

BAB V.

PENUTUP

Pada bab ini membahas mengenai kesimpulan dari keseluruhan penelitian yang telah dilakukan yaitu mengenai “Pengaruh Faktor Eksternal dan Internal terhadap Tingkat *Non Performing Loan* (NPL) pada Bank Umum Konvensional Yang Terdaftar di BEI Periode 2012-2016”

5.1 Kesimpulan

Data yang dikumpulkan merupakan data sekunder dan diperoleh dari berbagai sumber seperti laporan tahunan bank; website resmi Indonesia Stock Exchange, Bank Indonesia dan Badan Pusat Statistik. Analisis data yang digunakan menggunakan uji regresi data panel dan menggunakan software pengolahan data Eviews.

Hasil dari analisis data regresi data panel pada penelitian ini adalah

1. Tingkat NPL dipengaruhi secara positif oleh Kualitas Aktiva Produktif. Hal ini berarti apabila KAP meningkat maka tingkat NPL akan meningkat.
2. Tingkat NPL dipengaruhi secara negatif oleh *return on assets* dan pertumbuhan PDB riil. Hal ini menunjukkan apabila ROA dan atau pertumbuhan PDB riil meningkat maka tingkat NPL akan mengalami penurunan.
3. Beban operasional terhadap pendapatan operasional tidak mempengaruhi tingkat NPL.
4. *Loan to assets ratio* tidak mempengaruhi tingkat NPL.

5. *Loan to deposit ratio* tidak mempengaruhi tingkat NPL.
6. Pertumbuhan kredit (*loan growth*) tidak mempengaruhi tingkat NPL.
7. Ukuran bank tidak mempengaruhi tingkat NPL.
8. Inflasi tidak mempengaruhi tingkat NPL.
9. Tingkat pengangguran terbuka tidak mempengaruhi tingkat NPL.

5.2 Keterbatasan Penelitian

Keterbatasan yang dimiliki pada penelitian yaitu kurangnya periode tahun yang digunakan untuk penelitian apabila memasukkan variabel faktor eksternal perusahaan (dari segi makroekonomi). Selain itu, sumber data berasal dari data sekunder sehingga data tidak semua tercukupi dan harus menghilangkan sampel karena alasan data yang tidak tersedia.

Penelitian ini tidak memperhitungkan *business risk* dan *financial risk*, yaitu perbedaan antar sektor kredit yang diberikan oleh bank.

5.3 Saran

Penelitian selanjutnya diharapkan untuk meneliti pada kurun waktu yang lebih panjang terutama untuk peneliti yang hendak memasukkan variabel faktor eksternal bank.

Penulis juga menyarankan untuk menambah variabel seperti tingkat suku bunga BI (BI 7 days *repo rate*) atau tingkat nilai tukar.

Sebaiknya penelitian selanjutnya memiliki satu sektor kredit yang sama, apabila dalam bidang otomotif maka penelitian difokuskan pada kredit otomotif atau bidang-bidang lainnya.

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LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Tabel data panel yang diolah

