

## **BAB V**

### **SIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **5.1 Simpulan**

Berdasarkan hasil analisis data yang diuji dan pembahasan yang disusun pada bagian sebelumnya, maka dapat disimpulkan pengaruh variabel-variabel independen terhadap PDRB adalah sebagai berikut:

- a. Penanaman Modal Dalam Negeri (PMDN) dan Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA) tidak berpengaruh terhadap PDRB di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur.
- b. Angkatan Kerja berpengaruh negatif terhadap PDRB di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur dengan tingkat signifikansi 0,098, yang berarti bahwa menurunnya angkatan kerja akan menaikkan nilai PDRB.

#### **5.2 Saran**

Berdasarkan hasil yang diperoleh dalam penelitian ini, maka saran yang diberikan adalah sebagai berikut:

- a. Pemerintah daerah Provinsi Nusa Tenggara perlu memperhatikan kebijakan investasi yang telah dibuat agar dapat bermanfaat dan menaikkan PDRB.
- b. Pemerintah diharapkan lebih menekankan pada penanaman modal atau investasi yang lebih menyerap tenaga kerja atau lebih menyediakan kesempatan kerja bagi masyarakat Nusa Tenggara Timur.

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Undang-Undang Nomor 25 Tahun 2007 tentang Penanaman Modal

Undang-Undang Nomor 13 tahun 2003 tentang Ketenagakerjaan



## Lampiran 1

Tahun	PDRB		PMA		PMDN		Angkatan Kerja	
1990	1.130.295.000		12.000.000.000		223.763.973.000		1.600.871	
1991	1.396.492.320	<b>23,55</b>	0	<b>-100</b>	80.985.584.000	<b>63,81</b>	1.601.460	<b>0,04</b>
1992	1.631.623.226	<b>16,84</b>	0	<b>0</b>	343.345.000.000	<b>324</b>	1.603.552	<b>0,13</b>
1993	2.100.135.206	<b>28,71</b>	1.842.000.000	<b>0</b>	18.532.960.000	<b>-94,6</b>	1.686.425	<b>5,17</b>
1994	2.458.169.221	<b>17,05</b>	12.064.492.140	<b>554,97</b>	22.300.000.000	<b>20,33</b>	1.618.300	<b>4,04</b>
1995	2.874.130.798	<b>16,92</b>	70.051.260.000	<b>480,64</b>	20.968.750.000	<b>-5,97</b>	1.672.255	<b>3,33</b>
1996	3.332.844.306	<b>15,96</b>	122.336.527.626	<b>74,639</b>	247.153.500.000	<b>1079</b>	1.767.504	<b>5,7</b>
1997	4.083.395.607	<b>22,52</b>	25.788.000.000	<b>-78,92</b>	866.473.806.000	<b>250,6</b>	1.806.140	<b>2,19</b>
1998	4.867.827.657	<b>19,21</b>	51.615.787.200	<b>100,15</b>	649.950.000.000	<b>24,99</b>	1.773.537	<b>1,81</b>
1999	5.617.722.849	<b>15,41</b>	4.347.120.000	<b>-91,58</b>	20.280.000.000	<b>96,88</b>	2.369.575	<b>33,6</b>
