

## **BAB VI**

### **KESIMPULAN**

Praktik Perancangan Bangunan Gedung merancang bangunan apartemen 4 lantai yang berlokasi di Yogyakarta dengan jenis konstruksi struktur beton bertulang. Bentuk atap segitiga dengan tebal 2,3 mm dengan sambungan kuda-kuda diameter 12 mm berjumlah 2. Panjang bordes 2000 mm dengan jumlah anak tangga 20 buah.

Praktik Perancangan Biaya & Waktu direncanakan memiliki volume kolom K1 25,049 m<sup>3</sup> & kolom praktis 5,8401 m<sup>3</sup>. Volume balok 0,43 m<sup>3</sup>, sloof 2,31 m<sup>3</sup>, bordes 1,65 m<sup>3</sup> & tangga 2,939 m<sup>3</sup>. Untuk total RAB dari lantai 1-3 sebesar Rp 9.000.876.621,00.

Praktik Perancangan Jalan bertujuan untuk merancang jalan yang dimana tahapan perancangan yang telah mahasiswa laksanakan yaitu merancang trase pada jalan, melakukan perencanaan tikungan, menghitung cut and fill, menentukan elevasi tepi jalan, dan menghitung profil melintang, setiap tahap dilakukan agar proses perancangan dapat berjalan dengan baik dan benar.

Praktik Perancangan Bangunan Air memiliki luasan DAS sungai Progo sebesar 1835,46 km<sup>2</sup> dengan debit banjir rencana sebesar 1409,2938 m<sup>3</sup>/detik. Rencana struktur bendungan tersebut terdapat pada lempira. Analisis stabilitas semua gaya yang terjadi pada bendungan aman.

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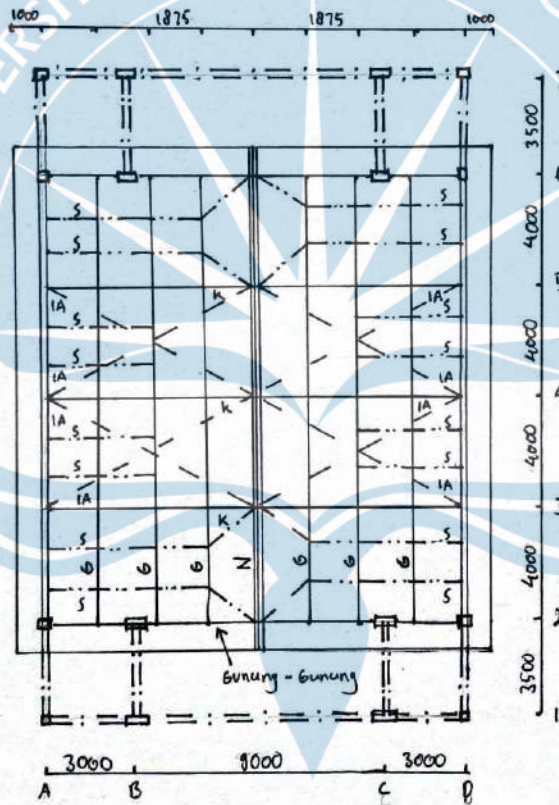
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**LAMPIRAN**  
**Lampiran 1**  
**Praktik Perancangan Bangunan Gedung**



# BAB I PERENCANAAN ATAP



Keterangan :

G = Gording C

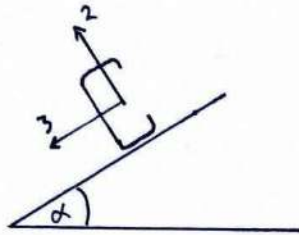
N = Nok 2C

IA = Ikaton Angin

S = Sag rod

k = kuda-kuda baja siku

Denah rencana atap



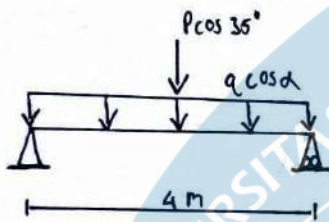
⊙ Digunakan profil C 150 x 65 x 20 dengan tebal 2,3 mm.

•  $W_3 = 2u = 33,0 \text{ cm}^3$

•  $W_2 = 2y = 9,4 \text{ cm}^3$

•  $I_u = 248 \text{ cm}^4$

•  $I_y = 41 \text{ cm}^4$



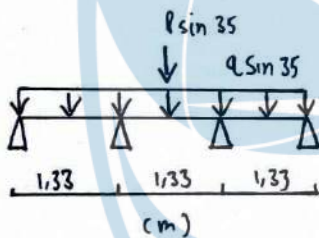
⊙ Cek defleksi gording

$$S_2 = \frac{5}{384} \cdot \frac{1.615 \cos 35 (4000)^4}{2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 248 \cdot 10^4} + \frac{1}{48} \frac{1.10^3 \cos 35 (4000)^3}{2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 248 \cdot 10^4}$$

$$= 11,1$$

$$S_3 = \frac{5}{384} \frac{1.615 \sin 35}{2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 41 \cdot 10^4} \cdot \left(\frac{4000}{3}\right)^4 + \frac{1}{48} \frac{1.10^3 \sin 35}{2 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 41 \cdot 10^4} \left(\frac{4000}{3}\right)^3$$

$$= 0,809$$



$$S = \sqrt{S_2^2 + S_3^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{0,809^2 + 11,1^2}$$

$$= 11,13 \text{ mm} \leq \frac{1}{240} \cdot L_1$$

$$= 11,13 \text{ mm} \leq 16,67 \text{ mm}$$

⊙ Hitungan sag-rod

• gaya sag-rod :

$$-F_{t, \theta} = n \left[ \frac{L}{3} \cdot q \cdot \sin \alpha \right]$$

$$= 4 \left[ \frac{4}{3} \cdot 1.615 \cdot \sin 35 \right]$$

$$= 4,94 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet Ft, L &= \frac{n}{2} \cdot P \cdot \sin \alpha \\
 &= \frac{4}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot \sin 35^\circ = 1,147 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

◉ Kombinasi beban :

$$\begin{aligned}
 - Ft, U &= 1,4 \cdot Ft, D \\
 &= 1,4 \cdot 4,94 \\
 &= 6,916 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 - Ft, V &= 1,2 \cdot Ft, D + 1,6 \cdot Ft, L \\
 &= 1,2 \cdot 4,94 + 1,6 \cdot 1,147 \\
 &= 7,806 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

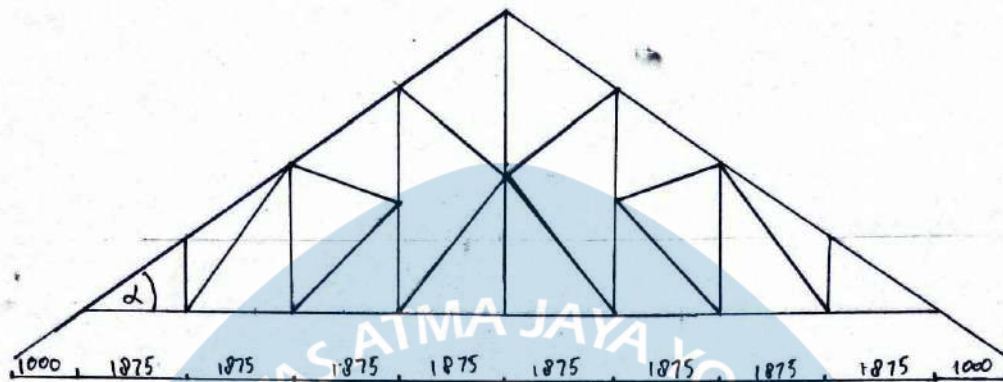
Pilih yang besar

$$Ft, V = 7,806 \text{ kN}$$

• Luas batang sag-rad

$$\begin{aligned}
 - A_{sr} &= \frac{Ft \cdot 10^3}{\phi F_y} \text{ mm}^2 \rightarrow \text{pilih diameter sag-rad} \\
 &= \frac{7,806 \cdot 10^3}{0,9 \cdot 240} \\
 &= 36,138 \text{ mm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

## 1.2 Rencana Beban kuda-kuda



Beban P<sub>1</sub> :

- berat sendiri kuda-kuda =  $\frac{1,875}{2} \times 0,5 = 0,468 \text{ kN}$
- berat gording =  $4 \times 0,500 = 2,2 \text{ kN}$
- berat atap =  $4 \times \left(\frac{1,875}{2} + 1\right) \times \frac{0,5}{\cos 35^\circ} = 4,730 \text{ kN}$
- berat plafon =  $4 \times \left(\frac{1,875}{2} + 1\right) \times 0,2 = 1,55 \text{ kN} +$

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Beban P<sub>1</sub> = 8,948 kN

Beban P<sub>2</sub> :

- berat sendiri kuda-kuda =  $1,875 \times 0,5 = 0,9375 \text{ kN}$
- berat gording =  $4 \times 0,550 = 2,2 \text{ kN}$
- berat atap =  $4 \times \frac{1,875 \times 0,5}{\cos 35} = 4,578 \text{ kN}$
- berat plafon =  $4 \times 1,875 \times 0,2 = 1,5 \text{ kN} +$

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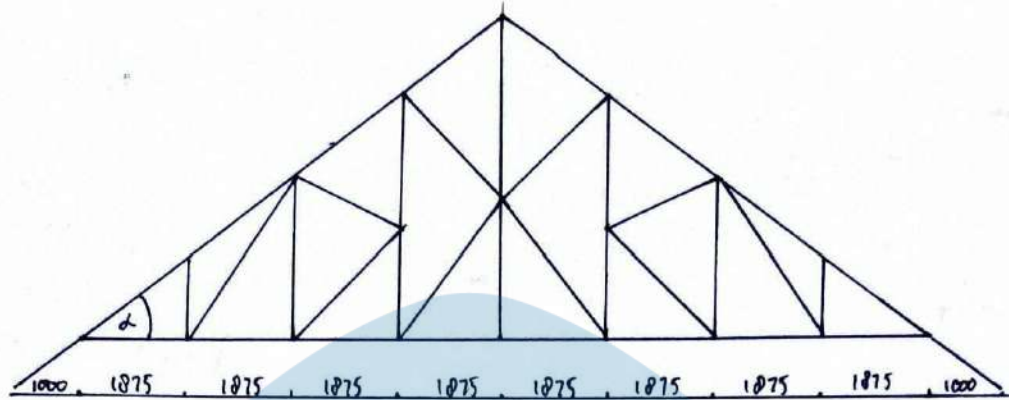
Beban P<sub>2</sub> = 9,2155 kN

Beban P<sub>3</sub> :

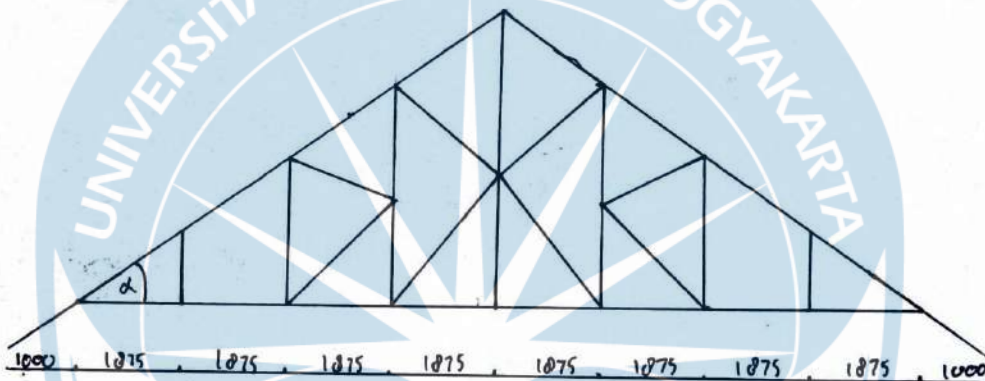
- berat sendiri kuda-kuda =  $1,875 \times 0,5 = 0,9375 \text{ kN}$
- berat gording =  $2 \times 4 \times 0,550 = 4,4 \text{ kN}$
- berat atap =  $4 \times \frac{1,875}{\cos 35} \times 0,5 = 4,578 \text{ kN}$
- berat plafon =  $4 \times 1,875 \times 0,2 = 1,5 \text{ kN} +$

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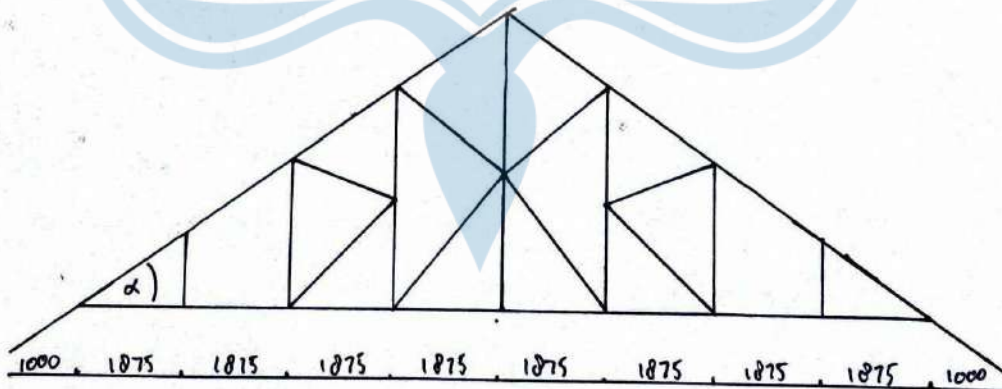
Beban P<sub>3</sub> = 11,4155 kN



a. Koefisien beban angin



b. Beban angin dari kiri pada joint



c. Beban angin dari konon pada joint



$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \text{ Beban } W_1 &= \frac{\left(\frac{a}{2} + b\right)}{\cos \alpha} \times C_{ti} \times L_i \times Q_w \\ &= \frac{\left(\frac{1,875}{2} + 1\right)}{\cos 35} \times 0,4 \times 4 \times 0,40 = 1,514 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \text{ Beban } W_2 &= \frac{a}{\cos \alpha} \times C_{ti} \times L_i \times Q_w \\ &= \frac{1,875}{\cos 35} \times 0,4 \times 4 \times 0,40 = 1,465 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \text{ Beban } W_3 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{a}{\cos \alpha} \times C_{ti} \times L_i \times Q_w \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1,875}{\cos 35} \times 0,4 \times 4 \times 0,40 = 0,732 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

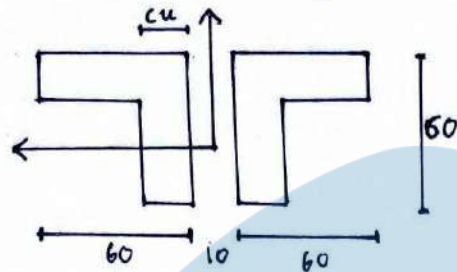
$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \text{ Beban } W_4 &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{a}{\cos \alpha} \times C_{is} \times L_i \times Q_w \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1,875}{\cos 35} \times 0,6 \times 4 \times 0,40 = 1,098 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \text{ Beban } W_5 &= \frac{a}{\cos \alpha} \times C_{is} \times L_i \times Q_w \\ &= \frac{1,875}{\cos 35} \times 0,6 \times 4 \times 0,40 = 2,197 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \text{ Beban } W_6 &= \frac{\left(\frac{a}{2} + b\right)}{\cos \alpha} \times C_{is} \times L_i \times Q_w \\ &= \frac{\left(\frac{1,875}{2} + 1\right)}{\cos 35} \times 0,6 \times 4 \times 0,40 = 2,271 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

### 1.3 Rencana Elemen kuda-kuda

a) Sketsa profil batang 60 x 60 x 6 dengan  $t = 6$



$$A = 691 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$I_u = 22,79 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_y = 22,79 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$i_u = i_y = 18,20 \text{ mm}$$

$$c_y = c_u = 17 \text{ mm}$$

Inersia gabungan

$$A_g = 2 \times 691 = 1382 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$I_{gu} = 2 (I_{ou} + d u^2 \cdot A)$$

$$= 2 (22,79 \cdot 10^4 + 0,691)$$

$$I_{gu} = 45,58 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_{gy} = 2 (I_{oy} + d y^2 \cdot A)$$

$$= 2 (22,79 \cdot 10^4 + (17 + \frac{10}{2})^2 \times 691)$$

$$I_{gy} = 112,468 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$i_u = r_u = \sqrt{\frac{45,58 \cdot 10^4}{2 \times 691}} = 18,22 \text{ mm}$$

$$i_y = r_y = \sqrt{\frac{112,468 \cdot 10^4}{2 \times 691}} = 28,53 \text{ mm}$$

$$\therefore r_u < r_y$$

$$r_u = r_{\min}$$

Syarat batang tarik :

$$\frac{L_k}{r_{\min}} \leq 240$$

$$L_k \leq 1,5 \times 240$$

$$L_k \leq 360$$

Rencana gaya batang tarik

Gaya batang tarik adalah gaya yang bernilai positif, batang dengan gaya positif adalah gaya batang dengan nomor 14-21, 28-34, 36, 38, 40-41, 43.

