CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

After conducting various analyses using various theories and tools, it can be concluded that LVMH can gain competitive advantage in various ways. As the world's leader in luxury brand conglomerates, LVMH already has a lot of experience and is a long-time player in this industry. Moreover, they have a unique and strong corporate strategy so that they have an outstanding brand portfolio and their revenue growth provides financial stability. Their Research and Development is also a strength for the company because it can produce innovations that bring LVMH even more development. In addition, their product diversification is very wide reaching six different segments. However, they also have a threat that is quite influential for them. In the luxury goods industry, market competition is quite strong between companies. The threat of substitute products from competitors and counterfeits is also very high. Therefore, LVMH needs to increase awareness and implement ST (Strength & Threats) strategic options to maintain their competitive advantage. Other than that, they also need to be more careful in carrying out activities aimed at maintaining the uniqueness and exclusivity of their brand that has the potential to interfere with their CSR program. LVMH also needs to improve their marketing strategy so that they can maintain social recognition and put them in the attractiveness of the market.

It is very important for a company to have a dynamic ability to create trends and innovations. LVMH has implemented these 5 branches on top of each of their subsidiary brands, namely: Strategic and Financials, Talent Management, Creativity and Culture, Adaptability, and Responsiveness and Diversification. By implementing these branches in all of their subsidiaries they can position themselves better in the market and each brand in LVMH is unique. And it should be noted again that the competitive advantage that has been obtained by LVMH is in the form of temporary. With the passage of time and the times, competitive advantage is no longer meaningful and is inferior to other competitors. Thus, the LVMH Group must be able to maintain their competitive advantage by participating in innovating in all their strategies along with the times and be able to predict new trends.

REFERENCES

- Carroll, A. B., 2016. Carroll's pyramid of CSR: taking another look. International Journal of Corporate Social Responsibility, 1(3), pp. 1-8.
- Cavender, R. C. & Kincade, D. H., 2014. Management of a luxury brand: dimensions and sub-variables from a case study of LVMH. Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management, 18(2), pp. 231-248.
- Chaboud, I., 2019. LVMH: analysis of the winning strategy of the worldwide leader in the luxury industry. [Online]
 Available at: https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/lvmh-analysis-winning-strategy-worldwide-leader-luxury-chaboud/
 [Accessed 1 April 2021].
- Donze, P.-Y. & Fujioka, R., 2018. Global Luxury: Organizational Change and Emerging Markets since the 1970s. Singapore: Springer Nature.
- Guilbault, L., 2020. LVMH and Kering's new battlefield is online. [Online] Available at: https://www.voguebusiness.com/companies/lvmh-and-kerings-new-battlefield-is-online-covid-19 [Accessed 1 April 2021].
- Ha, A., 2019. Inside LVMH's Success. [Online] Available at: https://alex-ha4121.medium.com/insides-the-lvmh-s-success-b9b208d63ebc [Accessed 20 February 2021].
- Hepner, J., Chandon, J.-L. & Bakardzhieva, D., 2021. Competitive advantage from marketing the SDGs: a luxury perspective. Marketing Intelligence & Planning, 39(2), pp. 284-299.
- Johnson, G. et al., 2017. Exploring Strategy; Text and Cases. 8th ed. Harlow: Pearson.
- Loesche, D., 2017. Louis Vuitton is the World's Most Valuable Brand. [Online] Available at: https://www.statista.com/chart/8798/luxury-brands--brand-value-2016/ [Accessed 15 March 2021].
- LVMH, 2013. Five fast facts about the Hélios research center. [Online]
 Available at: https://www.lvmh.com/news-documents/news/five-fast-facts-about-the-helios-research-center/
 [Accessed 1 April 2021].
- LVMH, 2019. 2019 Environmental Responsibility Report, Paris: LVMH.

- LVMH, 2019. 2020 Future LIFE: LVMH presents Animal-based Raw Materials Sourcing Charter, Paris: LVMH.
- LVMH, 2020. Financial Documents December 31, 2020, Paris: LVMH.
- LVMH, 2020. LVMH 2020 Annual Report: Passion about creativity, Paris: LVMH.
- MarketLine, 2021. Company Profile: LVMH Moet Hennessy Louis Vuitton SE. [Online]

Available at:

https://advantage.marketline.com/Company/Profile/lvmh_moet_hennessy_l ouis_vuitton_sa?companyprofile#history [Accessed 25 January 2021].

- Sherman, L., 2020. Winners Take All: How LVMH and Kering Will Extend Their Supremacy Post-Pandemic. [Online]
 Available at: https://www.businessoffashion.com/articles/luxury/winners-take-all-how-lvmh-and-kering-will-extend-their-supremacy-post-pandemic [Accessed 28 March 2021].
- Shipilov, A. & Godart, F., 2015. Luxury's Talent Factories. [Online] Available at: https://hbr.org/2015/06/luxurys-talent-factories [Accessed 12 March 2021].
- Solberg, F., 2020. Why Louis Vuitton Burns Bags. [Online]
 Available at: https://medium.com/culturistique/why-louis-vuitton-burns-bags-

f56583cb2720#:~:text=Louis%20Vuitton%20burns%20bags%20to%20rem ain%20scarce&text=Adopting%20a%20simple%2030%25%20discount,bra nd%20burns%20the%20unsold%20pieces.
[Accessed 2 April 2021].