| Nama Bank | Tahun | NPL | BOP O | R O A | KAP | Loan/ TA | LDR | Loan Growt h | Bank Size | GDP Growt h | Infla si | Pengangg uran |
|-----------|-------|------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-----|--------------|-----------|-------------|----------|---------------|
| AGRO | 2012 | 3.68 | 86.54 | 1.63 | 3 | 0.62633 | 82 | 0.388371 | 8.304247 | 10 | 4.278333 | 6.1309399 |
| AGRO | 2013 | 1.77 | 74.08 | 3.08 | 2.07 | 0.664715 | 87 | 0.301067 | 8.507951 | 11 | 6.965833 | 6.1655 |
| AGRO | 2014 | 2.16 | 76.29 | 2.85 | 1.78 | 0.654319 | 88 | 0.1157 | 8.633197 | 11 | 6.419167 | 5.943318294 |
| AGRO | 2015 | 2.49 | 81.49 | 2.32 | 1.76 | 0.661666 | 87 | 0.104518 | 8.721439 | 9 | 6.3825 | 6.177142157 |
| AGRO | 2016 | 2.93 | 82.22 | 2.23 | 2.43 | 0.650371 | 88 | 0.07861 | 8.81433 | 8 | 3.530833 | 5.607476077 |
| BABP | 2012 | 5.78 | 99.68 | 0.09 | 4.93 | 0.678397 | 79 | 0.020014 | 15.82155 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BABP | 2013 | 4.88 | 107.77 | 0.93 | 4.09 | 0.781078 | 80 | 0.264742 | 15.91547 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BABP | 2014 | 6.88 | 108.54 | 0.82 | 4.41 | 0.649911 | 80 | -0.03909 | 16.05943 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.943318294 |
| BABP | 2015 | 2.97 | 98.97 | 0.1 | 2.18 | 0.580643 | 72 | 0.149854 | 16.31177 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.177142157 |
| BABP | 2016 | 2.77 | 95.61 | 0.11 | 1.77 | 0.608215 | 77 | 0.126933 | 16.38488 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.607476077 |
| BACA | 2012 | 2.11 | 86.85 | 1.32 | 1.164968 | 0.49974 | 59 | 0.610037 | 15.55003 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BACA | 2013 | 0.37 | 86.38 | 1.59 | 1.237117 | 0.524324 | 63 | 0.321972 | 15.78113 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BACA | 2014 | 0.34 | 87.81 | 1.33 | 1.207294 | 0.51205 | 58 | 0.265673 | 16.04042 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.943318294 |
| BACA | 2015 | 0.79 | 90.27 | 1.1 | 1.21427 | 0.497432 | 56 | 0.276616 | 16.3136 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.177142157 |
| BACA | 2016 | 3.17 | 89.11 | 1.1 | 1.131105 | 0.468276 | 55 | 0.099964 | 16.46927 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.607476077 |
| BBCA | 2012 | 0.4 | 62.46 | 0.3 | 0.579642 | 0.626576 | 69 | 0.269576 | 13.00131 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BBCA | 2013 | 0.4 | 61.58 | 0.4 | 0.628541 | 0.626521 | 75 | 2.216187 | 13.11604 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BBCA | 2014 | 0.6 | 62.49 | 0.5 | 0.626521 | 0.626521 | 77 | 2.109747 | 13.22339 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.943318294 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-----------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----|--------------|--------------|----|------|-----------------|
| BBCA | 2015 | 0.7 | 63.2 | 3. 8 | 0.6 | 0.652 189 | 81 | 2.118 535 | 13.29 526 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BBCA | 2016 | 1.3 | 60.4 | 4 | 0.8 | 0.614 559 | 77 | 2.072 884 | 13.42 504 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BBKP | 2012 | 2.66 | 81.4 2 | 1. 83 | 2.33 | 0.678 87 | 84 | 0.094 41 | 11.09 27 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BBKP | 2013 | 2.25 | 82.3 8 | 1. 78 | 1.73 | 0.686 342 | 86 | 0.068 797 | 11.14 829 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BBKP | 2014 | 2.78 | 89.2 1 | 1. 23 | 1.96 | 0.687 438 | 83 | 0.140 172 | 11.27 787 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BBKP | 2015 | 2.88 | 87.5 6 | 0. 75 | 2.04 | 0.700 064 | 86 | 0.193 563 | 11.43 662 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BBKP | 2016 | 4.8 | 86.9 7 | 0. 54 | 3.43 | 0.690 488 | 86 | 0.094 106 | 11.54 033 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BBNI | 2012 | 2.8 | 71 | 9 | 2 | 0.602 279 | 78 | 0.227 532 | 12.71 681 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BBNI | 2013 | 2.2 | 67.1 | 4 | 1.5 | 0.648 221 | 85 | 0.248 558 | 12.86 529 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BBNI | 2014 | 2 | 69.8 | 5 | 1.5 | 0.666 441 | 88 | 0.107 661 | 12.93 982 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BBNI | 2015 | 2.7 | 75.5 | 6 | 1.9 | 0.641 188 | 98 | 0.174 637 | 13.13 941 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BBNI | 2016 | 3 | 73.6 | 7 | 2 | 0.652 163 | 90 | 0.205 977 | 13.30 973 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BBNP | 2012 | 0.97 | 85.1 8 | 1. 57 | 0.88 757 | 0.716 57 | 85 | 0.223 407 | 15.92 113 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BBNP | 2013 | 0.92 | 86.3 5 | 1. 58 | 0.86 470 | 0.707 5 | 84 | 0.200 808 | 16.11 667 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BBNP | 2014 | 1.86 | 88.3 7 | 1. 32 | 0.91 017 | 0.708 9 | 85 | 0.050 25 | 16.06 352 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BBNP | 2015 | 4.74 | 91.9 1 | 0. 99 | 0.91 394 | 0.752 074 | 90 | 0.034 79 | 15.96 88 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BBNP | 2016 | 5.31 | 98.5 2 | 0. 15 | 0.92 286 | 0.689 564 | 84 | - 0.179 | 15.85 748 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BBRI | 2012 | 1.78 | 59.9 3 | 5. 15 | 1.19 | 0.656 598 | 80 | 0.229 163 | 13.22 01 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BBRI | 2013 | 1.55 | 60.5 8 | 5. 03 | 1.06 | 0.716 091 | 89 | 0.238 498 | 13.34 727 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BBRI | 2014 | 1.69 | 65.4 2 | 4. 73 | 1.09 | 0.636 792 | 82 | 0.139 071 | 13.59 484 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BBRI | 2015 | 2.02 | 67.9 6 | 4. 19 | 1.33 | 0.661 518 | 87 | 0.137 847 | 13.68 589 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BBRI | 2016 | 2.03 | 68.9 3 | 3. 84 | 1.46 | 0.661 011 | 88 | 0.141 672 | 13.81 915 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BBTN | 2012 | 4.09 | 80.7 4 | 1. 94 | 0.92 870 | 0.674 825 | 101 | 0.270 872 | 11.62 401 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BBTN | 2013 | 4.05 | 82.1 9 | 1. 79 | 1.02 347 | 0.704 328 | 104 | 0.225 1 | 11.78 424 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BBTN | 2014 | 4.01 | 88.9 7 | 1. 14 | 1.02 1 | 0.735 022 | 109 | 0.150 293 | 11.88 16 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BBTN | 2015 | 3.42 | 84.8 3 | 1. 61 | 1.02 244 | 0.743 462 | 109 | 0.201 946 | 12.05 413 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |

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|------|------|-----------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----|--------------|--------------|----|------|-----------------|--|
| | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| BBTN | 2016 | 2.84 | 82.4 | 1. 8 | 1.03 724 | 0.701 | 103 | 0.176 064 | 12.27 452 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 | |
| BCIC | 2012 | 3.9 | 92.9 | 1. 6 | 10.9 06 | 0.731 495 | 83 | 0.186 33 | 16.53 944 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 | |
| BCIC | 2013 | 12.2 8 | 173. 8 | 7. 58 | 20.2 3 | 0.763 703 | 96 | 0.001 46 | 16.49 489 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 | |
| BCIC | 2014 | 12.2 4 | 136. 39 | 4. 97 | 22.2 | 0.618 537 | 71 | 0.295 33 | 16.35 57 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 | |
| BCIC | 2015 | 3.71 | 143. 68 | 5. 37 | 7.82 | 0.710 526 | 85 | 0.194 143 | 16.39 448 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 | |
| BCIC | 2016 | 6.98 | 128. 26 | 5. 02 | 8.84 | 0.699 45 | 96 | 0.199 595 | 16.59 217 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 | |
| BDMN | 2012 | 2.2 | 75 | 7 | 2 | 0.748 329 | 101 | 0.144 553 | 11.95 627 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 | |
| BDMN | 2013 | 2.3 | 82.8 | 2. 6 | 1.6 | 0.734 831 | 95 | 0.161 259 | 12.12 398 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 | |
| BDMN | 2014 | 2.3 | 76.6 | 1. 1 | 1.9 | 0.710 123 | 93 | 0.027 138 | 12.18 496 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 | |
| BDMN | 2015 | 3 | 83.4 | 2. 3 | 2.5 | 0.687 914 | 88 | 0.069 68 | 12.14 45 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 | |
| BDMN | 2016 | 3.1 | 77.3 | 1. 7 | 2.4 | 0.701 6 | 91 | 0.053 97 | 12.06 932 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 | |
| BEKS | 2012 | 9.95 | 97.7 | 0. 7 | 13.2 98 | 0.735 917 | 84 | 0.590 733 | 15.85 451 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 | |
| BEKS | 2013 | 6.75 | 99.3 | 1. 9 | 11.5 22 | 0.754 787 | 88 | 0.200 703 | 16.01 21 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 | |
| BEKS | 2014 | 6.94 | 108. 3 | 1. 59 | 10.0 5 | 0.727 609 | 86 | 0.031 02 | 16.01 726 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 | |
| BEKS | 2015 | 5.94 | 134. 15 | 5. 29 | 8.02 | 1.137 684 | 81 | 0.032 01 | 15.60 179 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 | |
| BEKS | 2016 | 5.71 | 195. 7 | 9. 58 | 13.2 2 | 0.622 248 | 84 | 0.518 67 | 15.47 4 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 | |
| BJBR | 2012 | 2.07 | 79.3 | 2. 1 | 1.27 46 | 0.704 016 | 74 | 0.332 63 | 17.81 277 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 | |
| BJBR | 2013 | 2.83 | 79.4 | 2. 1 | 2.21 61 | 0.688 915 | 96 | 0.275 565 | 18.07 784 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 | |
| BJBR | 2014 | 4.15 | 85.6 | 92 | 3.35 | 0.790 506 | 93 | 0.226 46 | 18.14 442 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 | |
| BJBR | 2015 | 2.91 | 83.3 | 2. 04 | 2.22 | 0.629 452 | 88 | 0.093 39 | 18.27 42 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 | |
| BJBR | 2016 | 1.69 | 82.7 | 22 | 1.26 | 0.639 474 | 87 | 0.154 253 | 18.40 185 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 | |
| BJTM | 2012 | 2.95 | 68.8 | 3. 9 | 1.79 | 0.637 407 | 84 | 0.150 055 | 17.18 667 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 | |
| BJTM | 2013 | 3.44 | 70.2 | 3. 8 | 2.38 | 0.668 28 | 85 | 0.190 124 | 17.31 343 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 | |
| BJTM | 2014 | 3.31 | 69.6 | 3. | 2.2 | 0.689 | 87 | 0.186 | 17.45 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 | |

