

**THE ANALYSIS OF DISPOSITION EFFECT ON BLUE-CHIP STOCKS
THAT LISTED IN INDONESIA STOCK EXCHANGE (2013-2017)**

THESIS

**Presented as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Sarjana Ekonomi (S1) in International Business Management Program
Faculty of Economics Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta**



Compiled by:

Cornelia Olivia Sikora

Student ID Number: 14 12 21687

**FACULTY OF ECONOMICS
UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA
2018**

APPROVAL

I hereby recommend that thesis prepared under my supervision by

Cornelia Olivia Sikora

ID Number: 14 12 21687

Undergraduate Thesis Entitled

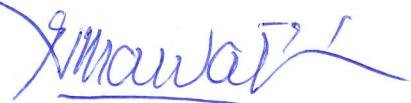
**THE ANALYSIS OF DISPOSITION EFFECT ON BLUE-CHIP STOCK THAT
LISTED IN INDONESIA STOCK EXCHANGE (2013-2017)**

**Be accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Sarjana
Ekonomi (S1) in International Business Management Program**

Faculty of Economics

Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

Advisor



J. Sukmawati Sukamulja, MM., Dr., Prof.

Yogyakarta, May 14th, 2018

COMMITTEES' APPROVAL

This is to certify the thesis entitled

THE ANALYSIS OF DISPOSITION EFFECT ON BLUE-CHIP STOCK THAT LISTED IN INDONESIA STOCK EXCHANGE (2013-2017)

Written by:

Cornelia Olivia Sikora

Student ID Number: 14 12 21687

Has been defended and accepted on June 21st, 2018 towards fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of Sarjana Ekonomi (S1) in International Business Management Program Faculty of Economics, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

EXAMINATION COMMITTEE

Chairman

Members

J. Sukmawati Sukamulja, MM., Dr., Prof.

A. Jatmiko Wibowo, SE., SIP., MSF

Felix Wisnu Isdaryadi, Drs., MBA

Yogyakarta, June 26th, 2018

Dean of Faculty of Economics

Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta



Budi Suprapto, Drs., MBA., Ph. D.

STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY

I, the author of this research, hereby declare that I compiled this research by myself I fully consent that the part of my writing does consists others writing that I have cited and mentioned in references. I would like to take full responsibility of losing my degree that has ben given by Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, if I have done plagiarism on this research.

