

**CORELATION OF CBR LABORATORY TEST AND
DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER TEST**
(Selokan Mataram Road Maguwoharjo – Babarsari)

Final Project

By:

AMBROSIUS BRIAN RAHARDIAN PARAHITA
Student Number: 06 13 12508



ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA UNIVERSITY
Faculty of Engineering
Department of Civil Engineering
International S1 Program
AUGUST 2011

DECLARATION

I, who signed below state that the final project titled:

CORELATION OF CBR LABORATORY TEST AND DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER TEST (Selokan Mataram Road Maguwoharjo – Babarsari)

really is the work itself and is not a result of plagiarism from other people's work. Ideas, research data or citations, either directly or indirectly derived from the writings or ideas of others expressed in writing in this final project. If proven at a later date that this final project is the result of plagiarism, then I get a certificate which declared null and I will return it to the rector of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta University.

Yogyakarta, August 25, 2011

Who made declaration



(Ambrosius Brian Rahardian Parahita)

APPROVAL

Final Project

CORELATION OF CBR LABORATORY TEST AND DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER TEST

(Selokan Mataram Road Maguwoharjo – Babarsari)

By:

AMBROSIUS BRIAN RAHARDIAN PARAHITA
Student Number: 06 13 12508

Has been examined and approved by the examination committee

Chairperson : Ir. J. Tri Hatmoko, M.Sc.

Signature

Date

25/8/11

Member : Ir. Y. Lulie, M.T.

.....

25/8/11

Member : Ir. Ch. Arief Sudibyo

.....

25/8/11

APPROVAL

Final Project

**CORELATION OF CBR LABORATORY TEST AND
DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER TEST**
(Selokan Mataram Road Maguwoharjo – Babarsari)

By:

AMBROSIOUS BRIAN RAHARDIAN PARAHITA
Student Number: 06 13 12508

has been approved

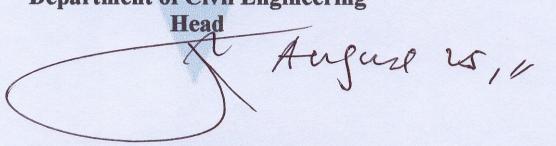
Yogyakarta,

Advisor



Ir. J. Tri Hatmoko, M.Sc.

**Department of Civil Engineering
Head**



August 25, 2011

Ir. Fx. Junaedi Utomo, M.Eng.

PREFACE

First and foremost, the author would like to thank Jesus Christ so that the author could prepare and finish the final project report with the title **CORELATION OF CBR LABORATORY TEST AND DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER TEST (Selokan Mataram Road Maguwoharjo – Babarsari)**. This report was arranged to finish the S1 degree at Faculty of Engineering, Department of Civil of Engineering, University of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.

The author realized that there is still limitation and flaws in this final project report. However the author still hopes that this final project report might be useful for the readers and the author herself.

The author would like to say thank for:

1. Ir. John Tri Hatmoko, M.Sc., as the advisor of this final project, thanks for everything.
2. Ir. Y. Lulie, M.T. as the coordinator of Civil Engineering International Program, University of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.
3. Sumiyati Gunawan, S.T., M.T., as the Head of Soil Mechanics Laboratory of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta University.
4. Mr. Harto as the laborant of Soil Mechanics Laboratory of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta University.
5. Mas Wiko, as the administration staff of Civil Engineering International Program, University of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta who has given information about the administration requirements.

6. All Lecturer who has teach the author from the first time until finish and very patient when discuss with the author.
7. My Dad, Mom, my sister Brenna who always supports, praises and gives motivation with unlimited time and conditions.
8. Fujitta Yusiko, my beloved, who always give support and care anytime and anywhere. Without you the author will not spiritful to do the thesis, always cheer up the author so the thesis is done faster. Thank you my honey sweetie.
9. Dian, Fian, Untung, Ganesh, Andre, Rosa, Ryan, Adit, Agus, and all other friends who have supported and given motivation to the author.
10. All person that I could not mention one by one.

Finally, the author realized that this report has some mistakes, but the author believes that all critics from all of you can make it better.

