

## BAB VI

### KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

#### 6.1. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan penelitian yang telah dilakukan di laboratorium mekanika tanah yang telah diolah dan dianalisis tentang pengaruh penambahan limbah karbit dan *fly ash* terhadap kuat geser tanah lempung pada pengujian geser langsung (*direct shear test*) dapat disimpulkan bahwa :

1. Penambahan limbah karbit dan *fly ash* mampu menaikkan sudut geser dalam pada pengujian geser langsung. Semakin besar kadar *fly ash*, nilai sudut geser dalam tanah semakin meningkat. Pada pengujian didapatkan nilai sudut geser tertinggi dengan persentase limbah karbit 8% dan *fly ash* 20% pada masa pemeraman 28 hari sebesar  $39,076^\circ$  disbanding tanah tanpa variasi limbah karbit dan *fly ash* yang hanya sebesar  $11,97^\circ$ . Nilai sudut geser meningkat seiring bertambahnya kadar *fly ash* dan lama waktu pemeraman (*curing time*).
2. Nilai kohesi pada penambahan limbah karbit dan *fly ash* mengalami peningkatan pada masa pemeraman 14 hari, namun pada masa pemeraman 28 hari nilai kohesi kembali terjadi penurunan, hal ini disebabkan karena tanah yang diperam mengalami pengerasan sehingga lekatan antara butiran tanah semakin melemah/menurun. Nilai kohesi tertinggi terdapat pada tanah lempung dengan variasi limbah karbit 8% dan *fly ash* 15% dengan

masa pemeraman 14 hari sebesar  $1,177 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ . Nilai kohesi menurun seiring bertambahnya waktu pemeraman (*curing time*), berbanding terbalik dengan nilai sudut geser tanah.

#### 6.2. **Saran**

Saran dari penelitian ini untuk para peneliti berikutnya adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Perlu dilakukan pengujian yang berbeda seperti pengujian triaksial dan pengujian tekan bebas untuk melihat perbedaan dari hasil pengujian geser langsung.
2. Mengganti variasi *fly ash* dengan variasi yang lainnya seperti semen atau abu sekam padi.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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## HASIL ANALISIS LIMBAH KARBIT



**LABORATORIUM KIMIA ANALITIK**  
JURUSAN KIMIA FAKULTAS MATEMATIKA DAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN ALAM  
UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

### HASIL ANALISIS

No : 7028/HA-KA/06/19  
Pengirim : DJOSUA AHERT KUDDI  
Alamat : Maguwoharjo Depok Sleman DI Yogyakarta  
Jenis Sampel : Padatan (Limbah Karbit)  
Jumlah : 1 sampel  
Penentuan : Kadar CaO  
Tgl Analisis : 31 Mei 2019

| NO | KODE SAMPEL   | PARA<br>METER | HASIL PENGUKURAN (%) |         |         | METODE                   |
|----|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|
|    |               |               | I                    | II      | III     |                          |
| 1  | Limbah Karbit | CaO           | 96.6699              | 94.9031 | 95.7665 | Atomic Absorption Spect. |



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Sekolah Tinggi Teknologi PPS BLS 21 Yogyakarta 55281 Telp. 0274-7479373, 545186 Jext. 116/ Fax. 0274-545188

## PEMERIKSAAN KANDUNGAN *FLY ASH*



### LEMBAGA ILMU PENGETAHUAN INDONESIA BALAI PENELITIAN TEKNOLOGI BAHAN ALAM LABORATORIUM PENGUJIAN

Jln. Jogja-Wonosari Km 31.5, Gading, Playen, Gunungkidul, Yogyakarta  
55861, PO.BOX : 174 WNO Telp : (+62 274) 392570, Faks : (+62 274) 391168  
website : <http://bptba.lipi.go.id/>, e-mail : [bptba@mail.lipi.go.id](mailto:bptba@mail.lipi.go.id)



#### Laporan Hasil Uji

Laporan No. : 70/LHU/BPTBA/IV/2019

Data Pelanggan

Nama : Trevi Arga

Institusi : Universitas Atmajaya Yogyakarta

Alamat : Jl. Jangkarbumi Blok F Puluhdadi Rt/Rw 005/002 Caturtunggal Depok

Jumlah Sampel Uji : 1 (satu)

Nama Sampel Uji : Abu Flyas

Tanggal Penerimaan : 30 April 2019

Tanggal Pengujian : 30 April 2019

Parameter Uji : SEM - EDX

: *Instruction Manual for Model SU3500 Scanning Electron Microscope*

Acuan Standar

Hasil Pengujian : Hasil pengujian tersimpan dalam CD dengan nomor "70/LHU/BPTBA/IV/2019".

