THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PACKAGE REDESIGN AND PURCHASE INTENTION OF POCARI SWEAT

THESIS

Presented as Partial Fulfillment of Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana

Ekonomi (S1) in International Business Management Program

Faculty of Economics Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta



Compiled by:

Severin Lintang Pinasti

Student ID Number: 14 12 21104

FACULTY OF ECONOMICS
UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA
MAY 2018

Faculty of Economics Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

I hereby recommend that the thesis prepared under my supervision by

Severin Lintang Pinasti Student ID Number: 14·12 21104

Thesis Entitled

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PURCHASE INTENTION AND PACKAGE REDESIGN OF POCARI SWEAT

Be accepted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Degree of Srjana Ekonomi (S1) in International Business Management Program Faculty of Economics Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

Advisor,

Mahestu N. Krisjanti, SE., M.Sc. IB., Ph.D.

Yogyakarta, May 12th 2018

This to Certify That the Thesis Entitled

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PACKAGE REDISIGN AND PURCHASE INTENTION OF POCARI SWEAT

Preented by:

Severin Lintang Pinasti

Student ID Number: 14 12 21104

Has been defended and presented on 7 June 2018 towards fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Ekonomi (S1) In International Business Management Program

Examination Committee

Chairman

Mahestu N. Krisjanti, SE., M.Sc.IB., Ph.D

Member

E. Dita Septiari, SE., MSc.

Drs. C. Jarot Proyogutomo, MBA.

Yogyakarta, 25 June 2018

Dean of Faculty of Economics

Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

Drs. Budi Suprapto, MBA., Ph.D.

KONOMI

STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY

I, the author of this research, hereby declare that I compiled this research by myself. I fully consent that the part of my writing does consists others writing that I have cited and mentioned in references. I would like to take full responsibility of losing my degree that has been given by Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, if I have done plagiarism on this research.

Yogyakarta, May 12th 2018

Severin Lintang Pinasti

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

My deepest grateful goes to Jesus Christ, as the bless from Him the author can finish this thesis on time. This research is needed to meet one of academic requirements in completion of Bachelor Study of International Business Management Program Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta. The title of the research is:

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PACKAGE REDESIGN AND PURCHASE INTENTION OF POCARI SWEAT

In the process of making the thesis the author has received a lot of supports and feedbacks. My appreciation and gratitude for their help go to:

- Once again, I want to give thanks to my Jesus Christ who has given His bless and accompanies the process of making the thesis from the beginning until the end.
- 2. 1My Family, Bapak, Ibu, Mas Deva, Mbak Cyntia, and Wira. Thankyou for your prayer, advice, and supports.
- 3. My Supervisor, Ma'am Mahestu Krisjanti. She guides me and gives me the best advice. I would never write this thesis without her. She is the best.
- 4. My boyfriend, Daniel Aji Jefri Situmorang for his prayer, support, and patience.
- My bestfriends, Amadea Rosely, Benedikta Nedya, Dova Kurniawan,
 Rafidha Pramudya, Elisabeth Nathalia, Osmond Setiawan. I love you guys,
 without you I'm nothing.

- 6. LAB FE UAJY, I'm very grateful be the part of LAB FE UAJY family. Thank you for teach me how to learn, especially for Sinta Septiana, Komang Dina Antariwati, Maria Fransiska, Vania Mardita.
- 7. My IBMP class batch 2014 who have accompanied me to study.
- 8. My seniors in IBMP, Cik Belle, Kak Esso, Kak Robin, Kak Ajeng, thank you for your good advice during my study as your junior in IBMP.
- 9. The respondents of the thesis who have spare their time to fill the questionnaire, so the author can collect the data quickly.
- 10. The parties who helped the author in completing this thesis that cannot mention one by one.