Yogyakarta, August, 2011

Ambrosius Brian Rahardian Parahita

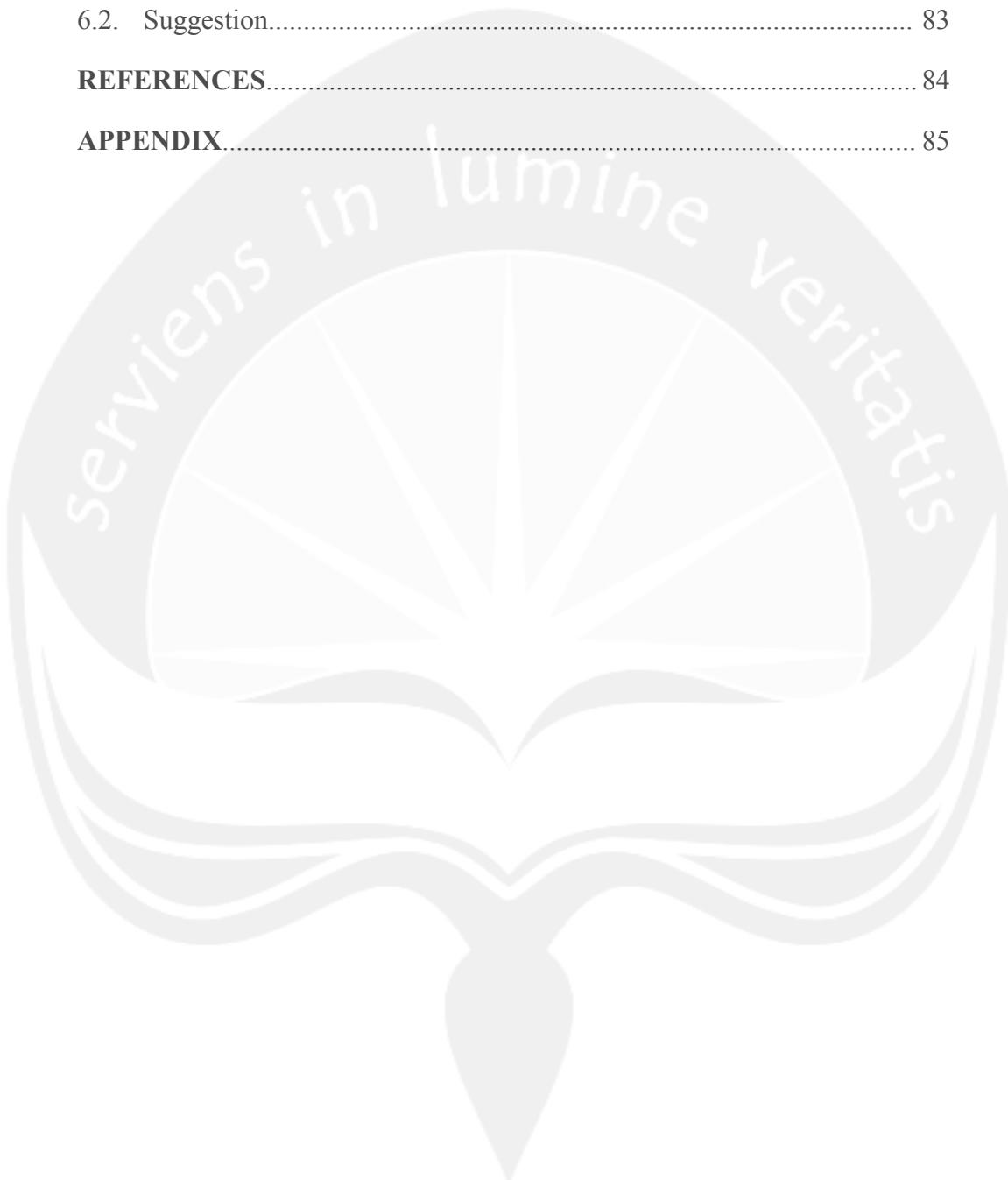
06 13 12508

CONTENTS

COVER.....	i
LEGALIZATION SHEET.....	ii
PREFACE.....	iv
CONTENTS.....	vi
FIGURES CONTENTS.....	ix
TABLES CONTENTS.....	xi
ABSTRACT.....	xiii
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. Background.....	1
1.2. Problem Statement.....	2
1.3. Problem Limitation.....	3
1.4. Research Objectives.....	3
1.4. Research Originality.....	4
CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW.....	5
CHAPTER III. BASIC THEORIES.....	8
3.1. California Bearing Ratio Laboratory Test.....	8
3.2. Dynamic Cone Penetrometer.....	10
3.2.1. Operation and Recording of Data.....	11
3.2.2. Test Spacing.....	16
3.3. CBR – DCP Correlation Value.....	16
3.4. Factors Affecting DCP Results.....	20

3.4.1. Material Effects.....	20
3.4.2. Vertical Confinement Effect.....	20
3.4.3. Side Friction Effect.....	21
CHAPTER IV. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	22
4.1. Introduction.....	22
4.2. Research Flow Chart.....	23
4.3. DCP Test Procedure.....	24
4.3.1. Sample Preparation.....	25
4.3.2. Data Analysis.....	28
4.4. Laboratory CBR Test.....	29
4.4.1. Test Apparatus.....	29
4.4.2. Specimen.....	32
4.4.3. Procedure.....	32
4.4.4. Calculation.....	32
4.5. Difficulties.....	33
CHAPTER V. RESULT AND ANALYSIS.....	34
5.1. Introduction.....	34
5.2. California Bearing Ratio Result and Analysis.....	34
5.2.1. CBR Test Result.....	36
5.3. Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Result and Analysis.....	46
5.3.1. Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Test Result.....	47
5.4. CBR - DCP Value Correlation Result and Analysis.....	57
5.4.1. DCP Result and Analysis from CBR – DCP Correlation.....	60
5.4.2. Factors affecting differences in the value of CBR / DCP.....	79

CHAPTER VI. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	82
6.1. Conclusion.....	82
6.2. Suggestion.....	83
REFERENCES.....	84
APPENDIX.....	85