Cek tegangan

$$F_y = 240 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$F_t = \frac{N_u}{\phi \cdot A_g} \leq 240$$
$$= \frac{70,2072 \cdot 10^3}{0,9 \times 1382}$$
$$= 56,45 \leq 240$$

Syarat kelangsingan

$$\lambda = \frac{L_u}{r} \leq 240$$
$$= \frac{1875}{18,2} \leq 240$$
$$= 103,02 \leq 240 \rightarrow \text{memenuhi syarat}$$

Rencana gaya batang tekan

Gaya batang tekan adalah gaya batang dengan nomor 6-13, 22-23, 26-27, 35, 37, 39, 42

Cek tegangan

$$F_c = \frac{w \cdot N_u}{\phi \cdot A_g} \leq F_y$$
$$= \frac{2,38 \cdot 68,5095 \cdot 10^3}{0,85 \cdot 1382}$$
$$= 186,627 \leq 240$$

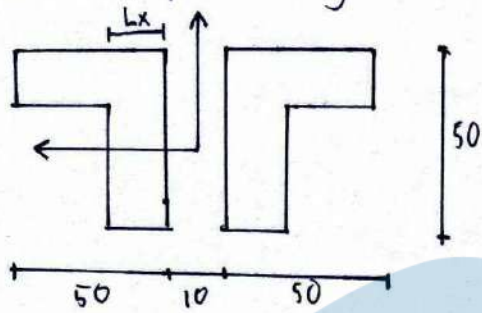
$$\begin{aligned}\lambda &= \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{L_u}{r} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{E}} \\ &= \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{2288,73}{18,2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{240}{2 \cdot 10^5}} \\ &= 1,38\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}W &= 1,25 \cdot (\lambda_c)^2 \\ &= 1,25 \cdot (1,3)^2 \\ &= 2,38\end{aligned}$$

Syarat kelangsingan

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda &= \frac{L_u}{r} \leq 200 \\ &= \frac{2288,73}{18,2} \\ &= 125,48 \leq 200 \quad (\text{memenuhi syarat})\end{aligned}$$

b) Sketsa profil batang  $50 \times 50 \times 5$  dengan  $t = 5$



$$A = 480,2 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$I_u = 11,1 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_y = 11,1 \times 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$i_u = i_y = 15,2 \text{ mm}$$

$$c_y = c_u = 14,1 \text{ mm}$$

Inersia gabungan

$$A_g = 2 \times 480,2 = 960,4$$

$$I_{xg} = 2 (I_{ox} + d u^2 \cdot A)$$

$$= 2 (11,1 \cdot 10^4 + 0,480,2)$$

$$= 22,20 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_{yg} = 2 (I_{oy} + d y^2 \cdot A)$$

$$= 2 (11,1 \cdot 10^4 + (14,1 + \frac{10}{2})^2 \cdot 480,2)$$

$$= 57,236 \cdot 10^4 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$i_x = r_x = \sqrt{\frac{22,2 \cdot 10^4}{2 \times 480,2}}$$

$$= 15,2 \text{ mm}$$

$$i_y = r_y = \sqrt{\frac{57,236 \cdot 10^4}{2 \times 480,2}}$$

$$= 24,4 \text{ mm}$$

$$\therefore i_x < r_y$$

$$r_u = \min$$

Syarat batang tarik :

$$\frac{L_u}{r_{\min}} \leq 240$$

$$L_u \leq 1,5 \cdot 240$$

$$L_u \leq 360$$

Bencana gaya batang tarik pada profil 50 x 50 x 5

leleh tegangan

$$F_y = 240 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$A_t = \frac{N_u}{\phi \cdot A_g} = \frac{27,9776 \cdot 10^3}{0,9 \times 960,4} = 32,367 \text{ kN}$$

Syarat kelangsingan

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda &= \frac{L_u}{r} \leq 240 \\ &= \frac{3225,87}{15,2} = 212,23 \leq 240 \text{ (memenuhi syarat)} \end{aligned}$$

Rencana gaya batang tekan pada profil 50 x 50 x 5

leleh tegangan

$$\begin{aligned} P_c &= \frac{W \cdot N_u}{\phi \cdot A_g} \leq F_y \\ &= \frac{3,44 \cdot 5,22 \cdot 10^3}{0,85 \cdot 960,4} \leq 240 \\ &= 84,1226 \leq 240 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_c &= \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{L_u}{r} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{E}} \\ &= \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{26,25}{15,2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{240}{2 \cdot 10^5}} \\ &= 1,9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W &= 1,25 \cdot (\lambda_c)^2 \\ &= 1,25 \cdot (1,9)^2 \\ &= 4,512 \end{aligned}$$

Syarat kelangsingan

$$\lambda = \frac{L_u}{r} \leq 200 = \frac{2625}{15,2} = 172,7 \leq 200 \text{ (memenuhi syarat)}$$

#### 1.4 Rencana Sambungan Elemen kuda-kuda

Menggunakan diameter baut 12 mm

$$\begin{aligned}V_d &= \phi \cdot F_r \cdot F_{ub} \cdot A_b \\&= 0,75 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 560 \left( \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot d^2 \right) \\&= 0,75 \cdot 0,4 \cdot 560 \left( \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 12^2 \right) \\&= 19000,3524 \text{ N} \rightarrow 2V_d = 38000,7048 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}R_d &= 2,4 \cdot \phi F_u \cdot d_b \cdot t_p \cdot F_u \\&= 2,4 \cdot 0,75 \cdot 12 \cdot 8 \cdot 240 \\&= 41472 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

Dipilih gaya rencana terbesar = 70,2072

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jumlah baut } (n_b) &= \frac{N_u}{2V_d} \\&= \frac{70,2072}{2 \times 19000,3524} \\&= 1,84 \approx 2 \text{ baut}\end{aligned}$$

HITUNGAN GAYA BATANG KUDA - KUDA

Beban LL KN	5	6	Kanan Wka KN		1	8	,2.DL + 1,6.LL	,2.DL + 1,3.Wki + 0	0,5.LL	Gaya Rencana KN		Tarik atau Tekan
			7	1								
4	8.248	-10.814	66.4916	64.9672	70.2072	45.4266	70.2072	45.4266	70.2072	TARIK		
	6.983	-8.924	57.5414	56.1836	60.5436	39.8648	60.5436	39.8648	60.5436	TARIK		
	5.703	-7.004	48.272	47.0896	50.5754	34.0563	50.5754	34.0563	50.5754	TARIK		
	3.897	-5.157	46.6704	45.5072	46.7919	35.0217	46.7919	35.0217	46.7919	TARIK		
	2.508	-3.81	48.272	47.0896	46.4219	38.2083	48.272	38.2083	48.272	TARIK		
	0.59	-2.532	57.5414	56.1836	52.237	48.1741	57.5414	48.1741	57.5414	TARIK		
	-1.305	-1.261	66.4916	64.9672	57.7883	57.8459	66.4916	57.8459	66.4916	TARIK		
	-0.003247	0.0005765	0.0322	0.0316416	0.0246419	0.02961245	0.0322	0.02961245	0.0322	TARIK		
	-0.6	-1.242	27.9776	27.4656	24.2858	23.4552	27.9776	23.4552	27.9776	TARIK		
	1.942	-1.88	-2.2792	-2.2512	0.478	-4.4906	0.478	-4.4906	0.478	TARIK		
	-0.739	-0.093	10.6442	10.4292	8.5709	9.4107	10.6442	9.4107	10.6442	TARIK		
	-2.523	2.585	-2.2792	-2.2512	-5.3268	1.3139	-5.3268	1.3139	-5.3268	TARIK		
	-0.734	-9.70E-07	10.6442	10.4292	8.5772	9.4059	10.6442	9.4059	10.6442	TARIK		
	3.103	2.309	2.7454	2.7116	6.4991	-1.6638	2.7454	-1.6638	6.4991	TARIK		
	-2.774	-3.176	2.7454	2.7116	6.4991	-1.6638	2.7454	-1.6638	6.4991	TARIK		
	1.82	1.848	13.3952	13.1424	8.3942	14.403	13.1424	8.3942	14.403	TARIK		
	2.169	-2.778	13.3952	13.1424	14.3666	8.3892	14.3666	8.3892	14.3666	TARIK		
	-3.238	-3.236	15.3062	15.0188	16.5328	9.5063	16.5328	9.5063	16.5328	TARIK		
	1.993	2.171	15.3062	15.0188	9.5037	16.5354	15.3062	16.5354	16.5354	TARIK		
	2.654	-1.332	-9.5352	-9.3556	-5.9518	-1740.1427	-5.9518	-1740.1427	-5.9518	TEKAN		
	0.486	-1.774	-12.6882	-12.45	-7.9174	-2317.5676	-7.9174	-2317.5676	-7.9174	TEKAN		
	-0.528	3.174	-81.193	-79.3316	-72.0052	-68.5099	-72.0052	-68.5099	-72.0052	TEKAN		
	1.542	1.691	-81.0222	-79.1644	-73.1709	-66.3858	-73.1709	-66.3858	-73.1709	TEKAN		
	1.433	1.507	-58.9008	-57.4576	-50.6603	-50.5888	-50.6603	-50.5888	-50.6603	TEKAN		
	0.153	0.719	-38.3754	-37.3012	-32.4078	-33.3411	-32.4078	-33.3411	-32.4078	TEKAN		
	1.599	1.998	-38.3754	-37.3012	-34.0718	-31.6772	-34.0718	-31.6772	-34.0718	TEKAN		
	4.694	1.542	-58.9008	-57.4576	-50.5914	-50.6572	-50.5914	-50.6572	-50.5914	TEKAN		
	3.182	-0.531	-81.0222	-79.1644	-66.3819	-73.1744	-66.3819	-73.1744	-66.3819	TEKAN		
	-1.355	0.479	-81.132	-79.2826	-68.4524	-71.9663	-68.4524	-71.9663	-68.4524	TEKAN		
	2.984	1.966	-9.5352	-9.3556	-10.3042	-5.9869	-9.3556	-5.9869	-9.3556	TEKAN		
	0.915	2.659	-12.6882	-12.45	-13.6754	-7.9161	-12.6882	-7.9161	-13.6754	TEKAN		
	2.034	-1.48E+00	-20.5002	-20.1012	-14.4866	-20.2833	-20.1012	-20.2833	-14.4866	TEKAN		
	1.353	0.915	20.5002	20.1012	19.5516	-15.22	20.5002	-15.22	19.5516	TEKAN		
	2.034	1.355	9.8168	9.632	6.1507	-10.5562	9.8168	-10.5562	6.1507	TEKAN		
	1.353	2.032	9.8168	9.632	10.5538	-6.1533	9.8168	-6.1533	10.5538	TEKAN		

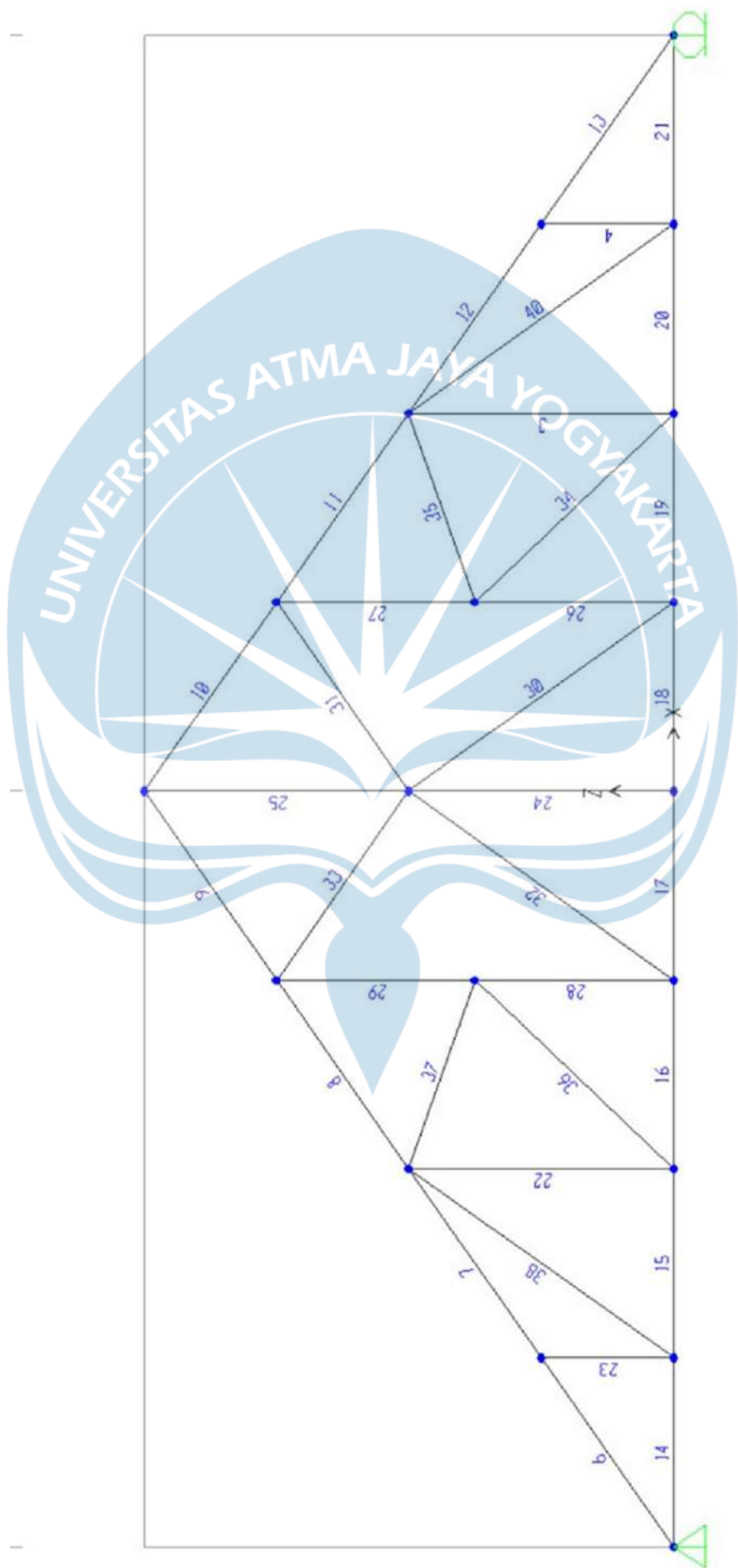
PROFIL 50X50X5

PROFIL 60X60X6





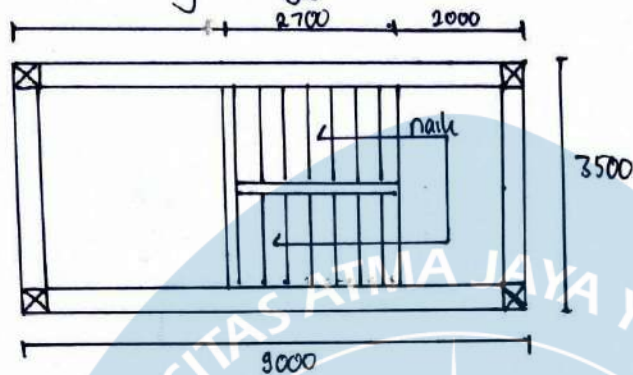
No Batang	Panjang			Beban DL KN
	1	2	3	
14	1875	1875	1875	47.494
15	1875	1875	1875	41.101
16	1875	1875	1875	34.48
17	1875	1875	1875	33.336
18	1875	1875	1875	33.336
19	1875	1875	1875	34.48
20	1875	1875	1875	41.101
21	1875	1875	1875	47.494
24	2625	2625	2625	0.023
25	2625	2625	2625	19.984
26	1968.75	1968.75	1968.75	-1.628
27	1968.75	1968.75	1968.75	7.603
28	1968.75	1968.75	1968.75	-1.628
29	1968.75	1968.75	1968.75	7.603
30	3225.87	3225.87	3225.87	1.961
32	3225.87	3225.87	3225.87	1.961
34	2718.75	2718.75	2718.75	9.568
36	2718.75	2718.75	2718.75	9.568
38	3225.87	3225.87	3225.87	10.933
40	3225.87	3225.87	3225.87	10.933
3	2625	2625	2625	-6.811
4	1312.5	1312.5	1312.5	-9.063
6	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-57.995
7	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-57.873
8	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-42.072
9	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-27.411
10	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-27.411
11	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-42.072
12	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-57.873
13	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-57.995
22	2625	2625	2625	-6.811
23	1312.5	1312.5	1312.5	-9.063
31	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-14.643
33	2288.75	2288.75	2288.75	-14.643
35	1986.53	1986.53	1986.53	-7.012
37	1986.53	1986.53	1986.53	-7.012



## BAB II

### PERENCANAAN TANGGA DAN PELAT

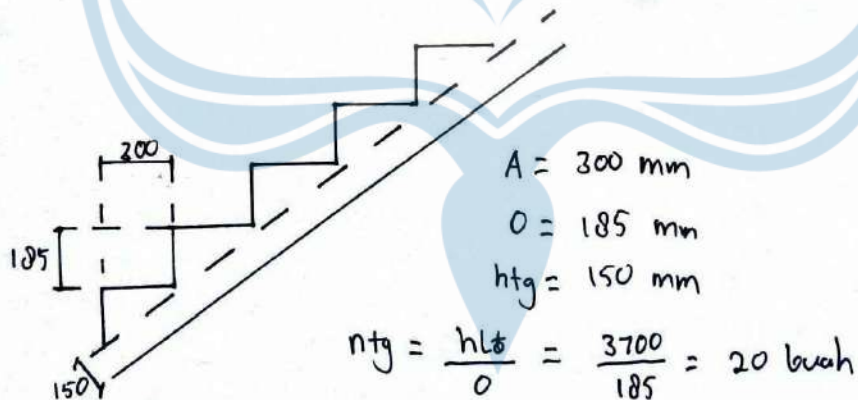
#### 2.1 Denah Ruang Tangga



(a) Denah ruang tangga

- $Bordes = \frac{1}{2} \cdot Li$   
 $= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4000$   
 $= 2000 \text{ mm}$