Yogyakarta, 14 May 2018



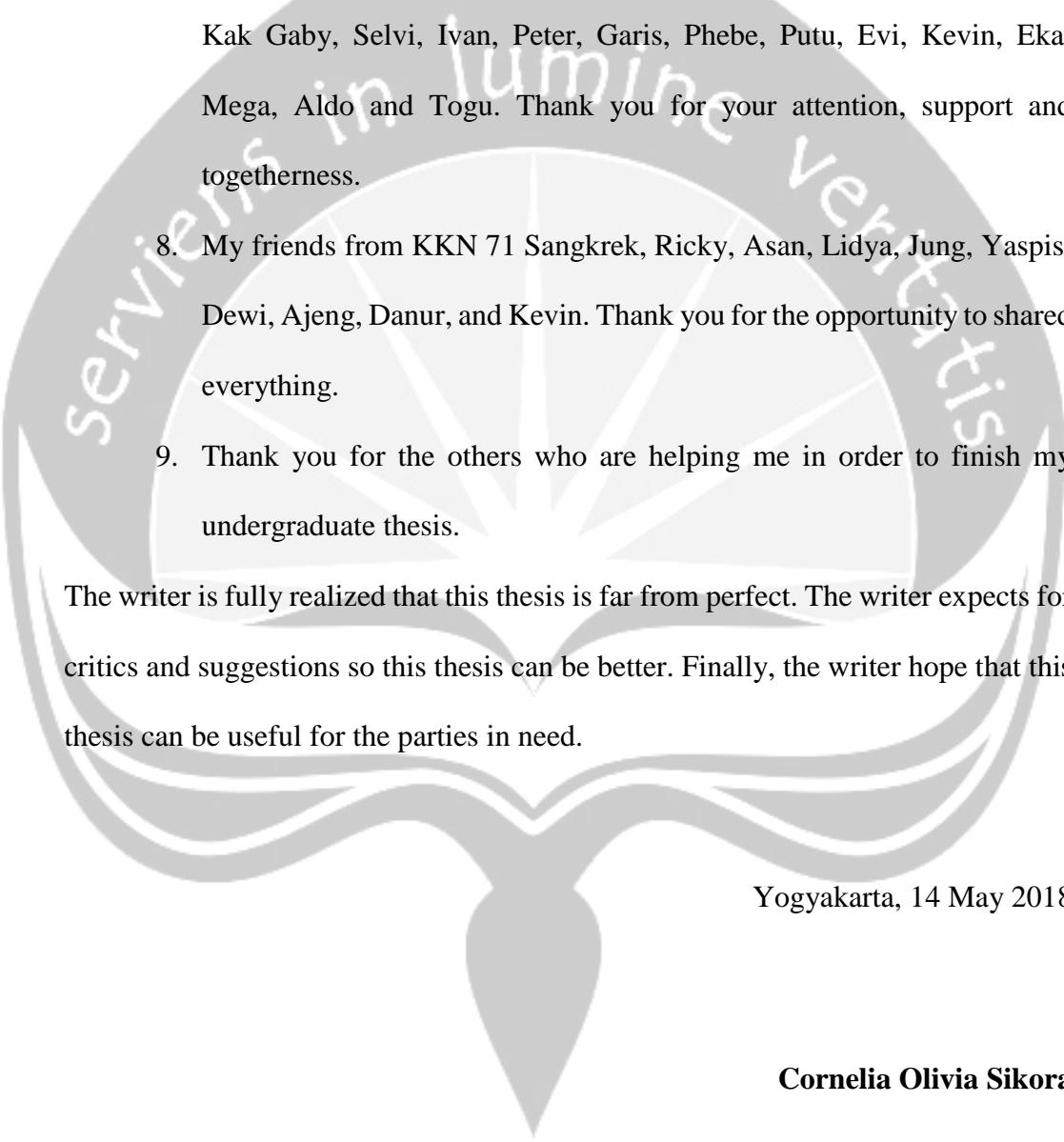
Cornelia Olivia Sikora

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I would like to thank God for giving me the strength, knowledge, ability, and guidance in writing this thesis titled “**THE ANALYSIS OF DISPOSITION EFFECT ON BLUE-CHIP STOCKS THAT LISTED IN INDONESIA STOCK EXCHANGE (2013-2017)**” as a fulfillment for the degree of Sarjana Ekonomi in International Business Management Program, Faculty of Economics, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.

I would like to deliver my deepest gratitude for all people who always supports me to finish my thesis writing from the beginning until the end. By this chance:

1. My supervisor J. Sukmawati Sukamulja, MM., Dr., Prof. who has already spare time to giving the writer guidance, and advice so I can finish this undergraduate thesis.
2. My Parents, my grandmother, Vester and Moses for the endless prayer, support and motivation, so I can pass through this process and finish this undergraduate thesis
3. All the lectures and staff of the Faculty of Economics who helped me during my study in Faculty of Economic UAJY
4. For all of my IBMP 2014 friends: Thank you for the support, togetherness and patience.
5. For my best friends: Echa, Lidya, Maria and Kak Inez. Thank you for the support, togetherness and happiness you've shared and thank you for being the ‘good listener’ for me.

