THE EFFECT OF EARNINGS PER SHARE ON ABNORMAL RETURN IN INDONESIA

THESIS

Presented as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the

Degree of Sarjana Ekonomi (S1) in Accounting Program

Faculty of Business and Economics

Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta



Compiled by:

Albertius Galang Prabawa

Student ID: 14 15 21338

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA
2021 THESIS



Letter of Statement

No. 438/J/I

Based on the Thesis Defense results that has been held on Friday, 7 May 2021 with the following examiners:

Dra. Dewi Ratnaningsih, MBA., Akt.
 Wimpie Yustino S, SE., M.Comm., MPA.
 MG. Fitria Harjanti, SE., M.Sc.

Member

The examiners team has decided that:

Name : Albertius Galang Prabawa

Student Number 141521338

Program : International Financial Accounting

Has passed

Without Revision

This letter of statement is made for Yudisium/Graduation of Bachelor of Accounting in Faculty of Business and Economics Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.

υean,

Drs. Budi Suprapto, MBA., Ph.D

THE EFFECT OF EARNINGS PER SHARE ON ABNORMAL RETURN IN INDONESIA

Compiled by:	
Albertius Galang Prabawa	
Student ID Number: 14 15 21338	
Has been read and approved by:	
Advisor	
Dra. Dewi Ratnaningsih, MBA., Akt.	13 th March 2021

AUTHENTICITY ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I hereby declare that the thesis with the title:

THE EFFECT OF EARNINGS PER SHARE ON ABNORMAL RETURN IN INDONESIA

Is really my own thinking and writing. I fully knowledge that my writing does not contain other or part of other writing, except for those that have been cited and mentioned in the references.

Yogyakarta, March 13th 2021

Albertius Galang Prabawa

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All thanks to the Lord for all His blessing that the researcher could done every process and complete the thesis with the title "The Effect of Earnings per Share on Abnormal Return in Indonesia".

This thesis is compiled as the partial fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Ekonomi (S1) in International Financial Accounting Program Faculty of Economics Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta. The process of creating this thesis is supported both direct and indirect by many parties. Therefore, researcher would like to express gratitude to:

- First of all, I would like to give my thanks and praise to the Lord for
 His grace, that I able to finish this thesis process, all the best way
 has been given by Him.
- 2. For Ma'am Dewi, huge thanks and gratitude for advising me through this whole process. I appreciate every critical comment, opinion, guidance, support and every logical and reasonable judgement that make me able to finish thesis. I really thank for the patience through these years, especially when i am in my thesis period, thank you for not giving up despite all of mistake that i made. Thank you for everything that you've done to me and may God always be with you Ma'am.
- Next, I would like to say my thanks for the support provided by Dad,Mom, my sister and my brother that accompany me from the

beginning of my college time until this moment. Thank you for your support.

4. At last, to my classmates on IFAP 14, we did our struggle together till the end. Brothers and Sisters to the end always support each other until the end. Thanks for accompanying me since the beginning. Hope you guys could grasp your dream and fulfil each of your goals. May god bless all of you.

Yogyakarta, March 13th 2021

Signed,

Albertius Galang Prabawa

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	I
LETTER OF STATEMENT	II
APPROVAL	III
AUTHENTICITY ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	IV
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	V
TABLE OF CONTENT	VII
LIST OF TABLES	X
LIST OF APPENDICES	XI
ABSTRACT	XII
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Research Problem	4
1.3 Research Objective	5
1.4 Research Contribution	5
1.5 Writing Structure	6

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS DEVELOPMENT	8
2.1 Information Content Theory	8
2.2 Earnings Per Share	10
2.3 Return	11
2.4 Previous Study	14
2.5 Research Hypothesis	15
CHAPTER III	
RESEARCH METHOD	17
3.1 Population and Sample	17
3.2 Sources, Type and Data Collection	17
3.3 Operational Definition and Measurement of	
Research Variables	18
3.3.1 Earnings Per Share	18
3.3.2 Abnormal Return	18
3.3.3 Control Variable	21
3.4 Data Analysis	23
3.4.1 Classic Assumption Testing	23
3.5 Hypothesis Testing	26

CHAPTER IV

DATA ANALYSIS AND	D DISCUSSION	27
4.1 Sample Selec	tion Process	27
4.2 Descriptive S	tatistics	28
4.3 Classic Assur	mption Test	29
4.3.1 N	formality Test	29
4.3.2 H	eteroscedasticity Test	30
4.3.3 N	Iulticollinearity Test	31
4.3.4 A	utocorrelation Test	32
4.4 Hypothesis T	esting	33
4.5 Discussion		35
CHAPTER V		
CONCLUSION		38
5.1 Conclusion		38
5.2 Limitation an	d Suggestion	39
REFERENCES		40
APPENDICES		41

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 : Sample Selection

Table 4.2 : Descriptive Statistics

Table 4.3 : Normality Test

Table 4.4 : Heteroscedasticity Test

Table 4.5 : Multicollinearity Test

Table 4.6 : Autocorrelation Test

Table 4.7 : Model Summary

Table 4.8 : F-test

Table 4.9 : Multiple Regression Result

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: List of Samples

APPENDIX B: List Earnings Per Share

APPENDIX C: List of Leverage

APPENDIX D: List of Return on Asset

APPENDIX E: List of Net Profit Margin

APPENDIX F: List of Abnormal Return

APPENDIX G: Classic Assumption Test Result

APPENDIX H: Hypothesis Testing Result

THE EFFECT OF EARNINGS PER SHARE ON ABNORMAL RETURN IN INDONESIA

Albertius Galang Prabawa

International Financial Accounting Program

Faculty of Economics

Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

Supervised by:

Dra. Dewi Ratnaningsih, MBA., Akt.

Abstract

This research tries to find the effect of earnings per share on abnormal return in LQ 45 list in Indonesia. Population selected in this research is all type of companies which listed on LQ 45 for 1 year in row from 2016-2018. Purposive sampling technique used to take the samples which results in 110 samples from total 66 companies that fulfil the criteria of samples in this research.

Result concluded from this research will shows that earnings per share has positive non-significant impact to abnormal return. Net profit margin also has positive beta but non-significant impact on abnormal return. Meanwhile, return on asset and leverage shows that it has negative and non-significant impact to abnormal return. This study find that investor might not see earnings per share as information content that have no impact to market reaction.

Keywords: Earnings Per Share, Leverage, Return on Asset, Net Profit Margin, Abnormal Return