- Jumlah Tangga



(b) Detail anak tangga

- Lebar tangga

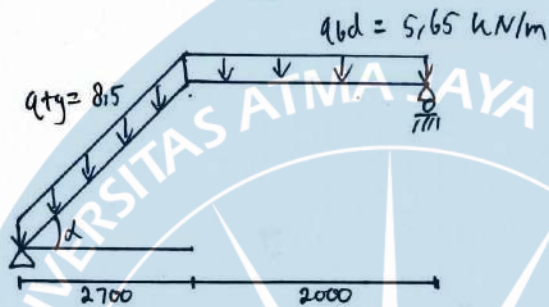
$$Ltg = \left( \frac{1}{2} \frac{htg}{O} - 1 \right) \cdot A$$
$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{3700}{185} - 1 \right) \cdot 300$$

$$Ltg = 2700 \text{ mm}$$

- Sudut - kemiringan

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha &= \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{O}{A} \right) \\ &= \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{1,85}{2,00} \right) \\ &= 31,6^\circ \end{aligned}$$

## 2.2 Rencana Beton Tangga



Gambar 2.2 Potongan 1 tangga dari beban tangga

Beban  $q_{tg}$  :

- Berat sendiri tangga =  $\frac{htg}{\cos \alpha} \times \text{berat volume beton}$   
 $= \frac{0,15}{\cos 31,6} \times 2,4 = 4,23 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- Berat anak tangga =  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0 \times \text{berat vol beton}$   
 $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,185 \times 2,4 = 2,22 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- Berat ubin dan spesi =  $0,05 \times \text{berat volume ubin}$   
 $= 0,05 \times 21 = 1,05 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- Berat railing =  $1,00 \text{ kN/m}^2$

---

Beban  $q_{tg} = 8,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Beban  $q_{bd}$  :

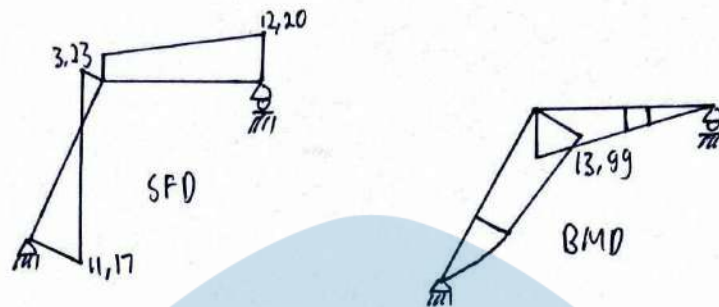
- Berat sendiri tangga =  $htg \times \text{berat volume beton}$   
 $= 0,15 \times 2,4 = 3,6 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- Berat ubin dan spesi =  $0,05 \times \text{berat volume ubin}$   
 $= 0,05 \times 21 = 1,05 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- Berat railing =  $1,00 \text{ kN/m}^2$

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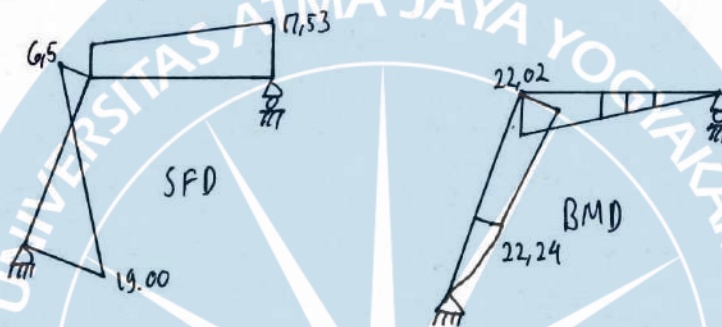
Beban  $q_{bd} = 5,65 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Dari pemodelan Sap 2000 diperoleh SFD + BMD dan reaksi tumpuan

- Akibat beban hidup (LIVE)



- Akibat beban mati (DEAD)



- MDL = 21,2447      • MLL = 13,99
- VOL = 18,998      • VLL = 12,20

Gambar 2.3 Gambar SFD dan BMD tangga dari SAP 2000

### 2.3 Rencana Penulangan

- $M_u = 1,4 MDL = 31,1425$
- $M_v = 1,2 MDL + 1,6 MLL = 49,08$
- $V_u = 1,4 VOL = 26,5972$
- $V_v = 1,2 VOL + 1,6 VLL = 45,184$

Sehingga :

$$M_{ur} = 49,08 \text{ kNm}$$

$$V_{ur} = 45,184 \text{ kNm}$$

### 2.3.1 Rencana Penulangan Tangga Tumpuan

$$M_{ux} = 0,5 \cdot M_{ur} = 0,5 \cdot 49,08 = 24,54 \text{ kN}$$

Direncanakan

$$\text{Tulangan pokok} = D_{16} \cdot A_s = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 16^2 = 201,06 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Tulangan susut} = P_8 \cdot A_s = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 8^2 = 50,265 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$f'_c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$b = 1000 \text{ mm}$$

$$h = 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$f_y \text{ tulangan pokok} = 420 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$f_y \text{ tulangan susut} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{Selimut} = 20 \text{ mm} \quad \phi = 0,9$$

$$d_s = 150 - (20 + (0,5 \times 16)) \\ = 122 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bullet R_n \text{ perlu} = \frac{M_u}{\phi b d^2} = \frac{24,54 \cdot 10^6}{0,9 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122^2} = 1,83 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\bullet P \text{ perlu} = \frac{0,85 f'_c}{f_y} \cdot \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2R_n}{0,85 \cdot f'_c}} \right) \\ = \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \cdot \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 1,83}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) \\ = 0,0046$$

$$\bullet P_{min} = \frac{1,4}{f_y} = \frac{1,4}{420} = 0,0033$$

$$\bullet P_{max} = 0,75 \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot B_1 \cdot f'_c}{f_y} \right) \left( \frac{600}{600 + f_y} \right) \\ = 0,75 \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \right) \left( \frac{600}{600 + 420} \right) \\ = 0,0151$$

$$P_{min} < P_{perlu} < P_{max}$$

$$0,0033 < 0,0046 < 0,0151 \quad (\text{AMAN})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet \text{ As perlu} &= P_{\text{perlu}} \cdot b \cdot d \\
 &= 0,0046 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122 \\
 &= 561,2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S &= \frac{A_{s \text{ tul}}}{A_{s \text{ perlu}}} \cdot b \\
 &= \frac{201,06}{561,2} \cdot 1000 = \\
 &= 358,26 \approx 300 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

∴ Digunakan D16-300

• Cek terhadap geser

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_c &= \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot b \cdot d \\
 &= \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{20} \cdot 1000 \cdot 122 \\
 &= 90933,4 \text{ N} = 90,933 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \phi V_c &= 0,75 \times 90,933 \\
 &= 68,20
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi V_c > V_u$$

$$68,20 > 46,184$$

• Tulangan susut

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{s \text{ min}} &= P_{\text{min}} \cdot b \cdot d \\
 &= 0,0033 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122 \\
 &= 402,6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_{s \text{ tul}} = 50,265 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{A_{s \text{ tul}}}{A_{s \text{ min}}} \cdot b = \frac{50,265}{402,6} \cdot 1000 = 124 \approx 100 \text{ mm}$$

∴ Digunakan P8-100

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet \text{ As} &= P_{\text{perlu}} \cdot b \cdot d > A_{s \text{ min}} \\
 &= 0,0046 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122 > A_{s \text{ min}} \\
 &= 561,2 > 402,6 \text{ mm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

## 2.3.2 Rencana Penulangan Tangga Lapangan

$$\begin{aligned}M_{ux} &= 0,8 \text{ Mur} \\ &= 0,8 \cdot 49,08 \\ &= 39,264 \text{ kNm}\end{aligned}$$

$$V_u = 45,184 \text{ kNm.}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet R_n \text{ perlu} &= \frac{M_u}{0,9 \cdot b \cdot d^2} \\ &= \frac{39,264 \cdot 10^6}{0,9 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122^2} \\ &= 2,93 \text{ Mpa}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet P_{\text{perlu}} &= \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2,93}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) \\ &= 0,00771\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet P_{\text{min}} &= \frac{1,4}{420} \\ &= 0,0033\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet P_{\text{max}} &= 0,75 \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \right) \left( \frac{600}{600 + 420} \right) \\ &= 0,0151\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P_{\text{min}} &< P_{\text{perlu}} < P_{\text{max}} \\ 0,0033 &< 0,00771 < 0,0151\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet A_s \text{ perlu} &= P_{\text{perlu}} \cdot b \cdot d \\ &= 0,00771 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122 \\ &= 940,62 \text{ mm}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bullet A_s \text{ min} &= P_{\text{min}} \cdot b \cdot d \\ &= 0,0033 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122 \\ &= 402,6 \text{ mm}^2\end{aligned}$$

• • Dipilih  $A_s$  terbesar :  $A_s = 940,62 \text{ mm}^2$



$$S = \frac{201,06}{940,62} \cdot 1000$$

$$= 213,75 \approx 200 \text{ mm}^2$$

∴ Digunakan D16 - 200

## 2.4 Balok bordes Tangga

→ Pembekanan bordes

- Dinding	$= \left( \frac{3,7}{2} - 0,2 \right) \cdot 2,5 = 4,125$	kN/m
- Reaksi DL tumpuan border	$= 17,53$	kN/m
- Berat sendiri	$= 1,44$	kN/m
	<hr/>	
	$Q_{DL} = 23,10$	kN/m
	$Q_{LL} = 12,20$	kN/m

$$\bullet q_u = 1,2 Q_L + 1,6 Q_{LL}$$

$$= 1,2 (23,10) + 1,6 (12,20)$$

$$= 47,24 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\bullet M_u = \frac{1}{8} \cdot q_u \cdot (L_2)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} \cdot 47,24 \cdot (3,5)^2$$

$$= 72,34 \text{ kNm}$$

→ Tulangan geser

$$V_u = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 47,24 \cdot 3,5$$

$$= 82,67 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \sqrt{f_{c'}} \cdot b \cdot d$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 200 \cdot 264$$

$$= 39354,8 \text{ N} = 39,35 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi V_c > V_u$$

$$0,75 \cdot 39,35 > 82,67$$

$$29,51 > 82,67 \rightarrow \text{SALAH}$$

→ Maka

$$\begin{aligned} V_s &= \frac{V_u}{\phi} - V_c \phi \\ &= \frac{82,67}{0,75} - 39,85 \cdot 0,75 \\ &= 80,71 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

•  $V_s \leq 0,66 \sqrt{f_c'} \cdot b \cdot d$

$V_s \leq 0,66 \sqrt{20} \cdot 200 \cdot 264$

$80,71 \leq 144,038 \text{ kN}$

•  $S = \frac{A_v \cdot F_y \cdot d}{V_s}$

$= \frac{1/4 \cdot \pi \cdot 8^2 \cdot 420 \cdot 264}{80,71}$

$= 69055,1 \text{ N} \approx 69 \text{ kN}$

•  $S_{\max} = 1/2 d$  karena  $V_s \leq 0,33 \sqrt{f_c'} \cdot b \cdot d$

$= 1/2 \cdot 264$

$= 132 \text{ mm}$

$\approx 100 \text{ mm}$

$= 0,33 \sqrt{20} \cdot 200 \cdot 264$

$= 77922,5 \text{ N}$

$= 77,9 \text{ kN}$

∴ Digunakan  $P\phi - 100 \text{ mm}$

•  $M_u$  tumpuan  $= 0,5 \cdot M_u$

$= 0,5 \cdot 72,34$

$= 36,17 \text{ kNm}$

•  $M_u$  lapangan  $= 0,8 \cdot M_u$

$= 0,8 \cdot 72,34$

$= 57,87 \text{ kNm}$

•> Dimensi balok bordes

• digunakan (asumsi)  $\rightarrow b = 200 \text{ mm}$   
 $h = 300 \text{ mm}$

$\phi$  sengkang = 8 mm

$\phi$  tulangan = 16 mm

Selubut beton = 20 mm

$F_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$

$d = h - d_i$

$= 300 - (20 + 8 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 16)$

$= 264$

•> Tulangan tumpuan

Asumsi  $\phi = 0,9$

$R_n = \frac{M_u \text{ tumpuan}}{\phi \cdot b \cdot d^2}$

$= \frac{36,17}{0,9 \cdot 200 \cdot 264^2}$

$= 2,88 \text{ Mpa}$

$$p_{perlu} = \frac{0,85 \cdot F_c'}{F_y} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 R_n}{0,85 F_c'}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2,88}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right)$$

$$= 0,00756$$

$$p_{min} = \frac{\sqrt{F_c'}}{4 F_y} = \frac{\sqrt{20}}{4 \cdot 420} = 0,0026$$

$$p_{max} = 0,429 \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot \rho_1 \cdot F_c'}{F_y} \right)$$

$$= 0,429 \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \right)$$

$$= 0,0147$$

$$p_{min} < p_{perlu} < p_{max}$$

$$0,0026 < 0,00756 < 0,0147 \quad (\text{pakai tulangan tunggal})$$

- Jumlah tulangan ( $n$ ) = ... ?

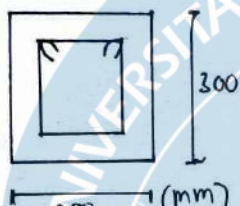
$$n = \frac{A_{s \text{ perlu}}}{A_{s \text{ tul}}} = \frac{P \cdot b \cdot d}{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot D^2}$$

$$= \frac{0,00756 \cdot 200 \cdot 264}{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2}$$

$$= 1,98 \quad \approx 2 \text{ Tulangan}$$

∴ Digunakan 2016

- Cek jarak bersih



$$x = \frac{200 - (20 \cdot 2 + 8 \cdot 2 + 16 \cdot 2)}{2}$$

$$= 56 \text{ mm}$$

$x > d_b$   
 $56 \text{ mm} > 25 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok!}$

- $A_s = n \left( \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot D^2 \right)$

$$= 2 \left( \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 16^2 \right)$$

$$= 402,124 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$d_s = 20 + 8 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 16$$

$$= 36$$

- Cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$c_c = T_s$$

$$0,85 \cdot F_c' \cdot a \cdot b = A_s \cdot F_y$$

$$a = \frac{A_s \cdot F_y}{F_c' \cdot 0,85 \cdot b}$$

$$= \frac{402,124 \cdot 420}{20 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 200}$$

$$= 49,67 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet Z &= \lambda \cdot \frac{d}{2} \\
 &= 264 - \frac{49,67}{2} \\
 &= 239,165 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet M_n &= T_s \cdot Z \\
 &= A_s \cdot F_y \cdot Z \\
 &= 402,124 \cdot 420 \cdot 239,165 \\
 &= 40393074,3 \text{ Nmm} \\
 &= 40,4 \text{ kNm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi M_n \gg M_u$$

$$0,9(40,39) \gg 36,17$$

$$36,36 \gg 36,17 \dots \text{ ok!}$$

➤ Tulangan lapangan

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_n &= \frac{M_u \cdot \text{lap}}{\phi \cdot b \cdot d^2} \\
 &= \frac{57,87}{0,9 \cdot 200 \cdot 264^2} \\
 &= 4,613 \text{ Mpa}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$p_{mn} = \frac{1,4}{F_y} = \frac{1,4}{420} = 0,0033$$

$$p_{mn} = \frac{\sqrt{F_c'}}{4F_y} = \frac{\sqrt{20}}{4 \cdot 420} = 0,00266$$

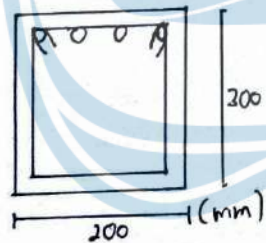
$$\begin{aligned}
 p_{\text{perlu}} &= \frac{0,85 \cdot F_c'}{F_y} \cdot \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2R_n}{0,85 \cdot F_c'}} \right) \\
 &= \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \cdot \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 4,613}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) = 0,013
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{max} &= 0,429 \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot \beta_1 \cdot f_c'}{f_y} \right) \\
 &= 0,429 \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot 0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \right) \\
 &= 0,047
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{perlu} &< P_{max} \\
 0,013 &< 0,047 \rightarrow \text{menggunakan tulang tunggal}
 \end{aligned}$$

• Jumlah tulangan (n)

$$\begin{aligned}
 n &= \frac{A_{s \text{ perlu}}}{A_{s \text{ tul}}} \\
 &= \frac{P \cdot b \cdot d}{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2} \\
 &= \frac{0,013 \cdot 200 \cdot 264}{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2} = 3,4 \approx 4 \text{ tulangan}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$x = \frac{200 - (20 \cdot 2 + 8 \cdot 2 + 16 \cdot 4)}{3}$$

$$x = 26,6 \text{ mm}$$

$$x \geq d_b$$

$$26,6 \text{ mm} \geq 25 \text{ mm} \dots \text{ok!}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_s &= n \left( \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot d^2 \right) \\
 &= 4 \left( \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2 \right) \\
 &= 804,25 \text{ mm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d_s &= 20 + 8 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 16 \\
 &= 36 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi M_m > M_u$$

$$c_1 = T_s$$

$$0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot a \cdot b = A_s \cdot f_y$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \frac{A_s \cdot f_y}{0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b} \\ &= \frac{804,25 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 200} \\ &= 99,34 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z &= d - \frac{a}{2} \\ &= 264 - \frac{99,34}{2} \\ &= 214,33 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_n &= T_s \cdot Z \\ &= A_s \cdot f_y \cdot Z \\ &= 804,25 \cdot 420 \cdot 214,33 \\ &= 72.397.459,05 \text{ Nmm} \\ &= 72,39 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

