

BAB VI

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

6.1 Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan data-data hasil penelitian mengenai perilaku sambungan pracetak dengan pembebanan monotonik, maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan sebagai berikut :

1. Retak pertama pada balok normal terjadi saat beban sebesar 14.077 KN, sedangkan pada balok pracetak sambungan tipe I sebesar 5.945 KN, dan balok pracetak sambungan tipe II sebesar 28.117 KN. Setelah dibandingkan dengan kapasitas balok ternyata beban pada retak pertama memiliki urutan kekuatan yang sama, yakni kapasitas beban balok normal bernilai sebesar 3272.468 kg, sedangkan pada balok pracetak sambungan tipe I sebesar 2423.166 kg, dan balok pracetak sambungan tipe II sebesar 3683.871 kg. Berarti balok pracetak dengan sambungan tipe I memiliki ketahanan beban lebih kecil dibanding balok normal. Sebaliknya, balok pracetak dengan sambungan tipe II memiliki ketahanan beban lebih besar dibanding balok normal.
2. Kapasitas momen balok normal bernilai sebesar 25.0897 KNm, sedangkan pada balok pracetak sambungan tipe I sebesar 18.42 KNm, dan balok pracetak sambungan tipe II sebesar 28.117 KNm. Berarti balok pracetak dengan sambungan tipe I memiliki ketahanan momen lebih kecil dibanding balok normal. Sebaliknya, balok pracetak dengan

sambungan tipe II memiliki ketahanan momen lebih besar dibanding balok normal.

3. Defleksi yang terjadi pada tengah bentang balok normal sebelum runtuh adalah sebesar 20.664 mm, sedangkan defleksi pada balok pracetak sambungan tipe I sebesar 38.263 mm, dan defleksi pada balok pracetak sambungan tipe II sebesar 49.399 mm. Berarti balok pracetak memiliki sifat yang lebih *ductile* dibandingkan dengan balok normal.
4. Keruntuhan yang terjadi pada semua balok adalah keruntuhan lentur.

6.2 Saran

Beberapa saran yang dapat penulis berikan berdasarkan hasil penelitian ini adalah :

1. Kegagalan yang terjadi pada penelitian ini adalah keruntuhan beton. Untuk sambungan masih belum mengalami kerusakan, sehingga dibutuhkan penelitian dengan melibatkan kekuatan beton yang lebih besar agar kerusakan dapat terjadi pada sambungan lalu kekuatan sambungan dapat diteliti.
2. Perlu dilakukan pengujian kuat geser pada sambungan, terutama dengan memposisikan sambungan di lokasi yang rawan dengan kegagalan geser pada balok.
3. Perlu dilakukan analisa ulang pada ukuran dan tebal pelat sambungan, sehingga diperoleh dimensi yang optimal untuk digunakan sebagai sambungan pracetak.

4. Diperlukan teknologi yang lebih modern untuk meneliti sambungan precast tipe II, yakni teknologi untuk mengamati pola keretakan yang terjadi di bagian dalam sambungan, karena dengan pengamatan secara langsung, sambungan tipe II ini tidak bisa diamati karena tertutup oleh pelat baja.



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A. PENGUJIAN BAHAN

A.1 PENGUJIAN KANDUNGAN LUMPUR AGREGAT HALUS

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 26 Oktober 2017
- II. Bahan
- Pasir Kering Tungku, asal: Kali Progo, berat : 100,00 gram
 - Air Jernih, asal : LSBB Prodi TS FT - UAJY
- III. Alat
- Gelas Ukur, ukuran : 250 cc
 - Timbangan
 - Tungku (oven), suhu antara 105 – 110⁰C
- IV. Pasir + Piring Masuk Tungku
- V. Hasil
- Pasir + Piring Keluar Tungku
- Berat Pasir : 99,56 gram
- Kandungan Lumpur : $\frac{100,00 - 99,56}{100,00} \times 100\%$
- : 0,44%

Kesimpulan : Kandungan lumpur 0,44% < 5%, maka syarat terpenuhi (**OK**).



A.2 PENGUJIAN KANDUNGAN ZAT ORGANIK AGREGAT HALUS

I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 26 Oktober 2017

II. Bahan

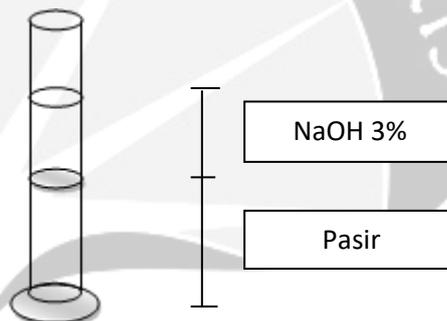
c. Pasir Kering Tungku, asal : Kali Progo

d. Larutan NaOH 3%

III. Alat

d. Gelas Ukur, ukuran : 250 cc

IV. Sketsa



V. Hasil

Setelah didiamkan selama 24 jam, warna larutan di atas pasir sesuai dengan *Gardner Standart Colour*.

Kesimpulan : Warna *Gardner Standart Colour* No. 11, maka dapat disimpulkan pasir tersebut kurang baik digunakan.



A.3 PENGUJIAN BERAT JENIS DAN PENYERAPAN AGREGAT

HALUS

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 11 Oktober 2017
- II. Bahan : Pasir
- III. Asal : Kali Progo
- IV. Lokasi Pengujian : Laboratorium Struktur dan Bahan Bangunan
 (LSBB), Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Universitas
 Atma Jaya, Yogyakarta

| Pengujian Berat Jenis & Penyerapan Agregat Halus | | |
|--|--------|--------------------|
| Berat Awal (V) | 500 | gr |
| Berat Kering Oven (A) | 493,39 | gr |
| Jumlah Air Masuk Sebelum Digoncang | 320 | ml |
| Jumlah Air Masuk Sesudah Digoncang | 6 | ml |
| Jumlah Air Total yang Digunakan (W) | 326 | ml |
| Berat Jenis Bulk | 2,836 | gr/cm ³ |
| Berat Jenis SSD | 2,870 | gr/cm ³ |
| Berat Jenis Semu (<i>Apparent</i>) | 2,948 | gr/cm ³ |
| Penyerapan (<i>Absorption</i>) | 1,339 | % |

$$\text{Berat Jenis Agregat Halus} = \frac{2,836 + 2,948}{2} = 2,892 \text{ gr/cm}^3$$



A.4 PENGUJIAN ANALISIS SARINGAN AGREGAT HALUS

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 24 Oktober 2017
- II. Bahan : Pasir
- III. Asal : Kali Progo
- IV. Lokasi Pengujian : Laboratorium Struktur dan Bahan Bangunan
 (LSBB), Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Universitas
 Atma Jaya, Yogyakarta.

| Ayakan | Berat Saringan | Berat Saringan + Pasir | Berat Pasir | Kumulatif | % Tertahan | % Lolos |
|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| 3/8" (9,52mm) | 456 | 456 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,00 |
| No.4(4,75 mm) | 508 | 508 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,00 |
| No.8(2,36 mm) | 330 | 330 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 100,00 |
| No.30(0,60mm) | 292 | 413 | 696 | 121 | 12,1 | 87,90 |
| No.50(0,30mm) | 374 | 1070 | 147 | 817 | 81,7 | 18,30 |
| No.100(0,15mm) | 286 | 433 | 0 | 964 | 96,4 | 3,60 |
| Pan | 371 | 407 | 36 | 1000 | 100 | 0,00 |

Kesimpulan : Dari data diatas maka didapat nilai MHB (Modulus Halus Butir) sebesar 2,902. Berdasarkan SK SNI S-04-1989-F (Spesifikasi Bahan Bangunan Bagian A), maka nilai MHB agregat halus tersebut memenuhi syarat karena berada pada kisaran 1,50 – 3,80 (**OK**).



A.5 PENGUJIAN BERAT JENIS DAN PENYERAPAN AGREGAT

KASAR

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 24 Oktober 2017
- II. Bahan : Kerikil / *Split*
- III. Asal : Clereng
- IV. Lokasi Pengujian : Laboratorium Struktur dan Bahan Bangunan
 (LSBB), Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Universitas
 Atma Jaya, Yogyakarta

| NOMOR PEMERIKSAAN | | I | II |
|-------------------|---|--------|--------|
| A | Berat Contoh Kering | 975 | 977 |
| B | Berat Contoh Jenuh Kering Permukaan (SSD) | 995 | 999 |
| C | Berat Contoh Dalam Air | 617,7 | 619,9 |
| D | Berat Jenis Bulk $= \frac{(A)}{(B) - (C)}$ | 2,584 | 2,575 |
| E | BJ.Jenuh Kering Permukaan (SSD) $= \frac{(B)}{(B) - (C)}$ | 2,637 | 2,633 |
| F | Berat Jenis Semu (Apparent) $= \frac{(A)}{(A) - (C)}$ | 2,729 | 2,734 |
| G | Penyerapan (Absorption) $= \frac{(B) - (A)}{(A)} \times 100\%$ | 2,051% | 2,252% |
| H | Berat Jenis Agregat Kasar $= \frac{(D) + (F)}{2}$ | 2,657 | 2,655 |
| I | Rata – Rata | 2,656 | |

PERSYARATAN UMUM :

- Absorption : 5%
- Berat Jenis : 2,3 – 2,6



A.6 PENGUJIAN ANALISIS SARINGAN AGREGAT KASAR

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 24 Oktober 2017
- II. Bahan : Kerikil/*Split*
- III. Asal : Clereng
- IV. Lokasi Pengujian : Laboratorium Struktur dan Bahan Bangunan
 (LSBB), Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Universitas
 Atma Jaya, Yogyakarta

| Ayakan | Berat Saringan | Berat Saringan + Kerikil | Berat Kerikil | Kumulatif | % Tertahan | % Lolos |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| 3/4" (19,1 mm) | 557 | 615 | 58 | 58 | 5,8 | 94,2 |
| 3/8" (9,52mm) | 456 | 1310 | 854 | 912 | 91,2 | 8,8 |
| No.4(4,75 mm) | 508 | 593 | 85 | 997 | 99,7 | 0,3 |
| No.8(2,36 mm) | 330 | 332 | 2 | 999 | 99,9 | 0,1 |
| No.30(0,60mm) | 292 | 292 | 0 | 999 | 99,9 | 0,1 |
| No.50(0,30mm) | 374 | 374 | 0 | 999 | 99,9 | 0,1 |
| No.100(0,15mm) | 350 | 350 | 0 | 999 | 99,9 | 0,1 |
| PAN | 372 | 373 | 1 | 1000 | 100 | 0 |

Kesimpulan : Dari data diatas maka didapat nilai MHB (Modulus Halus Butir) sebesar 6,963. Berdasarkan SK SNI S-04-1989-F (Spesifikasi Bahan Bangunan Bagian A), maka nilai MHB agregat kasar tersebut memenuhi syarat karena berada pada kisaran 5,00 – 8,00 (**OK**).



