awal	Analisis	Komponen Gaya	Nilai (N)	Usulan	Analisis
Pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 5 bagian akhir  	Punggung	Fe	0.0000	Usulan 1, pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 5 bagian akhir  	Punggung
		Rx	-		
		Ry	-		
		Ra	518.4200		
	Lengan	Rs	0.0000		Punggung
		Fm	961.1121		
		Rx	630.5856		
	REBA	Ry	-606.2813		
			8		
Pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 6 bagian akhir  	Punggung	Fe	0.0000	Usulan 1, pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 6 bagian akhir  	Punggung
		Rx	-		
		Ry	-		
		Ra	518.4200		
	Lengan	Rs	0.0000		Lengan
		Fm	-871.3973		
		Rx	-866.6046		
	REBA	Ry	210.1310		
			11		

### Lanjutan

Aktivitas awal	Analisis	Komponen Gaya	Nilai (N)	Usulan	Analisis
					Lengang
					REI
				Usulan 1, pengangkatan 1 kotak telur pada tumpukan ke 6 bagian akhir oleh pekerja 2	REI
					REI
					Punggung
					Lengan
					Lengan

## **Nordic Body Map Kuesioner**

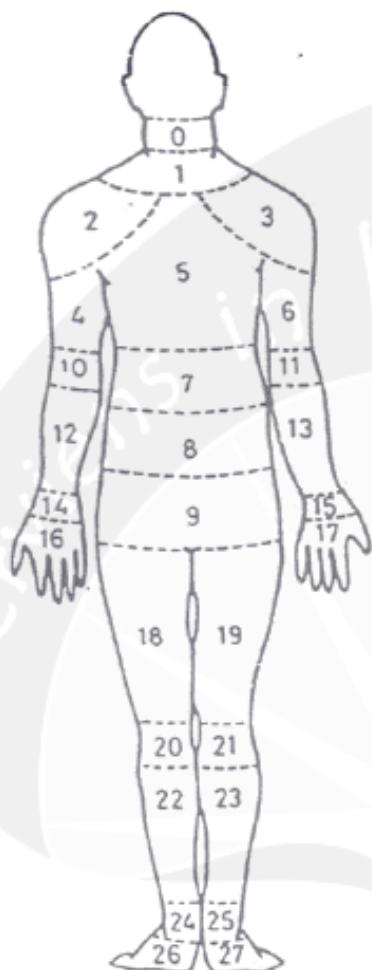
Nama : Andi Januar Hamzah  
Program studi : Teknik Industri  
Jurusan : Teknologi Industri  
NIM : 07 06 05341  
Universitas : Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

Sehubungan dengan penelitian tugas akhir yang akan saya lakukan dengan judul "Analisis dan Perbaikan Postur Tubuh Pekerja Pengangkat Telur di Toko Telur Anna", maka diharapkan seluruh pekerja mengisi kuisioner ini dengan jujur sesuai keadaan dan tanpa paksaan dari pihak manapun, sehingga kuisioner ini dapat bermanfaat bagi perkembangan Toko Telur Anna dan penelitian yang akan saya lakukan.

### Identitas Perseorangan

1. Nama :
2. Umur :
3. Jenis Kelamin :
4. Jenis pekerjaan :
5. Lama bekerja : tahun
6. Berat badan : kg
7. Tinggi badan : cm

Keterangan :



- 0. Leher atas
- 1. Leher bawah
- 2. Bahu kiri
- 3. Bahu kanan
- 4. Lengan atas kiri
- 5. Punggung
- 6. Lengan atas kanan
- 7. Pinggang
- 8. Bawah pinggang
- 9. Pantat
- 10. Siku kiri
- 11. Siku kanan
- 12. Lengan bawah kiri
- 13. Lengan bawah kanan
- 14. Pergelangan tangan kiri
- 15. Pergelangan tangan kanan
- 16. Tangan kiri
- 17. Tangan kanan
- 18. Paha kiri
- 19. Paha kanan
- 20. Lutut kanan
- 21. Lutut kiri
- 22. Betis kiri
- 23. Betis kanan
- 24. Pergelangan kaki kiri
- 25. Pergelangan kaki kanan
- 26. Telapak kaki kiri
- 27. Telapak kaki kanan

1. Apakah anda merasakan sakit pada bagian tubuh tertentu, setelah melakukan pengangkatan telur? Jika ya, sebutkan segmen tubuh (lihat gambar diatas) mana yang paling sering anda merasakan sakit setelah melakukan pengangkatan telur?
  
2. Seberapa sering anda merasakan sakit tersebut?

3. Apakah sebelum bekerja di Toko Telur Anna, anda pernah merasakan sakit tersebut?
4. Apakah anda pernah mengalami kecelakaan atau cidera sebelum bekerja di Toko Telur Anna? Jika pernah, sebutkan!
5. Apakah anda pernah mengalami cidera (baik cidera ringan maupun cidera berat) selama bekerja di Toko Telur Anna? Jika pernah, sebutkan!
6. Apakah anda mampu mengangkat beban yang ada? 1 kotak telur maupun 2 kotak telur sekaligus?
7. Apakah anda merasa beban tersebut terlalu berat?
8. Berapa jumlah rata-rata pengangkatan yang anda lakukan setiap harinya?