•  $M_n \phi > M_u$

$$0,9 \cdot 72,39 > 57,87$$

$$65,15 > 57,87 \dots \text{OK!}$$

## 2.5 Pondasi Tangga

$$\begin{aligned} - DL \text{ tangga} &= 17,53 \text{ kN/m} \\ - LL \text{ tangga} &= 12,20 \text{ kN/m} \\ - \text{Beban dinding} &= 0,15 \cdot 1,80 \cdot 24 = 6,48 \text{ kN/m} \quad + \\ \hline q_{tg} &= 36,21 \text{ kN/m} \end{aligned}$$

$$d = 1,80 \text{ m}$$

$$h_{\text{pondasi}} = 0,15 \text{ m}$$

$$e = \frac{1}{6} \cdot b = \frac{1}{6} \cdot 1 = 0,167$$

$$B_{\text{pondasi}} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$\gamma_{\text{tanah}} = 17,0 \text{ kN/m}^3$$

$$\gamma'_{\text{tanah}} = 15,0 \text{ kN/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{\text{netto}} &= \sigma_{\text{tanah}} - (d - H) \cdot \gamma_{\text{tanah}} - (h - \gamma_{\text{beton}}) \\ &= 150 - (1,8 - 0,15) \cdot 17 - (0,15 - 24) \\ &= 145,8 \end{aligned}$$

- karena adanya elastisitas yang besar, maka :

$$\frac{q_{tg}}{B} = \frac{36,21}{1} = 36,21 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{\text{max}} &= \frac{q_{tg}}{B} + \frac{6 \cdot q_{tg} \cdot (e)}{B^2} < \sigma_{\text{netto}} \\ &= \frac{36,21}{1} + \frac{6 \cdot 36,21 \cdot (0,167)}{1^2} \leq 145,8 \\ &= 72,5 < 145,8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_{\text{min}} &= \frac{36,21}{B} - \frac{6 \cdot 36,21 \cdot (0,167)}{1^2} \geq 0 \\ &= 0 \geq 0 \dots \text{du!} \end{aligned}$$



### 2.5.11 Penulangan Plat Pandasi Tangga

$$\begin{aligned}
 - \text{DL tangga} &= 1,2 \cdot 17,53 = 21,036 \text{ kN/m} \\
 - \text{LL tangga} &= 1,6 \cdot 12,20 = 19,52 \text{ kN/m}^2 \\
 - \text{Beban dinding} &= 1,2 \cdot 6,48 = 7,776 \text{ kN/m} \quad + \\
 \hline
 q_{tg} &= 48,332 \text{ kN/m}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = \frac{48,332}{1} + 6 \cdot \frac{48,332 (0,167)}{1} = 96,76$$

$$\sigma_{\min} = \frac{48,332}{1} - 6 \cdot \frac{48,332 (0,167)}{1} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_u &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{\sigma_{\max} + \sigma_{\min}}{2} \right) \left( \frac{B}{2} + e - \frac{1}{2} b_{tg} \right)^2 \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{96,76 + 0}{2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} + 0,167 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,15 \right)^2 \\
 &= 0,5
 \end{aligned}$$

• D13 tulangan pokok,  $F_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$ , Selimut beton = 20 mm

$P_{10}$  tulangan susut,  $F_y = 240 \text{ Mpa}$ , H pondasi = 150 mm

$$\begin{aligned}
 d &= 150 - 20 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 13 \\
 &= 123,5 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_{u \text{ perlu}} = \frac{M_u}{0,9 \cdot 1000 \cdot d^2} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 10^6}{0,9 \cdot 1000 \cdot 123,5^2} = 0,634 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_{\text{perlu}} &= \left( \frac{B_i \cdot F_c'}{F_y} \right) \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{2 R_u}{0,85 \cdot F_c'} \right)} \right) \\
 &= \left( \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \right) \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{2 \cdot 0,634}{0,85 \cdot 20} \right)} \right) \\
 &= 0,00158
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{\min} = \frac{1,4}{F_y} = \frac{1,4}{420} = 0,0033$$

$$\text{dipakai } \beta = 0,0033$$

- $A_s \text{ perlu} = \rho_{\text{min}} \cdot b \cdot d$   
 $= 0,0033 \cdot 1000 \cdot 122$   
 $= 402,6 \text{ mm}^2$

$$S = \frac{A_s \cdot f_{ul}}{A_s \text{ perlu}} \cdot 1000$$

$$= \frac{132,73}{402,6} \cdot 1000$$

$$= 329,68 \rightarrow \text{dipakai D16-300}$$

- Cek terhadap geser

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_c'} \cdot b \cdot d$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{20} \cdot 1000 \cdot 123,5$$

$$= 90933,431 \text{ N}$$

$$= 90,933 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi V_c = 0,75 \cdot 90,933 = 68,2 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_u = \left( \frac{V_{u \text{ max}} + V_{u \text{ min}}}{2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{B}{2} + e - \frac{1}{2} b_{ty} \right)$$

$$= \left( \frac{96,76 + 0}{2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} + (20,167) - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,15 \right)$$

$$= 28,64 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi V_c > V_u$$

$$68,2 \text{ kN} > 28,64 \text{ kN} \dots \text{ ok!}$$

- Tulangan baja menggunakan  $\rho_8$

$$A_s \text{ min} = 0,0033 \cdot 1000 \cdot 150$$

$$= 495 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{A_s \text{ tul}}{A_s \text{ min}} \cdot 1000$$

$$= \frac{50,26}{495} \cdot 1000$$

$$= 101,5 \text{ mm} \rightarrow \text{digunakan } \rho_8 - 100$$

## 2.6. Rencana Pelat Lantai dan Atap

### 2.6.1 Menghitung beban mati pada pelat lantai

- Beban mati pada pelat Atap ( $w_d$ ) =  $4,22 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- Beban hidup pelat atap ( $w_l$ ) =  $1 \text{ kN/m}^2$
- $w_u = 1,2 w_d + 1,6 w_l$   
 $= 1,2 \cdot 4,22 + 1,6 \cdot 1$   
 $= 6,66 \text{ kN/m}^2$

### 2.6.2 Cari luasan terbesar

$$\frac{L_y}{L_x} = \frac{3,5}{5} = 0,7 \rightarrow 2 \text{ arah}$$

- Lantai tebal plat =  $165 \text{ mm}$
- Tebal pelat =  $150 \text{ mm}$
- Selimut beton =  $20 \text{ mm}$
- $\beta = 0,85$
- $f_c' = 20 \text{ Mpa}$
- $\phi$  Tulangan =  $8 \text{ mm}$
- $f_y = 240 \text{ Mpa}$
- $d_x = 150 - 20 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 8 = 126 \text{ mm}$
- $d_y = 150 - 20 - 8 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 8 = 118 \text{ mm}$

### 2.6.3 Menghitung momen

$$\begin{aligned} M_{Lx1} &= 0,001 \cdot w_u \cdot L_x^2 \cdot \alpha \\ &= 0,001 \cdot 6,66 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 46 \\ &= 2,757 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{Lx2} &= 0,001 \cdot 6,66 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 38 \\ &= 2,278 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_y &= 0,001 \cdot w_u \cdot L_y^2 \cdot \alpha \\ &= 0,001 \cdot 6,66 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 38 \\ &= 2,278 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{Lx} = M_{Lx1}$$

$$M_{Ly} = M_y$$

Pilih yang terbesar

#### 2.6.4 Cek kuat Geser

$$\phi V_c > V_u$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet V_u &= 1,15 \times W_u \times L_u/2 \\ &= 1,15 \cdot 6,66 \cdot 3/2 \\ &= 11,489 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet V_c &= \frac{1}{6} \cdot \sqrt{f_{c'}} \cdot b \cdot d_v \\ &= \frac{1}{6} \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 1000 \cdot 126 \\ &= 93914,85 \approx 93,914 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi V_c > V_u$$

$$\phi 93,914 > 11,489 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \rho_{nm} &= 0,429 \cdot \frac{0,85 \cdot f_{c'} \cdot \rho}{F_y} \\ &= 0,429 \cdot \frac{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 0,85}{240} \\ &= 0,025 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet A_{min} &= 0,002 \cdot b \cdot h \\ &= 0,002 \cdot 1000 \cdot 150 \\ &= 300 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet \text{Spesi max} = \rho \cdot h = 0,025 \cdot 1200 = 300 \text{ mm}$$

#### 2.6.5 Penulangan Arah Sumbu X

$$\bullet \text{Tumpuan} = \phi = 0,9$$

$$\bullet M_u = 2,278 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\bullet \rho_n = \frac{M_u}{\phi \cdot b \cdot d^2} = \frac{2,278 \cdot 10^6}{0,9 \cdot 1000 \cdot 126^2} = 0,159 \approx 0,16$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \rho &= \frac{0,85 \cdot f_{c'}}{F_y} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \rho_n}{0,85 \cdot f_{c'}}} \right) \\ &= \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{240} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 0,16}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) \\ &= 0,0067 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet A_{st} &= \rho \cdot b \cdot d_y \\ &= 0,0067 \cdot 1000 \cdot 126 = 84,42 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_{st} < A_{s \text{ min}}$$

$$\therefore \text{dikondisikan } A_{s \text{ min}} = 300 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet S_{perlu} &= \frac{1/4 \cdot \pi \cdot d^2}{A_{s \min}} \cdot b \\
 &= \frac{1/4 \cdot \pi \cdot 8^2}{300} \cdot 1000 \\
 &= 167,552 \approx 150 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$S_{perlu} \leq S_{max} \dots \text{oh!}$$

Sehingga menggunakan tulangan  $P8-150$

### 2.6.6 Penulangan Arah sumbu Y

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet \rho_{tumpuan} &= \phi = 0,9 \\
 \bullet M_{fy} &= 2,278 \text{ kNm} \\
 \bullet R_n &= \frac{M_u}{\phi \cdot b \cdot d_y^2} = \frac{2,278 \cdot 10^6}{0,9 \cdot 1000 \cdot 1,8^2} = 0,18 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet p = \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{240} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 0,18}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) = 0,0075$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bullet A_{st} &= p \cdot b \cdot d_y = 0,0075 \cdot 1000 \cdot 1,8 = 13,5 \\
 A_{st} &\leq A_{s \min} \rightarrow \text{digunakan } 300 \text{ mm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet S_{perlu} = \frac{1/4 \cdot \pi \cdot 8^2 \cdot 1000}{300} = 167,5516 \text{ mm} \approx 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{perlu} < S_{max} \dots \text{oh!} \rightarrow \text{digunakan } P8-150 \text{ mm}$$

### 2.6.7 Tulangan Susut (Bagi

diameter = 6 mm

$$\bullet A_s = 0,002 \cdot 1000 \cdot 150 = 300 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\bullet S_{perlu} = \frac{1/4 \cdot \pi \cdot 6^2 \cdot 1000}{240} = 209,44 \text{ mm} \approx 200 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{perlu} \leq S_{max}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_{max} &= 2 \cdot h \\
 &= 2 \cdot 150 = 300 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

\(\therefore\) Digunakan  $P8-200 \text{ mm}$

## 2.6.8 Analisis Tulangan

### • Analisis Tulangan u

• Tulangan pada tumpuan = lapangan (2. P8-200)

$$• A_s \text{ actual} = \frac{1/4 \cdot \pi \cdot 8^2}{200} \cdot 1000 = 251,327 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$• a = \frac{A_s \cdot f_y}{0,85 \cdot f_c' \cdot b} = \frac{251,327 \cdot 240}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 1000} = 3,548$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} • c &= \frac{3,548}{0,85} \\ c &= 4,174 \text{ mm} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$• \xi_t = \frac{d_u - c}{c} \cdot 0,003 = \frac{126 - 4,174}{4,174} \cdot 0,003 = 0,087$$

$$\begin{aligned} • M_n &= A_s \cdot f_y \cdot (d_u - a/2) \\ &= 251,327 \cdot 240 \left( 126 - \frac{3,548}{2} \right) \\ &= 7493123 \text{ N} \approx 7,49 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} • \phi M_n &> M_u \\ 0,9 \cdot 7,49 &> 2,278 \\ 6,731 &> 2,278 \dots \text{ok!} \end{aligned}$$

### • Analisis Sumbu y

$$• A_s \text{ actual} = 251,327 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$• a = 3,548$$

$$• c = \frac{3,548}{0,85} = 4,174 \text{ mm}$$

$$• \xi_t = \frac{d_y - c}{c} \cdot 0,003 = \frac{118 - 4,174}{4,174} \cdot 0,003 = 0,0818$$

$$\begin{aligned} • M_n &= A_s \cdot f_y \cdot (d_y - a/2) \\ &= 251,327 \cdot 240 \cdot \left( 118 - \frac{3,548}{2} \right) \\ &= 7010572 \text{ N} \approx 7,01 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi M_n > M_u = 6,309 > 2,278 \dots \text{ok!}$$

Pembebanan pada masing-masing fungsi pelat

FUNGSI PELAT	MACAM" PEMBEBANAN	TEBAL mm	B. VOLUME kN/m <sup>2</sup>	DL kN/m <sup>2</sup>	DL PELAT kN/m <sup>2</sup>	LL kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Wu=1,2D+1,6L kN/m <sup>2</sup>
<b>ATAP</b>	Beban sendiri	150	24	3,6			
	Beban pasir						
	Beban ubin + spesi						
	Beban plafon			0,2			
	Lain" : Finishing (WP)	20	21	0,42			
	<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>4,22</b>	<b>0,62</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,664</b>
<b>LANTAI</b>	Beban sendiri	165	24	3,96			
	Beban pasir	50	18	0,9			
	Beban ubin + spesi	50	21	1,05			
	Beban plafon			0,2			
	Lain-lain						
	<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>6,11</b>	<b>2,15</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>11,332</b>



### Analisa Penulangan Pelat

Type Pelat	Kondisi Tumpuan	Ly Lx	Arah	Koef. 0,001x	Mu kNm	Vu kN	o Vc kN	A mm <sup>2</sup>	T. Pokok	Dipasang mm <sup>2</sup>	T. Bagi
Atap A Wu= 6,66 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	Ly = 3,5 Lx = 3 ht = 150	1,167	Mix	46	2,757			300	P8-200	117,8	P6-150
			Mtx	46		11,489	70,436				
			Mly Mty	38 38	2,278				300	P8-200	
Atap B Wu= 6,66 KN/m <sup>2</sup>	Ly = 9 Lx = 3,5 ht = 150	2,571	Mix	63	5,140			300	P8-200	117,8	P6-150
			Mtx	63		13,403	70,436				
			Mly Mty	38 38	3,100				300	P8-200	
Lantai C Wu= 11,33 kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Ly = 3,5 Lx = 3 ht = 165	1,167	Mix	46	4,691			330	P8-150	117,8	P6-150
			Mtx	46		19,544	78,820				
			Mly Mty	38 38	3,875				330	P8-150	
Lantai D Wu= 11,33 kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Ly = 9 Lx = 3,5 ht = 165	2,571	Mix	63	8,744			330	P8-150	117,8	P6-150
			Mtx	63		22,802	78,820				
			Mly Mty	38 38	5,274				330	P8-150	
Lantai E Wu= 11,33 kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Ly = 4 Lx = 3 ht = 165	1,3	Mix	50	5,099			330	P8-150	117,8	P6-150
			Mtx	50		19,544	78,820				
			Mly Mty	38 38	3,875				330	P8-150	
Lantai F Wu= 11,33 kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Ly = 9 Lx = 4 ht = 165	1,2	Mix	46	8,339			330	P8-150	117,800	P6-150
			Mtx	46		26,059	78,820				
			Mly Mty	38 38	6,889				330	P8-150	