A.7 PENGUJIAN KEAUSAN AGREGAT KASAR DENGAN MESIN

LOS ANGELES ABRATION

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 21 Oktober 2017
 II. Bahan : Kerikil/*Split*
 III. Asal : Clereng
 IV. Lokasi Pengujian : Laboratorium Transportasi, Jurusan Teknik Sipil, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.

| Gradasi Saringan | | Nomor Contoh | |
|------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | I | II |
| Lolos | Tertahan | Berat Setiap Agregat | Berat Setiap Agregat |
| 3/4" | 1/2" | 2500 | - |
| 1/2" | 3/8" | 2500 | - |

| Nomor Contoh | | I |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Berat Sebelumnya | (A) | 5000 gram |
| Berat Sesudah Diayak Saringan No. 12 | (B) | 3960 gram |
| Berat Sesudah | (A) - (B) | 1040 gram |
| Keausan | $\frac{(A) - (B)}{(A)}$ | 20,80 % |

Kesimpulan : Keausan Agregat didapat sebesar $20,80\% \leq 40\%$, memenuhi syarat (OK).

| UKURAN SARINGAN | | BERAT AGREGAT | | | |
|------------------|----------|---------------|------|------|------|
| LOLOS | TERTAHAN | A | B | C | D |
| 1 1/2" | 1" | 1250 | - | - | - |
| 1" | 3/4" | 1250 | - | - | - |
| 3/4" | 1/2" | 1250 | 2500 | - | - |
| 1/2" | 3/8" | 1250 | 2500 | - | - |
| 3/8" | 1/4" | - | - | 2500 | - |
| 1/4" | No. 4 | - | - | 2500 | - |
| No. 4 | No. 8 | - | - | - | 5000 |
| TOTAL | | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 | 5000 |
| JUMLAH BOLA BAJA | | 12 | 11 | 8 | 6 |



B. DOKUMEN PERENCANAAN

B.1 PERHITUNGAN *MIX DESIGN*

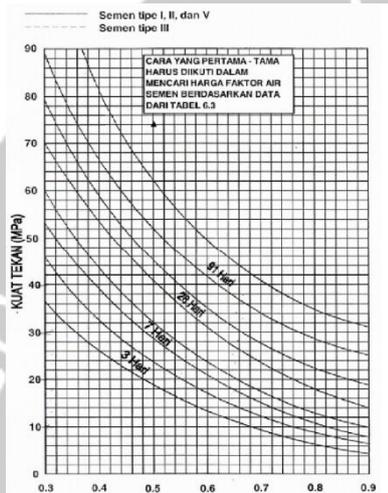
Data yang diketahui :

| | |
|--|--|
| Mhb Pasir | = 2.902 |
| Mhb krikil | = 6.963 |
| Golongan Pasir | = Golongan III |
| Ukuran Agregat max | = 20 mm |
| f_c' | = 25 MPa |
| Fas | = 0,45 (Lihat gambar 1) |
| Fas max | = 0.6 (Lihat gambar 2) |
| Fas yang dipakai adalah fas perhitungan , yaitu 0,45 | |
| Slump | = 7,5 – 15 cm |
| Air | = $\frac{1}{3} \times 225 + \frac{2}{3} \times 195 = 205$ kg (Lihat gambar 3) |
| Semen Min | = 275 kg (Lihat gambar 2) |
| Semen Perhitungan | = $\frac{Air}{fas} = \frac{185}{0.45} = 455.556$ kg |
| Semen yang dipakai adalah semen perhitungan, yaitu 455.556 kg. | |
| Persentase pasir terhadap agregat | = 35% (Lihat gambar 4) |
| Berat jenis agregat beton | = $35\% \times BJ \text{ pasir} + (100\% - 35\%) \times BJ \text{ kerikil}$ = 2.641 g/cm ³ |
| Berat beton | = 2280 kg (Lihat gambar 5) |
| Berat agregat | = Berat beton - air – semen = 1619.444 kg |
| Berat pasir | = persentase pasir x berat agregat = 566.806 kg |
| Berat kerikil | = (1-persentase pasir) x berat agregat = 1052.639 kg |



Sehingga kebutuhan bahan susun untuk 1m³ adukan beton dengan fas 0,45:

- Air = 205 liter
- Semen = 455.556 kg
- Pasir = 566.806 kg
- Kerikil = 1052.639 kg



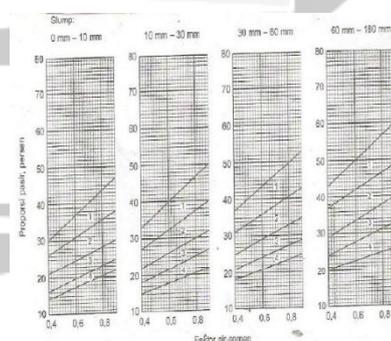
Gambar 1

| KONDISI BETON | JUMLAH SEMEN MINIMUM TIAP m ³ BETON (kg) | NILAI FAKTOR AIR SEMEN MAKSIMUM |
|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Beton di dalam ruang bangunan : a. Keadaan keliling non-korosif | 325 | 0,60 |
| b. Keadaan keliling korosi disebabkan oleh kondensasi atau uap korosif | 275 | 0,52 |
| Beton di luar bangunan : a. Tidak terlindung dari hujan dan terik matahari langsung | 325 | 0,60 |
| b. Terlindung dari hujan dan Terik matahari langsung | 275 | 0,60 |
| Beton yang masuk kedalam tanah : a. Mengalami keadaan basah dan kering berganti-ganti | 325 | 0,55 |
| b. Mendapat pengaruh sulfat dan alkali dari tanah | | |

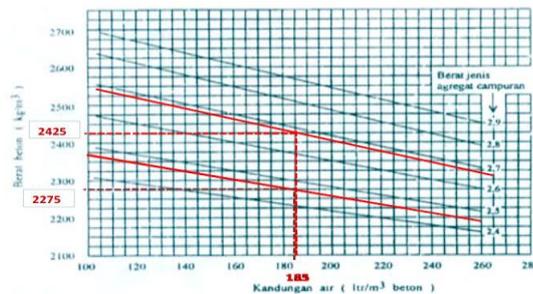
Gambar 2

| Besar Ukuran Maks. Kerikil (mm) | Jenis Batuan | Slump (mm) | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|
| | | 0 - 10 | 10 - 30 | 30 - 60 | 60 - 180 |
| 10 | Alami | 50 | 180 | 205 | 225 |
| | Batu pecah | 180 | 205 | 230 | 250 |
| 20 | Alami | 35 | 160 | 180 | 195 |
| | Batu pecah | 170 | 190 | 210 | 225 |
| 40 | Alami | 15 | 140 | 160 | 175 |
| | Batu pecah | 155 | 175 | 190 | 205 |

Gambar 3



Gambar 4



Gambar 5

Gambar 5



B.2 PERENCANAAN UKURAN BALOK BETON

$$b = 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Tul. Tarik} = 4D10$$

$$h = 250 \text{ mm}$$

$$F_y = 370 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{selimut beton} = 20 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Sengkang} = P8$$

$$\text{Tul. Tekan} = 2D12$$

$$f_c' = 25 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\beta_1 = 0.85$$

$$\text{Reg. Tul. Tarik : } \epsilon_s = 0.003 \frac{214 - 46.9521}{46.9521} \\ = 0.01087 > 0.005 \sim \Phi = 0.9$$

$$d = 250 - 20 - 8 - 0.5 \cdot 10 = 217 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Reg. Tul. Tekan : } \epsilon_s' = 0.003 \frac{46.9521 - 36}{46.9521} \\ = 0.0008915$$

$$A_s = 4 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi d^2 + 150 \cdot 6 = \\ 1214.1593 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$f_s' = \epsilon_s' \cdot E_s = 0.0008915 \cdot 200000 = \\ -178.2936 \text{ MPa}$$

$$A_s' = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi d^2 + 150 \cdot 6 = \\ 1057.0796 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi \cdot M_n = M_u = 0.9 \times (A_s \cdot f_y - \\ A_s' \cdot f_s') \cdot (d - 0.5a) + \{A_s' \cdot f_s' \cdot (d - d')\} \\ = 57.2383 \text{ KNm}$$

$$a = \frac{(A_s - A_s') \cdot f_y}{0.85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b} = \\ \frac{(1214.1593 - 1057.0796) \cdot 370}{0.85 \cdot 25 \cdot 150} = 12.81277 \\ \text{ mm}$$

Check

$$c = 15.073847 \text{ mm}$$

$$\rho = \frac{A_s}{b \cdot h} = \frac{1214.1593}{150 \cdot 250} = 3.24 \times 10^{-2}$$

kondisi tul. Desak :

$$\rho_{\min 1} = \frac{1.4}{f_y} = 5.38 \times 10^{-3}; \rho_{\min 2} =$$

$$\epsilon_s' = \frac{c - d'}{c} \cdot 0.003 = \frac{15.074 - 36}{15.074} \cdot 0.003 =$$

$$-0.000357 < \epsilon_y = \frac{f_y}{E_s} = \frac{370}{2 \cdot 10^5} =$$

$$0.00185$$

$$\frac{0.25 \sqrt{f_c'}}{f_y} = 4.81 \times 10^{-3}; \rho_{\max} = 0.75$$

Maka Tul. desak belum luluh.

$$\frac{0.85 \cdot \beta_1 \cdot f_c'}{f_y} \cdot \frac{6000}{6000 + f_y} = 3.635 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$R = \frac{600 \cdot A_s' - f_y \cdot A_s}{1.7 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot \beta_1} = 58.79$$

$$\rho_{\min} < \rho < \rho_{\max} \text{ (OK)}$$

$$Q = \frac{600 \cdot d' \cdot A_s'}{0.85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b \cdot \beta_1} = 7725.094$$

$$\text{Dicoba : } P = 7 \text{ KN}$$

$$C = -R \pm \sqrt{R^2 + Q}$$

$$W = 0.25 \cdot 0.15 \cdot 24 = 0.9 \text{ KN/m}$$

$$C_1 = 46.9521 \text{ mm}; C_2 = -146.68 \text{ mm}$$

$$57.2383 = 0.25 P \cdot L + 0.125 \cdot W \cdot L^2$$

$$L = 3.197 \text{ m} \sim L = 3.2 \text{ m}$$

$$C \text{ Terpakai} = C_1 = 46.9521 \text{ mm}$$



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Jarak bolt ke pusat balok = $\frac{25}{2}$ cm = 12.5 cm = 4.9 in = 5 in.