Gunungkidul, 30 April 2019

Manajer Teknik  
Laboratorium Pengujian  
BPTBA LIPI

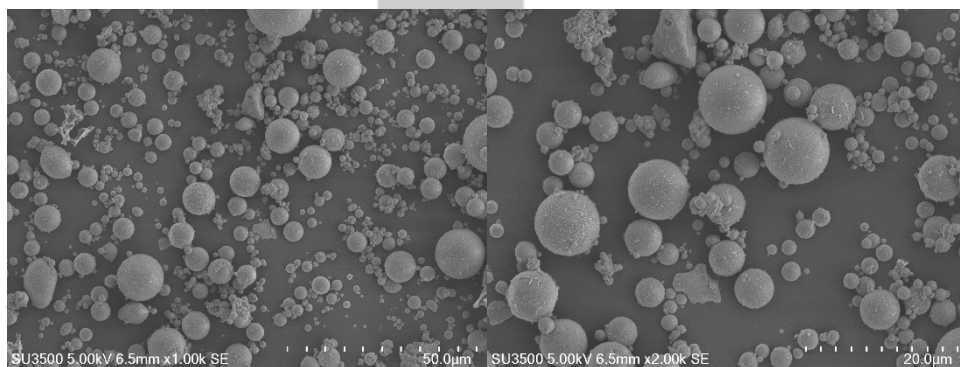
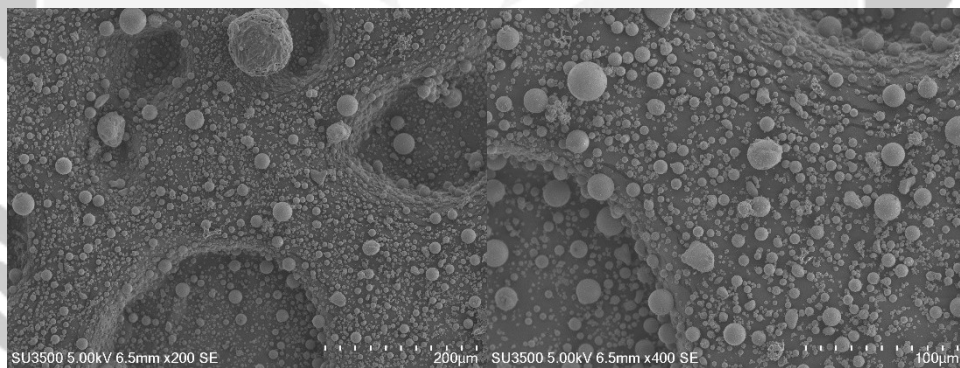
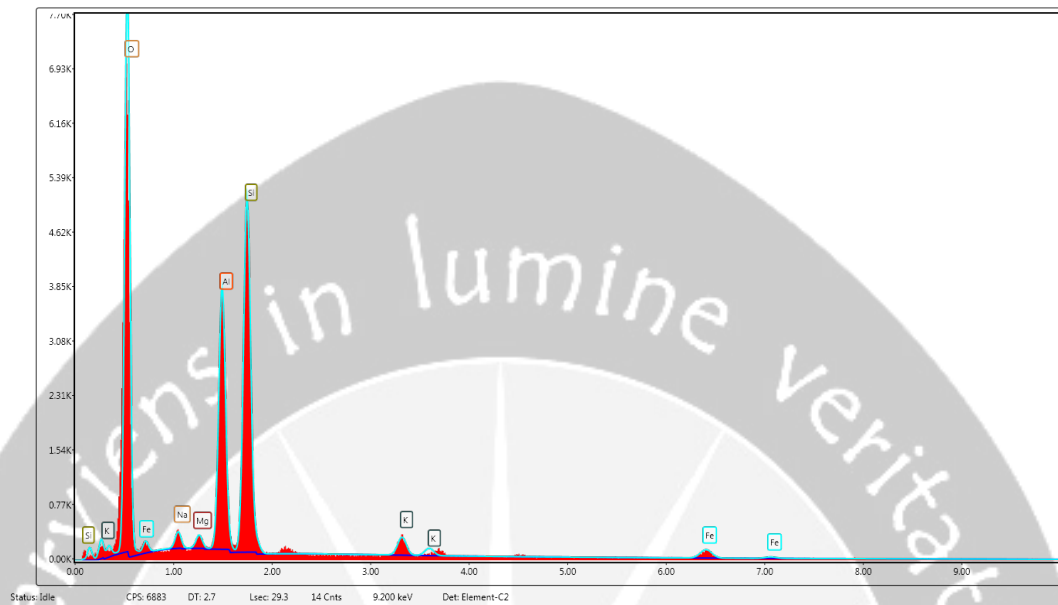


Wuri Apriyana, M.Sc.  
NIP. 198705032015022001

"Laporan hasil uji merupakan hasil pengukuran, analisa dari sampel yang hanya disebutkan dalam dokumen ini serta tidak diperbolehkan mengubah, menggandakan atau mendistribusikan sebagian atau keseluruhan dari laporan hasil uji ini dalam segala bentuk untuk kepentingan apapun juga tanpa persetujuan tertulis dari Manajer Mutu Laboratorium Pengujian BPTBA LIPI"



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**GAMBAR HASIL UJI SEM-EDX *FLY ASH***

### Pengujian Kadar Air

Lokasi : Godean

Kedalaman : -1 m

Tanggal : 29 April 2019

| Kode Cawan                 |                                    | A1    | A2     |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Berat Cawan Kosong         | $w_c$                              | 15.15 | 23.24  |
| Berat Cawan + Tanah Basah  | $w_1$                              | 94.88 | 108.17 |
| Berat Cawan + Tanah Kering | $w_2$                              | 76.05 | 88.72  |
| Berat Air                  | $w_w = w_1 - w_2$                  | 18.83 | 19.45  |
| Berat Tanah Kering         | $w_s = w_2 - w_c$                  | 60.90 | 65.48  |
| Kadar Air                  | $w = \frac{w_w}{w_s} \times 100\%$ | 30.92 | 29.70  |
| Kadar Air Rata-Rata        |                                    | 30.31 |        |

### Pengujian Berat Jenis

Lokasi : Godean

Kedalaman : -1 m

Tanggal : 1 Mei 2019

|        | No Picnometer                                                                                             | A1     | A2    |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| W<br>1 | Berat Picnometer kosong                                                                                   | 31.25  | 29.08 |
| W<br>2 | Berat Picnometer+Tanah Kering                                                                             | 62.72  | 56.40 |
| W<br>3 | Berat Picnometer+Tanah+Air                                                                                | 99.30  | 95.62 |
| W<br>4 | Berat Picnometer+Air                                                                                      | 80.15  | 79.14 |
| t      | Temperatur                                                                                                | 27°    | 27°   |
| A      | w2-w1                                                                                                     | 31.47  | 27.32 |
| B      | w3-w4                                                                                                     | 19.15  | 16.48 |
| C      | A-B                                                                                                       | 12.32  | 10.84 |
| G      | Berat Jenis = A / C                                                                                       | 2.55   | 2.52  |
|        | Berat Jenis Rata-rata                                                                                     | 2.54   |       |
|        | Berat Jenis Tanah pada 27.5°C<br>$G_{27.5} = G \times \frac{\gamma_w(t^\circ C)}{\gamma_w(27.5^\circ C)}$ | 2.5376 |       |