No. Samping	Panjang (mm)	Beban D <sub>1</sub> (kN)	Beban D <sub>2</sub> (kN)	Beban Angin Kiri W <sub>1</sub> (kN)	Beban Angin Kanan W <sub>2</sub> (kN)	1, A, D <sub>1</sub>	1, 2, D <sub>1</sub> + 1, 5, L <sub>1</sub>	1, 2, D <sub>1</sub> + 1, 3, W <sub>1</sub> + 0, 5, L <sub>1</sub>	1, 2, D <sub>1</sub> + 1, 3, W <sub>1</sub> + 0, 5, L <sub>1</sub>	Gaya Rencana (kN)	Tarif atau Tekan
3	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
14	1875	47,494	4,984	8,248	-10,814	66,4916	64,9672	70,2072	45,4266	70,2072	TARIK
15	1875	41,101	4,289	6,983	-8,924	57,5414	56,1836	60,5436	39,8645	60,5436	TARIK
16	1875	34,48	3,571	5,703	-7,004	48,272	47,0896	50,5754	34,0563	50,5754	TARIK
17	1875	33,336	3,44	3,899	-5,157	46,6704	45,5072	46,7919	35,0191	46,7919	TARIK
18	1875	33,336	3,44	3,897	-5,155	46,6704	45,5072	46,7893	35,0217	46,7893	TARIK
19	1875	34,48	3,571	2,508	-3,81	48,272	47,0896	46,4219	38,2085	48,272	TARIK
20	1875	41,101	4,289	0,59	-2,532	57,5414	56,1836	52,2327	48,1741	57,5414	TARIK
21	1875	47,494	4,984	-1,305	-1,261	66,4916	64,9672	57,7883	57,8455	66,4916	TARIK
24	2625	0,023	0,002526	-0,003247	0,0005765	0,0322	0,0316416	0,0246419	0,02961245	0,0322	TARIK
25	2625	19,984	2,178	-0,6	-1,242	27,9776	27,4656	24,2898	23,4552	27,9776	TARIK
26	1968,75	-1,628	-0,186	1,942	-1,88	-2,2792	-2,2512	0,478	-4,4906	0,478	TARIK
27	1968,75	7,603	0,816	-0,739	-0,093	10,6442	10,4292	8,5709	9,4107	10,6442	TARIK
28	1968,75	-1,628	-0,186	-2,523	2,585	-2,2792	-2,2512	-5,3265	1,3139	1,3139	TARIK
29	1968,75	7,603	0,816	-0,734	-9,70E-02	10,6442	10,4292	8,5774	9,4055	10,6442	TARIK
30	3225,87	1,961	0,224	-2,382	2,309	2,7454	2,7116	-0,6314	5,4669	5,4669	TARIK
32	3225,87	1,961	0,224	3,103	-3,176	2,7454	2,7116	6,4991	-1,6636	6,4991	TARIK
34	2718,75	9,568	1,038	-2,774	1,848	13,3952	13,1424	8,3944	14,403	14,403	TARIK
36	2718,75	9,568	1,038	1,82	-2,778	13,3952	13,1424	14,3666	8,3892	14,3666	TARIK
38	3225,87	10,933	1,187	2,169	-3,236	15,3062	15,0188	16,5328	9,5063	16,5328	TARIK
40	3225,87	10,933	1,187	-3,238	2,171	15,3062	15,0188	9,5037	16,5354	16,5354	TARIK
3	2625	-6,811	-0,739	1,993	-1,332	-9,5354	-9,3556	-5,9518	-1740,1427	-5,9518	TEKAN
4	1312,5	-9,063	-0,984	2,654	-1,774	-12,6882	-12,45	-7,9174	-2317,5676	-7,9174	TEKAN
6	2288,73	-57,995	-6,086	0,486	3,175	-81,193	-79,3316	-72,0052	-68,5095	-68,5095	TEKAN
7	2288,73	-57,873	-6,073	-0,528	4,691	-81,0222	-79,1644	-73,1705	-66,3858	-66,3858	TEKAN
8	2288,73	-42,072	-4,357	1,542	1,597	-58,9008	-57,4576	-50,6603	-50,5888	-50,5888	TEKAN
9	2288,73	-27,411	-2,755	1,433	0,715	-38,3754	-37,3012	-32,4078	-33,3412	-32,4078	TEKAN
10	2288,73	-27,411	-2,755	0,153	1,995	-38,3754	-37,3012	-34,0718	-31,6772	-31,6772	TEKAN
11	2288,73	-42,072	-4,357	1,595	1,544	-58,9008	-57,4576	-50,5914	-50,6577	-50,5914	TEKAN
12	2288,73	-57,873	-6,073	4,694	-0,531	-81,0222	-79,1644	-66,3819	-73,1744	-66,3819	TEKAN
13	2288,73	-57,955	-6,086	3,182	0,479	-81,137	-79,2836	-68,4524	-71,9663	-68,4524	TEKAN
22	2625	-6,811	-0,739	-1,355	1,966	-9,5354	-9,3556	-10,3042	-5,9869	-5,9869	TEKAN
23	1312,5	-9,063	-0,984	-1,775	2,655	-12,6882	-12,45	-13,6751	-7,9161	-7,9161	TEKAN
31	2288,73	-14,643	-1,581	2,981	-1,48E+00	-20,5002	-20,1012	-14,4868	-20,2835	-14,4868	TEKAN
35	2288,73	-14,643	-1,581	-0,915	2,417	-20,5002	-20,1012	-19,5516	-15,22	-15,22	TEKAN
36	1986,53	-7,012	-0,761	2,034	-1,355	-9,8168	-9,632	-6,1507	-10,5564	-6,1507	TEKAN
37	1986,53	-7,012	-0,761	-1,353	2,032	-9,8168	-9,632	-10,5538	-6,1533	-6,1533	TEKAN

PROFIL 50X50X5

PROFIL 60X60X6



## BAB III

### PERMODELAN 3D (3DIMENSI)

#### 3.1 Preliminary Design

##### \* Balok Induk

- Bentang B<sub>1</sub> = 3,00 m

Balok Lt2 dan Lt3 → b x h = 300 x 400 (mm)

Balok Dag dan ring → b x h = 250 x 300 (mm)

- Bentang B<sub>2</sub> = 9,00 m

Balok Lt2 dan Lt3 → b x h = 300 x 650 (mm)

Balok Dag dan ring → b x h = 250 x 500 (mm)

- Bentang L<sub>1</sub> = 4,00 m

Balok Lt2 dan Lt3 → b x h = 300 x 400 (mm)

Balok Dag dan ring → b x h = 250 x 300 (mm)

- Bentang L<sub>2</sub> = 3,50 m

Balok Lt2 dan Lt3 → b x h = 300 x 400 (mm)

Balok Dag dan Ring → b x h = 250 x 300 (mm)

##### \* Kolom

Untuk kolom digunakan ukuran 400 x 400 dan 450 x 600 (mm)

##### \* Sloof

Untuk sloof digunakan ukuran 250 x 500 (mm)

### 3.2 Beban

Beban yang dimasukkan ke dalam program ETABS v.9.2 terdiri dari:

- Beban mati (DL dan SDL)
- Beban hidup (LL)
- Beban gempa (E)

Berikut beban-beban yang diinputkan:

a) Beban kuda-kuda

diperoleh dari SAP 2000, didapat  $LL = -4,5 \text{ kN}$ ;  $SDL = -42,3 \text{ kN}$

b) Beban gantung-gantung

tinggi kuda-kuda (H) = 4330 mm

Beban gantung-gantung diambil sebesar  $\frac{2}{3} H$

$$q_{SD} = 2,5 \times \frac{2}{3} \times 4,330 = 7,216 \text{ kN/m (Beban merata)}$$

c) Beban gording

$$SD = 1,62 \text{ kN}$$

$$LL = 1 \text{ kN}$$

d) Beban dinding

Berat volume dinding menggunakan  $2,5 \text{ kN/m}^3$

$$\text{Dinding } 1\text{m} \rightarrow SD = 1 \times 2,5 \text{ kN/m} = 2,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Dinding } 3\text{m} \rightarrow SD = 3 \times 2,5 \text{ kN/m} = 7,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

e) Beban reaksi tangga

$$SD = 14,15 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$LL = 13,52 \text{ kN/m}$$

f) Beban plat

\* Lt2 dan Lt3

$$SD = 2,5 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$LL = 1 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

\* Dag

$$SD = 0,6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$LL = 1 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

g) Beban gempa

Bangunan terletak di kota Flores, maka beban gempa menggunakan respon spektrum kota Flores yang didapat dari web . puslim . pu . go . id

### 3.3 Data Tambahan

Fungsi bangunan : kantor  
Tanah : sedang  
Mutu Beton : 20 Mpa  
Mutu Baja sengkang : 240 Mpa  
( $F_y$ ) ( $d \leq 13 \text{ mm}$ )  
Mutu Baja lentur : 420 Mpa  
( $F_y$ ) ( $d \geq 13 \text{ mm}$ )  
 $E_c = 4700 \cdot \sqrt{f_c}$  (satuannya Mpa)

Catatan :

- 1) Beban DL  $\rightarrow$  Berat sendiri (Dead) dan super dead (SDead)
- 2) Beban LL  $\rightarrow$  Sesuai SNI 1727: 2013
- 3) Beban gempa  $\rightarrow$  Sesuai SNI 1726: 2012, dengan memasukkan nilai  $S_s$  dan  $S_1$  pada kurva respon spektrum.

Hasil analisis

- 1). Mode 1 dan 2 harus translasi
- 2). Rasio vol  $N_3 > 85\%$
- 3) Lalu dilakukan analisis struktur, gaya-gaya batang dicatat untuk merancang balok, kolom, sloof dan pondasi.

- Mass Source

LOAD	Multiplier
LIVE	0,25
SDEAD	1

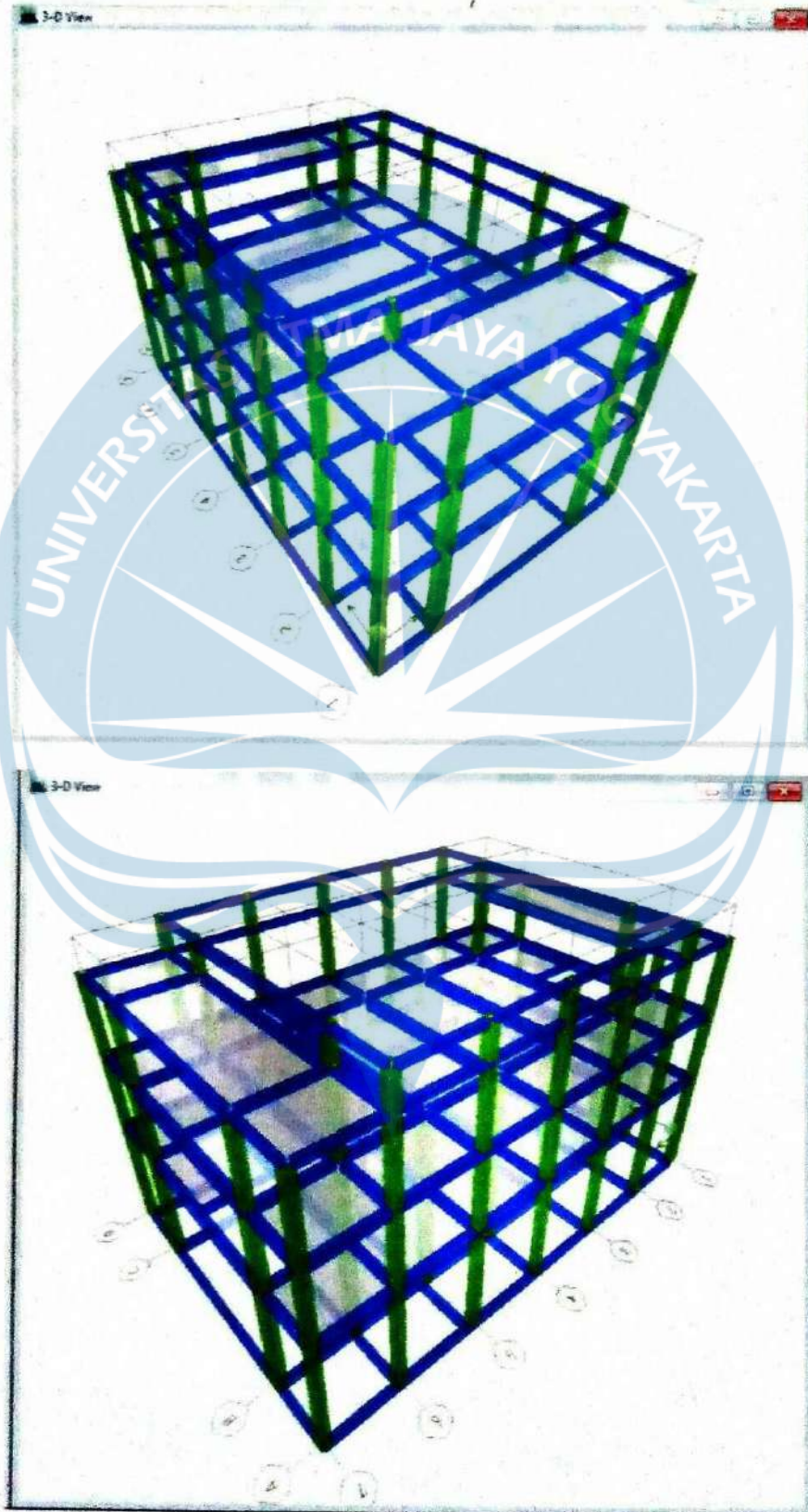
- Static Load Case

$E_x \rightarrow$  base shear coefficient,  $C : 0,11$

$E_y \rightarrow$  base shear coefficient,  $C : 0,102$

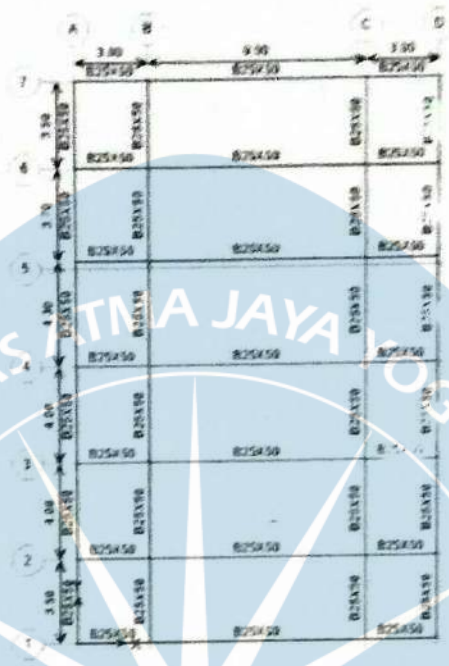
### 3.4 Pemodelan

Berdasarkan data-data yang ada, lakukan pemodelan pada ETABS V.9.20

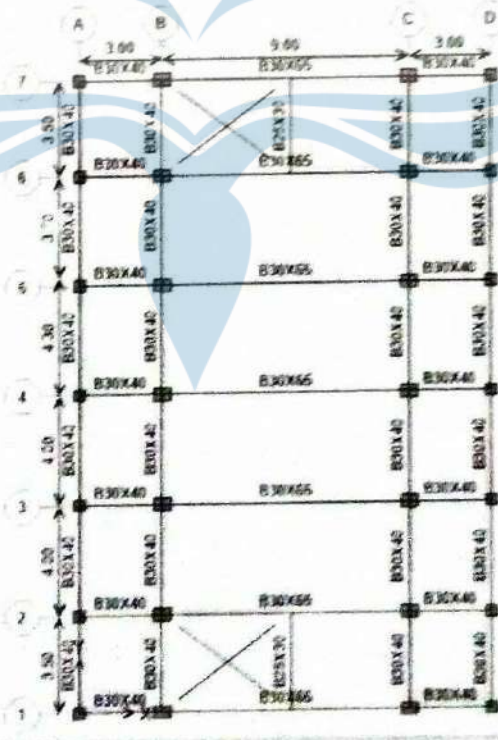


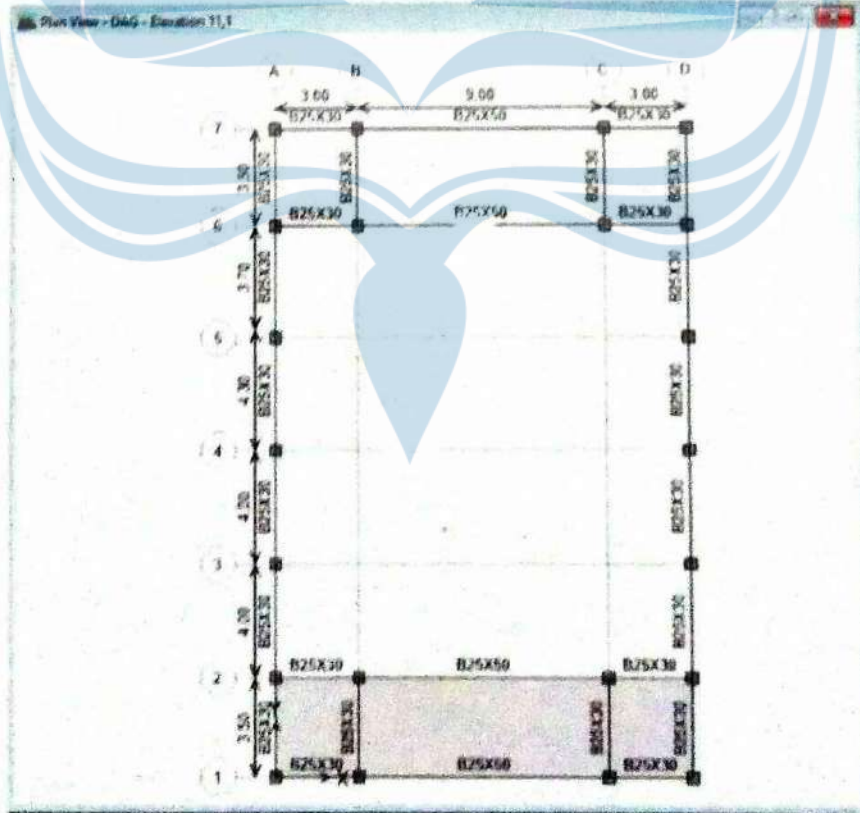
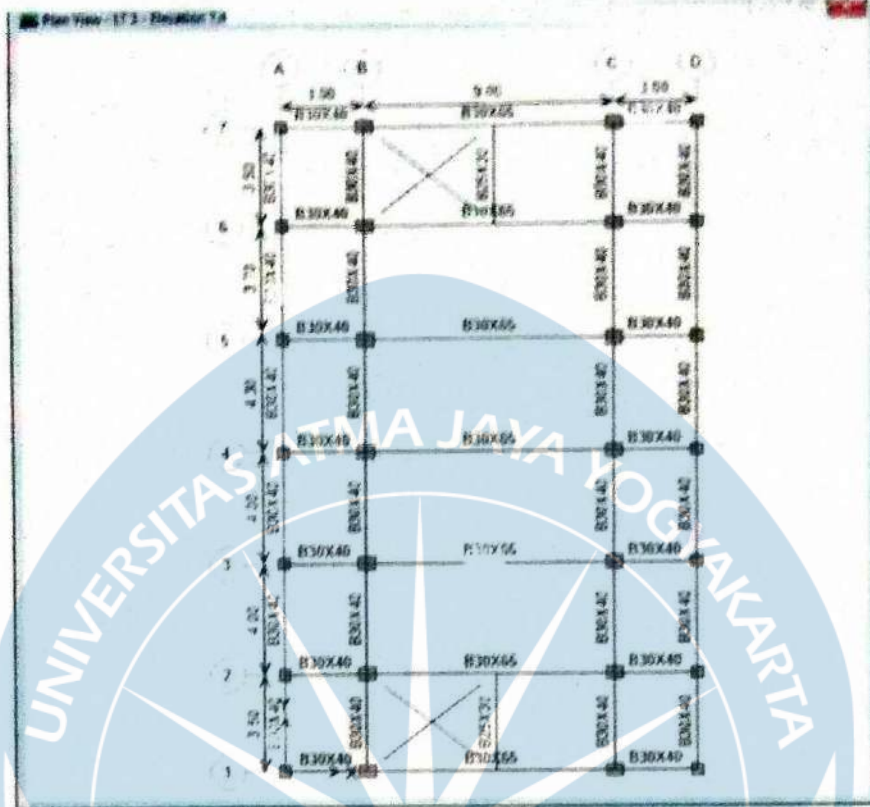