2000	6.357.556.813	<b>13,17</b>	9.120.036.720	<b>109,79</b>	1.457.000.000	<b>92,82</b>	2.353.024	<b>-0,7</b>
2001	9.138.301.000	<b>43,74</b>	5.198.521.872	<b>-43</b>	1.081.554.730.000	<b>74132</b>	1.841.844	<b>21,7</b>
2002	10.274.236.000	<b>12,43</b>	6.031.525.848	<b>16,024</b>	15.000.000.000	<b>98,61</b>	1.878.387	<b>1,98</b>
2003	11.382.810.000	<b>10,79</b>	651.607.500	<b>-89,2</b>	122.300.000.000	<b>715,3</b>	2.010.602	<b>7,04</b>
2004	12.877.107.214	<b>13,13</b>	6.308.850.000	<b>868,2</b>	37.100.000.000	<b>69,66</b>	2.047.736	<b>1,85</b>
2005	14.653.434.730	<b>13,79</b>	9.111.370.110	<b>44,422</b>	19.000.000.000	<b>48,79</b>	2.156.396	<b>5,31</b>
2006	16.904.073.231	<b>15,36</b>	9.781.020.000	<b>7,3496</b>	299.550.000.000	<b>1477</b>	2.047.931	<b>5,03</b>
2007	19.136.982.174	<b>13,21</b>	37.439.609.682	<b>282,78</b>	96.910.000.000	<b>67,65</b>	2.087.368	<b>1,93</b>
2008	21.655.869.366	<b>13,16</b>	445.484.196.516	<b>1089,9</b>	1.443.180.000.000	<b>1389</b>	2.166.919	<b>3,81</b>
2009	24.179.412.161	<b>11,65</b>	517.477.256.076	<b>16,161</b>	377.900.000.000	<b>73,81</b>	2.250.128	<b>3,84</b>
2010	43.846.610.000	<b>81,34</b>	32.584.980.000	<b>-93,7</b>	100.000.000	<b>99,97</b>	2.203.533	<b>2,07</b>
2011	46.334.130.000	<b>5,673</b>	49.758.500.000	<b>52,704</b>	1.000.000.000	<b>900</b>	2.154.258	<b>2,24</b>
2012	48.863.190.000	<b>5,458</b>	83.884.530.000	<b>68,583</b>	14.400.000.000	<b>1340</b>	2.158.039	<b>0,18</b>
2013	51.505.190.000	<b>5,407</b>	119.622.690.000	<b>42,604</b>	17.600.000.000	<b>22,22</b>	2.175.171	<b>0,79</b>
2014	54.107.974.000	<b>5,053</b>	187.717.160.000	<b>56,924</b>	3.600.000.000	<b>79,55</b>	2.247.438	<b>3,32</b>
2015	56.770.793.000	<b>4,921</b>	966.710.010.000	<b>414,98</b>	1.295.700.000.000	<b>35892</b>	2.307.737	<b>2,68</b>
2016	59.678.012.000	<b>5,121</b>	779.629.740.000	<b>-19,35</b>	822.200.000.000	<b>36,54</b>	2.353.648	<b>1,99</b>
2017	62.725.410.400	<b>5,106</b>	1.883.144.200.000	<b>141,54</b>	1.081.900.000.000	<b>31,59</b>	2.398.609	<b>1,91</b>
2018	65.929.194.000	<b>5,108</b>	1.454.966.680.000	<b>-22,74</b>	4.246.100.000.000	<b>292,5</b>	2.486.281	<b>3,66</b>
2019	69.389.016.000	<b>5,248</b>	1.776.721.600.000	<b>22,114</b>	3.752.600.000.000	<b>11,62</b>	2.477.703	<b>0,35</b>
2020	68.809.614.000	<b>-0,84</b>	1.146.045.450.000	<b>-35,5</b>	3.028.500.000.000	<b>-19,3</b>	2.847.839	<b>14,9</b>
2021	70.540.656.000	<b>2,516</b>	751.344.820.000	<b>-34,44</b>	3.789.358.000.000	<b>25,12</b>	2.918.548	<b>2,48</b>