Gaya resistansi = $2 \times 3Rt \times 5$ in = 30 Rt Kip-in.

Momen yang terjadi = 57.2383 KNm = 506.602 Kip-in.

Gaya geser yang ditahan 1 baut = $Rt = \frac{506.602}{30} = 16.887$ Kips.

Coba baut diameter 3.4 in.

Kuat 1 baut menahan geser = $\Phi Rn = 0,75 \cdot F_{nv} \cdot A_b = 0,75 \cdot 54 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot (3/4)^2 = 17.89$ Kips.

17.89 Kips > 16.887 Kips, maka baut kuat menahan geser.

$3/4$ in = 20mm. Digunakan drat As Drat Galvanis M20, dan selongsong baja Pipa Schedule sch 80 diameter $3/4$ in

Perhitungan Geser:

$V_u = 7$ KN

$\Phi V_c = 0,75 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{f_c'}}{6} \cdot b_w \cdot d = 20343.75$ N = 20.34 KN.

$\Phi V_c > 2V_u$ sebenarnya tidak memerlukan tulangan geser. Untuk alasan keamanan, gunakan tul geser D8 spasi minimum.

$S_{min1} < \frac{16 A_v f_y}{b_w \sqrt{f_c'}} < 579.05$ mm; $S_{min2} < \frac{3 A_v f_y}{b_w} < 542.87$ mm

Gunakan tulangan geser P8 – 200.

Untuk daerah sambungan, tulangan geser dipersempit untuk keamanan, sehingga digunakan P8-150

Untuk daerah tumpuan, tulangan geser dipersempit untuk keamanan, sehingga digunakan P8-100



C. HASIL PENGUJIAN

C.1 PENGUJIAN BAJA

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 26 Oktober 2017
- II. Bahan
 - a. Besi Tulangan Diameter 10 mm
 - b. Besi Tulangan Diameter 8 mm
 - c. Benda Uji Pelat
- III. Alat
 - a. mesin UTM merk *Shimadzu*
- IV. Hasil

| Nama Item | Diameter (mm) | Dial saat luluh (kgf) | Tegangan Luluh (fy) (MPa) | Dial Saat patah (kgf) | Tegangan Ultimit (fu) (MPa) |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| P10 – A | 10.15 | 2760 | 334.745 | 4040 | 489.627 |
| P10 – B | 9.95 | 2750 | 347.235 | 3880 | 489.627 |
| P10 – C | 10.05 | 2750 | 339.741 | 3930 | 485.880 |
| P8 – A | 7.80 | 1245 | 255.814 | 1960 | 401.332 |
| P8 – B | 7.75 | 1220 | 253.481 | 1920 | 399.320 |
| P8 – C | 7.75 | 1240 | 257.625 | 1950 | 406.158 |

| Benda Uji | Lebar Web (mm) | Tebal Pelat (mm) | Luas (mm ²) | Dial saat luluh (kgf) | Tegangan Luluh (fy) (MPa) | Dial Saat patah (kgf) | Tegangan Ultimit (fu) (MPa) |
|-----------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| A | 24.5 | 0.645 | 15.8025 | 340 | 211.07 | 565 | 349.02 |
| B | 25.15 | 0.645 | 16.222 | 355 | 215.82 | 580 | 350.25 |

Maka, sesuai dengan SNI 2052:2014, baja tulangan polos diameter 10 yang digunakan pada penelitian ini termasuk BJTP 30. Sedangkan baja tulangan polos diameter 8 termasuk BJTP 24.

Maka, sesuai dengan SNI 03-1729-2002, pelat baja 6mm yang dipakai dalam penelitian ini termasuk kelas Bj 34.



C.2 PENGUJIAN BERAT JENIS BETON

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 8 Desember 2017
- II. Bahan
 - a. Silinder Beton diameter 150 mm
- III. Alat
 - a. Timbangan ketelitian 0.02 gram
- IV. Hasil

| kode | Berat (kg) | Diameter (mm) | Tinggi (mm) | luas permukaan (mm ²) | volume (mm ³) | berat jenis (kg/m ³) | rata-rata (kg/m ³) |
|------|------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| BN 1 | 13.24 | 150.5 | 307.8 | 17789.46475 | 5475597.25 | 2418.001 | 2434.064 |
| BN 2 | 13.18 | 151 | 306 | 17907.86352 | 5479806.238 | 2405.194 | |
| BN 3 | 13.48 | 150.1 | 307.3 | 17695.02848 | 5437682.25 | 2478.997 | |

Menurut SNI 03-2847-2002, beton dapat dibedakan menjadi 3 kelompok berdasarkan berat jenisnya, yakni beton ringan, beton normal dan beton serat, dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

- Beton ringan : berat jenis $\leq 1900 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- Beton normal : berat jenis $2200 \text{ kg/m}^3 - 2500 \text{ kg/m}^3$
- Beton berat : berat jenis $> 2500 \text{ kg/m}^3$

Berdasar data yang didapat dari pengujian berat jenis, diperoleh jenis beton 2434.0643 Kg/m³. Oleh karena itu, beton dalam pengujian ini tergolong beton normal.



C.3 PENGUJIAN KUAT TEKAN BETON

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 8 Desember 2017
- II. Bahan
 - a. Silinder Beton diameter 150 mm
- III. Alat
 - a. mesin desak merk ELE
- IV. Hasil

| kode | Diameter (mm) | luas permukaan (mm ²) | Beban (KN) | kuat tekan (MPa) | rata-rata (MPa) |
|------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|
| BN 1 | 150.5 | 17789.46475 | 580 | 32.60356667 | 34.83568308 |
| BN 2 | 151 | 17907.86352 | 645 | 36.01769687 | |
| BN 3 | 150.1 | 17695.02848 | 635 | 35.88578571 | |

Dari hasil di atas, diperoleh besar kuat tekan beton (f_c') untuk percobaan ini adalah sebesar 34.836 MPa.



C.4 PENGUJIAN MODULUS ELASTISITAS BETON

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 8 Desember 2017
- II. Bahan
- a. Silinder Beton diameter 150 mm
- III. Alat
- a. mesin UTM *Shimadzu*
- b. dial gauge
- IV. Hasil

Silinder 1 (28 Hari)

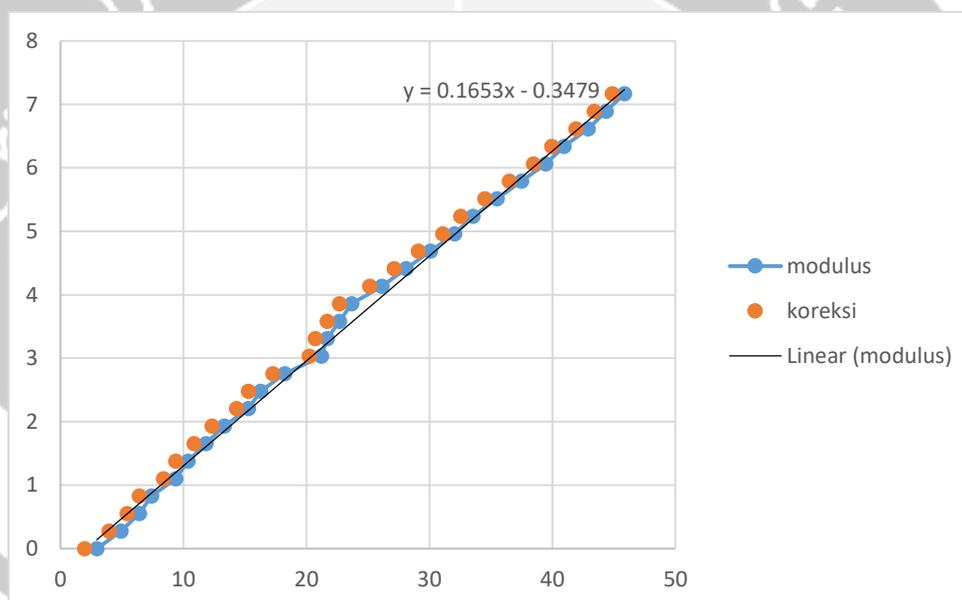
$E_c = 219333 \text{ MPa}$

| Beban | | $\Delta P(0,001)$ | f (Mpa) | $\epsilon (x10^{-5})$ | ϵ koreksi (10^{-5}) |
|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Kgf | N | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.986193294 | 0 |
| 500 | 4903.355 | 6 | 0.27563252 | 2.958579882 | 1.972386588 |
| 1000 | 9806.71 | 10 | 0.55126504 | 4.930966469 | 3.944773176 |
| 1500 | 14710.07 | 13 | 0.82689756 | 6.41025641 | 5.424063116 |
| 2000 | 19613.42 | 15 | 1.10253008 | 7.396449704 | 6.41025641 |
| 2500 | 24516.78 | 19 | 1.3781626 | 9.368836292 | 8.382642998 |
| 3000 | 29420.13 | 21 | 1.65379512 | 10.35502959 | 9.368836292 |
| 3500 | 34323.49 | 24 | 1.929427641 | 11.83431953 | 10.84812623 |
| 4000 | 39226.84 | 27 | 2.205060161 | 13.31360947 | 12.32741617 |
| 4500 | 44130.2 | 31 | 2.480692681 | 15.28599606 | 14.29980276 |
| 5000 | 49033.55 | 33 | 2.756325201 | 16.27218935 | 15.28599606 |
| 5500 | 53936.91 | 37 | 3.031957721 | 18.24457594 | 17.25838264 |
| 6000 | 58840.26 | 43 | 3.307590241 | 21.20315582 | 20.21696252 |
| 6500 | 63743.62 | 44 | 3.583222761 | 21.69625247 | 20.71005917 |
| 7000 | 68646.97 | 46 | 3.858855281 | 22.68244576 | 21.69625247 |
| 7500 | 73550.33 | 48 | 4.134487801 | 23.66863905 | 22.68244576 |
| 8000 | 78453.68 | 53 | 4.410120321 | 26.13412229 | 25.14792899 |
| 8500 | 83357.04 | 57 | 4.685752841 | 28.10650888 | 27.12031558 |
| 9000 | 88260.39 | 61 | 4.961385361 | 30.07889546 | 29.09270217 |
| 9500 | 93163.75 | 65 | 5.237017881 | 32.05128205 | 31.06508876 |
| 10000 | 98067.1 | 68 | 5.512650402 | 33.53057199 | 32.5443787 |
| 10500 | 102970.5 | 72 | 5.788282922 | 35.50295858 | 34.51676529 |
| 11000 | 107873.8 | 76 | 6.063915442 | 37.47534517 | 36.48915187 |



