# Non-Linear Analysis for Seismic Assessment and Retrofitting of Column using Minimum RC Jacketing Wrapped by CFRP on Existing Low Occupancies Restaurant Building in Indonesia

Final Project Proposal



By:
Peter Cantona Astinaputra Johan
161316436

INTERNATIONAL CIVIL ENGINEERING PROGRAM

DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING

UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA

2020

#### STATEMENT

I signed below stating that the final project with the title:

"Non-Linear Analysis for Seismic Assessment and Retrofitting of Column using Minimum RC Jacketing Wrapped by CFRP on Existing Low Occupancies Restaurant Building in Indonesia"

Is the result of my own work and not a result of plagiarism from other people's work, ideas, research data and quotes directly or non-directly derived from writings or ideas of other people expressly provided in this final project. If it is proven later that this final project is result of plagiarism, the graduation certificate that I received will be canceled and returned to Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta

Who made the remarks,

Peter Cantona A J

#### **APPROVAL**

Final Project Report

Non-Linear Analysis for Seismic Assessment and Retrofitting of Column using Minimum RC Jacketing Wrapped by CFRP on Existing Low Occupancies Restaurant Building in Indonesia

By:

Peter Cantona Astinaputra Johan

Student number: 16 13 16436

Has been checked and approved to be presented

Yogyakarta, .....



Supervisor,

Dr.Ir Junaedi Utomo, M.Eng.

Department of Civil Engineering Chairman,



A.Y. Harijanto Setiawan, Ir., M.Eng., Ph.D.

#### **APPROVAL**

### Final Project Report

Non-Linear Analysis for Seismic Assessment and Retrofitting of Column using Minimum RC Jacketing Wrapped by CFRP on Existing Low Occupancies Restaurant Building in Indonesia

By:

Peter Cantona Astinaputra Johan

Student number: 16 13 16436

Has been examined and approved by:

Name	Signature	Date
Chairman: FX. Junaedi Utomo, Ir .,M.Eng.Dr		
Member: AM. Ade Lisantono, Ir., M.Eng., Dr.Prof.		
Member: J.Tri Hatmoko, Ir., M.Sc.		•••••

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

First and foremost, I would like to thank God for his grace and blessing to give me the strength and courage to finish my final project report.

The final project is structured to complete the requirements of Undergraduate Bachelor program in International Civil Engineering Program in Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta. For the completion of this final project, I would like to express gratitude towards:

- 1. Dr.Ir Junaedi Utomo, M.Eng. as my advisor for his advice and counselling
- 2. Dr.Eng. Luky Handoko, S.T., M.Eng as the Dean of Engineering Department
- 3. Johan Ardianto, S.T., M.Eng as the Coordinator of International Civil Engineering Program
- 4. All the lecturers in the civil engineering program, especially in the International Civil Engineering Program.
- My parents, brother and sister and all family members who support me both mentally and financially
- 6. My one and only loved one girlfriend Andrea
- 7. My best friends Rafly, Chavien, Felicia, Frisca, Amelia and other close friend that cannot be mentioned
- 8. All my family in Civil Engineering Program in Atma Jaya and all majors
- 9. All parties that cannot be mentioned, thank you for the support and help

Finally, as the author of this report realized that this report is far from perfect, there

are still many flaws and mistake due to limited skills, experience, and knowledge

of the author. Therefore, any suggestions and critics from the reader will be

appreciated and accepted.

Thank you very much from my deepest heart.

Yogyakarta, October 26, 2020

Author

Peter Cantona A J

vi

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

COVER	. i
STATEMENT	. ii
APPROVAL	. iii
APPROVAL OF EXAMINEE	. iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENT	. vii
LIST OF FIGURES.	. ix
LIST OF TABLES	. ix
ABSTRACT	. X
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Problem Statement	3
1.3. Objective	3
1.4.Research Limitations	4
1.5.Research Benefits	4
1.6.Originality of Final Project	5
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1. Seismic Assessment	6
2.2. Retrofitting	7
2.3. Non-Linear Analysis	10
2.4. Pushover Analysis	11
2.5. Non-Linear Static Procedure	12
2.6. Performance Objectives and Seismic Hazards	13
2.7. Local Retrofitting	14
2.8. Reinforced Concrete Jacketing	15
2.9. CFRP Wrapping	17
2.10. Seismobuild	18

# CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 3.1.6 Load Combination 21 CHAPTER IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS ATTACHMENT ......38

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 – Retrofitting Stages
Figure 2.2 – Acceptance Criteria Illustration
Figure 2.3 – Concrete Jacketing
Figure 2.4 – CFRP Wrapping
Figure 3.1 – Existing Structure Model in ETABS
Figure 3.2 – Analysis Method
Figure 4.1 – Seismobuild Model
Figure 4.2 – Base Floor Plan
Figure 4.3 – 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor Plan
Figure $4.4 - 3^{rd}$ Floor Plan
Figure 4.5 – 4 <sup>th</sup> Floor Plan
Figure 4.6 – Analysis Knowledge
Figure 4.7 – Response Spectrum
Figure 4.8 – Analyzed Existing Model
Figure 4.9 – Existing column
Figure 4.10 – RC Jacket Model and Reinforcement
Figure 4.11 – Retrofitted Model
Figure 4.12 – Analyzed Retrofitted Model
Figure 4.13 – Before & After of Stress Strain X Direction Retrofitted 31
Figure 4.14 – Before & After of Stress Strain Y Direction Retrofitted 32
LIST OF TABLES
Table 3.1 – Material Specification for Existing Building
Table 3.2 – Specific Weight
Table 4.1 – Existing Force
Table 4.2 – Detailing of RC Jacket at 1 <sup>st</sup> Story
Table 4.3 – Increased Strength from Member Chord Rotation
Table 4.4 – Increased Strength from Member Shear Force

**ABSTRACT** 

For the past decades, engineers all over the world are having a rapid progress

for enhancing and reinforcing the existing structure all over the world and the

technique is called retrofitting. In Indonesia, many structures are designed with

the old code and even without the earthquake detailing design. This might cause

a huge damage impact and loss for a crowded structure in low occupancies

building such as restaurant. Seismic assessment is conducted to prevent the

seismic hazard in the future.

This research is conducted to study about the applied retrofitting to an

existing building and analyzed using the non-linear analysis method provided by

a software. In this paper, the role of column damage and collapse in the seismic

response assessment of existing reinforced concrete buildings are monitored and

retrofitted using the methods of RC Jacketing with CFRP Wrapping. By analyzing

the increased capacity of the member with the retrofitting by using a detailed non-

linear analysis software to prevent the failure and loss in the future.

The result of this mixed retrofitting method is proven to significantly

increase the capacity and performances of the column while effectively using the

minimum space for the retrofitting process. By doing non-linear analysis the

structure is proven to have a detailed assessment that cannot be spotted by the

other modeling program.

Keywords: Column; Retrofitting; RC Jacketing; FRP; Non-Linear

Х