- 
6. Thank you for Badan Pengurus Jemaat (BPJ) GKII Yogyakarta, all members of Generasi HEBAT, IFGF Jayapura, and GKII Yegar Sahaduta who always support me through advice and prayer.
 7. My student staff friends in Kantor Sistem Informasi (KSI): Mas Sigit, Kak Gaby, Selvi, Ivan, Peter, Garis, Phebe, Putu, Evi, Kevin, Eka, Mega, Aldo and Togu. Thank you for your attention, support and togetherness.
 8. My friends from KKN 71 Sangkrek, Ricky, Asan, Lidya, Jung, Yaspis, Dewi, Ajeng, Danur, and Kevin. Thank you for the opportunity to shared everything.
 9. Thank you for the others who are helping me in order to finish my undergraduate thesis.

The writer is fully realized that this thesis is far from perfect. The writer expects for critics and suggestions so this thesis can be better. Finally, the writer hope that this thesis can be useful for the parties in need.

Yogyakarta, 14 May 2018

Cornelia Olivia Sikora

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE OF PAGE.....	i
APPROVAL PAGE.....	ii
COMMITTEES' APPROVAL.....	iii
STATEMENT OF THESIS AUTHENTICITY.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	vii
LIST OF TABLE.....	xi
LIST OF FIGURE.....	xvii
LIST OF APPENDIXES.....	xviii
ABSTRACT.....	xix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Research Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement.....	7
1.3 Scope of Research.....	7
1.4 Research Objective.....	8
1.5 Research Benefit.....	9
1.6 Research Report Outline.....	10
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	11

2.1 Introduction.....	11
2.2 Theoretical Basis and Definition.....	11
2.2.1 Efficient Market Hypothesis (EMH).....	11
2.2.2 Behavioral Finance.....	13
2.2.3 Prospect Theory.....	15
2.2.4 Disposition Effect.....	16
2.2.5 Blue-chip Stock.....	19
2.3 Previous Research.....	19
2.4 Theoretical Framework.....	21
2.5 Hypothesis Development.....	22
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	25
3.1 Introduction.....	25
3.2 Sample.....	25
3.3 Data and Data Gathering.....	26
3.4 Research Operational Definition.....	27
3.4.1 Trading Volume.....	27
3.4.2 Return.....	28
3.4.3 Volatility.....	29

3.5 Method Analysis.....	29
3.5.1 Vector Autoregressive Analysis.....	30
3.5.1.1 Vector Error Correction Model.....	30
3.5.2 Steps of Data Analysis.....	31
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	35
4.1 Research Explanation.....	35
4.2 Stationary Test.....	36
4.3 Optimal Lag Test.....	39
4.4 Stability Test.....	47
4.5 Granger Causality Test.....	50
4.6 Cointegration Test.....	61
4.7 Impulse Response Function.....	66
4.8 Variance Decomposition.....	73
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	106
5.1 Introduction.....	106
5.2 Vector Autoregressive Method Conclusion.....	106
5.2.1 Stationary Test.....	106
5.2.2 Optimal Lag Test.....	106

5.2.3 Stability Test.....	107
5.2.4 Granger Causality Test.....	107
5.2.5 Cointegration Test.....	109
5.2.6 Impulse Response Function.....	109
5.2.7 Variance Decomposition.....	119
5.3 Managerial Implication.....	120
5.4 Research Limitations.....	121
5.5 Suggestion for Further Research.....	121
REFERENCES.....	122
APPENDIX.....	125

LIST OF TABLE

Table 3.1	Research Sample.....	26
Table 4.2.1	The Result of Stationary Test in the Level Degree.....	37
Table 4.3.1	Optimal Lag Test for AALI.....	40
Table 4.3.2	Optimal Lag Test for ADRO.....	40
Table 4.3.3	Optimal Lag Test for AKRA.....	40
Table 4.3.4	Optimal Lag Test for ASII.....	41
Table 4.3.5	Optimal Lag Test for BBCA.....	41
Table 4.3.6	Optimal Lag Test for BBNI.....	41
Table 4.3.7	Optimal Lag Test for BBRI.....	42
Table 4.3.8	Optimal Lag Test for BMRI.....	42
Table 4.3.9	Optimal Lag Test for BSDE.....	42
Table 4.3.10	Optimal Lag Test for GGRM.....	43
Table 4.3.11	Optimal Lag Test for ICBP.....	43
Table 4.3.12	Optimal Lag Test for INDF.....	43
Table 4.3.13	Optimal Lag Test for INTP.....	44
Table 4.3.14	Optimal Lag Test for JSMR.....	44