| Beban | | $\Delta P(0,001)$ | f (Mpa) | $\epsilon (x10^{-5})$ | ϵ koreksi (10^{-5}) |
|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Kgf | N | | | | |
| 11500 | 112777.2 | 80 | 6.339547962 | 39.44773176 | 38.46153846 |
| 12000 | 117680.5 | 83 | 6.615180482 | 40.9270217 | 39.9408284 |
| 12500 | 122583.9 | 87 | 6.890813002 | 42.89940828 | 41.91321499 |
| 13000 | 127487.2 | 90 | 7.166445522 | 44.37869822 | 43.39250493 |
| 13500 | 132390.6 | 93 | 7.442078042 | 45.85798817 | 44.87179487 |

Grafik Silinder 1 (28 Hari)



Silinder 2 (28 Hari)

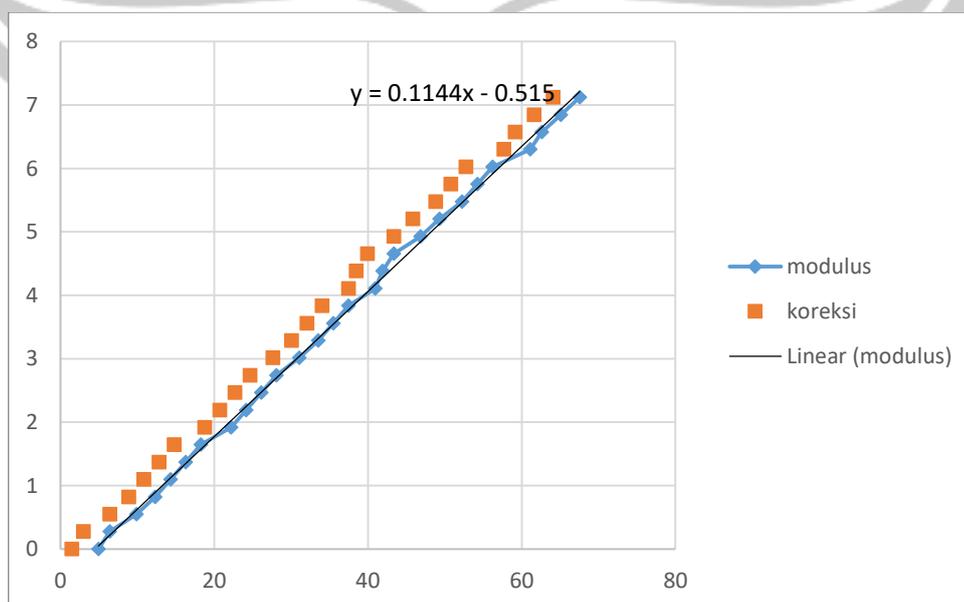
$$E_c = 256907 \text{ MPa}$$

| Beban | | $\Delta P(0,001)$ | f (Mpa) | $\epsilon (x10^{-5})$ | ϵ koreksi (10^{-5}) |
|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Kgf | N | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3.450825733 | 0 |
| 500 | 4903.355 | 10 | 0.273810161 | 4.929751048 | 1.478925314 |
| 1000 | 9806.71 | 13 | 0.547620323 | 6.408676362 | 2.957850629 |
| 1500 | 14710.07 | 20 | 0.821430484 | 9.859502095 | 6.408676362 |
| 2000 | 19613.42 | 25 | 1.095240645 | 12.32437762 | 8.873551886 |
| 2500 | 24516.78 | 29 | 1.369050807 | 14.29627804 | 10.8454523 |
| 3000 | 29420.13 | 33 | 1.642860968 | 16.26817846 | 12.81735272 |
| 3500 | 34323.49 | 37 | 1.916671129 | 18.24007888 | 14.78925314 |



| Beban | | $\Delta P(0,001)$ | f (Mpa) | $\epsilon (x10^{-5})$ | ϵ koreksi (10^{-5}) |
|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Kgf | N | | | | |
| 4000 | 39226.84 | 45 | 2.19048129 | 22.18387971 | 18.73305398 |
| 4500 | 44130.2 | 49 | 2.464291452 | 24.15578013 | 20.7049544 |
| 5000 | 49033.55 | 53 | 2.738101613 | 26.12768055 | 22.67685482 |
| 5500 | 53936.91 | 57 | 3.011911774 | 28.09958097 | 24.64875524 |
| 6000 | 58840.26 | 63 | 3.285721936 | 31.0574316 | 27.60660587 |
| 6500 | 63743.62 | 68 | 3.559532097 | 33.52230712 | 30.07148139 |
| 7000 | 68646.97 | 72 | 3.833342258 | 35.49420754 | 32.04338181 |
| 7500 | 73550.33 | 76 | 4.10715242 | 37.46610796 | 34.01528223 |
| 8000 | 78453.68 | 83 | 4.380962581 | 40.91693369 | 37.46610796 |
| 8500 | 83357.04 | 85 | 4.654772742 | 41.9028839 | 38.45205817 |
| 9000 | 88260.39 | 88 | 4.928582903 | 43.38180922 | 39.93098349 |
| 9500 | 93163.75 | 95 | 5.202393065 | 46.83263495 | 43.38180922 |
| 10000 | 98067.1 | 100 | 5.476203226 | 49.29751048 | 45.84668474 |
| 10500 | 102970.5 | 106 | 5.750013387 | 52.2553611 | 48.80453537 |
| 11000 | 107873.8 | 110 | 6.023823549 | 54.22726152 | 50.77643579 |
| 11500 | 112777.2 | 114 | 6.29763371 | 56.19916194 | 52.74833621 |
| 12000 | 117680.5 | 124 | 6.571443871 | 61.12891299 | 57.67808726 |
| 12500 | 122583.9 | 127 | 6.845254033 | 62.6078383 | 59.15701257 |
| 13000 | 127487.2 | 132 | 7.119064194 | 65.07271383 | 61.62188809 |
| 13500 | 132390.6 | 137 | 7.392874355 | 67.53758935 | 64.08676362 |

Grafik Silinder 2 (28 Hari)





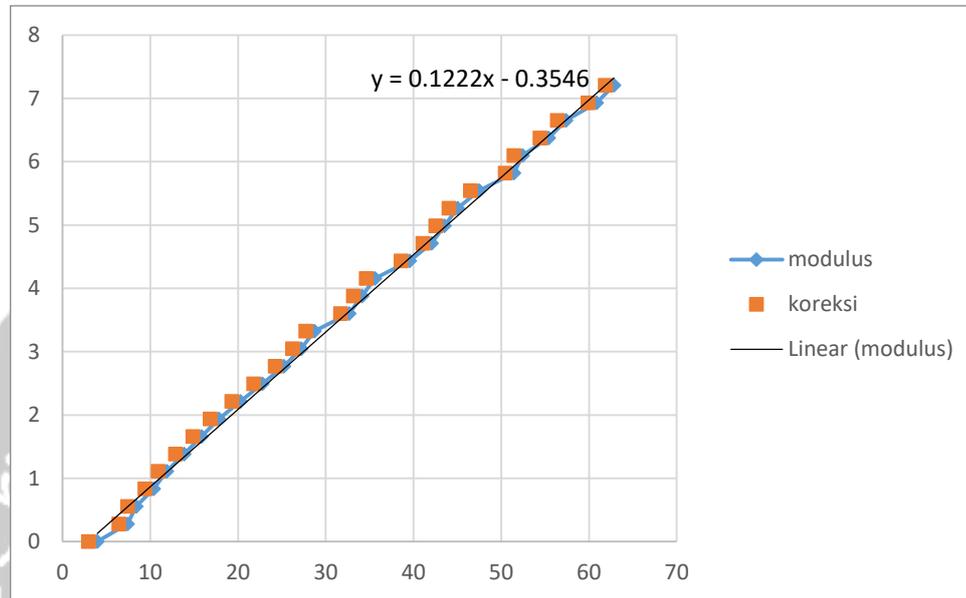
Silinder 3 (28 Hari)

$E_c = 256907 \text{ MPa}$

| Beban | | $\Delta P(0,001)$ | f (Mpa) | $\varepsilon (\times 10^{-5})$ | ε koreksi (10^{-5}) |
|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Kgf | N | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0.989364333 | 0 |
| 500 | 4903.355 | 8 | 0.277103538 | 3.957457334 | 2.968093 |
| 1000 | 9806.71 | 15 | 0.554207077 | 7.420232501 | 6.430868167 |
| 1500 | 14710.07 | 17 | 0.831310615 | 8.409596834 | 7.420232501 |
| 2000 | 19613.42 | 21 | 1.108414153 | 10.3883255 | 9.398961167 |
| 2500 | 24516.78 | 24 | 1.385517691 | 11.872372 | 10.88300767 |
| 3000 | 29420.13 | 28 | 1.66262123 | 13.85110067 | 12.86173633 |
| 3500 | 34323.49 | 32 | 1.939724768 | 15.82982933 | 14.840465 |
| 4000 | 39226.84 | 36 | 2.216828306 | 17.808558 | 16.81919367 |
| 4500 | 44130.2 | 41 | 2.493931844 | 20.28196884 | 19.2926045 |
| 5000 | 49033.55 | 46 | 2.771035383 | 22.75537967 | 21.76601534 |
| 5500 | 53936.91 | 51 | 3.048138921 | 25.2287905 | 24.23942617 |
| 6000 | 58840.26 | 55 | 3.325242459 | 27.20751917 | 26.21815484 |
| 6500 | 63743.62 | 58 | 3.602345997 | 28.69156567 | 27.70220134 |
| 7000 | 68646.97 | 66 | 3.879449536 | 32.649023 | 31.65965867 |
| 7500 | 73550.33 | 69 | 4.156553074 | 34.1330695 | 33.14370517 |
| 8000 | 78453.68 | 72 | 4.433656612 | 35.617116 | 34.62775167 |
| 8500 | 83357.04 | 80 | 4.71076015 | 39.57457334 | 38.585209 |
| 9000 | 88260.39 | 85 | 4.987863689 | 42.04798417 | 41.05861984 |
| 9500 | 93163.75 | 88 | 5.264967227 | 43.53203067 | 42.54266634 |
| 10000 | 98067.1 | 91 | 5.542070765 | 45.01607717 | 44.02671284 |
| 10500 | 102970.5 | 96 | 5.819174303 | 47.489488 | 46.50012367 |
| 11000 | 107873.8 | 104 | 6.096277842 | 51.44694534 | 50.457581 |
| 11500 | 112777.2 | 106 | 6.37338138 | 52.43630967 | 51.44694534 |
| 12000 | 117680.5 | 112 | 6.650484918 | 55.40440267 | 54.41503834 |
| 12500 | 122583.9 | 116 | 6.927588456 | 57.38313134 | 56.393767 |
| 13000 | 127487.2 | 123 | 7.204691995 | 60.84590651 | 59.85654217 |
| 13500 | 132390.6 | 127 | 7.481795533 | 62.82463517 | 61.83527084 |



