

BAB VI

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

A. Kesimpulan

Dari penelitian ini, dapat diperoleh beberapa kesimpulan, yaitu:

1. Pengenalan wajah menggunakan MobileNet, MobileNetV2, dan VGG-16 yang telah dilakukan menunjukkan hasil yang baik. Pada Georgia Tech Face Database, AT&T Face Database, dan FEI Face Database, MobileNet masing-masing mencapai tingkat akurasi sebesar 100%, MobileNetV2 masing-masing mencapai tingkat akurasi sebesar 100%, 100%, dan 99,52%, dan VGG-16 masing-masing mencapai tingkat akurasi sebesar 100%, 100%, dan 96,19%.
2. Pengenalan ekspresi wajah menggunakan MobileNet, MobileNetV2, dan VGG-16 yang telah dilakukan juga menunjukkan hasil yang cukup memuaskan. Pada RAF-DB, tingkat akurasi MobileNet mencapai 84,52%, MobileNetV2 mencapai 83,83%, dan VGG-16 mencapai 83,74%.
3. Tingkat performa tertinggi untuk pengenalan ekspresi wajah diperoleh dengan menggunakan MobileNet dengan raihan akurasi sebesar 84,52%.
4. Tingkat performa tertinggi pengenalan wajah pada Georgia Tech Face dan AT&T Face Database diperoleh dengan menggunakan MobileNet masing-masing yakni 100% dan 100%, MobileNetV2 masing-masing yakni 100% dan 100%, dan VGG-16 masing-masing yakni 100% dan 100%, sedangkan pada FEI Face Database, tingkat performa tertinggi diperoleh dengan MobileNet yakni 100%.

B. Saran

Adapun saran untuk penelitian berikutnya adalah:

1. Perlunya penelitian yang menggunakan *pre-trained* model CNN lainnya untuk dilakukan perbandingan.
2. Disarankan melatih model dengan menggunakan jumlah dataset yang lebih banyak. Khusus untuk pengenalan ekspresi wajah, dapat dicoba untuk mengenali ekspresi wajah gabungan (*compound face expression*).
3. Perlunya penelitian lanjutan tentang implementasi pengenalan wajah dan ekspresi wajah untuk kasus yang lebih spesifik, misalnya untuk di sekolah, dan sebagainya.
4. Perlunya penelitian lanjutan untuk pengenalan wajah atau pengenalan ekspresi wajah yang bergerak dinamis, seperti masukan berupa video, yang memiliki subjek bergerak, seperti ketika berlari, menggelengkan kepala, dan lain sebagainya.

Daftar Pustaka

- Aggarwal, C. C., 2018. *Neural Networks and Deep Learning*. Cham: Springer International Publishing.
- Ahmed, T., Das, P., Ali, M. F. & Mahmud, M. F., 2020. *A Comparative Study on Convolutional Neural Network Based Face Recognition*. Kharagpur, IEEE.
- Almabdy, S. & Elrefaei, L., 2019. Deep Convolutional Neural Network-Based Approaches for Face Recognition. *Applied Sciences*, 9(20), p. 4397.
- Alom, M. Z. et al., 2019. A State-of-the-Art Survey on Deep Learning Theory and Architectures. *Electronics*, Volume 8, p. 292.
- AT&T, 2001. *The Database of Faces - AT&T Laboratories Cambridge*. [Online] Available at: <https://cam-orl.co.uk/facedatabase.html> [Diakses 30 October 2020].
- Ben Fredj, H., Bouguezzi, S. & Souani, C., 2020. Face recognition in unconstrained environment with CNN. *The Visual Computer*.
- Chen, H. & Haoyu, C., 2019. Face Recognition Algorithm Based on VGG Network Model and SVM. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1229(1), p. 012015.
- Chen, X., Yang, X., Wang, M. & Zou, J., 2017. Convolution neural network for automatic facial expression recognition. *2017 International Conference on Applied System Innovation (ICASI)*.
- Chihaoui, M., Elkefi, A., Bellil, W. & Ben Amar, C., 2016. A Survey of 2D Face Recognition Techniques. *Computers*, 5(4), p. 21.
- Chollet, F., 2017. *Deep Learning with Python*. Shelter Island: Manning Publications Co..
- Chowanda, A. & Sutoyo, R., 2019. Convolutional neural network for face recognition in mobile phones. *ICIC Express Letters*, 13(7), pp. 569-574.
- Dhillon, A. & Verma, G. K., 2020. Convolutional neural network: a review of models, methodologies and applications to object detection. *Progress in Artificial Intelligence*, 9(2), pp. 85-112.
- Gan, Y., 2018. *Facial Expression Recognition Using Convolutional Neural Network*. New York, NY, USA, ACM, pp. 1-5.
- Guo, G. & Zhang, N., 2019. A survey on deep learning based face recognition. *Computer Vision and Image Understanding*, December, 189(November 2018), p. 102805.
- Guo, Y. et al., 2016. Deep learning for visual understanding: A review. *Neurocomputing*, Volume 187, pp. 27-48.
- He, K., Zhang, X., Ren, S. & Sun, J., 2016. *Deep Residual Learning for Image Recognition*. Las Vegas, NV, USA, IEEE, pp. 770-778.
- Howard, A. G. et al., 2017. MobileNets: Efficient Convolutional Neural Networks for Mobile Vision Applications. *arXiv*.
- Jin, X. & Tan, X., 2017. Face alignment in-the-wild: A Survey. *Computer Vision and Image Understanding*, Volume 162, pp. 1-22.
- Kandel, I. & Castelli, M., 2020. How Deeply to Fine-Tune a Convolutional Neural Network: A Case Study Using a Histopathology Dataset. *Applied Sciences*, 10(10), p. 3359.