Table 4.3.15 Optimal Lag Test for KLBF.....	44
Table 4.3.16 Optimal Lag Test for LPKR.....	45
Table 4.3.17 Optimal Lag Test for LSIP.....	45
Table 4.3.18 Optimal Lag Test for MNCN.....	45
Table 4.3.19 Optimal Lag Test for PGAS.....	46
Table 4.3.20 Optimal Lag Test for PTBA.....	46
Table 4.3.21 Optimal Lag Test for SMGR.....	46
Table 4.3.22 Optimal Lag Test for TLKM.....	47
Table 4.3.23 Optimal Lag Test for UNTR.....	47
Table 4.3.24 Optimal Lag Test for UNVR.....	47
Table 4.4.1 The Result of Stability Test.....	48
Table 4.5.1 Granger Causality Test for AALI.....	51
Table 4.5.2 Granger Causality Test for ADRO.....	51
Table 4.5.3 Granger Causality Test for AKRA.....	52
Table 4.5.4 Granger Causality Test for ASII.....	52
Table 4.5.5 Granger Causality Test for BBCA.....	52
Table 4.5.6 Granger Causality Test for BBNI.....	53
Table 4.5.7 Granger Causality Test for BBRI.....	54

Table 4.5.8	Granger Causality Test for BMRI.....	54
Table 4.5.9	Granger Causality Test for BSDE.....	55
Table 4.5.10	Granger Causality Test for GGRM.....	55
Table 4.5.11	Granger Causality Test for ICBP.....	55
Table 4.5.12	Granger Causality Test for INDF.....	56
Table 4.5.13	Granger Causality Test for INTP.....	56
Table 4.5.14	Granger Causality Test for JSMR.....	56
Table 4.5.15	Granger Causality Test for KLBF.....	57
Table 4.5.16	Granger Causality Test for LPKR.....	57
Table 4.5.17	Granger Causality Test for LSIP.....	57
Table 4.5.18	Granger Causality Test for MNCN.....	58
Table 4.5.19	Granger Causality Test for PGAS.....	58
Table 4.5.20	Granger Causality Test for PTBA.....	59
Table 4.5.21	Granger Causality Test for SMGR.....	59
Table 4.5.22	Granger Causality Test for TLKM.....	60
Table 4.5.23	Granger Causality Test for UNTR.....	60
Table 4.5.24	Granger Causality Test for UNVR.....	60
Table 4.6.1	Cointegration Test for AALI.....	61