### Hasil Pemeriksaan Batas Cair Tanah Lepas

Proyek : TGA  
 Lokasi : GODEAN  
 Tanggal : 3 Mei 2019  
 Kedalaman : - 1 m

| Target Pukulan      |                                              | 15-20 |       |       | 21-24 |       |       | 26-30 |       |  | 31-40 |  |  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|--|--|
| Jumlah Pukulan      |                                              | 19    |       |       | 23    |       |       | 26    |       |  | 39    |  |  |
| Kode Cawan          |                                              | A     | B     | C     | D     | E     | F     | G     | H     |  |       |  |  |
| 1                   | Berat Cawan Kosong $w_c$                     | 16.21 | 22.34 | 20.89 | 9.00  | 10.35 | 9.20  | 9.20  | 8.62  |  |       |  |  |
| 2                   | Berat Cawan + Tanah Basah $w_1$              | 22.56 | 28.48 | 29.54 | 16.31 | 17.52 | 16.37 | 12.84 | 13.14 |  |       |  |  |
| 3                   | Berat Cawan + Tanah Kering $w_2$             | 20.27 | 26.25 | 26.36 | 13.82 | 15.12 | 13.94 | 11.59 | 11.60 |  |       |  |  |
| 4                   | Berat Air $w_u = w_1 - w_2$                  | 2.29  | 2.23  | 3.18  | 2.49  | 2.40  | 2.43  | 1.25  | 1.54  |  |       |  |  |
| 5                   | Berat Tanah Kering $w_s = w_2 - w_c$         | 4.06  | 3.91  | 5.47  | 4.82  | 4.77  | 4.74  | 2.39  | 2.98  |  |       |  |  |
| 6                   | Kadar Air $w = \frac{w_u}{w_s} \times 100\%$ | 56.40 | 57.03 | 58.14 | 51.66 | 50.31 | 51.27 | 52.30 | 51.68 |  |       |  |  |
| Kadar Air Rata-Rata |                                              | 56.72 |       |       | 54.90 |       |       | 50.79 |       |  | 51.99 |  |  |

Batas Cair (Liquid Limit, LL) = 52.5  
 $w_{10} = 60$   
 $w_{100} = 45$   
 $w_{10} - w_{100} = 15$

### Pengujian Batas Plastis

Lokasi : Godean Kedalaman : -1 m

Tanggal : 3 Mei 2019

|                            |                                    |       |       |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kode Cawan                 |                                    | BP1   | BP2   |
| Berat Cawan Kosong         | $w_c$                              | 10.48 | 12.40 |
| Berat Cawan + Tanah Basah  | $w_1$                              | 21.57 | 25.60 |
| Berat Cawan + Tanah Kering | $w_2$                              | 18.83 | 22.59 |
| Berat Air                  | $w_w = w_1 - w_2$                  | 2.74  | 3.01  |
| Berat Tanah Kering         | $w_s = w_2 - w_c$                  | 8.35  | 10.19 |
| Kadar Air                  | $w = \frac{w_w}{w_s} \times 100\%$ | 32.81 | 29.54 |
| Batas Plastis              | $w_s$                              | 31.18 |       |

### Pengujian Batas Susut

Lokasi : Godean

Kedalaman : -1 m

Tanggal : 10 Mei 2019

| No Cawan                                               |                                                                  | B2      | B3      |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Berat cawan susut + tanah kering                       | $w_2$                                                            | 34.910  | 31.270  |
| Berat cawan susut                                      | $w_c$                                                            | 16.810  | 15.700  |
| Berat tanah kering                                     | $w_s = w_2 - w_c$                                                | 18.100  | 15.570  |
| Berat air raksa yang didesak tanah kering + cawan kaca | $w_7$                                                            | 180.500 | 155.530 |
| Berat cawan kaca                                       | $w_8$                                                            | 45.300  | 45.300  |
| Berat air raksa                                        | $w_5 = w_7 - w_8$                                                | 135.200 | 110.230 |
| Volume tanah kering                                    | $V_0 = \frac{w_s}{13.6}$                                         | 9.941   | 8.105   |
| Batas Susut Tanah                                      | $SL = \left[ \frac{V_0}{w_0} - \frac{1}{G} \right] \times 100\%$ | 15.516  | 12.649  |
| Batas Susut Tanah Rata-Rata                            |                                                                  | 14.082  |         |

## Analisis Saringan

Lokasi : Godean

Kedalaman : -1 m

Tanggal : 2 Mei 2019

| No. Sieve  | Ukuran Butiran (mm) | Berat Saringan | Berat Saringan dan tanah | Berat Tertahan | Berat Lolos | Prosentase Lolos |
|------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|
| a          | b                   | c              | d                        | e              | f           | g                |
|            |                     |                |                          | (d - c)        | J - e       | (f / J) x 100    |
| 4          | 4.750               | 585.380        | 585.380                  | 0.000          | 100.00      | 100.00           |
| 10         | 2.000               | 530.840        | 530.84                   | 0.000          | 100.00      | 100.00           |
| 20         | 0.850               | 488.520        | 489.050                  | 0.530          | 99.47       | 99.47            |
| 40         | 0.425               | 437.090        | 438.020                  | 0.930          | 98.54       | 98.54            |
| 60         | 0.250               | 436.070        | 437.900                  | 1.830          | 96.71       | 96.71            |
| 140        | 0.106               | 427.490        | 434.580                  | 7.090          | 89.62       | 89.62            |
| 200        | 0.075               | 415.660        | 417.610                  | 1.950          | 87.67       | 87.67            |
| Pan        |                     | 465.78         | 553.45                   | 87.670         |             |                  |
| Jumlah, J= |                     |                |                          | 100.000        |             |                  |