Grafik Silinder 3 (28 Hari)



Dari ketiga hasil percobaan di atas, diperoleh besar modulus elastisitas beton rata-rata sebesar 229982 MPa



C.5 PENGUJIAN MODULUS OF RUPTURE

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 8 Desember 2017
- II. Bahan
 - a. Balok beton berukuran 100 x 100 x 500 mm
- III. Alat
 - a. mesin UTM *Shimadzu*
- IV. Hasil

| KETERANGAN | BN | | |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 28 HARI | | |
| UMUR | 28 HARI | | |
| BERAT (KG) | 12.12 | 12.8 | 12.24 |
| BEBAN MAKSIMUM (KGF) | 600 | 650 | 610 |
| BEBAN MAKSIMUM (N) | 5886 | 6376.5 | 5984.1 |
| PANJANG (mm) | 450 | 450 | 450 |
| LEBAR (mm) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| TINGGI (mm) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| KUAT LENTUR MURNI (Mpa) | 3.97305 | 4.304138 | 4.039268 |
| RATA-RATA (Mpa) | 4.105485 | | |

Maka besar kuat lentur murni yang digunakan dalam percobaan ini adalah sebesar 4.1055 MPa.



C.6 PENGUJIAN KUAT LENTUR BALOK

- I. Waktu Pemeriksaan : 10 Desember 2017
- II. Bahan
- a. Balok berukuran 150 x 250 x 3200 mm
- III. Alat
- a. *Loading Frame*
- b. *Data Logger*
- c. *LVDT*
- d. Pensil Berwarna
- e. *Hidraulic Jack*
- IV. Hasil

Balok Normal

| LOAD | LVDT |
|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (mid) |
| 116.056 | 0.087409 |
| 286.124 | 0.255833 |
| 475.6527 | 0.445615 |
| 494.8109 | 0.471177 |
| 763.6382 | 0.772572 |
| 850.4024 | 0.908735 |
| 1017.037 | 1.09352 |
| 1191.015 | 1.371423 |
| 1228.564 | 1.471752 |
| 1431.832 | 1.883177 |
| 1457.094 | 2.039605 |
| 1435.016 | 2.043453 |
| 1451.924 | 2.075138 |
| 1506.257 | 2.177149 |
| 1584.178 | 2.358105 |
| 1646.891 | 2.559327 |
| 1658.757 | 2.673786 |
| 1637.589 | 2.68088 |
| 1675.959 | 2.743391 |
| 1720.097 | 2.85272 |
| 1731.99 | 2.923194 |
| 1744.726 | 2.983579 |
| 1768.433 | 3.05463 |
| 1796.224 | 3.125667 |
| 1810.233 | 3.190696 |
| 1826.357 | 3.246004 |

| LOAD | LVDT |
|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (mid) |
| 1850.74 | 3.320913 |
| 1834.038 | 3.336187 |
| 1848.849 | 3.373175 |
| 1890.499 | 3.467357 |
| 1905.722 | 3.514589 |
| 1919.655 | 3.580213 |
| 1943.343 | 3.615028 |
| 1958.897 | 3.671735 |
| 1981.409 | 3.733992 |
| 2007.015 | 3.799541 |
| 2023.859 | 3.866392 |
| 2048.838 | 3.949365 |
| 2034.366 | 3.97067 |
| 2038.885 | 3.990697 |
| 2096.077 | 4.096677 |
| 2147.764 | 4.238747 |
| 2189.009 | 4.37537 |
| 2225.5 | 4.500229 |
| 2250.162 | 4.608297 |
| 2240.869 | 4.637646 |
| 2247.173 | 4.672332 |
| 2284.106 | 4.76042 |
| 2305.337 | 4.821853 |
| 2341.554 | 4.922859 |
| 2369.295 | 5.009102 |
| 2405.595 | 5.122252 |

| LOAD | LVDT |
|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (mid) |
| 2429.757 | 5.224392 |
| 2433.052 | 5.27296 |
| 2429.547 | 5.298631 |
| 2426.181 | 5.319906 |
| 2417.863 | 5.331244 |
| 2410.135 | 5.336454 |
| 2404.002 | 5.336649 |
| 2399.032 | 5.338927 |
| 2394.674 | 5.340957 |
| 2390.637 | 5.343701 |
| 2386.969 | 5.344914 |
| 2388.278 | 5.351936 |
| 2393.812 | 5.368259 |
| 2396.674 | 5.372837 |
| 2402.63 | 5.379142 |
| 2409.393 | 5.387815 |
| 2418.205 | 5.401901 |
| 2433.822 | 5.426068 |
| 2443.165 | 5.455416 |
| 2443.22 | 5.463155 |
| 2450.825 | 5.486333 |
| 2457.241 | 5.502842 |
| 2468.801 | 5.528698 |
| 2476.756 | 5.557222 |
| 2482.337 | 5.571106 |
| 2489.178 | 5.588394 |



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Lampiran C6

| LOAD | LVDT |
|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (mid) |
| 2491.542 | 5.602187 |
| 2492.093 | 5.613246 |
| 2501.386 | 5.639279 |
| 2502.966 | 5.665943 |
| 2504.197 | 5.690922 |
| 2506.502 | 5.706317 |
| 2508.472 | 5.720111 |
| 2518.896 | 5.74441 |
| 2534.748 | 5.792507 |
| 2545.171 | 5.819783 |
| 2550.383 | 5.836335 |
| 2559.649 | 5.866459 |
| 2564.866 | 5.893874 |
| 2569.693 | 5.921925 |
| 2574.106 | 5.940381 |
| 2580.193 | 5.956442 |
| 2587.427 | 5.97175 |
| 2590.248 | 5.989772 |
| 2587.293 | 5.999132 |
| 2581.745 | 5.999218 |
| 2586.398 | 6.011301 |
| 2588.412 | 6.017861 |
| 2588.546 | 6.021845 |
| 2587.244 | 6.026369 |
| 2587.613 | 6.03331 |
| 2591.039 | 6.051318 |
| 2591.064 | 6.059625 |
| 2590.617 | 6.064355 |
| 2591.728 | 6.073878 |
| 2592.891 | 6.078743 |
| 2596.155 | 6.084364 |
| 2600.027 | 6.091685 |
| 2604.816 | 6.103395 |
| 2604.822 | 6.110495 |
| 2607.614 | 6.126338 |
| 2606.92 | 6.135265 |
| 2604.019 | 6.138744 |
| 2614.435 | 6.151568 |
| 2624.599 | 6.164292 |
| 2628.099 | 6.180343 |
| 2634.493 | 6.199756 |
| 2638.025 | 6.213306 |
| 2640.375 | 6.220788 |
| 2640.912 | 6.22915 |
| 2643.246 | 6.23503 |
| 2646.222 | 6.243003 |

| LOAD | LVDT |
|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (mid) |
| 2653.027 | 6.267625 |
| 2657.454 | 6.280392 |
| 2657.799 | 6.297865 |
| 2655.465 | 6.300356 |
| 2662.469 | 6.308674 |
| 2668.216 | 6.320559 |
| 2673.369 | 6.337087 |
| 2676.242 | 6.355211 |
| 2683.633 | 6.376959 |
| 2690.432 | 6.383377 |
| 2695.684 | 6.38731 |
| 2701.919 | 6.400314 |
| 2706.465 | 6.428126 |
| 2705.708 | 6.443732 |
| 2704.887 | 6.448462 |
| 2706.659 | 6.45326 |
| 2706.204 | 6.457854 |
| 2707.169 | 6.464037 |
| 2710.264 | 6.471367 |
| 2711.655 | 6.478667 |
| 2719.431 | 6.500637 |
| 2726.412 | 6.521728 |
| 2731.861 | 6.537062 |
| 2734.008 | 6.548243 |
| 2733.702 | 6.549438 |
| 2736.421 | 6.554638 |
| 2738.323 | 6.564982 |
| 2741.551 | 6.580328 |
| 2744.573 | 6.593731 |
| 2744.555 | 6.597125 |
| 2745.353 | 6.601678 |
| 2750.832 | 6.608378 |
| 2756.975 | 6.623191 |
| 2758.663 | 6.636132 |
| 2760.512 | 6.649097 |
| 2764.135 | 6.658617 |
| 2763.818 | 6.666116 |
| 2766.668 | 6.677083 |
| 2764.168 | 6.678671 |
| 2760.749 | 6.677735 |
| 2761.821 | 6.680464 |
| 2764.819 | 6.687938 |
| 2766.777 | 6.69452 |
| 2767.983 | 6.702487 |
| 2769.88 | 6.70851 |
| 2776.403 | 6.719024 |