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|------|------|------|------------|----------|------|--------------|-----|--------------|--------------|----|------|-----------------|
| | | | 3 | 52 | | 374 | | 129 | 305 | | | 94 |
| BJTM | 2015 | 4.29 | 76.1 2 | 2. 67 | 2.92 | 0.663 775 | 83 | 0.084 639 | 17.57 213 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BJTM | 2016 | 4.77 | 72.2 2 | 2. 98 | 3.22 | 0.689 598 | 90 | 0.044 468 | 17.57 748 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BKSW | 2012 | 0.73 | 111. 53 | 0. 81 | 0.49 | 0.682 269 | 87 | 0.597 253 | 15.35 123 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BKSW | 2013 | 0.23 | 100. 57 | 0. 09 | 0.14 | 0.741 781 | 113 | 1.586 911 | 16.21 806 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BKSW | 2014 | 0.31 | 88.9 | 05 | 0.21 | 0.72 | 93 | 0.841 211 | 16.85 234 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BKSW | 2015 | 2.59 | 90.9 5 | 0. 87 | 2.13 | 0.807 | 113 | 0.377 287 | 17.06 424 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BKSW | 2016 | 6.86 | 137. 94 | 3. 34 | 5.16 | 0.720 | 95 | 0.155 72 | 17.00 897 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BMRI | 2012 | 1.74 | 80.9 4 | 3. 55 | 1.17 | 1.041 | 78 | 1.105 765 | 20.27 011 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BMRI | 2013 | 1.6 | 69.6 7 | 3. 66 | 1.17 | 0.812 246 | 83 | 0.100 53 | 20.41 279 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BMRI | 2014 | 1.66 | 64.9 8 | 3. 57 | 1.15 | 0.619 823 | 82 | 0.109 97 | 20.56 666 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BMRI | 2015 | 2.29 | 69.6 7 | 3. 15 | 1.56 | 0.519 123 | 87 | 0.108 57 | 20.62 902 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BMRI | 2016 | 3.96 | 80.9 4 | 1. 95 | 2.47 | 0.326 204 | 86 | 0.282 8 | 20.76 124 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BNBA | 2012 | 0.63 | 78.7 1 | 2. 47 | 0.53 | 0.583 05 | 78 | 0.238 2 | 15.16 19 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BNBA | 2013 | 0.21 | 82.3 3 | 2. 05 | 0.21 | 0.698 876 | 84 | 0.261 701 | 15.21 316 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BNBA | 2014 | 0.25 | 87.4 1 | 1. 52 | 0.22 | 0.685 749 | 79 | 0.250 37 | 15.45 556 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BNBA | 2015 | 0.78 | 88.9 1 | 1. 33 | 0.57 | 0.656 969 | 83 | 0.220 394 | 15.69 761 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BNBA | 2016 | 1.82 | 85.8 52 | 1. 19 | 0.78 | 0.632 078 | 79 | 0.043 261 | 15.77 858 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BNGA | 2012 | 2.29 | 71.7 18 | 2. 23 | 0.57 | 0.717 507 | 95 | 0.126 833 | 19.10 081 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BNGA | 2013 | 2.23 | 73.7 9 | 2. 76 | 2.1 | 0.698 643 | 94 | 0.216 447 | 19.20 397 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BNGA | 2014 | 3.9 | 87.8 6 | 1. 44 | 3.53 | 0.730 283 | 99 | 0.113 564 | 19.26 725 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BNGA | 2015 | 3.74 | 97.3 8 | 0. 24 | 3.35 | 0.711 574 | 98 | 0.001 85 | 19.29 134 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BNGA | 2016 | 3.89 | 90.0 7 | 1. 2 | 3.41 | 0.711 935 | 98 | 0.011 912 | 19.30 268 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BNII | 2012 | 1.7 | 87.0 6 | 1. 46 | 1.64 | 0.688 736 | 87 | 0.188 157 | 18.56 828 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BNII | 2013 | 2.11 | 83.0 6 | 1. 64 | 2.01 | 0.718 184 | 87 | 0.264 946 | 18.76 144 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------------|------------|------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|----|------|-----------------|
| BNII | 2014 | 2.23 | 92.1 3 | 0. 69 | 2.14 | 0.731 724 | 93 | 0.038 883 | 18.78 091 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BNII | 2015 | 3.67 | 89.1 8 | 1. 08 | 3 | 0.700 994 | 86 | 0.053 251 | 18.87 569 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BNII | 2016 | 3.42 | 84.3 6 | 1. 6 | 2.82 | 0.682 364 | 89 | 0.029 377 | 18.93 158 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BNLI | 2012 | 1.04 | 83.1 3 | 1. 7 | 0.93 | 0.565 059 | 90 | 0.373 897 | 18.92 65 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BNLI | 2013 | 1.37 | 84.9 9 | 1. 55 | 0.69 | 0.898 104 | 89 | 0.263 195 | 18.69 679 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BNLI | 2014 | 1.7 | 89.8 2 | 1. | 1.1 | 0.708 853 | 89 | 0.109 992 | 19.03 778 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BNLI | 2015 | 2.7 | 98.9 2 | 0. 1.7 | | 0.688 973 | 88 | 0.042 02 | 19.02 33 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BNLI | 2016 | 8.8 | 150. 8 | 4. 9 | 5 | 0.572 61 | 81 | - 0.246 | 18.92 465 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BSIM | 2012 | 3.18 | 83.7 5 | 1. 74 | 3.18 | 0.679 376 | 81 | 0.078 588 | 16.53 364 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BSIM | 2013 | 2.5 | 88.5 71 | 1. 2.5 | | 0.625 291 | 79 | 0.059 832 | 16.67 47 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BSIM | 2014 | 3 | 94.5 4 | 1. 02 | 3 | 0.669 034 | 84 | 0.303 73 | 16.87 232 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BSIM | 2015 | 3.95 | 91.6 7 | 0. 95 | 3.95 | 0.621 765 | 99 | 0.218 261 | 17.14 301 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BSIM | 2016 | 2.1 | 86.2 3 | 1. 72 | 2.1 | 0.612 681 | 97 | 0.102 92 | 17.25 569 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BTPN | 2012 | 0.6 | 74 | 4. 7 | 0.43 | 0.657 506 | 86 | 0.281 554 | 17.89 437 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BTPN | 2013 | 0.7 | 75 | 4. 5 | 0.49 | 0.661 46 | 88 | 0.186 936 | 18.05 975 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BTPN | 2014 | 0.7 | 80 | 3. 6 | 0.53 | 0.692 701 | 97 | 0.127 71 | 18.13 379 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BTPN | 2015 | 0.7 | 82 | 3. 1 | 0.55 | 0.722 947 | 97 | 0.126 82 | 18.21 045 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BTPN | 2016 | 0.79 | 82 | 3. 1 | 0.6 | 6.913 361 | 95 | 9.781 902 | 18.33 044 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| BVIC | 2012 | 2.24 | 78.8 2 | 2. 17 | 1.28 | 0.528 185 | 68 | 0.363 816 | 16.47 946 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| BVIC | 2013 | 0.7 | 81.3 5 | 1. 97 | 0.49 | 0.577 336 | 73 | 0.458 628 | 16.76 798 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| BVIC | 2014 | 3.52 | 93.2 5 | 0. 8 | 2.07 | 0.573 652 | 20 | 0.107 425 | 16.87 642 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| BVIC | 2015 | 4.48 | 93.8 9 | 0. 65 | 2.63 | 0.551 586 | 70 | 0.047 287 | 16.96 185 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| BVIC | 2016 | 3.89 | 94.3 52 | 0. 2.18 | | 0.055 706 | 68 | 0.111 979 | 19.36 069 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| INPC | 2012 | 0.66 | 93.0 3 | 1. 39 | 1.28 | 0.739 438 | 87 | 0.159 451 | 16.83 88 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |
| INPC | 2013 | 1.39 | 85.2 7 | 0. 66 | 2.21 | 0.724 564 | 89 | 0.009 903 | 16.86 897 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| INPC | 2014 | 1.92 | 91.6 2 | 0. 79 | 2.14 | 0.725 322 | 88 | 0.108 49 | 16.97 093 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| INPC | 2015 | 2.33 | 96.6 6 | 0. 33 | 2.96 | 0.681 256 | 81 | 0.005 557 | 17.03 915 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| INPC | 2016 | 2.77 | 96.1 7 | 0. 35 | 3.72 | 0.676 744 | 86 | 0.036 905 | 17.08 203 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |
| MAYA | 2012 | 3.02 | 80.1 2 | 2. | 3.43 | 0.711 | 81 | 0.394 | 16.65 | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|----|----|------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|--|
| | | | 9 | 41 | | 631 | | 814 | 847 | | | |
| MAYA | 2013 | 1.04 | 78.5 | 2. | 53 | 1.31 | 0.735 | 86 | 0.447 | 16.99 | | |
| MAYA | 2014 | 1.46 | 84.2 | 1. | 7 | 98 | 0.718 | 81 | 0.470 | 17.40 | | |
| MAYA | 2015 | 2.52 | 82.6 | 2. | 5 | 1 | 0.681 | 83 | 0.239 | 17.67 | | |
| MAYA | 2016 | 2.11 | 83.0 | 2. | 8 | 03 | 0.775 | 91 | 0.463 | 17.92 | | |
| MCOR | 2012 | 1.98 | 81.7 | 2. | 4 | 04 | 0.696 | 80 | - | 0.021 | 15.68 | |
| MCOR | 2013 | 1.69 | 84.8 | 1. | 9 | 74 | 0.692 | 83 | 0.211 | 15.88 | | |
| MCOR | 2014 | 2.71 | 93.1 | 0. | 9 | 79 | 1.22 | 84 | 0.259 | 16.09 | | |
| MCOR | 2015 | 1.98 | 90.7 | 03 | | 1.54 | 0.719 | 87 | 0.051 | 16.12 | | |
| MCOR | 2016 | 3.03 | 93.4 | 0. | 7 | 69 | 0.671 | 86 | 0.133 | 16.32 | | |
| MEGA | 2012 | 2.09 | 76.7 | 2. | 3 | 74 | 1.65 | 52 | - | 0.151 | 11.08 | |
| MEGA | 2013 | 2.18 | 89.6 | 1. | 6 | 14 | 1.34 | 57 | 0.118 | 11.10 | | |
| MEGA | 2014 | 2.09 | 91.2 | 1. | 5 | 16 | 1.64 | 66 | 0.114 | 11.10 | | |
| MEGA | 2015 | 2.81 | 87.4 | 1. | 5 | 97 | 1.8 | 65 | - | 0.036 | 11.13 | |
| MEGA | 2016 | 3.44 | 81.8 | 2. | 1 | 36 | 2.59 | 55 | 0.127 | 11.16 | | |
| NISP | 2012 | 0.91 | 78.9 | 1. | 3 | 79 | 0.92 | 87 | 0.281 | 18.18 | | |
| NISP | 2013 | 1.88 | 78.0 | 1. | 3 | 81 | 0.734 | 92 | 0.209 | 18.39 | | |
| NISP | 2014 | 1.3 | 79.4 | 1. | 6 | 68 | 0.91 | 94 | 0.068 | 18.45 | | |
| NISP | 2015 | 1.34 | 80.1 | 1. | 4 | 85 | 0.588 | 98 | 0.256 | 18.60 | | |
| NISP | 2016 | 0.73 | 79.8 | 1. | 4 | 96 | 0.217 | 90 | 0.062 | 18.74 | | |
| PNBN | 2012 | 1.53 | 50.7 | 3. | 6 | 29 | 0.614 | 88 | 0.326 | 11.91 | | |
| PNBN | 2013 | 2.07 | 79.7 | 1. | 8 | 85 | 0.627 | 88 | 0.124 | 12.00 | | |
| PNBN | 2014 | 2.01 | 79.8 | 2. | 1 | 23 | 0.648 | 95 | 0.086 | 12.05 | | |
| PNBN | 2015 | 2.44 | 86.6 | 1. | 6 | 31 | 0.642 | 99 | 0.051 | 12.11 | | |
| PNBN | 2016 | 2.81 | 83.0 | 1. | 2 | 69 | 0.627 | 94 | 0.062 | 12.20 | | |
| SDRA | 2012 | 1.99 | 84.4 | 2. | 8 | 23 | 0.690 | 85 | 0.588 | 8.938 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 456 | 704 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 10 | 4.28 | 6.1309399 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-----------|----------|------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|----|------|-----------------|
| SDRA | 2013 | 2.64 | 81.4 9 | 2. 78 | 2.43 | 0.753 189 | 88 | 0.178 401 | 9.015 643 | 11 | 6.97 | 6.1655 |
| SDRA | 2014 | 2.51 | 56.0 4 | 2. 81 | 1.81 | 0.688 086 | 91 | 0.823 832 | 9.706 986 | 11 | 6.42 | 5.9433182 94 |
| SDRA | 2015 | 1.98 | 79.8 9 | 1. 94 | 1.26 | 0.688 096 | 80 | 0.218 312 | 9.904 437 | 9 | 6.38 | 6.1771421 57 |
| SDRA | 2016 | 1.53 | 79.2 5 | 1. 93 | 0.98 | 0.718 515 | 80 | 0.180 399 | 10.02 703 | 8 | 3.53 | 5.6074760 77 |