## TANAH TANPA VARIASI

|            |                       |        |        |        |
|------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pembebanan | (kg)                  | 2.5    | 5      | 10     |
| D          | (cm)                  | 6.2    | 6.2    | 6.2    |
| A          | (cm <sup>2</sup> )    | 30.19  | 30.19  | 30.19  |
| P max      | (kg)                  | 29.92  | 30.74  | 31.57  |
| $\sigma$   | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.0828 | 0.1656 | 0.3312 |
| $\tau$     | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.9910 | 1.0182 | 1.0457 |

$$\tau_A = c + \sigma_A \tan \theta$$

|          |   |   |                      |
|----------|---|---|----------------------|
| 0.9910 = | c | + | 0.0828 $\tan \theta$ |
| 1.0182 = | c | + | 0.1656 $\tan \theta$ |

$$-0.0272 =$$

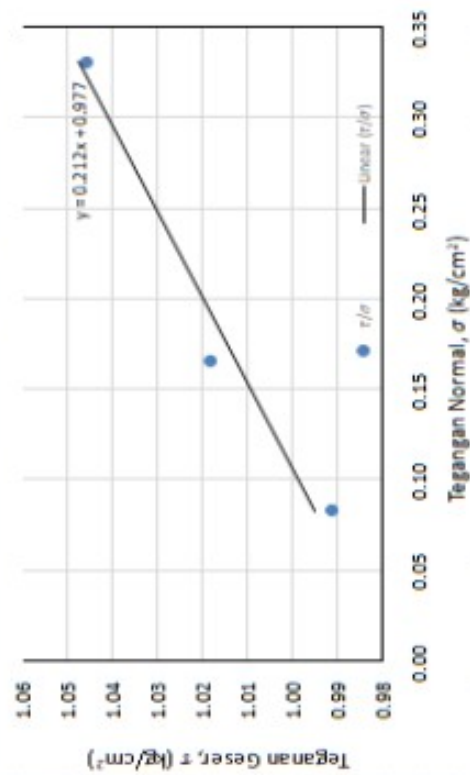
|                         |
|-------------------------|
| -0.0828 $\tan \theta$   |
| 0.328                   |
| 18.16 °                 |
| 0.96 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |

$$\tau_A = c + \sigma_A \tan \theta$$

|          |   |   |                      |
|----------|---|---|----------------------|
| 0.9910 = | c | + | 0.0828 $\tan \theta$ |
| 1.0457 = | c | + | 0.3312 $\tan \theta$ |

$$-0.0547 =$$

|                         |
|-------------------------|
| -0.2484 $\tan \theta$   |
| 0.22                    |
| 12.41 °                 |
| 0.97 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |



$$\tau_A = c + \sigma_A \tan \theta$$

|          |   |   |                      |
|----------|---|---|----------------------|
| 1.0182 = | c | + | 0.1656 $\tan \theta$ |
| 1.0457 = | c | + | 0.3312 $\tan \theta$ |

$$-0.0275 =$$

|                         |
|-------------------------|
| -0.1656 $\tan \theta$   |
| 0.166                   |
| 9.43 °                  |
| 0.99 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |

C dan  $\theta$  dari persamaan grafik diatas adalah :

|          |                          |
|----------|--------------------------|
| C        | 0.977 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |
| $\theta$ | 11.969 °                 |

## TANAH+CCR 6%

|                                                      |                       |                         |        |                          |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| Pembebanan                                           | (kg)                  | 2.5                     | 5      | 10                       |
| D                                                    | (cm)                  | 6.2                     | 6.2    | 6.2                      |
| A                                                    | (cm <sup>2</sup> )    | 30.19                   | 30.19  | 30.19                    |
| P max                                                | (kg)                  | 35.94                   | 36.74  | 38.45                    |
| $\sigma$                                             | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.0828                  | 0.1656 | 0.3312                   |
| $\tau$                                               | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 1.1904                  | 1.2169 | 1.2736                   |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |                         |        |                          |
| 1.1904 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.0828 | $\tan \theta$            |
| 1.2169 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.1656 | $\tan \theta$            |
| -0.0265 =                                            | -0.0828               | $\tan \theta$           |        |                          |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                     | 0.32                    |        |                          |
| $\theta$                                             | =                     | 17.74 °                 |        |                          |
| c                                                    | =                     | 1.16 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |                          |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |                         |        |                          |
| 1.1904 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.0828 | $\tan \theta$            |
| 1.2736 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.3312 | $\tan \theta$            |
| -0.0831 =                                            | -0.2484               | $\tan \theta$           |        |                          |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                     | 0.3346667               |        |                          |
| $\theta$                                             | =                     | 18.50 °                 |        |                          |
| c                                                    | =                     | 1.16 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |                          |
| C dan $\theta$ dari persamaan grafik diatas adalah : |                       |                         |        |                          |
| C                                                    |                       |                         |        | 1.162 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |
| $\theta$                                             |                       |                         |        | 18.521 °                 |