- Khan, S. et al., 2019. *Facial Recognition using Convolutional Neural Networks and Implementation on Smart Glasses*. Karachi, IEEE, pp. 1-6.
- Khan, S., Rahmani, H., Shah, S. A. A. & Bennamoun, M., 2018. A Guide to Convolutional Neural Networks for Computer Vision. *Synthesis Lectures on Computer Vision*, 8(1), pp. 1-207.
- King, D. E., 2009. Dlib-ml: A Machine Learning Toolkit. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, Volume 10, pp. 1755-1758.
- Kortli, Y., Jridi, M., Al Falou, A. & Atri, M., 2020. Face Recognition Systems: A Survey. *Sensors*, 20(2), p. 342.
- Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I. & Hinton, G. E., 2012. *ImageNet Classification with Deep Convolutional Neural Networks*. Lake Tahoe, Curran Associates Inc., p. 1097–1105.
- Liakos, K. et al., 2018. Machine Learning in Agriculture: A Review. *Sensors*, 18(8), p. 2674.
- Li, J., Mi, Y., Li, G. & Ju, Z., 2019. CNN-Based Facial Expression Recognition from Annotated RGB-D Images for Human–Robot Interaction. *International Journal of Humanoid Robotics*, 16(04), p. 1941002.
- Li, K. et al., 2020. Facial expression recognition with convolutional neural networks via a new face cropping and rotation strategy. *Visual Computer*, 36(2), pp. 391-404.
- Li, S. & Deng, W., 2019. Reliable Crowdsourcing and Deep Locality-Preserving Learning for Unconstrained Facial Expression Recognition. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing*, 28(1), pp. 356-370.
- Li, S. & Deng, W., 2020. Deep Facial Expression Recognition: A Survey. *IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing*, 3045(c), pp. 1-1.
- Li, S., Deng, W. & Du, J., 2017. *Reliable Crowdsourcing and Deep Locality-Preserving Learning for Expression Recognition in the Wild*. Honolulu, IEEE.
- Li, Y., Zeng, J., Shan, S. & Chen, X., 2018. *Patch-Gated CNN for Occlusion-aware Facial Expression Recognition*. Beijing, IEEE.
- Lopes, A. T., de Aguiar, E., De Souza, A. F. & Oliveira-Santos, T., 2017. Facial expression recognition with Convolutional Neural Networks: Coping with few data and the training sample order. *Pattern Recognition*, Volume 61, pp. 610-628.
- Manaswi, N. K., 2018. *Deep Learning with Applications Using Python*. Karnataka: Apress.
- Mane, S. & Shah, G., 2019. Facial Recognition, Expression Recognition, and Gender Identification. *Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing*, Volume 808, pp. 275-290.
- Melinte, D. O. & Vladareanu, L., 2020. Facial Expressions Recognition for Human–Robot Interaction Using Deep Convolutional Neural Networks with Rectified Adam Optimizer. *Sensors*, 20(8), p. 2393.
- Miao, Y., Dong, H., Jaam, J. M. A. & Saddik, A. E., 2019. A Deep Learning System for Recognizing Facial Expression in Real-Time. *ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications, and Applications*, 15(2), pp. 1-20.