Yogyakarta, May 12th 2018

Severin Lintang Pinasti

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGEi	
APPROVAL PAGE ii	
VALIDATION PAGE iii	
STATMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITYiv	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT v	
TABLE OF CONTENTS vii	i
LIST OF TABLES x	
LIST OF FIGURES xi	
σ	
LIST OF APPENDIXES xii	
ABSTRACT xii	ij
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION 1	
1.1. Research Backgrounds1	
1.2. Problem Identification3	
1.3. Research Limitation3	
1.4. Research Objective4	
1.5. Research Benefit4	
1.6. Writing Structure5	
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW 6	
2.1. Introduction	
2.2. Theoretical Background	
2.2.1. Packaging8	
2.2.2. Perceived Value8	
2.2.3. Price Sensitivity9	
2.2.4. Purchase Intention	

	2.3. Previous Study	11
	2.4. Hypothesis Development	.15
	2.5. Conceptual Framework	.17
CHAPTER I	III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	.19
	3.1. Introduction	
	3.2. Data Collection Method	.19
· ex	3.3. Research Variables	.20
3	3.4. Testing Instrument	21
S	3.5. Analysis Tool	22
	3.6. Moderating Regression Analysis	22
		/
CHAPTER I	IV: DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	24
	4.1. Introduction	24
	4.2. Descriptive and Statistic Analysis	24
	4.2.1. Gender	24
	4.2.2. Ages	
	4.3. Validity and Reliability Test	30
	4.4. Regression Analysis	32
	4.5 Moderation Analysis	35

4.6. Mean Value of Purchas	e Intention38
4.7. Discussion	38
4.7.1. Perceived Value	ue to Purchase Intention38
4.7.2. Perceived Value	ue on Purchase Intention through Price
Sensitivity as I	Moderating Variable39
U. U.	Dia
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RE	COMMENDATION41
5.1. Introduction	41
5,2. Conclusion	41
5.3. Further Research	42
5.4. Managerial Implication	42
	rch
REFERENCES	
APPENDIXES	46

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 2.1	The Key Roles and Fuctions of Packaging7
TABLE 2.2	Previous Study11
TABLE 4.1	Validity Test on Pocari Sweat Canned Packaging27
TABLE 4.2	Validity Test on Pocari Sweat Bottle Pakaging28
TABLE 4.3	Validity Test on Pocari Sweat Caned Packaging after The Question number 19 deleted
TABLE 4.4	Validity Test on Pocari Sweat Bottle Packaging after The Question number 19 deleted30
TABLE 4.5	Reliability Test on Pocari Sweat Canned Packaging after Question number 19 deleted
TABLE 4.6	Reliability Test on Pocari Sweat Bottle Packaging after Question number 19 deleted
TABLE 4.7	Regression Analysis of Pocari Sweat on Canned Packaging33
TABLE 4.8	Regression Analysis of Pocari Sweat on Bottle Packaging34
TABLE 4.9	Moderating Regression Analysis of Pocari Sweat on Canned Packaging
TABLE 4.10	Moderating Regression Analysis of Pocari Sweat on Canned Packaging
TABLE 4.11	Mean of Purchase Intention

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1.1	Package Redesign of Pocari Sweat	2
FIGURE 2.1	Conceptual Frameworks	18
	Pie Chart of Gender	
FIGURE 4.2	Pie Chart of Ages	25
FIGURE 4.3	Pie Chart of Pocket Money	.26
FIGURE 4.4	Diagram Perceived Value to Purchase Intention	.34
FIGURE 4.5	Diagram of Moderating Analysis	.35

LIST OF APPENDIXES

APPENDIX I: Questionnaire

APPENDIX II: Questionnaire Results

APPENDIX III: Demographic Results

APPENDIX IV: Validity and Reliability Test Results

APPENDIX V: Regression Analysis Results

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PACKAGE REDESIGN AND PURCHASE INTENTION OF POCARI SWEAT

Compiled by:

Severin Lintang Pinasti

Student ID Number: 14 12 21104

Supervisor

Mahestu N. Krisjanti, SE., M.Sc. IB., Ph.D.

International Business Management Program, Faculty of Economics, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, Jalan Babarsari 43-44, Yogyakarta

Abstract

The main purpose of this study is to explore the effects of consumer perceived value on product purchase intention in case of package redesign. This research uses online questionnaire to collect the data, which is distributed to 228 respondents. The respondents of this research is the consumer who had already bought Pocari Sweat on canned and bottle packaging. Regression analysis and moderation regression analysis are used to analyze the data.

The results show that perceived value has significant effect to the purchase intention. Among factors of perceived value, quality value of commodity, monetary value of commodity, and goodwill value of commodity it has significant impact on purchase intention. On the other hand, the results also show that price sensitivity has significant moderating impact on purchase intention. The result of this research can helps the bussiness of firms to formulated a better strategy.

Keyword: Package Redesign, Perceived Value, Price Sensitivity, Purchase Intention, Pocari Sweat.