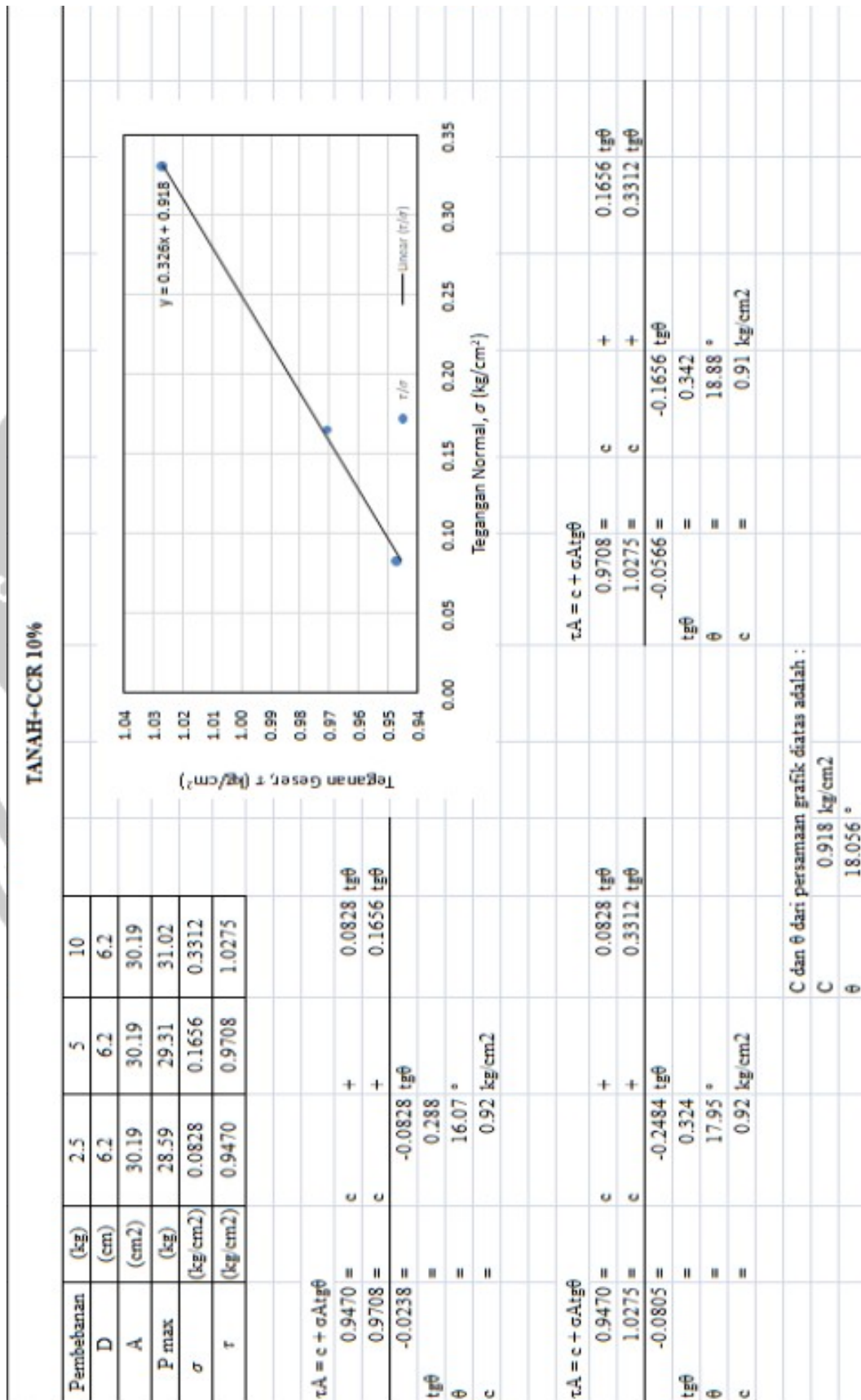
Linear (r<sup>2</sup>)

$y = 0.335x + 1.162$

TANAH+CCR 8%

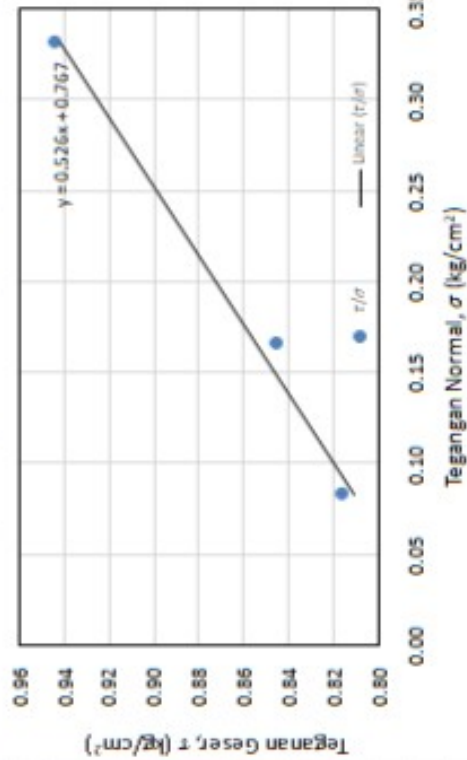
| Pembebanan                                           | (kg)                  | 2.5           | 5                  | 10            |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
| D                                                    | (cm)                  | 6.2           | 6.2                | 6.2           |
| A                                                    | (cm <sup>2</sup> )    | 30.19         | 30.19              | 30.19         |
| P max                                                | (kg)                  | 36.73         | 38.14              | 39.71         |
| $\sigma$                                             | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.0828        | 0.1656             | 0.3312        |
| $\tau$                                               | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 1.2166        | 1.2633             | 1.3153        |
| $\tau A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |               |                    |               |
| 1.2166 =                                             | c                     | +             | 0.0828             | $\tan \theta$ |
| 1.2633 =                                             | c                     | +             | 0.1656             | $\tan \theta$ |
| -0.0467 =                                            | -0.0828               | $\tan \theta$ |                    |               |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                     | 0.564         |                    |               |
| $\theta$                                             | =                     | 29.42 °       |                    |               |
| c                                                    | =                     | 1.17          | kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |               |
| $\tau A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |               |                    |               |
| 1.2166 =                                             | c                     | +             | 0.0828             | $\tan \theta$ |
| 1.3153 =                                             | c                     | +             | 0.3312             | $\tan \theta$ |
| -0.1577 =                                            | -0.2484               | $\tan \theta$ |                    |               |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                     | 0.63466667    |                    |               |
| $\theta$                                             | =                     | 32.40 °       |                    |               |
| c                                                    | =                     | 1.11          | kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |               |
| C dan $\theta$ dari persamaan grafik diatas adalah : |                       |               |                    |               |
| C                                                    |                       | 1.19          | kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |               |
| $\theta$                                             |                       | 21.057 °      |                    |               |