- Naranjo-Torres, J. et al., 2020. A Review of Convolutional Neural Network Applied to Fruit Image Processing. *Applied Sciences*, 10(10), p. 3443.
- Nefian, A. V., 1999. *Georgia Tech Face Database*. [Online] Available at: http://www.anefian.com/research/face_reco.htm [Diakses 30 October 2020].
- Ngo, Q. T. & Yoon, S., 2020. Facial Expression Recognition Based on Weighted-Cluster Loss and Deep Transfer Learning Using a Highly Imbalanced Dataset. *Sensors*, 20(9), p. 2639.
- Ouanan, H., Ouanan, M. & Aksasse, B., 2018. Pubface: Celebrity face identification based on deep learning. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 012022(1), p. 353.
- Oumina, A., El Makhfi, N. & Hamdi, M., 2020. *Control The COVID-19 Pandemic: Face Mask Detection Using Transfer Learning*. Kenitra, IEEE.
- Pashaei, M., Kamangir, H., Starek, M. J. & Tissot, P., 2020. Review and Evaluation of Deep Learning Architectures for Efficient Land Cover Mapping with UAS Hyper-Spatial Imagery: A Case Study Over a Wetland. *Remote Sensing*, 12(6), p. 959.
- Patel, R. & Chaware, A., 2020. Transfer learning with fine-tuned MobileNetV2 for diabetic retinopathy. *2020 International Conference for Emerging Technology, INCET 2020*, pp. 1-4.
- Patterson, J. & Gibson, A., 2017. *Deep Learning*. Sebastopol: O'Reilly Media, Inc..
- Qin, C. et al., 2019. Identity Recognition Based on Face Image. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1302(3), p. 032049.
- Qiu, J. et al., 2016. A survey of machine learning for big data processing. *EURASIP Journal on Advances in Signal Processing*, 2016(1), p. 67.
- Ranjan, R. et al., 2019. A Fast and Accurate System for Face Detection, Identification, and Verification. *IEEE Transactions on Biometrics, Behavior, and Identity Science*, 1(2), pp. 82-96.
- Riaz, M. N., Shen, Y., Sohail, M. & Guo, M., 2020. eXnet: An Efficient Approach for Emotion Recognition in the Wild. *Sensors*, 20(4), p. 1087.
- Sandler, M. et al., 2018. MobileNetV2: Inverted Residuals and Linear Bottlenecks. *2018 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, pp. 4510-4520.
- Shukla, N. & Fricklas, K., 2018. *Machine Learning with TensorFlow*. Shelter Island: Manning Publications Co..
- Simonyan, K. & Zisserman, A., 2014. *Very Deep Convolutional Networks for Large-Scale Image Recognition*. s.l., s.n.
- Son, N. T. et al., 2020. Implementing CCTV-Based Attendance Taking Support System Using Deep Face Recognition: A Case Study at FPT Polytechnic College. *Symmetry*, 12(2), p. 307.
- Szegedy, C. et al., 2016. *Rethinking the Inception Architecture for Computer Vision*. Las Vegas, IEEE.
- Szymak, P., Piskur, P. & Naus, K., 2020. The effectiveness of using a pretrained deep learning neural networks for object classification in underwater video. *Remote Sensing*, 12(18), pp. 1-19.

- Thomaz, C. E., 2012. *Fei Face Database*. [Online] Available at: <https://fei.edu.br/~cet/facedatabase.html> [Diakses 30 October 2020].
- Thum, G. W., Tang, S. H., Ahmad, S. A. & Alrifaey, M., 2020. Toward a Highly Accurate Classification of Underwater Cable Images via Deep Convolutional Neural Network. *Journal of Marine Science and Engineering*, 8(11), p. 924.
- Triantafyllidou, D., Nousi, P. & Tefas, A., 2018. Fast Deep Convolutional Face Detection in the Wild Exploiting Hard Sample Mining. *Big Data Research*, Volume 11, pp. 65-76.
- Vo, T. H., Lee, G. S., Yang, H. J. & Kim, S. H., 2020. Pyramid with Super Resolution for In-the-Wild Facial Expression Recognition. *IEEE Access*, Volume 8, pp. 131988-132001.
- Voulodimos, A., Doulamis, N., Doulamis, A. & Protopapadakis, E., 2018. Deep Learning for Computer Vision: A Brief Review. *Computational Intelligence and Neuroscience*, Volume 2018, pp. 1-13.
- Wang, H., Hu, J. & Deng, W., 2018. Face Feature Extraction: A Complete Review. *IEEE Access*, 6(c), pp. 6001-6039.
- Wang, M. et al., 2018. Face Expression Recognition Based on Deep Convolution Network. *2018 11th International Congress on Image and Signal Processing, BioMedical Engineering and Informatics (CISP-BMEI)*, pp. 1-9.
- Wang, X., 2016. Deep Learning in Object Recognition, Detection, and Segmentation. *Foundations and Trends® in Signal Processing*, 8(4), pp. 217-382.
- Wiranata, I. M. N., Pranowo & Santoso, A. J., 2020. Emotion recognition based on deep learning with auto-encoder. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, 2217(April).
- Xu, Y. et al., 2020. CenterFace: Joint Face Detection and Alignment Using Face as Point. *Scientific Programming*, Volume 2020, pp. 1-8.
- Zafar, U. et al., 2019. Face recognition with Bayesian convolutional networks for robust surveillance systems. *EURASIP Journal on Image and Video Processing*, 2019(1), p. 10.
- Zeng, J. et al., 2018. Deep Convolutional Neural Network Used in Single Sample per Person Face Recognition. *Computational Intelligence and Neuroscience*, Volume 2018, pp. 1-11.
- Zhou, A., Chen, J., Ding, J. & Pan, Z., 2019. *Face Recognition Based on Two-stage CNN Combined with Transfer Learning*. Xiamen, IEEE.