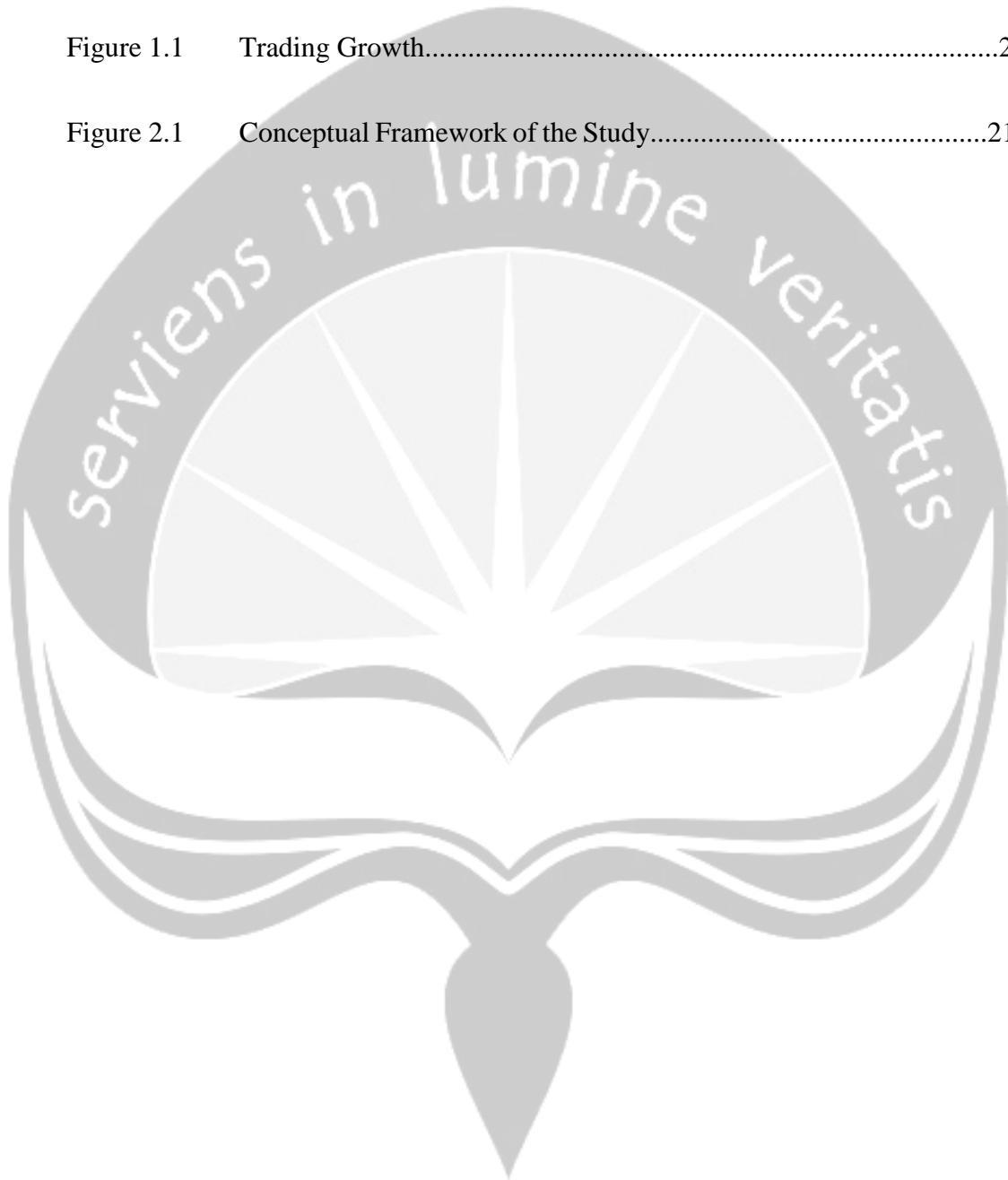
Table 4.6.2	Cointegration Test for ADRO.....	61
Table 4.6.3	Cointegration Test for AKRA.....	62
Table 4.6.4	Cointegration Test for ASII.....	62
Table 4.6.5	Cointegration Test for BBCA.....	62
Table 4.6.6	Cointegration Test for BBNI.....	62
Table 4.6.7	Cointegration Test for BBRI.....	62
Table 4.6.8	Cointegration Test for BMRI.....	63
Table 4.6.9	Cointegration Test for BSDE.....	63
Table 4.6.10	Cointegration Test for GGRM.....	63
Table 4.6.11	Cointegration Test for ICBP.....	63
Table 4.6.12	Cointegration Test for INDF.....	63
Table 4.6.13	Cointegration Test for INTP.....	64
Table 4.6.14	Cointegration Test for JSMR.....	64
Table 4.6.15	Cointegration Test for KLBF.....	64
Table 4.6.16	Cointegration Test for LPKR.....	64
Table 4.6.17	Cointegration Test for LSIP.....	64
Table 4.6.18	Cointegration Test for MNCN.....	65
Table 4.6.19	Cointegration Test for PGAS.....	65