$y = 0.385x + 1.190$   
 Linear ( $\tau/\theta$ )



TANAH CCR 8% -FA 5% (14 HARD)

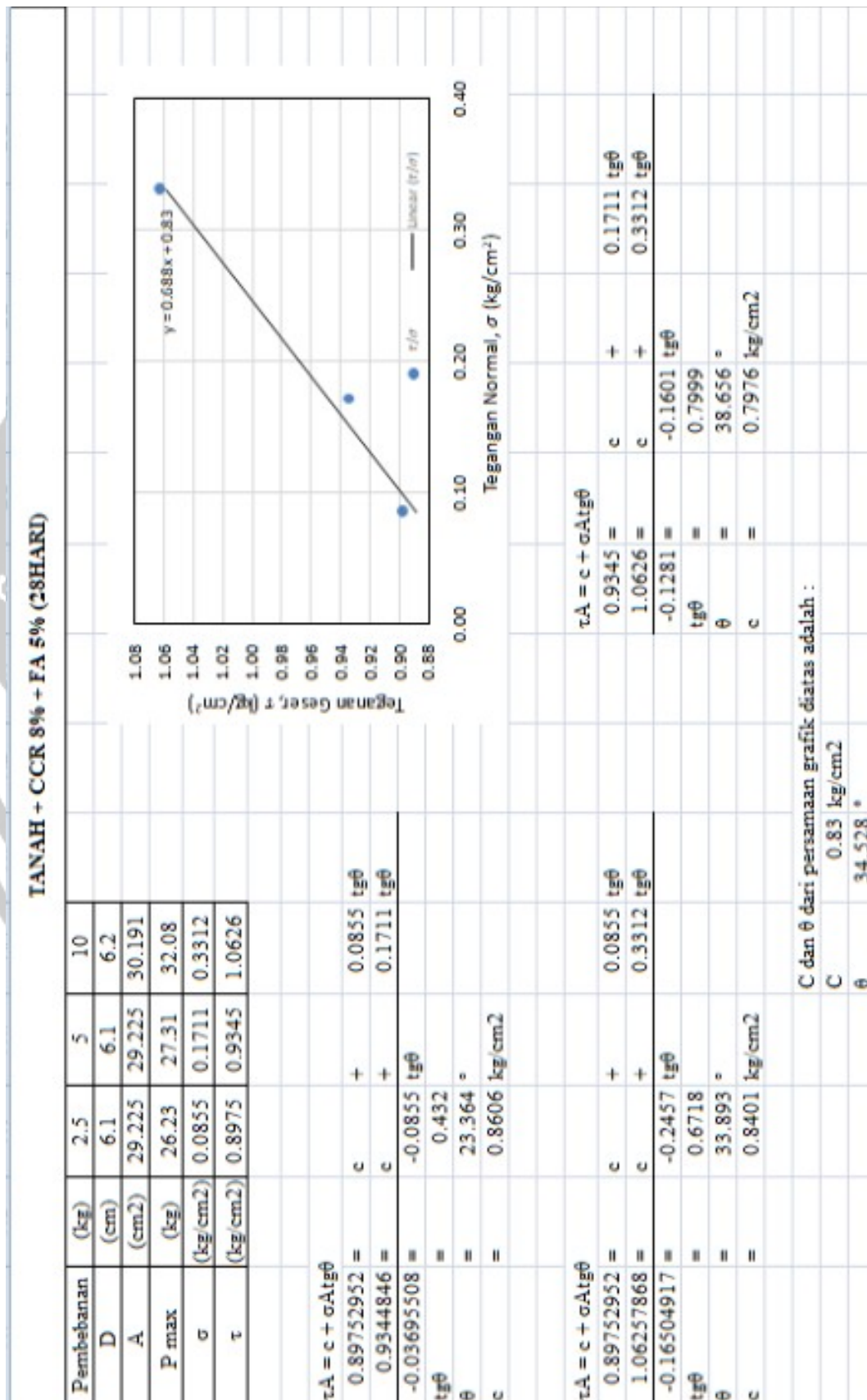
| Pembebanan                                           | (kg)                  | 2.5                     | 5                        | 10     |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| D                                                    | (cm)                  | 6.2                     | 6.2                      | 6.2    |
| A                                                    | (cm <sup>2</sup> )    | 30.19                   | 30.19                    | 30.19  |
| P max                                                | (kg)                  | 24.66                   | 25.55                    | 28.52  |
| $\sigma$                                             | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.828                   | 0.1656                   | 0.3312 |
| $\tau$                                               | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.8168                  | 0.8463                   | 0.9447 |
|                                                      |                       |                         |                          |        |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |                         |                          |        |
| 0.8168 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.0828 $\tan \theta$     |        |
| 0.8463 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.1656 $\tan \theta$     |        |
| -0.0295 =                                            | -0.0828 $\tan \theta$ |                         |                          |        |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                     | 0.356                   |                          |        |
| $\theta$                                             | =                     | 19.60 °                 |                          |        |
| c                                                    | =                     | 0.79 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                          |        |
|                                                      |                       |                         |                          |        |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |                         |                          |        |
| 0.8168 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.0828 $\tan \theta$     |        |
| 0.9447 =                                             | c                     | +                       | 0.3312 $\tan \theta$     |        |
| -0.1279 =                                            | -0.2484 $\tan \theta$ |                         |                          |        |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                     | 0.51466667              |                          |        |
| $\theta$                                             | =                     | 27.23 °                 |                          |        |
| c                                                    | =                     | 0.77 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                          |        |
|                                                      |                       |                         |                          |        |
| C dan $\theta$ dari persamaan grafik diatas adalah : |                       |                         |                          |        |
| C                                                    |                       |                         | 0.767 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |
| $\theta$                                             |                       |                         | 27.744 °                 |        |