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1	California Bearing Ratio Test Equipment.....	3
Figure 3.2	Schematic of DCP.....	3
Figure 3.3	Dynamic Cone Penetrometer in Operation.....	5
Figure 3.4	DCP Standard Test Procedure Manual.....	6
Figure 3.5	DCP – CBR Relationship.....	8
Figure 4.1	Flow chart of research method.....	14
Figure 4.2	CBR Sample and DCP Test Location.....	16
Figure 4.3	Sample passed sieve No. 4.....	19
Figure 4.4	Compaction using modified proctor.....	22
Figure 4.5	Unsoaked CBR Test.....	24
Figure 4.6	DCP Test.....	25
Figure 4.7	Compacting machine.....	27
Figure 4.8	Compaction cylinder.....	27
Figure 4.9	Compaction base.....	28
Figure 4.10	Compaction hammer.....	28
Figure 4.11	Loading plates.....	29
Figure 4.12	Scale.....	32
Figure 4.13	Oven.....	42
Figure 5.1	CBR graph location 1.....	36
Figure 5.2	CBR graph location 2.....	37
Figure 5.3	CBR graph location 3.....	38

Figure 5.4 CBR graph location 4.....	39
Figure 5.5 CBR graph location 5.....	40
Figure 5.6 CBR graph location 6.....	41
Figure 5.7 CBR graph location 7.....	42
Figure 5.8 CBR graph location 8.....	43
Figure 5.9 CBR graph location 9.....	44
Figure 5.10 CBR graph location 10.....	45
Figure 5.11 DCP graph location 1.....	47
Figure 5.12 DCP graph location 2.....	48
Figure 5.13 DCP graph location 3.....	49
Figure 5.14 DCP graph location 4.....	50
Figure 5.15 DCP graph location 5.....	51
Figure 5.16 DCP graph location 6.....	52
Figure 5.17 DCP graph location 7.....	53
Figure 5.18 DCP graph location 8.....	54
Figure 5.19 DCP graph location 9.....	55
Figure 5.20 DCP graph location 10.....	56
Figure 5.21 CBR - DCP Value Correlation (Logarithmic Scale).....	57
Figure 5.22 Log CBR and Log DCP graphic.....	58
Figure 5.23 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 1.....	60
Figure 5.24 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 2.....	62
Figure 5.25 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 3.....	64
Figure 5.26 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 4.....	66

Figure 5.27 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 5.....	68
Figure 5.28 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 6.....	70
Figure 5.29 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 7.....	72
Figure 5.10 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 8.....	74
Figure 5.11 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 9.....	76
Figure 5.12 CBR – DCP Correlation graph location 10.....	78

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	DCP Test Data Form by SHT (1992).....	12
Table 3.2	Recommended Test Spacing.....	16
Table 3.3	CBR – DCP Correlation Value.....	18
Table 5.1	CBR and DCP Correlation Calculation.....	59
Table 5.2	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 1.....	61
Table 5.3	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 2.....	63
Table 5.4	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 3.....	65
Table 5.5	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 4.....	67
Table 5.6	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 5.....	69
Table 5.7	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 6.....	71
Table 5.8	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 7.....	73
Table 5.9	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 8.....	75
Table 5.10	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 9.....	77
Table 5.11	CBR – DCP Correlation Value Location 10.....	79

ABSTRACT

CORELATION OF CBR LABORATORY TEST AND DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER TEST (Selokan Mataram Road Maguwoharjo – Babarsari), prepared by Ambrosius Brian Rahardian Parahita, SN: 06 13 12508, year of 2011, Civil Engineering, Engineering Faculty, University of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.

The use of Dynamic Cone Penetrometer resulted in an estimated ratio of soil strength. Dynamic cone penetrometer can also be used as an indicator of changes in soil moisture in situ testing in accordance through the soil profile. Research in this study is laboratory test at the Department of Civil Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Atma Jaya Yogyakarta and DCP test field (along the Selokan Mataram Road Maguwo - Babarsari to obtain a minimum of 15 samples). The purpose of this research is to find the correlation value of CBR (California Bearing Ratio) and DCP (Dynamic Cone Penetrometer). The research divided into two tests, first for the DCP test in order to find the DCP value (mm / blow). The second test is CBR laboratory test to find the CBR value. CBR and DCP values are plotted on a graph and then look for the value of its correlation with a linear regression methods. After correlation CBR - DCP resulting equation $\text{Log CBR} = 1.175494 - 0.011362 \text{ Log (DCP)}$, the CBR value (%) of each DCP test locations can be searched by this equation. CBR and DCP correlation values in this study at location 1 close to the correlation of previous studies by NCDOT (1998) with the equation $\log (\text{CBR}) = 2.60 - 1.07 \log (\text{DCP})$, and at location 2 to 10 close to the correlation of previous studies by Livneh et . al. (1992) with the equation $\log (\text{CBR}) = 2.45 - 1.12 \log (\text{DCP})$. From the correlation obtained, laboratory CBR value can be correlated with value of DCP in the field. From this correlation obtained the DCP test value every location at the field closed to the CBR laboratory value with the real condition.

Keywords : CBR laboratory, Dynamic Cone Penetrometer