Table 4.6.20 Cointegration Test for PTBA.....	65
Table 4.6.21 Cointegration Test for SMGR.....	65
Table 4.6.22 Cointegration Test for TLKM.....	65
Table 4.6.23 Cointegration Test for UNTR.....	66
Table 4.6.24 Cointegration Test for UNVR.....	66
Table 4.7.1 Impulse Response Function and the Decision.....	67
Table 4.8.1 Variance Decomposition for AALI.....	73
Table 4.8.2 Variance Decomposition for ADRO.....	75
Table 4.8.3 Variance Decomposition for AKRA.....	76
Table 4.8.4 Variance Decomposition for ASII.....	77
Table 4.8.5 Variance Decomposition for BBCA.....	79
Table 4.8.6 Variance Decomposition for BBNI.....	80
Table 4.8.7 Variance Decomposition for BBRI.....	81
Table 4.8.8 Variance Decomposition for BMRI.....	82
Table 4.8.9 Variance Decomposition for BSDE.....	83
Table 4.8.10 Variance Decomposition for GGRM.....	85
Table 4.8.11 Variance Decomposition for ICBP.....	86
Table 4.8.12 Variance Decomposition for INDF.....	87

Table 4.8.13 Variance Decomposition for INTP.....	88
Table 4.8.14 Variance Decomposition for JSMR.....	89
Table 4.8.15 Variance Decomposition for KLBF.....	91
Table 4.8.16 Variance Decomposition for LPKR.....	92
Table 4.8.17 Variance Decomposition for LSIP.....	93
Table 4.8.18 Variance Decomposition for MNCN.....	94
Table 4.8.19 Variance Decomposition for PGAS.....	96
Table 4.8.20 Variance Decomposition for PTBA.....	97
Table 4.8.21 Variance Decomposition for SMGR.....	98
Table 4.8.22 Variance Decomposition for TLKM.....	99
Table 4.8.23 Variance Decomposition for UNTR.....	101
Table 4.8.24 Variance Decomposition for UNVR.....	102

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1.1	Trading Growth.....	2
Figure 2.1	Conceptual Framework of the Study.....	21



LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 1 Impulse Response Function.....	124
--	-----



THE ANALYSIS OF DISPOSITION EFFECT ON BLUE-CHIP STOCKS THAT LISTED IN INDONESIA STOCK EXCHANGE (2013-2017)

**Compiled by:
Cornelia Olivia Sikora
Student ID Number: 14 12 21687**

**Supervisor:
J. Sukmawati Sukamulja, MM., Dr., Prof.**

International Business Management Program, Faculty of Economics, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, Jalan Babarsari 43-44, Yogyakarta

Abstract

One phenomenon that occurs in Indonesia Stock Exchange is the stock price does not reflect its fundamental value. One factor that is affecting the stock price is the demand or investor expectation against the stock. If investors have high expectation against the stock, the demand will increase and the stock price also increases. In addition, investors also tend to be rushed in selling the winner stock and hold the loser stock too long. The purpose of this research is know the existence of disposition effect on blue-chip stocks in Indonesia Stock Exchange. In this research, blue-chip stocks are some stocks that always listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange from period 2013-2017. This research use secondary data that retrieved from Indonesia Stock Exchange (www.idx.co.id) and Yahoo Finance (finance.yahoo.com). The data that used in this research is daily data from 2013 – 2017. Then from the daily stock price and stock volume, the stocks return and trading volume activity are calculated. A 5-day period of daily stock return is used to calculate the volatility. VAR analysis is used in this research. Since VAR is difficult to interpret, the researcher also use Impulse Response Function (IRF) to shows the response of a variable to another variable shock. Variance Decomposition shows how big the variable response to the movement of past variables.

The result showing that disposition effect only exist in eight stocks from twenty-four stocks taken as sample. So can be conclude that disposition effect does not exist in blue-chip stocks in Indonesia Stock Exchange and investor behave rationally. Furthermore, this research find that disposition effect weaken the positive relationship between return, volatility and trading volume activity.

Keywords: Disposition Effect, Blue-chip stocks, VAR, return, volatility, trading volume activity