Lampiran 2. Hasil Uji Chow

Redundant Fixed Effects Tests

Equation: CE

Test cross-section fixed effects

| Effects Test | Statistic | d.f. | Prob. |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|--------|
| Cross-section F | 3.990170 | (29,110) | 0.0000 |
| Cross-section Chi-square | 107.818862 | 29 | 0.0000 |

Cross-section fixed effects test equation:

Dependent Variable: NPL

Method: Panel Least Squares

Date: 08/12/18 Time: 20:56

Sample: 2012 2016

Periods included: 5

Cross-sections included: 30

Total panel (balanced) observations: 150

| Variable | Coefficient | Std. Error | t-Statistic | Prob. |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| C | 7.729032 | 3.391899 | 2.278674 | 0.0242 |
| BOPO | 0.001218 | 0.017535 | 0.069449 | 0.9447 |
| ROA | -0.051919 | 0.155414 | -0.334071 | 0.7388 |
| KAP | 0.496498 | 0.039527 | 12.56094 | 0.0000 |
| LAR | 3.95E-10 | 3.48E-08 | 0.011363 | 0.9910 |
| LDR | 0.006670 | 0.007419 | 0.899075 | 0.3702 |
| LOAN_GROWTH | -0.241644 | 0.100500 | -2.404430 | 0.0175 |
| SIZE | -0.025261 | 0.028833 | -0.876122 | 0.3825 |
| GDP | -0.179673 | 0.106744 | -1.683205 | 0.0946 |
| INFLASI | 0.052956 | 0.099848 | 0.530364 | 0.5967 |
| PENGANGGURAN | -0.814957 | 0.540994 | -1.506406 | 0.1342 |
| R-squared | 0.748942 | Mean dependent var | 2.732933 | |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.730881 | S.D. dependent var | 2.003357 | |
| S.E. of regression | 1.039276 | Akaike info criterion | 2.985431 | |
| Sum squared resid | 150.1332 | Schwarz criterion | 3.206211 | |
| Log likelihood | -212.9073 | Hannan-Quinn criter. | 3.075127 | |
| F-statistic | 41.46574 | Durbin-Watson stat | 0.939320 | |
| Prob(F-statistic) | 0.000000 | | | |

Lampiran 3. Hasil Uji Hausman

Correlated Random Effects - Hausman Test

Equation: CE

Test cross-section random effects

| Test Summary | Chi-Sq. Statistic | Chi-Sq. d.f. | Prob. |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------|
| Cross-section random | 0.000000 | 10 | 1.0000 |

* Cross-section test variance is invalid. Hausman statistic set to zero.