| LOAD | LVDT |
|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (mid) |
| 2779.773 | 6.730147 |
| 2782.931 | 6.739573 |
| 2789.016 | 6.754773 |
| 2797.451 | 6.77109 |
| 2819.31 | 6.803214 |
| 2828.183 | 6.836599 |
| 2835.407 | 6.882903 |
| 2840.544 | 6.893992 |
| 2844.867 | 6.899343 |
| 2851.213 | 6.911981 |
| 2867.112 | 6.953809 |
| 2874.237 | 6.990597 |
| 2873.911 | 7.006308 |
| 2875.732 | 7.019837 |
| 2881.333 | 7.039849 |
| 2883.643 | 7.052498 |
| 2881.022 | 7.056784 |
| 2878.911 | 7.058848 |
| 2879.193 | 7.065187 |
| 2883.346 | 7.076862 |
| 2885.201 | 7.086879 |
| 2892.145 | 7.105919 |
| 2898.192 | 7.130142 |
| 2900.605 | 7.145542 |
| 2907.817 | 7.162898 |
| 2914.884 | 7.179201 |
| 2925.962 | 7.197879 |
| 2926.799 | 7.203988 |
| 2927.353 | 7.220551 |
| 2929.65 | 7.239072 |
| 2930.386 | 7.259409 |
| 2931.198 | 7.267202 |
| 2935.864 | 7.282086 |
| 2939.799 | 7.296966 |
| 2945.828 | 7.310769 |
| 2953.227 | 7.327724 |
| 2958.895 | 7.347655 |
| 2953.943 | 7.347026 |
| 2964.993 | 7.36655 |
| 2965.626 | 7.401904 |
| 2962.119 | 7.370341 |
| 2959.84 | 7.36214 |
| 2919.57 | 7.406479 |
| 2857.104 | 7.476664 |
| 2816.156 | 7.530989 |
| 2804.241 | 7.584771 |



| LOAD | LVDT | LOAD | LVDT | LOAD | LVDT |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (mid) | kg (S1) | mm (mid) | kg (S1) | mm (mid) |
| 2800.156 | 7.632194 | 2801.411 | 8.904266 | 2991.08 | 11.40699 |
| 2801.387 | 7.665577 | 2819.675 | 8.990932 | 2995.034 | 11.56104 |
| 2799.668 | 7.711729 | 2836.861 | 9.089948 | 2995.564 | 11.72914 |
| 2797.093 | 7.760355 | 2841.372 | 9.1435 | 3056.472 | 12.21138 |
| 2796.928 | 7.803544 | 2844.55 | 9.214553 | 3034.985 | 12.61003 |
| 2796.555 | 7.873343 | 2853.947 | 9.305363 | 3054.963 | 13.0121 |
| 2786.009 | 7.93596 | 2870.128 | 9.413644 | 3035.271 | 13.17408 |
| 2766.25 | 7.977921 | 2875.509 | 9.5305 | 3085.061 | 13.45077 |
| 2760.819 | 8.013626 | 2856.735 | 9.573654 | 3101.089 | 13.85457 |
| 2763.379 | 8.061585 | 2854.214 | 9.599156 | 3130.256 | 14.30301 |
| 2763.685 | 8.101001 | 2892.62 | 9.707166 | 3113.149 | 14.78628 |
| 2748.435 | 8.121729 | 2899.07 | 9.771376 | 3139.436 | 15.3366 |
| 2737.951 | 8.139312 | 2907.334 | 9.836279 | 3143.752 | 15.67105 |
| 2750.103 | 8.176619 | 2922.179 | 9.931208 | 3129.897 | 16.1781 |
| 2754.663 | 8.206295 | 2928.317 | 10.0779 | 3173.544 | 16.66692 |
| 2755.376 | 8.25871 | 2930.409 | 10.21963 | 3134.408 | 17.03898 |
| 2751.225 | 8.296102 | 2918.413 | 10.30453 | 3205.032 | 17.63498 |
| 2755.765 | 8.365159 | 2927.612 | 10.39161 | 3198.517 | 18.05377 |
| 2757.214 | 8.412376 | 2941.799 | 10.57721 | 3169.64 | 18.52651 |
| 2771.011 | 8.473608 | 2935.961 | 10.7155 | 3235.918 | 19.06343 |
| 2781.304 | 8.544473 | 2928.829 | 10.818 | 3221.367 | 19.42804 |
| 2800.576 | 8.611001 | 2924.022 | 10.87351 | 3230.955 | 20.01743 |
| 2819.645 | 8.676104 | 2929.239 | 10.95885 | 3272.468 | 20.66431 |
| 2823.13 | 8.759297 | 2928.833 | 11.02979 | 3185.167 | 20.83691 |
| 2819.001 | 8.839301 | 2911.502 | 11.0497 | 3160.658 | 20.86756 |
| 2794.19 | 8.859889 | 2982.335 | 11.25372 | 3154.532 | 20.85454 |

Hasil Retakan



Hasil yang diperoleh dari percobaan balok normal ialah :

1. Kuat lentur untuk pembebanan 1 titik yang mampu ditahan oleh balok normal ialah 3272.468 kg, dan lendutan yang terjadi adalah 20.664 mm.
2. Dari analisis retakan, kegagalan yang terjadi pada balok adalah kegagalan lentur.



Balok Sambungan Tipe I



| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) |
| 4.318638 | -0.0093 | -0.00499 |
| 265.4443 | 0.495604 | 0.661975 |
| 431.3835 | 1.238481 | 1.665062 |
| 515.7486 | 2.153025 | 2.860776 |
| 507.3843 | 2.674102 | 3.547501 |
| 524.2041 | 2.833555 | 3.641608 |
| 550.0658 | 3.150218 | 4.046753 |
| 551.8983 | 3.308332 | 4.251263 |
| 565.2321 | 3.412502 | 4.340112 |
| 573.9086 | 3.508201 | 4.455662 |
| 583.9178 | 3.597762 | 4.573246 |
| 600.2034 | 3.765871 | 4.781486 |
| 598.0804 | 3.863304 | 4.905687 |
| 610.877 | 3.934259 | 4.998139 |
| 622.9364 | 4.041989 | 5.135067 |
| 627.5386 | 4.116029 | 5.231292 |
| 635.9714 | 4.190074 | 5.282189 |
| 646.5624 | 4.301616 | 5.428655 |
| 656.2396 | 4.424137 | 5.58316 |
| 656.7599 | 4.482068 | 5.657949 |
| 666.1663 | 4.557334 | 5.74962 |
| 670.6446 | 4.611353 | 5.821141 |
| 672.7466 | 4.658581 | 5.881655 |
| 675.6074 | 4.696504 | 5.930666 |
| 682.2744 | 4.755894 | 6.001069 |
| 691.6869 | 4.844816 | 6.112496 |
| 701.894 | 4.971553 | 6.265453 |
| 702.476 | 4.90535 | 6.343005 |

| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|----------|----------|
| kg (S1) | mm (S1) | mm (Mid) |
| 705.978 | 4.841939 | 6.396075 |
| 713.9558 | 4.916766 | 6.492563 |
| 715.5936 | 4.956626 | 6.544683 |
| 720.1348 | 4.997236 | 6.600139 |
| 724.7709 | 5.045626 | 6.664343 |
| 727.7894 | 5.087771 | 6.714179 |
| 733.322 | 5.137056 | 6.78193 |
| 737.5941 | 5.192434 | 6.848106 |
| 743.2601 | 5.255015 | 6.930056 |
| 746.5905 | 5.302112 | 6.988808 |
| 753.0288 | 5.383361 | 7.092598 |
| 752.1146 | 5.417342 | 7.13726 |
| 757.1036 | 5.460809 | 7.193306 |
| 763.7096 | 5.514997 | 7.26281 |
| 775.9515 | 5.620929 | 7.384725 |
| 786.1611 | 5.744386 | 7.523004 |
| 795.5049 | 5.881813 | 7.690221 |
| 794.5849 | 5.952565 | 7.780595 |
| 791.8284 | 6.005458 | 7.84518 |
| 801.8485 | 6.065251 | 7.91209 |
| 807.4698 | 6.146303 | 7.998682 |
| 809.3908 | 6.217432 | 8.070868 |
| 815.5268 | 6.284558 | 8.146821 |
| 820.187 | 6.355305 | 8.236615 |
| 824.3046 | 6.429591 | 8.318734 |
| 825.8604 | 6.480503 | 8.379329 |
| 832.943 | 6.549545 | 8.46694 |
| 835.6492 | 6.629504 | 8.561108 |



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| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) |
| 837.2459 | 6.672065 | 8.618409 |
| 844.0449 | 6.731162 | 8.683183 |
| 850.5507 | 6.805664 | 8.786314 |
| 855.4043 | 6.88527 | 8.883618 |
| 857.052 | 6.947759 | 8.958159 |
| 862.4989 | 7.009157 | 9.036616 |
| 868.9765 | 7.104308 | 9.160337 |
| 873.5798 | 7.220426 | 9.306263 |
| 867.8434 | 7.284313 | 9.382852 |
| 881.0743 | 7.404628 | 9.52859 |
| 880.9691 | 7.47486 | 9.621555 |
| 886.2095 | 7.590055 | 9.76279 |
| 882.9904 | 7.737614 | 9.945811 |
| 837.284 | 7.958548 | 10.22075 |
| 872.1356 | 8.449422 | 10.83153 |
| 913.6944 | 8.759796 | 11.22808 |
| 934.3586 | 9.092518 | 11.65644 |
| 958.4416 | 9.294511 | 11.9084 |
| 982.3983 | 9.582552 | 12.28955 |
| 985.6296 | 9.735263 | 12.49137 |
| 1005.511 | 9.889157 | 12.69536 |
| 1030.882 | 10.13161 | 12.99599 |
| 1037.707 | 10.3142 | 13.22873 |
| 1061.815 | 10.27934 | 13.48245 |
| 1079.525 | 10.43829 | 13.73527 |
| 1089.592 | 10.60123 | 13.93101 |
| 1115.425 | 10.79897 | 14.17303 |
| 1141.417 | 11.11348 | 14.58741 |
| 1151.282 | 11.31864 | 14.84129 |
| 1183.951 | 11.59712 | 15.18174 |
| 1191.697 | 11.83738 | 15.48793 |
| 1225.584 | 12.11128 | 15.84279 |
| 1240.773 | 12.32375 | 16.1206 |
| 1240.052 | 12.42597 | 16.24918 |
| 1252.484 | 12.49959 | 16.34728 |
| 1260.013 | 12.59195 | 16.45666 |
| 1256.116 | 12.6302 | 16.524 |
| 1271.298 | 12.70917 | 16.61534 |
| 1271.184 | 12.75329 | 16.66901 |
| 1277.034 | 12.80271 | 16.73239 |
| 1289.191 | 12.87139 | 16.82997 |
| 1299.708 | 12.97461 | 16.95459 |
| 1297.433 | 13.03234 | 17.02832 |
| 1311.356 | 13.11122 | 17.12428 |
| 1325.672 | 13.25086 | 17.31912 |
| 1336.478 | 13.35711 | 17.44738 |

| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) |
| 1343.84 | 13.4462 | 17.5582 |
| 1347.153 | 13.50956 | 17.62852 |
| 1363.77 | 13.60978 | 17.76643 |
| 1392.843 | 13.86254 | 18.08916 |
| 1407.75 | 14.03817 | 18.31407 |
| 1413.356 | 14.14833 | 18.4499 |
| 1447.154 | 14.40375 | 18.77761 |
| 1463.828 | 14.61998 | 19.05504 |
| 1466.286 | 14.74743 | 19.22127 |
| 1494.488 | 14.96575 | 19.49618 |
| 1508.29 | 15.11927 | 19.69267 |
| 1520.504 | 15.26699 | 19.88198 |
| 1533.913 | 15.4021 | 20.05773 |
| 1561.493 | 15.62088 | 20.34441 |
| 1578.255 | 15.86044 | 20.65389 |
| 1600.993 | 16.05686 | 20.90149 |
| 1608.342 | 16.19263 | 21.07585 |
| 1611.709 | 16.27656 | 21.18019 |
| 1622.756 | 16.36666 | 21.29338 |
| 1632.195 | 16.46876 | 21.43046 |
| 1669.232 | 16.70778 | 21.74012 |
| 1692.559 | 17.01609 | 22.13853 |
| 1698.676 | 17.1584 | 22.33495 |
| 1718.642 | 17.33123 | 22.55187 |
| 1741.326 | 17.5285 | 22.8052 |
| 1736.975 | 17.67447 | 23.00151 |
| 1762.17 | 17.81491 | 23.18287 |
| 1781.184 | 18.00671 | 23.43714 |
| 1791.467 | 18.16406 | 23.63264 |
| 1786.698 | 18.23387 | 23.72274 |
| 1823.401 | 18.43361 | 23.98741 |
| 1844.738 | 18.68292 | 24.3153 |
| 1848.004 | 18.85626 | 24.54251 |
| 1840.772 | 18.90687 | 24.60262 |
| 1868.047 | 19.05071 | 24.78053 |
| 1881.531 | 19.21049 | 24.99291 |
| 1892.286 | 19.35196 | 25.17146 |
| 1894.459 | 19.45975 | 25.31547 |
| 1893.718 | 19.51492 | 25.38401 |
| 1922.962 | 19.69153 | 25.6149 |
| 1944.583 | 19.90327 | 25.88092 |
| 1943.944 | 20.09981 | 26.14964 |
| 1969.377 | 20.28202 | 26.37456 |
| 1976.154 | 20.43757 | 26.57711 |
| 1992.143 | 20.59451 | 26.78551 |
| 1981.237 | 20.69047 | 26.90976 |



| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 | LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|
| kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) | kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) |
| 2013.223 | 20.69434 | 27.12258 | 2365.801 | 31.20503 | 42.039 |
| 2033.534 | 20.71583 | 27.42523 | 2360.004 | 31.2649 | 42.78389 |
| 2035.046 | 20.91088 | 27.67358 | 2309 | 31.27262 | 43.08832 |
| 2059.857 | 21.10122 | 27.91989 | 2335.579 | 31.24941 | 43.69675 |
| 2075.377 | 21.33376 | 28.22253 | 2353.784 | 31.26476 | 44.3051 |
| 2081.304 | 21.52001 | 28.46745 | 2341.763 | 31.28153 | 44.7821 |
| 2114.253 | 21.79747 | 28.82324 | 2347.312 | 31.29227 | 45.34577 |
| 2136.21 | 22.21783 | 29.37336 | 2342.178 | 31.29467 | 45.67585 |
| 2171.795 | 22.74899 | 30.06813 | 2353.935 | 31.29725 | 46.21111 |
| 2199.439 | 23.2484 | 30.71716 | 2341.992 | 31.29772 | 46.46939 |
| 2228.215 | 23.69294 | 31.29983 | 2345.297 | 31.29959 | 47.02705 |
| 2255.446 | 24.20326 | 31.97657 | 2359.637 | 31.3004 | 47.58824 |
| 2276.984 | 24.77337 | 32.72478 | 2363.429 | 31.25862 | 48.32347 |
| 2304.406 | 25.26382 | 33.26008 | 2360.248 | 31.25885 | 49.05472 |
| 2329.271 | 25.76561 | 33.80561 | 2349.876 | 31.2742 | 49.5465 |
| 2341.736 | 26.16978 | 34.37928 | 2353.064 | 31.27863 | 49.82144 |
| 2343.706 | 26.49697 | 34.80906 | 2356.681 | 31.28694 | 50.22896 |
| 2349.076 | 26.87811 | 35.3135 | 2329.341 | 31.28894 | 50.40249 |
| 2352.085 | 27.08423 | 35.57381 | 2372.319 | 31.29106 | 50.92322 |
| 2367.697 | 27.49322 | 36.10985 | 2360.974 | 31.29283 | 51.30074 |
| 2387.29 | 27.89164 | 36.6301 | 2370.581 | 31.29159 | 51.8738 |
| 2361.632 | 28.20878 | 37.05558 | 2382.681 | 31.29138 | 52.27369 |
| 2395.15 | 28.53471 | 37.46006 | 2385.662 | 31.28865 | 52.94506 |
| 2376.926 | 28.81438 | 37.82505 | 2369.876 | 31.12016 | 53.45335 |
| 2404.669 | 29.14403 | 38.26258 | 2376.824 | 31.24198 | 53.96587 |
| 2391.528 | 29.39415 | 38.61776 | 2329.291 | 31.24859 | 54.14298 |
| 2423.166 | 29.77683 | 39.19786 | 2305.021 | 31.24902 | 54.15071 |
| 2418.476 | 29.98619 | 39.96959 | 2365.957 | 31.25834 | 54.45993 |
| 2356.289 | 30.4855 | 40.68638 | 2365 | 31.36595 | 54.8029 |
| 2349.812 | 30.79405 | 41.17542 | 2365.556 | 31.48834 | 54.91993 |

Hasil Retakan



Hasil yang diperoleh dari percobaan balok sambungan tipe I ialah :

1. Kuat lentur untuk pembebanan 1 titik yang mampu ditahan oleh balok normal ialah 2423.166 kg, dan lendutan yang terjadi adalah 39.197 mm.
2. Dari analisis retakan, kegagalan yang terjadi pada balok adalah kegagalan lentur.



Balok Sambungan Tipe II



| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) |
| 4.240767 | 0.078986 | 0.007748 |
| 4.236161 | 0.080488 | 0.006569 |
| 4.071312 | 0.08295 | 0.004294 |
| 35.85793 | 0.63216 | 0.044515 |
| 226.4315 | 0.807582 | 0.315354 |
| 286.3522 | 0.879728 | 0.415801 |
| 319.0602 | 0.922288 | 0.463236 |
| 355.4795 | 0.966918 | 0.522598 |
| 369.6128 | 0.988573 | 0.561999 |
| 401.5873 | 1.022693 | 0.610432 |
| 432.6943 | 1.065052 | 0.660551 |
| 459.9208 | 1.110536 | 0.704725 |
| 487.752 | 1.150305 | 0.744054 |
| 515.9679 | 1.191849 | 0.793295 |
| 552.0354 | 1.235222 | 0.85886 |
| 655.1698 | 1.432594 | 1.087315 |
| 690.4367 | 1.540868 | 1.215102 |
| 716.9776 | 1.643705 | 1.344286 |
| 756.1852 | 1.813806 | 1.560262 |
| 777.9921 | 1.999592 | 1.791168 |
| 783.1418 | 2.085297 | 1.904786 |
| 822.7865 | 2.320679 | 2.202873 |
| 842.9621 | 2.527858 | 2.470809 |
| 843.3706 | 2.622391 | 2.581557 |
| 872.9935 | 2.755672 | 2.748701 |
| 891.4832 | 2.873547 | 2.892893 |
| 914.868 | 3.013437 | 3.058862 |
| 934.4823 | 3.16148 | 3.24415 |
| 964.4298 | 3.311966 | 3.419627 |

| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) |
| 1005.606 | 3.541106 | 3.694026 |
| 1032.974 | 3.796095 | 4.003839 |
| 1101.736 | 4.152613 | 4.433734 |
| 1127.422 | 4.399436 | 4.723442 |
| 1193.322 | 4.736689 | 5.129498 |
| 1208.809 | 4.936717 | 5.373378 |
| 1235.224 | 5.082841 | 5.539928 |
| 1258.037 | 5.230998 | 5.704451 |
| 1262.75 | 5.299974 | 5.78679 |
| 1268.907 | 5.356389 | 5.860766 |
| 1286.01 | 5.445448 | 5.967351 |
| 1320.746 | 5.605678 | 6.152843 |
| 1356.556 | 5.797402 | 6.380297 |
| 1394.525 | 6.106303 | 6.750076 |
| 1434.663 | 6.296116 | 6.972169 |
| 1461.112 | 6.492312 | 7.195555 |
| 1459.387 | 6.667355 | 7.34311 |
| 1496.668 | 6.8325 | 7.529295 |
| 1542.235 | 7.079781 | 7.822672 |
| 1550.41 | 7.262018 | 8.041466 |
| 1593.449 | 7.427169 | 8.231536 |
| 1631.235 | 7.627387 | 8.476335 |
| 1655.755 | 7.818325 | 8.688304 |
| 1709.37 | 8.06111 | 8.983791 |
| 1732.974 | 8.246875 | 9.193912 |
| 1740.493 | 8.347127 | 9.312061 |
| 1815.47 | 8.642576 | 9.661756 |
| 1859.019 | 8.971386 | 10.04929 |
| 1921.602 | 9.289805 | 10.42316 |