## Lampiran 2

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REGRESSION
  /MISSING LISTWISE
  /STATISTICS COEFF OUTS BCOV R ANOVA COLLIN TOL
  /CRITERIA=PIN(.05) POUT(.10)
  /NOORIGIN
  /DEPENDENT Y
  /METHOD=BACKWARD X1 X2 X3
  /SCATTERPLOT=( *SRESID , *ZPRED)
  /RESIDUALS DURBIN HISTOGRAM(ZRESID) NORMPROB(ZRESID)
  /SAVE RESID.
  
```

### Regression

Model	Variables Entered/Removed <sup>a</sup>		Method
	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	
1	Angkatan Kerja, PMA, PMDN <sup>b</sup>	.	Enter
2	.	PMA	Backward (criterion: Probability of F-to-remove >= ,100).
3	.	PMDN	Backward (criterion: Probability of F-to-remove >= ,100).

a. Dependent Variable: PDRB

b. All requested variables entered.

### Model Summary<sup>d</sup>

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Durbin-Watson
1	.343 <sup>a</sup>	.117	.019	15.009622308	
2	.328 <sup>b</sup>	.108	.044	14.819776540	
3	.303 <sup>c</sup>	.092	.060	14.693219671	1.956

a. Predictors: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja, PMA, PMDN

b. Predictors: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja, PMDN

c. Predictors: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja

d. Dependent Variable: PDRB

### ANOVA<sup>a</sup>

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	809.286	3	269.762	1.197	.330 <sup>b</sup>
	Residual	6082.797	27	225.289		
	Total	6892.082	30			
2	Regression	742.560	2	371.280	1.691	.203 <sup>c</sup>
	Residual	6149.522	28	219.626		
	Total	6892.082	30			
3	Regression	631.252	1	631.252	2.924	.098 <sup>d</sup>
	Residual	6260.830	29	215.891		
	Total	6892.082	30			

a. Dependent Variable: PDRB

b. Predictors: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja, PMA, PMDN

c. Predictors: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja, PMDN

d. Predictors: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja

### Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients		Collinearity Statistics		
		B	Std. Error	Beta	t	Sig.	Tolerance	VIF
1	(Constant)	15.089	3.126		4.828	.000		
	PMDN	.000	.000	.153	.731	.471	.745	1.342
	PMA	-1.054E-7	.000	-.099	-.544	.591	.997	1.003
	Angkatan Kerja	-.423	.392	-.226	-1.078	.291	.747	1.339
2	(Constant)	15.395	3.036		5.071	.000		
	PMDN	.000	.000	.147	.712	.482	.747	1.338
	Angkatan Kerja	-.429	.387	-.229	-1.108	.277	.747	1.338
3	(Constant)	16.285	2.743		5.937	.000		
	Angkatan Kerja	-.567	.332	-.303	-1.710	.098	1.000	1.000

a. Dependent Variable: PDRB

### Coefficient Correlations<sup>a</sup>

Model		Angkatan Kerja	PMA	PMDN	
1	Correlations	Angkatan Kerja	1.000	-.028	.503
		PMA	-.028	1.000	-.053
		PMDN	.503	-.053	1.000
	Covariances	Angkatan Kerja	.154	-2.125E-9	4.306E-5
		PMA	-2.125E-9	3.748E-14	-2.233E-12
		PMDN	4.306E-5	-2.233E-12	4.759E-8
2	Correlations	Angkatan Kerja	1.000	.503	