Cross-section random effects test comparisons:

| Variable | Fixed | Random | Var(Diff.) | Prob. |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|
| BOPO | -0.025353 | -0.005884 | 0.000081 | 0.0309 |
| ROA | -0.330812 | -0.103510 | 0.009277 | 0.0183 |
| KAP | 0.721981 | 0.570822 | 0.001614 | 0.0002 |
| LAR | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.3991 |
| LDR | -0.002038 | 0.001454 | 0.000074 | 0.6850 |
| LOAN_GROWTH | -0.054819 | -0.130943 | 0.000907 | 0.0115 |
| SIZE | -0.110553 | -0.030902 | 0.104009 | 0.8049 |
| GDP | -0.183357 | -0.191354 | 0.003188 | 0.8874 |
| INFLASI | 0.040800 | 0.059157 | 0.002661 | 0.7219 |
| PENGANGGURAN | -0.422896 | -0.709528 | 0.078763 | 0.3071 |

Cross-section random effects test equation:

Dependent Variable: NPL

Method: Panel Least Squares

Date: 08/12/18 Time: 20:57

Sample: 2012 2016

Periods included: 5

Cross-sections included: 30

Total panel (balanced) observations: 150

| Variable | Coefficient | Std. Error | t-Statistic | Prob. |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------|
| C | 9.607815 | 7.450434 | 1.289564 | 0.1999 |
| BOPO | -0.025353 | 0.018487 | -1.371408 | 0.1730 |
| ROA | -0.330812 | 0.176237 | -1.877082 | 0.0632 |
| KAP | 0.721981 | 0.057283 | 12.60370 | 0.0000 |
| LAR | 7.42E-08 | 6.30E-08 | 1.177207 | 0.2417 |
| LDR | -0.002038 | 0.012100 | -0.168405 | 0.8666 |
| LOAN_GROWTH | -0.054819 | 0.091907 | -0.596460 | 0.5521 |
| SIZE | -0.110553 | 0.325018 | -0.340146 | 0.7344 |
| GDP | -0.183357 | 0.102732 | -1.784814 | 0.0770 |
| INFLASI | 0.040800 | 0.095394 | 0.427703 | 0.6697 |
| PENGANGGURAN | -0.422896 | 0.513724 | -0.823197 | 0.4122 |

Effects Specification

Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| R-squared | 0.877649 | Mean dependent var | 2.732933 |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.834271 | S.D. dependent var | 2.003357 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|
| S.E. of regression | 0.815564 | Akaike info criterion | 2.653305 |
| Sum squared resid | 73.16596 | Schwarz criterion | 3.456141 |
| Log likelihood | -158.9979 | Hannan-Quinn criter. | 2.979472 |
| F-statistic | 20.23220 | Durbin-Watson stat | 1.472616 |
| Prob(F-statistic) | 0.000000 | | |

Lampiran 4. Hasil Uji Langrangge Multiplier

| obs | Actual | Fitted | Residual | Residual Plot | |
|--------|--------|----------|----------|---------------|--|
| 1 - 12 | 3.68 | 2.916592 | 0.763408 | . * . | |
| 1 - 13 | 1.77 | 2.344368 | -0.57437 | . * . | |
| 1 - 14 | 2.16 | 2.420466 | -0.26047 | . * . | |
| 1 - 15 | 2.49 | 2.601912 | -0.11191 | . * . | |
| 1 - 16 | 2.93 | 3.442631 | -0.51263 | . * . | |
| 2 - 12 | 5.78 | 3.850226 | 1.929774 | . . * | |
| 2 - 13 | 4.88 | 3.372308 | 1.507692 | . . * | |
| 2 - 14 | 6.88 | 3.753685 | 3.126315 | . . * | |
| 2 - 15 | 2.97 | 2.643121 | 0.326879 | . * . | |
| 2 - 16 | 2.77 | 2.964636 | -0.19464 | . * . | |
| 3 - 12 | 2.11 | 1.629786 | 0.480214 | . * . | |
| 3 - 13 | 0.37 | 1.676044 | -1.30604 | * . . | |
| 3 - 14 | 0.34 | 1.806867 | -1.46687 | * . . | |
| 3 - 15 | 0.79 | 1.960863 | -1.17086 | * . | |
| 3 - 16 | 3.17 | 2.45098 | 0.71902 | . * . | |
| 4 - 12 | 0.4 | 1.267925 | -0.86793 | * . | |
| 4 - 13 | 0.4 | 0.80206 | -0.40206 | . * . | |
| 4 - 14 | 0.6 | 1.043324 | -0.44332 | . * . | |
| 4 - 15 | 0.7 | 1.283022 | -0.58302 | . * . | |
| 4 - 16 | 1.3 | 1.843918 | -0.54392 | . * . | |
| 5 - 12 | 2.66 | 2.582676 | 0.077324 | . * . | |
| 5 - 13 | 2.25 | 2.235381 | 0.014619 | . * . | |