| TANAH+CCR 8% + FA 10% ( 14 HARI )                    |                       |                          |               |        |               |  |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|--|
| Pembebanan                                           | (kg)                  | 2.5                      | 5             | 10     |               |  |
| D                                                    | (cm)                  | 6.1                      | 6.1           | 6.2    |               |  |
| A                                                    | (cm <sup>2</sup> )    | 29.22                    | 29.22         | 30.19  |               |  |
| P max                                                | (kg)                  | 35.20                    | 36.97         | 40.59  |               |  |
| $\sigma$                                             | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.0855                   | 0.1711        | 0.3312 |               |  |
| r                                                    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 1.2045                   | 1.2650        | 1.3445 |               |  |
|                                                      |                       |                          |               |        |               |  |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |                          |               |        |               |  |
| 1.2045 =                                             | c                     | +                        |               | 0.0855 | $\tan \theta$ |  |
| 1.2650 =                                             | c                     | +                        |               | 0.1711 | $\tan \theta$ |  |
| -0.0606 =                                            |                       | -0.0855                  | $\tan \theta$ |        |               |  |
| $\tan \theta$                                        |                       | 0.708                    |               |        |               |  |
| $\theta$                                             |                       | 35.30 °                  |               |        |               |  |
| c                                                    |                       | 1.14 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>  |               |        |               |  |
|                                                      |                       |                          |               |        |               |  |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                       |                          |               |        |               |  |
| 1.2045 =                                             | c                     | +                        |               | 0.0855 | $\tan \theta$ |  |
| 1.3445 =                                             | c                     | +                        |               | 0.3312 | $\tan \theta$ |  |
| -0.1400 =                                            |                       | -0.2457                  | $\tan \theta$ |        |               |  |
| $\tan \theta$                                        |                       | 0.56980399               |               |        |               |  |
| $\theta$                                             |                       | 29.67 °                  |               |        |               |  |
| c                                                    |                       | 1.16 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>  |               |        |               |  |
|                                                      |                       |                          |               |        |               |  |
| C dan $\theta$ dari persamaan grafik diatas adalah : |                       |                          |               |        |               |  |
| C                                                    |                       | 1.161 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |               |        |               |  |
| $\theta$                                             |                       | 29.249 °                 |               |        |               |  |







TANAH + CCR 8% + FA 10 % (28 HARD)

|            |                       |        |        |        |
|------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pembebanan | (kg)                  | 2.5    | 5      | 10     |
| D          | (cm)                  | 6.2    | 6.2    | 6.2    |
| A          | (cm <sup>2</sup> )    | 30.191 | 30.191 | 30.191 |
| P max      | (kg)                  | 23.87  | 24.97  | 29.43  |
| $\sigma$   | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.0828 | 0.1656 | 0.3312 |
| $\tau$     | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | 0.7906 | 0.8271 | 0.9748 |

|                                     |         |                           |        |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$ |         |                           |        |               |
| 0.79064069 =                        | c       | +                         | 0.0828 | $\tan \theta$ |
| 0.82707574 =                        | c       | +                         | 0.1656 | $\tan \theta$ |
| -0.03643505 =                       | -0.0828 | $\tan \theta$             |        |               |
| $\tan \theta$                       | =       | 0.44                      |        |               |
| $\theta$                            | =       | 23.749 °                  |        |               |
| c                                   | =       | 0.7542 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |               |

|                                     |         |                           |        |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$ |         |                           |        |               |
| 0.79064069 =                        | c       | +                         | 0.0828 | $\tan \theta$ |
| 0.97480332 =                        | c       | +                         | 0.3312 | $\tan \theta$ |
| -0.18416264 =                       | -0.2484 | $\tan \theta$             |        |               |
| $\tan \theta$                       | =       | 0.7413                    |        |               |
| $\theta$                            | =       | 36.551 °                  |        |               |
| c                                   | =       | 0.7293 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |               |

Linear (tau/sigma)

$y = 0.762x + 0.716$

Tegangan Geser,  $\tau$  (kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

Tegangan Normal,  $\sigma$  (kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)

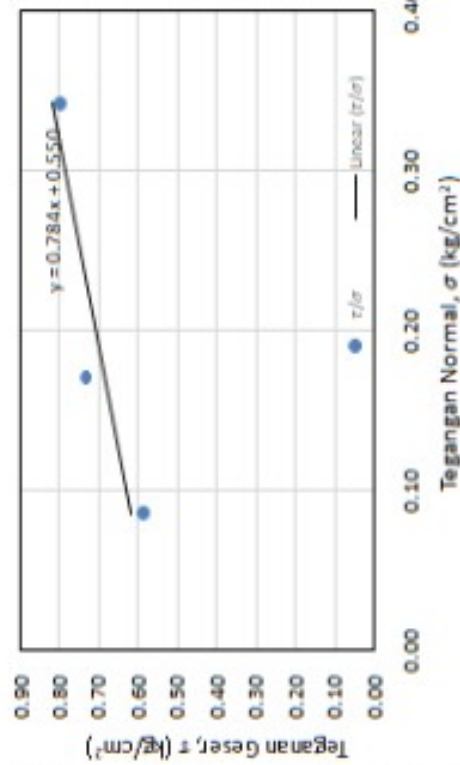
|                                     |         |                           |        |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$ |         |                           |        |               |
| 0.8271 =                            | c       | +                         | 0.1656 | $\tan \theta$ |
| 0.9748 =                            | c       | +                         | 0.3312 | $\tan \theta$ |
| -0.1477 =                           | -0.1656 | $\tan \theta$             |        |               |
| $\tan \theta$                       | =       | 0.892                     |        |               |
| $\theta$                            | =       | 41.733 °                  |        |               |
| c                                   | =       | 0.6793 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |               |