		PMDN	.503	1.000	
	Covariances	Angkatan Kerja	.150	4.186E-5	
		PMDN	4.186E-5	4.627E-8	
3	Correlations	Angkatan Kerja	1.000		
	Covariances	Angkatan Kerja	.110		

a. Dependent Variable: PDRB

### Collinearity Diagnostics<sup>a</sup>

Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	(Constant)	Variance Proportions		
					PMDN	PMA	Angkatan Kerja
1	1	1.406	1.000	.02	.18	.02	.28
	2	1.311	1.036	.31	.12	.15	.01
	3	.911	1.243	.10	.03	.80	.05
	4	.372	1.945	.56	.66	.03	.66
2	1	1.399	1.000	.00	.24		.26
	2	1.223	1.069	.46	.09		.06
	3	.378	1.924	.54	.67		.68
3	1	1.273	1.000	.36			.36
	2	.727	1.323	.64			.64

a. Dependent Variable: PDRB

### Excluded Variables<sup>a</sup>

Model	Beta In	t	Sig.	Partial Correlation	Collinearity Statistics			
					Tolerance	VIF	Minimum Tolerance	
2	PMA	-.099 <sup>b</sup>	-.544	.591	-.104	.997	1.003	.745
3	PMA	-.092 <sup>c</sup>	-.511	.614	-.096	1.000	1.000	1.000
	PMDN	.147 <sup>c</sup>	.712	.482	.133	.747	1.338	.747

a. Dependent Variable: PDRB

b. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja, PMDN

c. Predictors in the Model: (Constant), Angkatan Kerja

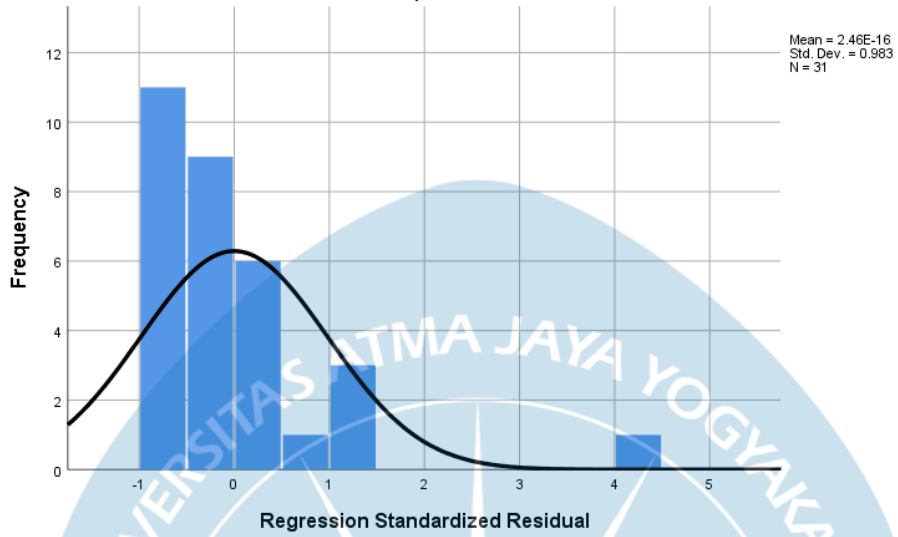
### Residuals Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Predicted Value	-2.78407001	28.61091805	15.00495590	4.587126001	31
Std. Predicted Value	-3.878	2.966	.000	1.000	31
Standard Error of Predicted Value	2.639	10.733	3.310	1.753	31
Adjusted Predicted Value	-23.59089661	21.30964851	14.15017029	7.364517967	31
Residual	-12.360095978	63.879081726	.000000000	14.446257214	31
Std. Residual	-.841	4.348	.000	.983	31
Stud. Residual	-.855	4.441	.024	1.039	31
Deleted Residual	-12.772448540	66.665878296	.854785614	16.534396898	31
Stud. Deleted Residual	-.851	7.717	.135	1.548	31
Mahal. Distance	.000	15.039	.968	3.067	31
Cook's Distance	.000	1.879	.092	.346	31
Centered Leverage Value	.000	.501	.032	.102	31

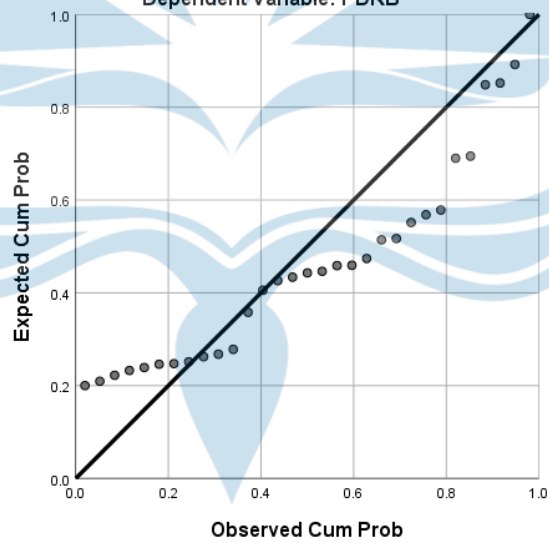
a. Dependent Variable: PDRB

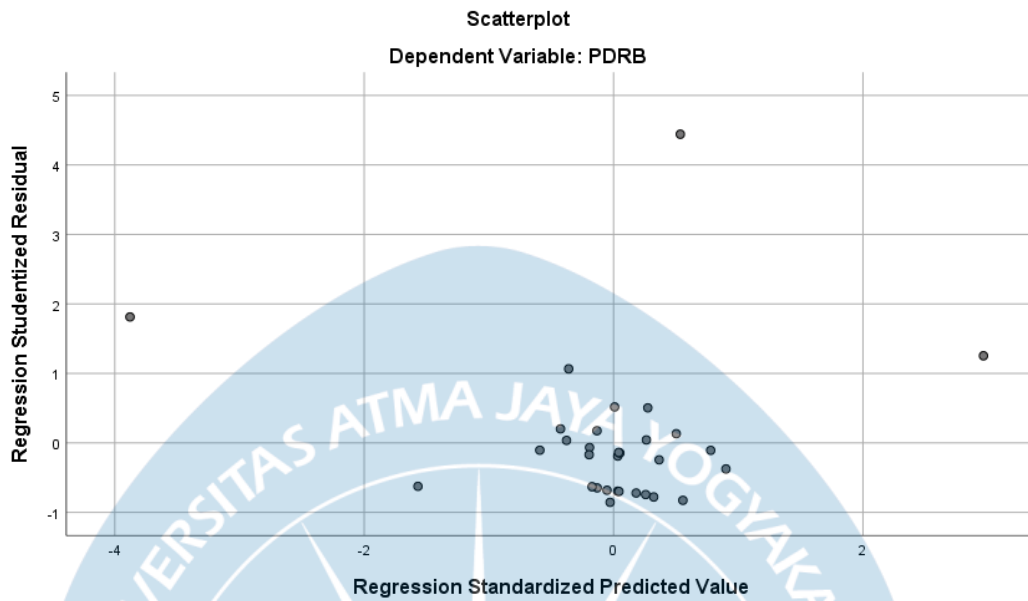


Histogram  
Dependent Variable: PDRB



Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual  
Dependent Variable: PDRB





NPART TESTS  
 /K-S (NORMAL) =RES\_1  
 /MISSING ANALYSIS  
 /METHOD=MC CIN(99) SAMPLES(10000) .

### One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

		Unstandardized Residual	
N		31	
Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>	Mean	.0000000	
	Std. Deviation	14.44625721	
Most Extreme Differences	Absolute	.227	
	Positive	.227	
	Negative	-.196	
Test Statistic		.227	
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.000 <sup>c</sup>	
Monte Carlo Sig. (2-tailed)	Sig.	.074 <sup>d</sup>	
	99% Confidence Interval	Lower Bound	.067
		Upper Bound	.081

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. Based on 10000 sampled tables with starting seed 2000000.