| | | | | |
|---------|-------|----------|----------|---------|
| 5 - 14 | 2.78 | 2.504552 | 0.275448 | . * . |
| 5 - 15 | 2.88 | 2.732709 | 0.147291 | . * . |
| 5 - 16 | 4.8 | 3.947937 | 0.852063 | . * |
| 6 - 12 | 2.8 | 2.235561 | 0.564439 | . *. |
| 6 - 13 | 2.2 | 1.924854 | 0.275146 | . * . |
| 6 - 14 | 2 | 2.133338 | -0.13334 | . * . |
| 6 - 15 | 2.7 | 2.594396 | 0.105604 | . * . |
| 6 - 16 | 3 | 3.06249 | -0.06249 | . * . |
| 7 - 12 | 0.97 | 1.739043 | -0.76904 | . * . |
| 7 - 13 | 0.92 | 1.648345 | -0.72835 | . * . |
| 7 - 14 | 1.86 | 1.91604 | -0.05604 | . * . |
| 7 - 15 | 4.74 | 2.129915 | 2.610085 | . . * |
| 7 - 16 | 5.31 | 2.678818 | 2.631182 | . . * |
| 8 - 12 | 1.78 | 1.703808 | 0.076192 | . * . |
| 8 - 13 | 1.55 | 1.630799 | -0.0808 | . * . |
| 8 - 14 | 1.69 | 1.796888 | -0.10689 | . * . |
| 8 - 15 | 2.02 | 2.13964 | -0.11964 | . * . |
| 8 - 16 | 2.03 | 2.720198 | -0.6902 | . * . |
| 9 - 12 | 4.09 | 1.937552 | 2.152448 | . . * |
| 9 - 13 | 4.05 | 1.947607 | 2.102393 | . . * |
| 9 - 14 | 4.01 | 2.198083 | 1.811917 | . . * |
| 9 - 15 | 3.42 | 2.3139 | 1.1061 | . * |
| 9 - 16 | 2.84 | 2.765706 | 0.074294 | . * . |
| 10 - 12 | 3.9 | 6.752978 | -2.85298 | * . . |
| 10 - 13 | 12.28 | 11.96661 | 0.313386 | . *. |
| 10 - 14 | 12.24 | 12.83098 | -0.59098 | . * . |
| 10 - 15 | 3.71 | 5.856844 | -2.14684 | * . . |
| 10 - 16 | 6.98 | 6.885501 | 0.094499 | . * . |

| | | | | |
|---------|------|----------|----------|---------|
| 11 - 12 | 2.2 | 2.445181 | -0.24518 | . * . |
| 11 - 13 | 2.3 | 2.147821 | 0.152179 | . * . |
| 11 - 14 | 2.3 | 2.521142 | -0.22114 | . * . |
| 11 - 15 | 3 | 2.934043 | 0.065957 | . * . |
| 11 - 16 | 3.1 | 3.418336 | -0.31834 | . * . |
| 12 - 12 | 9.95 | 7.837342 | 2.112658 | . . * |
| 12 - 13 | 6.75 | 7.024905 | -0.2749 | . * . |
| 12 - 14 | 6.94 | 6.632236 | 0.307764 | . *. |
| 12 - 15 | 5.94 | 5.972322 | -0.03232 | . * . |
| 12 - 16 | 5.71 | 9.501273 | -3.79127 | * . . |
| 13 - 12 | 2.07 | 1.726658 | 0.343342 | . *. |
| 13 - 13 | 2.83 | 2.267891 | 0.562109 | . *. |
| 13 - 14 | 4.15 | 3.026131 | 1.123869 | . * |
| 13 - 15 | 2.91 | 2.658397 | 0.251603 | . *. |
| 13 - 16 | 1.69 | 2.596995 | -0.90699 | * . |
| 14 - 12 | 2.95 | 2.05232 | 0.89768 | . * |
| 14 - 13 | 3.44 | 2.246179 | 1.193821 | . . * |
| 14 - 14 | 3.31 | 2.339713 | 0.970287 | . * |
| 14 - 15 | 4.29 | 2.907731 | 1.382269 | . . * |
| 14 - 16 | 4.77 | 3.585216 | 1.184784 | . . * |
| 15 - 12 | 0.73 | 1.633268 | -0.90327 | * . |
| 15 - 13 | 0.23 | 1.243814 | -1.01381 | * . |
| 15 - 14 | 0.31 | 1.407466 | -1.09747 | * . |
| 15 - 15 | 2.59 | 2.775732 | -0.18573 | . * . |
| 15 - 16 | 6.86 | 5.059602 | 1.800398 | . . * |
| 16 - 12 | 1.74 | 1.398458 | 0.341542 | . *. |
| 16 - 13 | 1.6 | 1.631409 | -0.03141 | . * . |
| 16 - 14 | 1.66 | 1.770459 | -0.11046 | . * . |

| | | | | |
|---------|------|----------|----------|---------|
| 16 - 15 | 2.29 | 2.195014 | 0.094986 | . * . |
| 16 - 16 | 3.96 | 3.247254 | 0.712746 | . *. |
| 17 - 12 | 0.63 | 1.47337 | -0.84337 | * . |
| 17 - 13 | 0.21 | 1.304813 | -1.09481 | * . |
| 17 - 14 | 0.25 | 1.464545 | -1.21454 | *. . |
| 17 - 15 | 0.78 | 1.839516 | -1.05952 | * . |
| 17 - 16 | 1.82 | 2.64176 | -0.82176 | . * . |
| 18 - 12 | 2.29 | 2.312468 | -0.02247 | . * . |
| 18 - 13 | 2.23 | 2.17151 | 0.05849 | . * . |
| 18 - 14 | 3.9 | 3.183649 | 0.716351 | . *. |
| 18 - 15 | 3.74 | 3.349218 | 0.390782 | . *. |
| 18 - 16 | 3.89 | 3.810868 | 0.079132 | . * . |
| 19 - 12 | 1.7 | 2.073067 | -0.37307 | . * . |
| 19 - 13 | 2.11 | 2.15102 | -0.04102 | . * . |
| 19 - 14 | 2.23 | 2.526927 | -0.29693 | . * . |
| 19 - 15 | 3.67 | 3.040076 | 0.629924 | . *. |
| 19 - 16 | 3.42 | 3.434693 | -0.01469 | . * . |
| 20 - 12 | 1.04 | 1.670728 | -0.63073 | . * . |
| 20 - 13 | 1.37 | 1.517522 | -0.14752 | . * . |
| 20 - 14 | 1.7 | 1.931088 | -0.23109 | . * . |
| 20 - 15 | 2.7 | 2.483707 | 0.216293 | . *. |
| 20 - 16 | 8.8 | 4.949994 | 3.850006 | . . * |
| 21 - 12 | 3.18 | 2.857196 | 0.322804 | . *. |
| 21 - 13 | 2.5 | 2.445055 | 0.054945 | . * . |
| 21 - 14 | 3 | 2.865104 | 0.134896 | . * . |
| 21 - 15 | 3.95 | 3.61112 | 0.33888 | . *. |
| 21 - 16 | 2.1 | 3.151895 | -1.0519 | * . |
| 22 - 12 | 0.6 | 1.27694 | -0.67694 | . * . |