Plan View - BASE Elevation 1.8

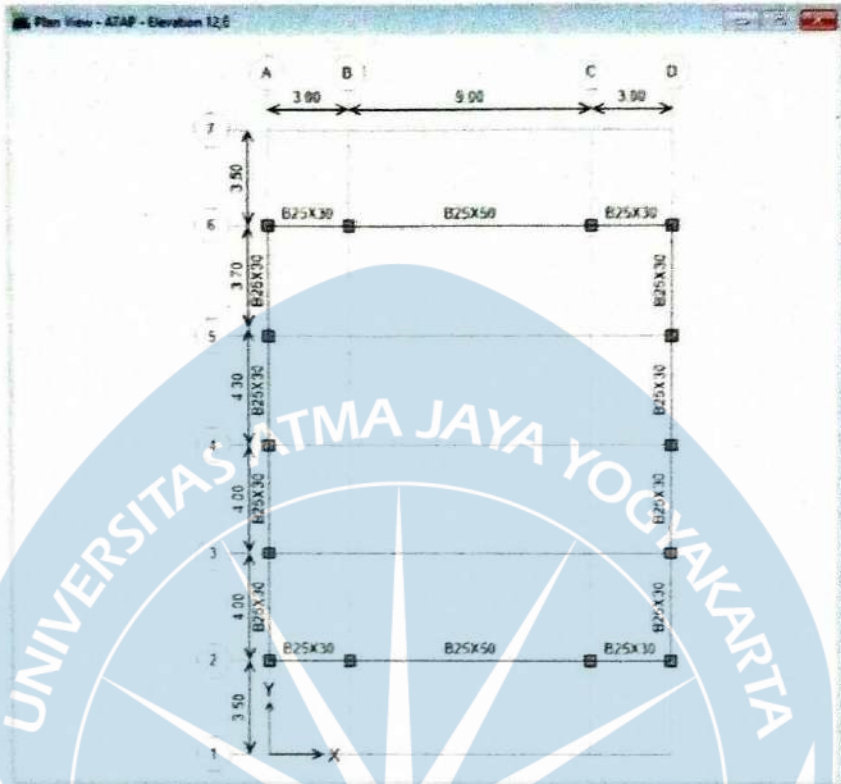


Plan View - LF.2 - Elevation 1.7









Beban Plat

\* LT2 dan LT3

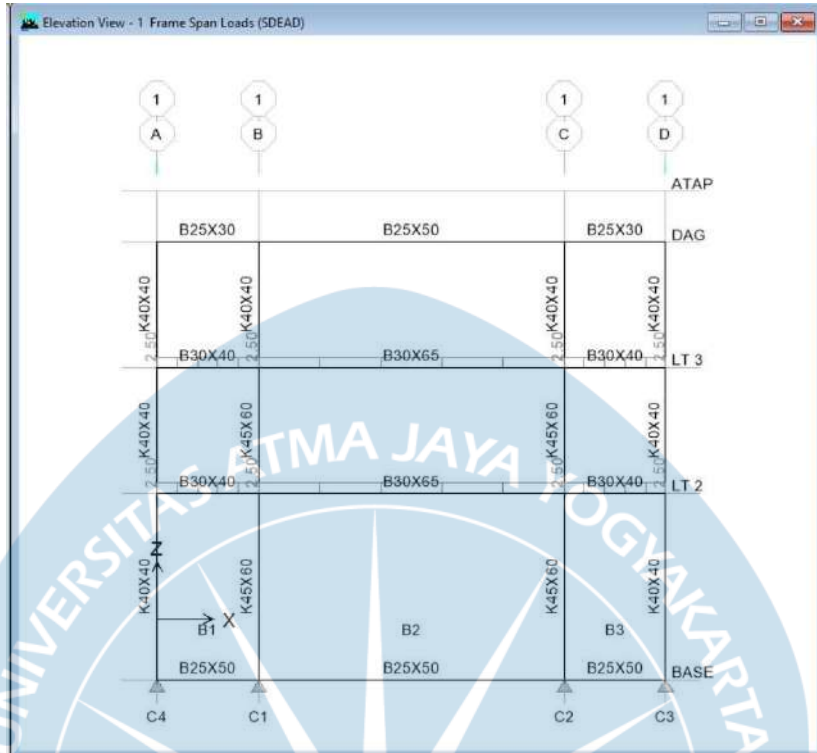
$$SD = 2,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

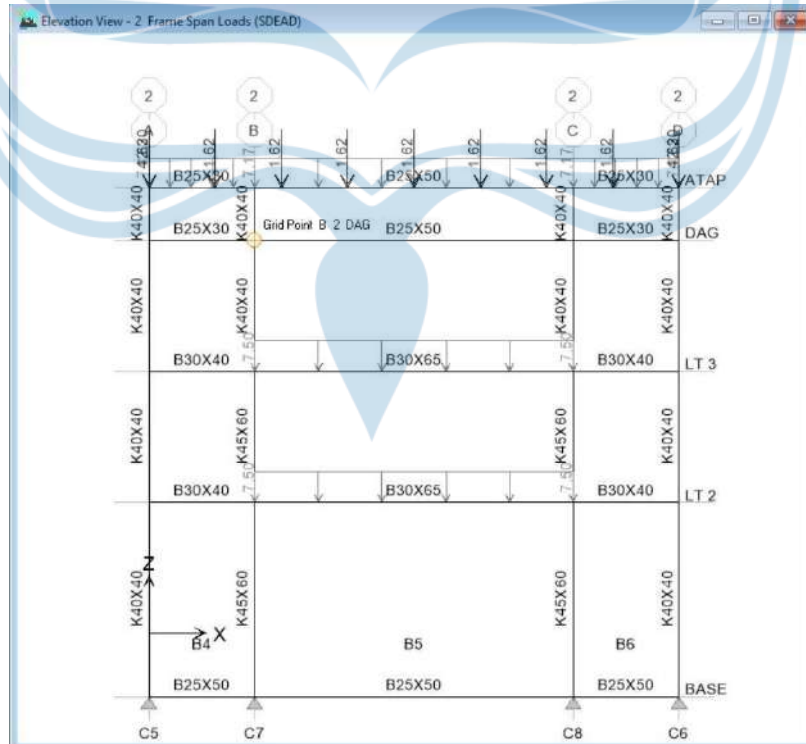
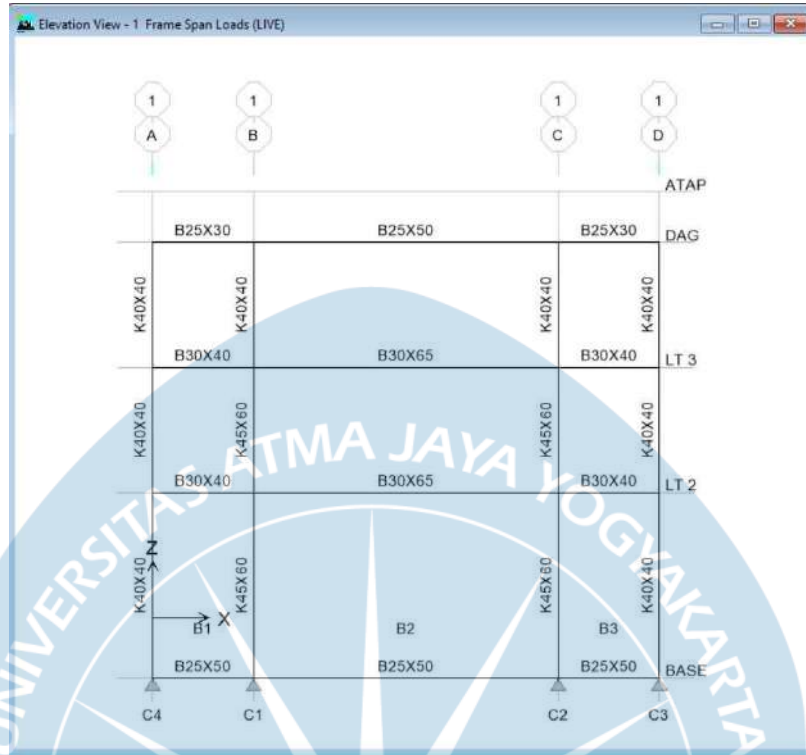
$$LL = 1 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

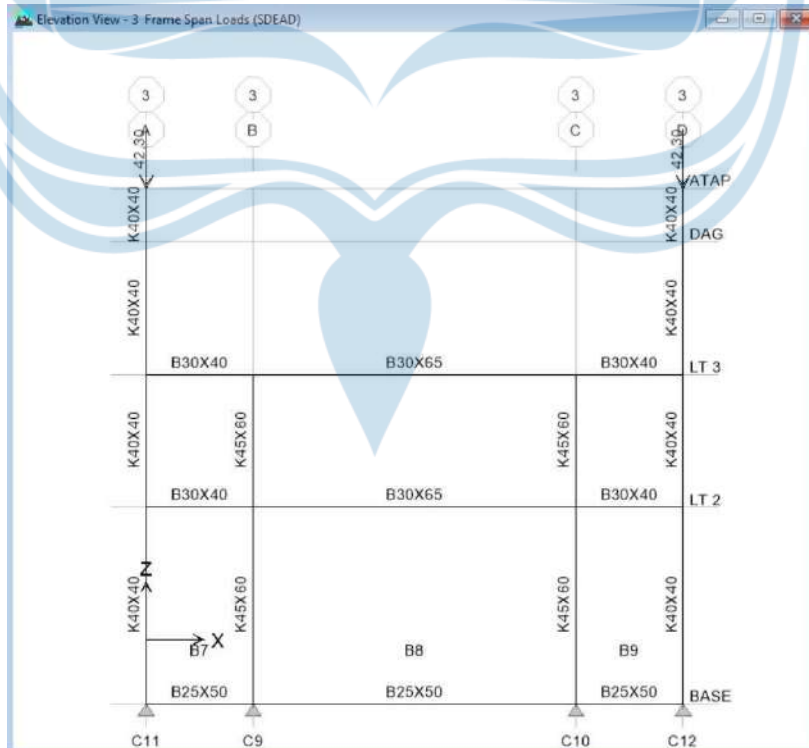
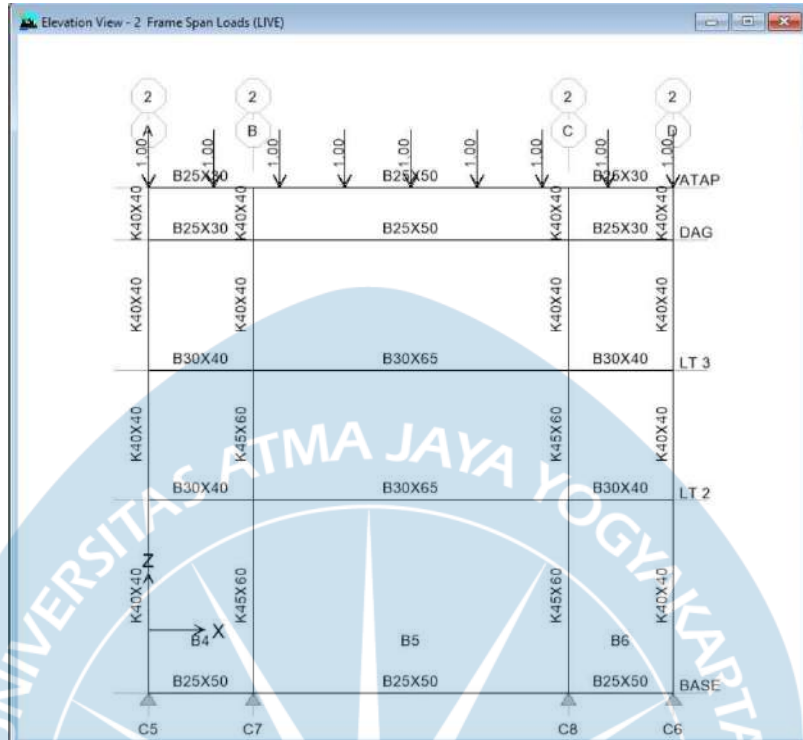
\* Dag

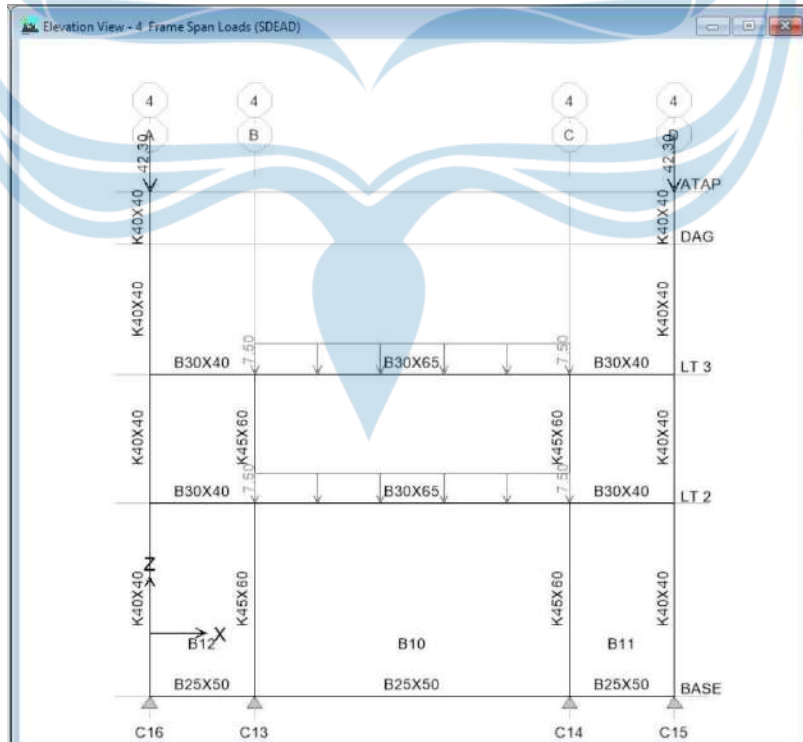
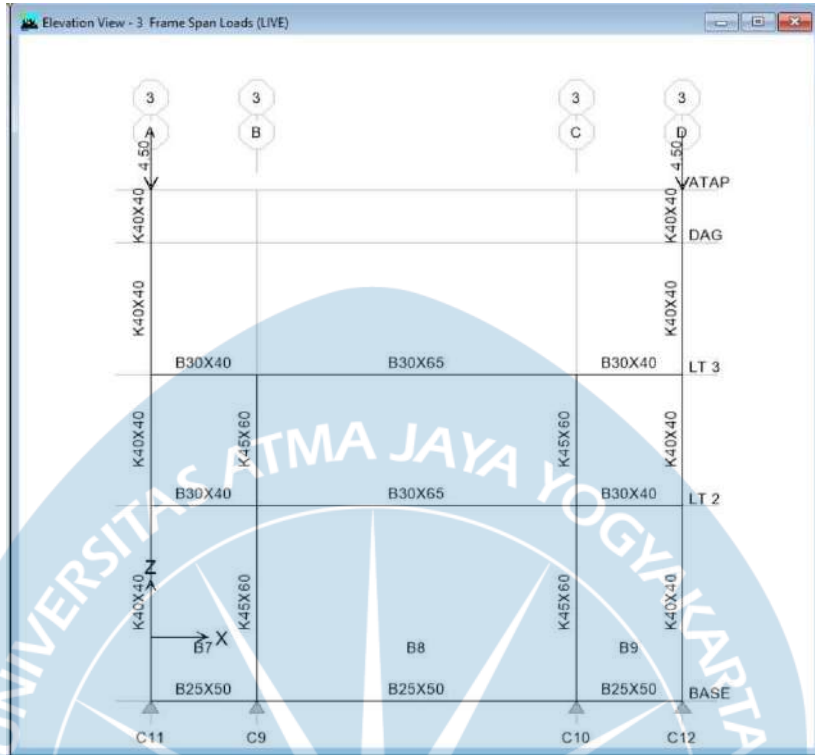
$$SD = 0,6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