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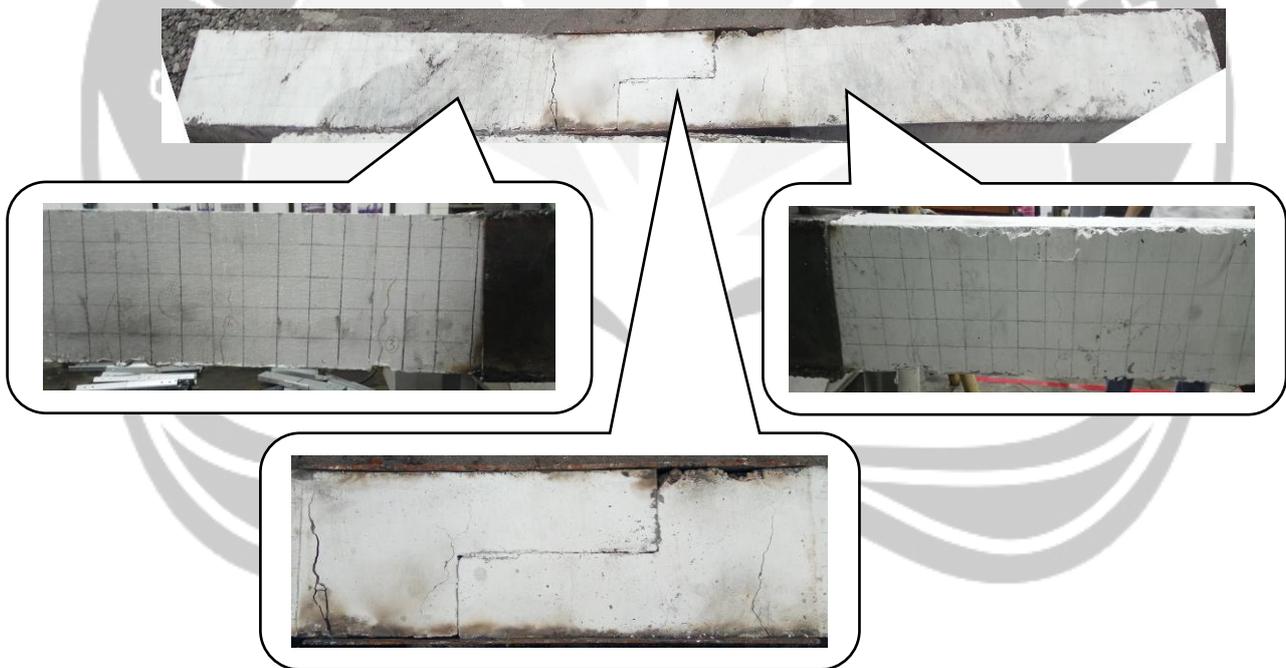
Lampiran C6

| LOAD kg (S1) | LVDT 1 Mm (375 mm) | LVDT 2 mm (Mid) | LOAD kg (S1) | LVDT 1 Mm (375 mm) | LVDT 2 mm (Mid) |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1956.246 | 9.553764 | 10.72384 | 3405.693 | 22.76632 | 26.25228 |
| 2013.47 | 9.845163 | 11.07138 | 3363.435 | 22.92505 | 26.45493 |
| 2054.329 | 10.11932 | 11.38869 | 3434.234 | 23.19681 | 26.78531 |
| 2131.649 | 10.49656 | 11.84809 | 3400.267 | 23.51563 | 27.17315 |
| 2169.534 | 10.82588 | 12.23796 | 3412.058 | 23.71578 | 27.42055 |
| 2234.914 | 11.17528 | 12.64636 | 3436.899 | 24.10116 | 27.90645 |
| 2259.724 | 11.41589 | 12.93247 | 3385.682 | 24.17518 | 28.01713 |
| 2333.921 | 11.77405 | 13.34567 | 3415.913 | 24.33066 | 28.20346 |
| 2361.46 | 12.04968 | 13.669 | 3438.27 | 24.62945 | 28.56466 |
| 2436.26 | 12.41321 | 14.11358 | 3462.217 | 24.93068 | 28.91901 |
| 2480.753 | 12.76739 | 14.54557 | 3451.802 | 25.41199 | 29.50688 |
| 2546.463 | 13.20549 | 15.07642 | 3484.759 | 25.68608 | 29.84549 |
| 2556.419 | 13.35282 | 15.2569 | 3499.799 | 26.04064 | 30.30279 |
| 2599.635 | 13.56167 | 15.50084 | 3518.058 | 26.45967 | 30.79313 |
| 2637.568 | 13.84167 | 15.81118 | 3456.784 | 26.7469 | 31.15041 |
| 2666.056 | 14.03353 | 16.07101 | 3508.348 | 27.0088 | 31.4652 |
| 2724.665 | 14.35072 | 16.45192 | 3482.692 | 27.29596 | 31.82237 |
| 2738.059 | 14.5768 | 16.71402 | 3519.916 | 27.56934 | 32.14798 |
| 2802.392 | 14.89768 | 17.07661 | 3533.782 | 27.94868 | 32.60315 |
| 2787.165 | 15.16398 | 17.37643 | 3559.009 | 28.2983 | 33.01297 |
| 2849.114 | 15.41174 | 17.66434 | 3517.923 | 28.64143 | 33.42848 |
| 2871.507 | 15.64959 | 17.93077 | 3566.596 | 28.92853 | 33.76648 |
| 2896.089 | 15.84806 | 18.15157 | 3560.766 | 29.21035 | 34.10553 |
| 2979.456 | 16.31377 | 18.67997 | 3579.598 | 29.51174 | 34.4706 |
| 3016.76 | 16.64222 | 19.07136 | 3550.687 | 29.87891 | 34.9252 |
| 3065.399 | 17.02256 | 19.49667 | 3629.28 | 30.30243 | 35.4132 |
| 3091.179 | 17.26606 | 19.78541 | 3612.012 | 30.65919 | 35.83669 |
| 3136.057 | 17.57245 | 20.13277 | 3623.551 | 31.10603 | 36.36633 |
| 3166.13 | 17.86395 | 20.46907 | 3672.392 | 31.51838 | 36.94067 |
| 3221.636 | 18.27969 | 20.93435 | 3666.766 | 32.02411 | 37.64317 |
| 3179.72 | 18.38291 | 21.06603 | 3659.566 | 32.49823 | 38.22401 |
| 3235.015 | 18.55406 | 21.26701 | 3699.454 | 32.965 | 38.7494 |
| 3287.32 | 18.9146 | 21.68709 | 3690.846 | 33.35953 | 39.18713 |
| 3263.822 | 19.05257 | 21.84894 | 3677.894 | 33.81136 | 39.67723 |
| 3309.375 | 19.2861 | 22.11448 | 3685.7 | 34.13292 | 40.02931 |
| 3319.797 | 19.53153 | 22.41258 | 3654.763 | 34.66059 | 40.57086 |
| 3271.42 | 19.68635 | 22.59159 | 3686.279 | 35.21883 | 41.10953 |
| 3287.06 | 19.7893 | 22.70556 | 3695.259 | 35.725 | 41.62852 |
| 3320.599 | 20.08222 | 23.03614 | 3662.242 | 36.16158 | 42.01308 |
| 3298.187 | 20.32148 | 23.32232 | 3689.964 | 36.66531 | 42.54297 |
| 3297.743 | 20.44833 | 23.46668 | 3687.425 | 37.13008 | 43.00944 |
| 3352.595 | 20.80103 | 23.90895 | 3672.747 | 37.68234 | 43.55465 |
| 3329.344 | 21.11134 | 24.28273 | 3660.797 | 38.35635 | 44.15252 |
| 3332.517 | 21.63583 | 24.91632 | 3662.561 | 38.78919 | 44.53772 |
| 3355.031 | 22.09505 | 25.45056 | 3653.809 | 39.31811 | 45.02091 |
| 3335.925 | 22.37658 | 25.79264 | 3662.771 | 39.58013 | 45.24411 |



| LOAD | LVDT 1 | LVDT 2 |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| kg (S1) | Mm (375 mm) | mm (Mid) |
| 3674.356 | 39.84958 | 45.42496 |
| 3714.622 | 40.37318 | 45.90637 |
| 3730.404 | 40.99434 | 46.51833 |
| 3701.291 | 41.55959 | 47.10845 |
| 3745.947 | 42.06893 | 47.61549 |
| 3684.133 | 42.40966 | 47.93833 |
| 3725.96 | 42.91096 | 48.42115 |
| 3626.853 | 43.18787 | 48.67739 |
| 3627.668 | 43.27024 | 48.7628 |
| 3643.072 | 43.4969 | 48.98893 |
| 3683.871 | 43.85809 | 49.37616 |
| 3629.532 | 43.88448 | 49.39905 |

Hasil Retakan



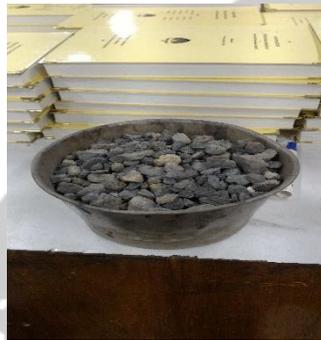
Hasil yang diperoleh dari percobaan balok sambungan tipe II ialah :

1. Kuat lentur untuk pembebanan 1 titik yang mampu ditahan oleh balok normal ialah 3683.871 kg, dan lendutan yang terjadi adalah 49.399 mm.
2. Dari analisis retakan, kegagalan yang terjadi pada balok adalah kegagalan lentur.



D. DOKUMENTASI

D.1 DOKUMENTASI PENELITIAN



Pengujian berat jenis agregat kasar



Pengujian agregat halus



Hasil uji kuat tarik pelat baja



Pengujian *slump*



Pengujian *modulus of rupture*



Pengujian modulus elastisitas



Pengujian kuat tekan beton



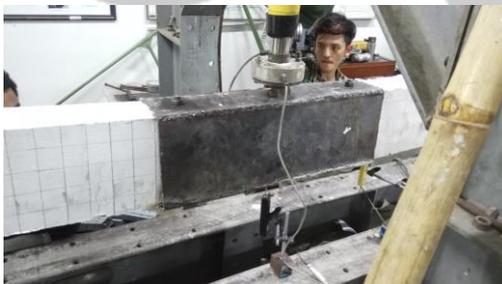
Hasil uji kuat tekan beton



Tampak atas benda uji
sebelum disambung



Tampak samping benda uji
sebelum disambung



Proses pengujian
kapasitas balok
dan pencatatan
pola retak balok



Proses penempatan
balok pada
loading frame