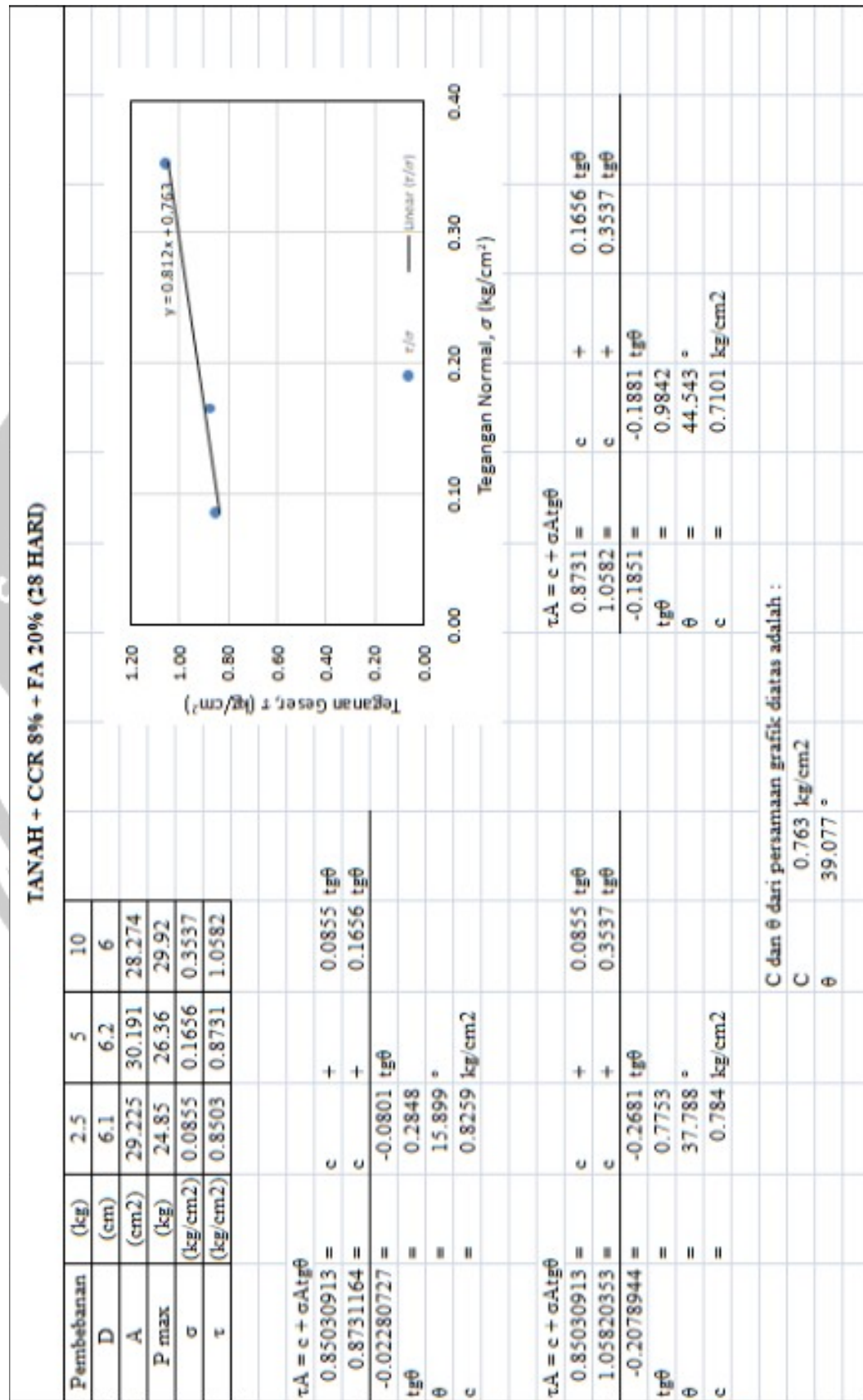
C dan  $\theta$  dari persamaan grafik diatas adalah :

|          |                          |
|----------|--------------------------|
| C        | 0.716 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |
| $\theta$ | 37.307 °                 |

TANAH + CCR 8% +FA 15% (28 HARI)

| Pembebanan                                           | (kg)                    | 2.5                       | 5      | 10            |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------|---------------|
| D                                                    | (cm)                    | 6.1                       | 6.1    | 6.1           |
| A                                                    | (cm <sup>2</sup> )      | 29.225                    | 29.225 | 29.225        |
| P max                                                | (kg)                    | 17.08                     | 21.44  | 23.44         |
| $\sigma$                                             | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )   | 0.0855                    | 0.1711 | 0.3422        |
| $\tau$                                               | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )   | 0.5844                    | 0.7336 | 0.8021        |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                         |                           |        |               |
| 0.58443782 =                                         | c                       | +                         | 0.0855 | $\tan \theta$ |
| 0.73362687 =                                         | c                       | +                         | 0.1711 | $\tan \theta$ |
| -0.14918905 =                                        | -0.0855                 | $\tan \theta$             |        |               |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                       | 1.744                     |        |               |
| $\theta$                                             | =                       | 60.17 °                   |        |               |
| c                                                    | =                       | 0.4352 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |               |
| $\tau_A = c + \sigma A \tan \theta$                  |                         |                           |        |               |
| 0.58443782 =                                         | c                       | +                         | 0.0855 | $\tan \theta$ |
| 0.80206221 =                                         | c                       | +                         | 0.3422 | $\tan \theta$ |
| -0.21762439 =                                        | -0.2566                 | $\tan \theta$             |        |               |
| $\tan \theta$                                        | =                       | 0.848                     |        |               |
| $\theta$                                             | =                       | 40.298 °                  |        |               |
| c                                                    | =                       | 0.5119 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |        |               |
| C dan $\theta$ dari persamaan grafik diatas adalah : |                         |                           |        |               |
| C                                                    | 0.55 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> |                           |        |               |
| $\theta$                                             | 38.096 °                |                           |        |               |





## DOKUMENTASI PENELITIAN