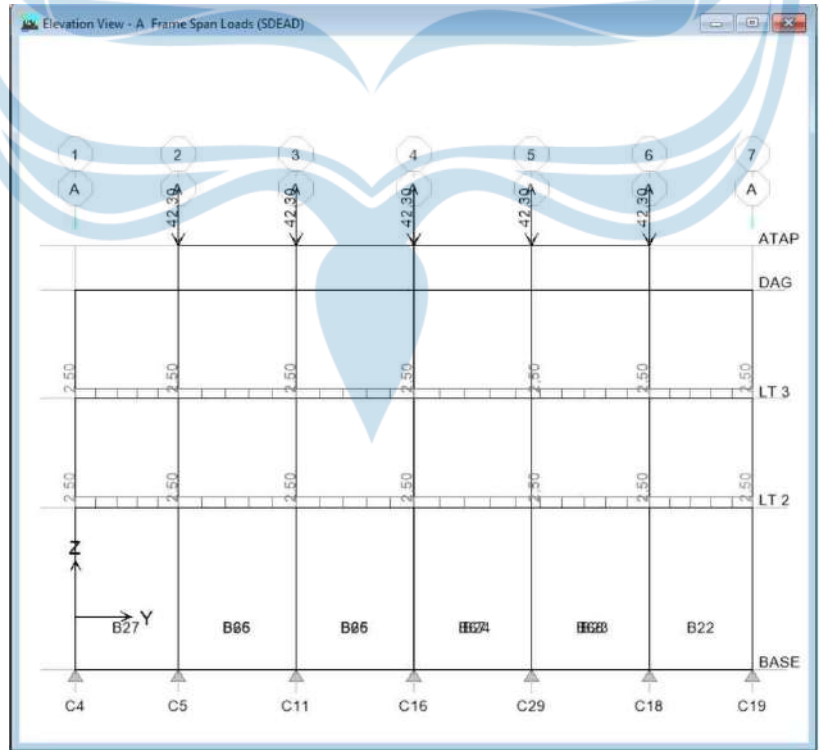
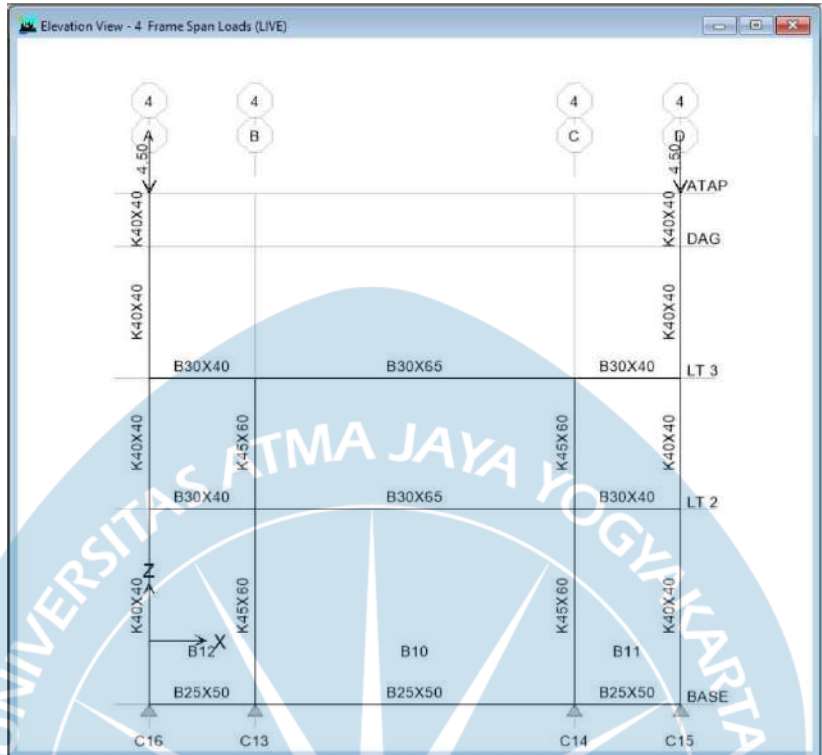
$$LL = 1 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

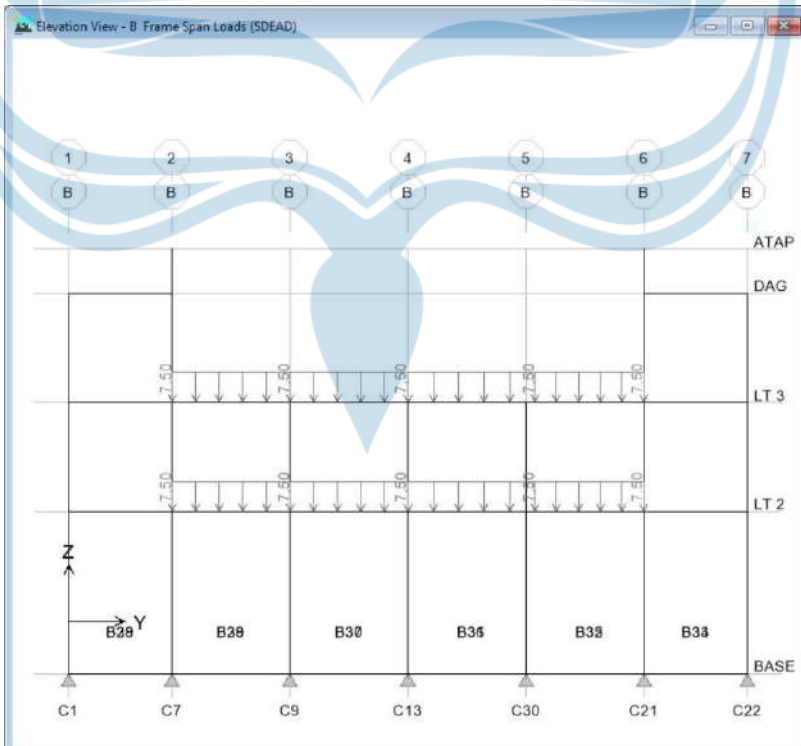
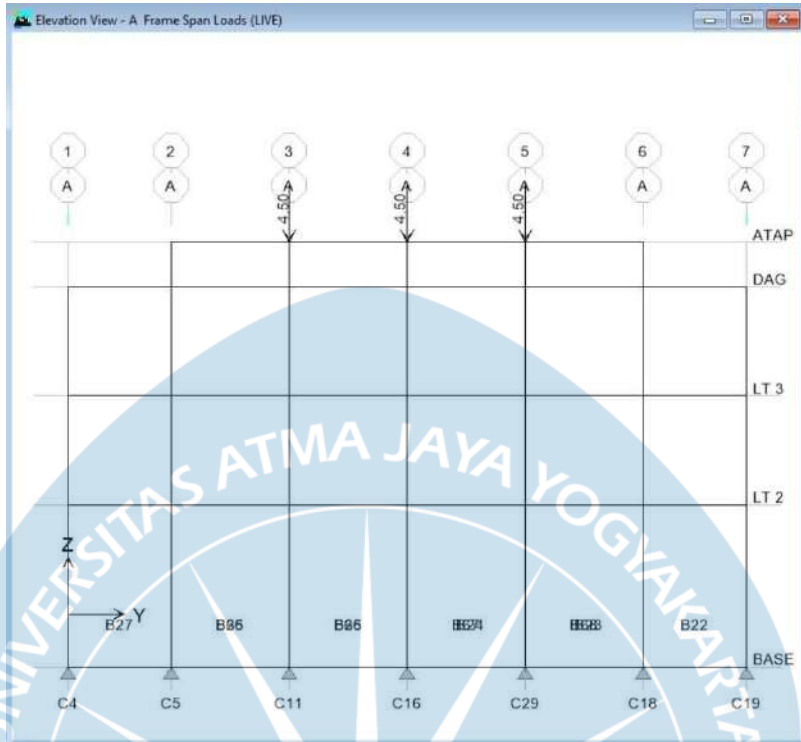


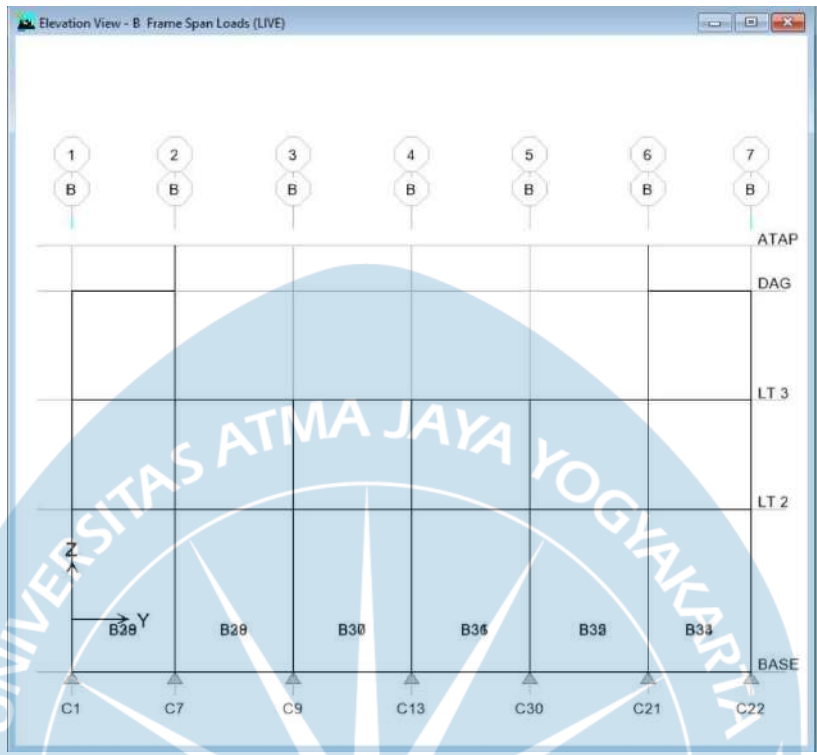








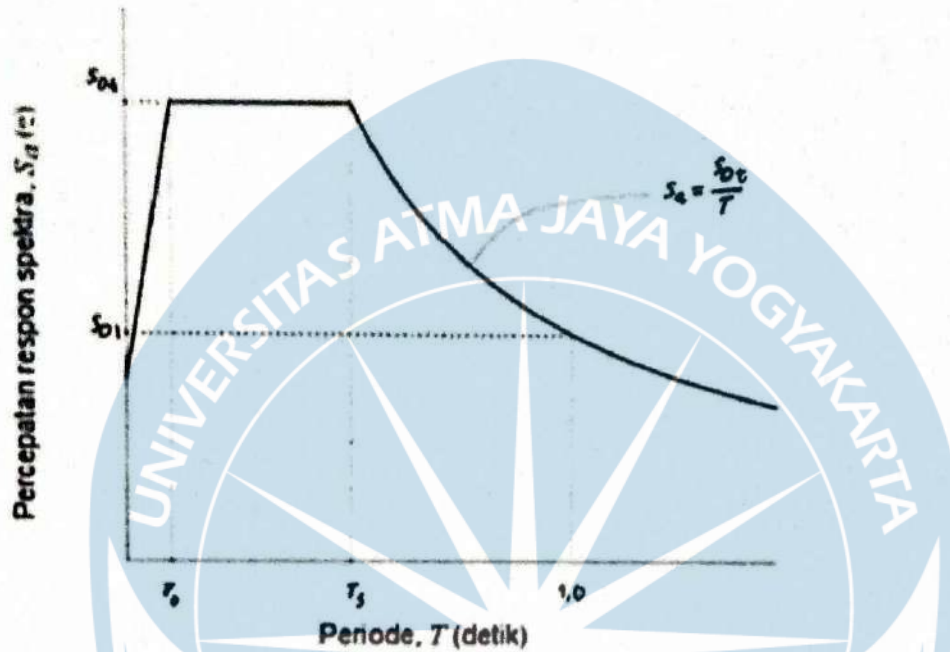






## KURVA RESPON SPEKTRUM

Sesuai SNI : 1726-2012 (Tata Cara Perencanaan Ketahanan Gempa untuk Struktur Bangunan Gedung dan Non Gedung), kurva respon spektrum ditentukan dengan :



$$T_s = \frac{S_{D1}}{S_{DS}}$$

$$T_0 = 0,2 \cdot \frac{S_{D1}}{S_{DS}}$$

$$S_a = \frac{S_{D1}}{T}$$

## RESPON SPEKTRUM FLORES

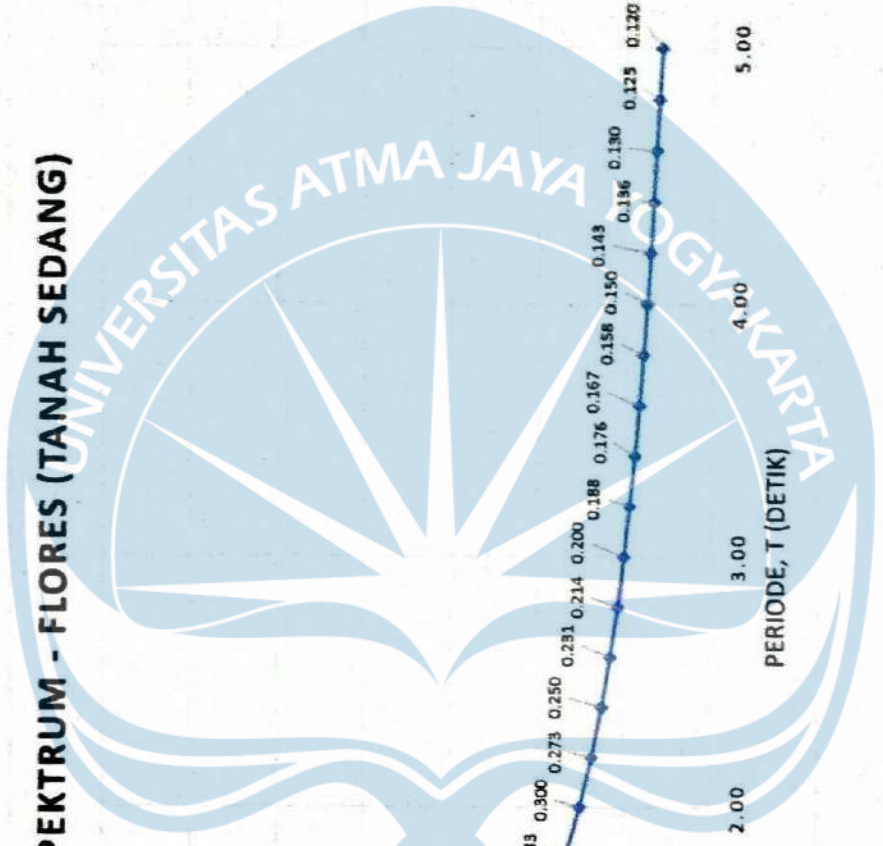
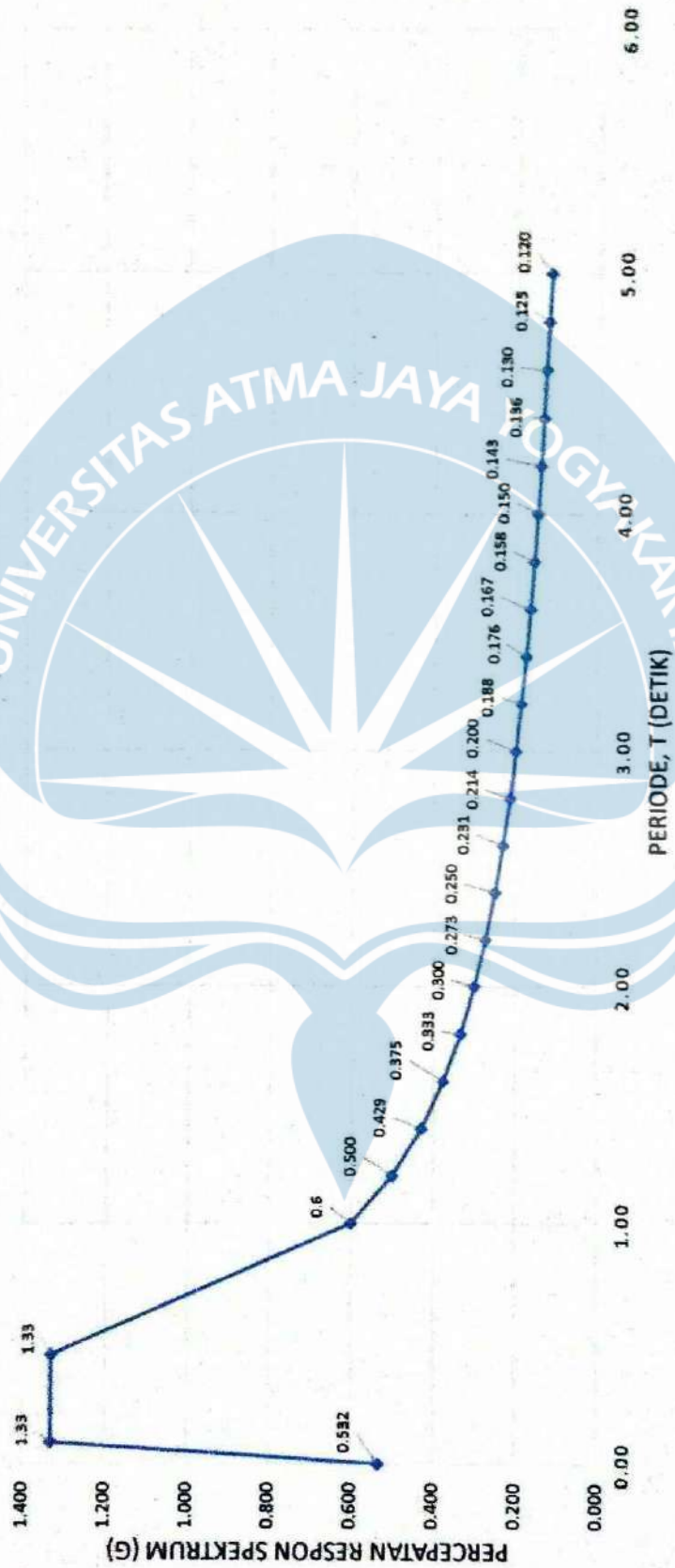
Lintang :	-8.66677797697249
Bujur :	120.637862735976
Jenis Batuan :	Tanah Sedang (D)