| | | | | |
|---------|------|----------|----------|---------|
| 22 - 13 | 0.7 | 1.279307 | -0.57931 | . * . |
| 22 - 14 | 0.7 | 1.583061 | -0.88306 | * . |
| 22 - 15 | 0.7 | 1.781003 | -1.081 | * . |
| 22 - 16 | 0.79 | -0.04914 | 0.839139 | . *. |
| 23 - 12 | 2.24 | 1.732408 | 0.507592 | . *. |
| 23 - 13 | 0.7 | 1.285682 | -0.58568 | . * . |
| 23 - 14 | 3.52 | 2.031965 | 1.488035 | . *. |
| 23 - 15 | 4.48 | 2.826207 | 1.653793 | . *. |
| 23 - 16 | 3.89 | 3.01484 | 0.87516 | . * |
| 24 - 12 | 0.66 | 1.956182 | -1.29618 | *. . |
| 24 - 13 | 1.39 | 2.425387 | -1.03539 | * . |
| 24 - 14 | 1.92 | 2.516569 | -0.59657 | . * . |
| 24 - 15 | 2.33 | 3.091058 | -0.76106 | . * . |
| 24 - 16 | 2.77 | 3.985127 | -1.21513 | *. . |
| 25 - 12 | 3.02 | 2.864005 | 0.155995 | . * . |
| 25 - 13 | 1.04 | 1.743936 | -0.70394 | . * . |
| 25 - 14 | 1.46 | 1.963668 | -0.50367 | . * . |
| 25 - 15 | 2.52 | 2.561505 | -0.0415 | . * . |
| 25 - 16 | 2.11 | 2.913803 | -0.8038 | . * . |
| 26 - 12 | 1.98 | 2.048734 | -0.06873 | . * . |
| 26 - 13 | 1.69 | 1.813975 | -0.12398 | . * . |
| 26 - 14 | 2.71 | 2.413237 | 0.296763 | . *. |
| 26 - 15 | 1.98 | 2.395774 | -0.41577 | . * . |
| 26 - 16 | 3.03 | 3.19703 | -0.16703 | . * . |
| 27 - 12 | 2.09 | 2.036641 | 0.053359 | . * . |
| 27 - 13 | 2.18 | 1.879579 | 0.300421 | . *. |
| 27 - 14 | 2.09 | 2.249938 | -0.15994 | . * . |
| 27 - 15 | 2.81 | 2.473404 | 0.336596 | . *. |

| | | | | |
|---------|------|----------|----------|---------|
| 27 - 16 | 3.44 | 3.28608 | 0.15392 | . * . |
| 28 - 12 | 0.91 | 1.676405 | -0.76641 | .* . |
| 28 - 13 | 1.88 | 1.644449 | 0.235551 | . * . |
| 28 - 14 | 1.3 | 1.862127 | -0.56213 | . * . |
| 28 - 15 | 1.34 | 1.992494 | -0.65249 | . * . |
| 28 - 16 | 0.73 | 2.464123 | -1.73412 | * . . |
| 29 - 12 | 1.53 | 1.498988 | 0.031012 | . * . |
| 29 - 13 | 2.07 | 1.721546 | 0.348454 | . * . |
| 29 - 14 | 2.01 | 2.43417 | -0.42417 | . * . |
| 29 - 15 | 2.44 | 2.845626 | -0.40563 | . * . |
| 29 - 16 | 2.81 | 3.237228 | -0.42723 | . * . |
| 30 - 12 | 1.99 | 2.23272 | -0.24272 | . * . |
| 30 - 13 | 2.64 | 2.570492 | 0.069508 | . * . |
| 30 - 14 | 2.51 | 2.236356 | 0.273644 | . * . |
| 30 - 15 | 1.98 | 2.265946 | -0.28595 | . * . |
| 30 - 16 | 1.53 | 2.626322 | -1.09632 | * . |

Lampiran 5. Tabel Residual (Penghitungan LM hitung)

Lampiran 6. Tabel Penghitungan Residual Kuadrat (Penghitungan LM hitung)

Lampiran 7. Hasil Uji Regresi- *Random Effects*

Cross-section random effects test equation:

Dependent Variable: NPL

Method: Panel Least Squares

Date: 08/12/18 Time: 20:57

Sample: 2012 2016

Periods included: 5

Cross-sections included: 30

Total panel (balanced) observations: 150

| Variable | Coefficient | Std. Error | t-Statistic | Prob. |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------|
| C | 9.607815 | 7.450434 | 1.289564 | 0.1999 |
| BOPO | -0.025353 | 0.018487 | -1.371408 | 0.1730 |
| ROA | -0.330812 | 0.176237 | -1.877082 | 0.0632 |
| KAP | 0.721981 | 0.057283 | 12.60370 | 0.0000 |
| LAR | 7.42E-08 | 6.30E-08 | 1.177207 | 0.2417 |
| LDR | -0.002038 | 0.012100 | -0.168405 | 0.8666 |
| LOAN_GROWTH | -0.054819 | 0.091907 | -0.596460 | 0.5521 |
| SIZE | -0.110553 | 0.325018 | -0.340146 | 0.7344 |
| GDP | -0.183357 | 0.102732 | -1.784814 | 0.0770 |
| INFLASI | 0.040800 | 0.095394 | 0.427703 | 0.6697 |
| PENGANGGURAN | -0.422896 | 0.513724 | -0.823197 | 0.4122 |

Effects Specification

Cross-section fixed (dummy variables)

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|
| R-squared | 0.877649 | Mean dependent var | 2.732933 |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.834271 | S.D. dependent var | 2.003357 |
| S.E. of regression | 0.815564 | Akaike info criterion | 2.653305 |
| Sum squared resid | 73.16596 | Schwarz criterion | 3.456141 |
| Log likelihood | -158.9979 | Hannan-Quinn criter. | 2.979472 |
| F-statistic | 20.23220 | Durbin-Watson stat | 1.472616 |
| Prob(F-statistic) | 0.000000 | | |