SDS (g) =	1.33
SD1 (g) =	0.6

T	Acci
0.00	0.532
0.09	1.33 $T_0$
0.45	1.33 $T_s$
1.00	0.6
1.20	0.500
1.40	0.429
1.60	0.375
1.80	0.333
2.00	0.300
2.20	0.273
2.40	0.250
2.60	0.231
2.80	0.214
3.00	0.200
3.20	0.188
3.40	0.176
3.60	0.167
3.80	0.158
4.00	0.150
4.20	0.143
4.40	0.136
4.60	0.130
4.80	0.125
5.00	0.120

VARIABEL	NILAI
PGA (g)	0.446
$S_s$ (g)	0.973
$S_1$ (g)	0.381
$C_{RS}$	1.05
$C_{R1}$	0.978
$F_{PGA}$	1.054
$F_A$	1.111
$F_V$	1.638
PSA (g)	0.47
$S_{Ms}$ (g)	1.081
$S_{M1}$ (g)	0.624
$S_{DS}$ (g)	1.33
$S_{D1}$ (g)	0.6
$T_0$ (detik)	0.09
$T_s$ (detik)	0.45

# RESPON SPEKTRUM - FLORES (TANAH SEDANG)



# BAB IV

## PERANCANGAN BALOK & KOLOM

### 4.1 Perencanaan Balok

#### 4.1.1 Perancangan Balok B30x40 Lantai 2 dan 3

- $f'c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_{ys} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$
- $b \times h = 300 \times 400 \text{ mm}$
- $d \text{ asumsi} = 16 \text{ mm}$
- $A_s \text{ tulangan} = 201,062 \text{ mm}^2$
- $\text{Sehmut beton} = 40 \text{ mm}$
- $P_{sengking} = 10 \text{ mm}$

\* Dari ETABS diperoleh

$$\begin{aligned}
 - M_u \text{ tumpuan} &= -63,651 \text{ kNm} & - d &= 400 - (40 + 10 + \frac{16}{2}) \\
 - M_u \text{ lapangan} &= 2,260 \text{ kNm} & &= 342 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

➤ Tulangan tumpuan

$$R_n = \frac{63,651 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 300 \times 342^2} = 2,016$$

$$p_{\min} = 0,0033$$

$$p_{\max} = 0,429 \cdot \frac{0,85 \times 0,85 \times 20}{420} = 0,0147 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{digunakan} \\ p_{\text{perlu}} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$p_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{0,85 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 2,016}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) = 0,0051$$

$$A_{s\text{perlu}} = 300 \times 342 \times 0,0051 = 523,26 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$n_{\text{tulangan}} = \frac{523,26}{201,062} = 2,602 \approx 3 \text{ digunakan } 3016$$

$$x = \frac{300 - (2 \cdot 40 + 2 \cdot 10 + 3 \cdot 16)}{3 - 1} = 76 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 3 = 603,186 \text{ mm}^2$$

cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$a = \frac{603,186 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 300} = 49,674$$

$$z = 342 - \frac{49,674}{2} = 317,163$$

$$T_s = 603,186 \cdot 420 = 253338,12 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\phi M_n &= 0,9 \cdot 253338,12 \cdot 317,163 \\ &= 72,314 \text{ kNm} > 63,651 \text{ kNm}\end{aligned}$$

•> Tulangan lapangan

$$R_n = \frac{2,260 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 300 \times 342^2} = 0,0716$$

$$R_{mn} = 0,0033$$

$$R_{mbis} = 0,0147$$

$$R_{perlu} = \frac{0,85 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 0,0716}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) = 0,00017$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 300 \times 342 \times 0,00017 = 17,442$$

$$n \text{ tulangan} = \frac{17,442}{201,062} = 0,087 \approx 2 \text{ Digunakan } 2 \text{ D16}$$

$$x = 300 - (2 \cdot 40 + 2 \cdot 10 + 2 \cdot 16) = 168 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 2 = 402,124 \text{ mm}^2$$

cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$a = \frac{402,124 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 300} = 33,116$$

$$z = 342 - \frac{33,116}{2} = 325,442$$

$$T_s = 402,124 \cdot 420 = 168892,08 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi M_n = 49,468 \text{ kNm} > 2,260 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\phi M_n > M_u \quad (\text{ok!})$$

→ Tulangan Geser

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_c} \cdot b \cdot d = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{20} \cdot 300 \cdot 342 \cdot 10^{-3} = 76,473$$

$$V_u = 38,66 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_s = \frac{38,66}{0,75} - 76,473 = -24,93$$

$$V_{s \max} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{f_c} \cdot 300 \cdot 342 \cdot 10^{-3} = 152,947$$

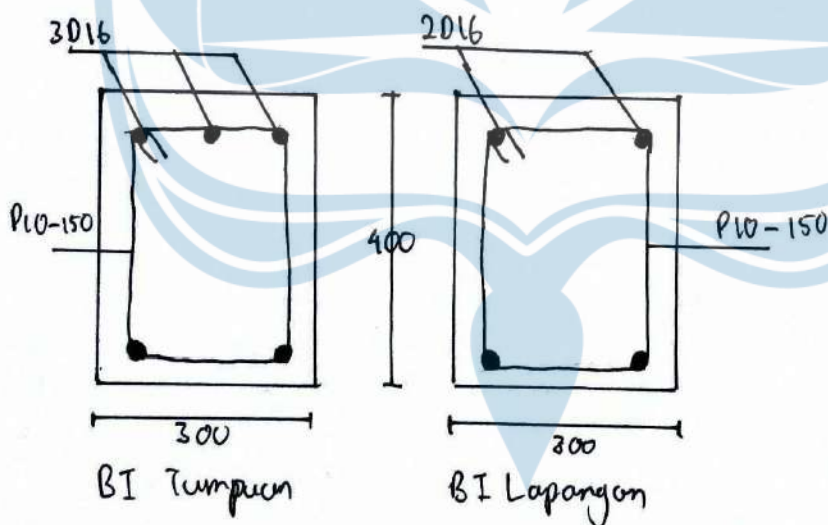
Misal digunakan  $\rho_{10}$

$$A_v = \frac{1}{4} \pi d^2 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 10^2 = 78,539 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{A_v \cdot f_{ys} \cdot d}{V_s} = \frac{78,539 \cdot 240 \cdot 342}{-24,93} = 258,58 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\max} = \frac{342}{2} = 171 \text{ mm}$$

digunakan  $\rho_{10} - 150$



#### 4.1.2 Perancangan Balok B 30x 65 Lantai 2 dan 3

- $f'_c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_{ys} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$
- $b \times h = 300 \times 650 \text{ mm}$
- $d$  asumsi = 16 mm
- $A_s$  tulangan = 201,062 mm<sup>2</sup>
- Selimut beton = 40 mm
- $P$  sengkang = 10 mm

\* Dari ETABS diperoleh

- $M_u$  tumpuan = -248,51
- $M_u$  lapangan = 176,356
- $d = 650 - (40 + 10 + \frac{16}{2}) = 592 \text{ mm}$

→ Tulangan tumpuan

$$R_n = \frac{248,51 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 300 \times 592^2} = 2,626$$

$$P_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$P_{maks} = 0,429 \cdot \frac{0,85 \times 0,85 \times 20}{420} = 0,0147$$

$$P_{perlu} = \frac{0,85 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 2,626}{0,85 \times 20}} \right) = 0,0068$$

} digunakan  
P perlu

$$A_{sperlu} = 300 \times 592 \times 0,0068 = 1207,68 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$n \text{ tulangan} = \frac{1207,68}{201,062} = 6,0 \text{ Digunakan } 6D16$$

$$x = \frac{300 - (2 \cdot 40 + 2 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 16)}{4 - 1} = 45,3 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 6 = 1206,37 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$c \text{ek } \phi Mn > M_u$$

$$a = \frac{1206,37 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 300} = 99,348$$

$$z = 592 - \frac{99,348}{2} = 542,326$$

$$T_s = 1206,37 \cdot 420 = 506675,4 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi Mn = 0,9 \cdot 506675,4 \times 542,326 = 249,3 \text{ oh!}$$

o7 Tulangan Lapangan

$$P_n = \frac{176,356 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 300 \times 592} = 1,864$$

$$P_{mm} = 0,0033$$

$$P_{maks} = 0,0147$$

$$P_{perl} = \frac{0,85 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 1,864}{0,85 \times 20}} \right) = 0,0047 \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{digunakan} \\ P_{perl} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$A_{sperl} = 300 \times 592 \times 0,0047 = 834,72$$

$$n_{tulangan} = \frac{834,72}{201,062} = 4,15 \approx 5 \text{ digunakan } 5016$$

$$X = \frac{300 - (2 \cdot 40 + 2 \cdot 10 + 5 \cdot 16)}{5 - 1} = 30 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 5 = 1005,31 \text{ mm}^2$$

cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$a = \frac{1005,31 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 300} = 82,79$$

$$z = 592 - \frac{82,79}{2} = 550,6$$

$$T_s = 1005,31 \cdot 420 = 422230,2 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi M_n = 0,9 \cdot 422230,2 \times 550,6 \geq M_u$$

$$= 209,232 \text{ kNm} > 176,356 \text{ kNm} \quad (\text{Ok!})$$

o7 Tulangan geser

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_c} \cdot b \cdot d = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{20} \cdot 300 \cdot 592 \cdot 10^{-3} = 132,37$$

$$V_u = 118,482 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_s = \frac{118,482}{0,75} - 132,37 = 25,606$$

$$V_{s \text{ max}} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{20} \cdot 300 \cdot 592 \cdot 10^{-3} = 264,75$$



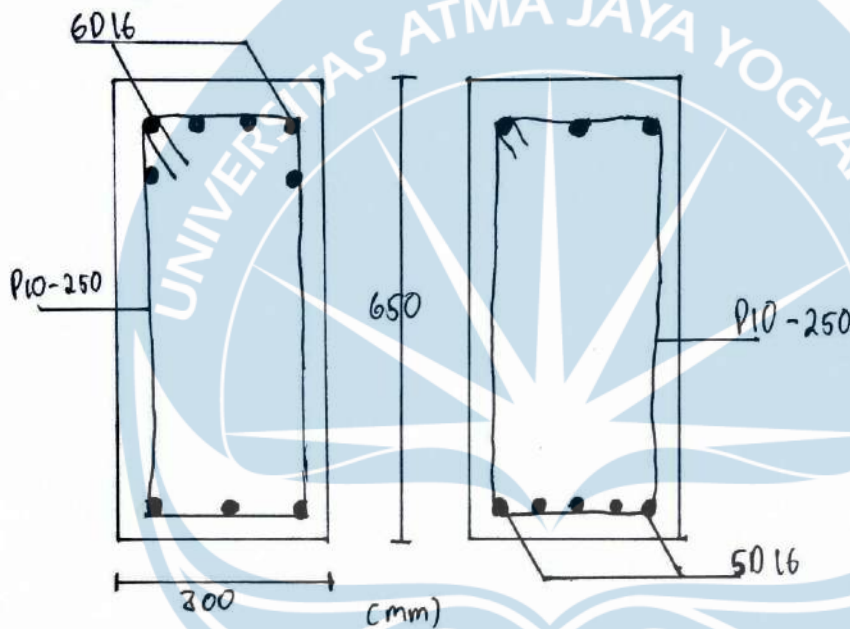
Misal digunakan P10

$$A_v = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot d^2 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 10^2 = 78,539 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{A_v \cdot f_{ys} \cdot d}{V_s} = \frac{78,539 \cdot 240 \cdot 592}{25,606} = 435,79 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\max} = \frac{592}{2} = 296 \text{ mm}$$

Digunakan P10-250



#### 4.1.3 Perancangan Balok B25 x 30 (bagian Dag)

- $f'_c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_{ys} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$
- $b \times h = 250 \times 300 \text{ mm}$
- $d$  asumsi = 13 mm
- $A_s$  tulangan = 132,73 mm<sup>2</sup>
- Selimut beton = 30 mm
- $P$  sengkang = 10 mm

\* Dari ETABS diperoleh

- $M_u$  tumpuan = -20,09 kNm
- $M_u$  lapangan = 1,89 kNm
- $d = 300 - (30 + 10 + \frac{13}{2}) = 253,5 \text{ mm}$

→ Tulangan Tumpuan

$$R_n = \frac{20,09 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 253,5^2} = 1,389$$

$$p_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$p_{maks} = 0,0147$$

$$p_{perlu} = \frac{0,25 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 1,389}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right) = 0,0035 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Digunakan} \\ p_{perlu} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 250 \times 253,5 \times 0,0035 = 221,81 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$n \text{ tulangan} = \frac{221,81}{132,73} = 1,67 \approx 2 \text{ Digunakan } 2 \text{ D13}$$

$$x = 250 - (2 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 10 + 2 \cdot 13) = 144 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 13^2 \cdot 2 = 265,465 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\phi M_n > M_u$$

$$a = \frac{265,465 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 250} = 26,234$$

$$z = 253,5 - \frac{26,234}{2} = 240,38$$

$$T_s = 265,465 \cdot 420 = 111495,3 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi M_n = 0,9 \cdot 111495,3 \cdot 240,38 > M_u$$

$$= 241,21 \text{ kNm} > 20,09 \text{ kNm} \quad (\text{Ok!})$$

→ Tulangan Lapangan

$$R_n = \frac{1,89 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 253,5^2} = 0,13$$

$$p_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 250 \times 253,5 \times 0,0033 = 209,1375$$

$$n \text{ tulangan} = \frac{209,1375}{132,73} = 1,576 \approx 2 \text{ Digunakan } 2 \text{ D13}$$

$$x = 144 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = 265,465 \text{ mm}^2$$

•> Tulangan geser

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{20} \cdot 250 \cdot 253,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 47,24$$

$$V_u = 15,504$$

$$V_s = \frac{15,504}{0,75} - 47,24 = -26,568$$

$$V_{s \max} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{20} \cdot 250 \cdot 253,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 94,47$$

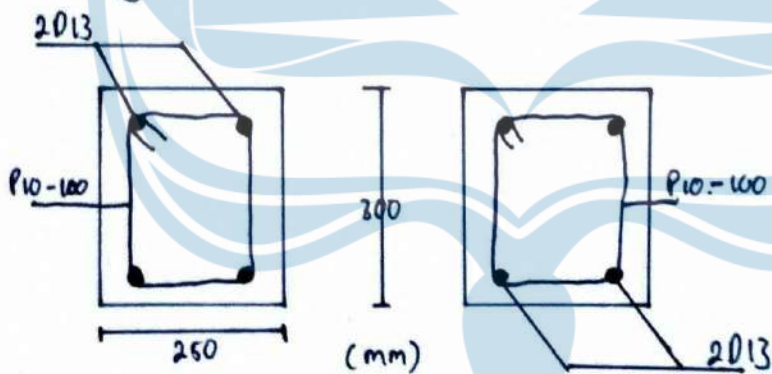
Misal digunakan P10

$$A_v = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot d^2 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 10^2 = 78,539 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{78,539 \cdot 240 \cdot 253,5}{15,504} = 308,12 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\max} = \frac{253,5}{2} = 126,75 \text{ mm}$$

digunakan P10-100



#### 4.1.4 Perancangan Balok B25 x 50 (Dag)

- $f'_c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$
- $F_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$
- $F_{ys} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$
- $b \times h = 250 \times 500 \text{ mm}$
- $d \text{ asumsi} = 13 \text{ mm}$
- $A_s \text{ tulangan} = 132,73 \text{ mm}^2$
- Selimut beton = 30 mm
- $P \text{ sengkang} = 10 \text{ mm}$

\* Dari ETABS diperoleh

- $M_u \text{ tumpuan} = -50,655 \text{ kNm}$
- $M_u \text{ lapangan} = 14,866 \text{ kNm}$
- $d = 500 - (30 + 10 + \frac{13}{2}) = 453,5 \text{ mm}$

•> Tulangan Tumpuan

$$R_n = \frac{50,655 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 453,5^2} = 1,095$$

$$P_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$P_{maks} = 0,0147$$

$$P_{perlu} = \frac{0,05 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 1,095}{0,05 \cdot 20}} \right) = 0,0027$$

$$A_{sperlu} = 250 \times 453,5 \times 0,0027 = 306,1125$$

$$n_{tulangan} = \frac{306,1125}{132,73} = 2,31 \rightarrow \text{digunakan } 3 \text{ D } 13$$

$$x = \frac{250 - (2 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 10 + 3 \cdot 13)}{3-1} = 65,5 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 13^2 \cdot 3 = 398,197 \text{ mm}^2$$

cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$a = \frac{398,197 \cdot 420}{0,05 \cdot 20 \cdot 250} = 39,35$$

$$z = 453,5 - \frac{39,35}{2} = 433,025$$

$$T_s = 398,197 \cdot 420 = 167.242,74 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi M_n = 0,9 \cdot 167.242,74 \cdot 0,433,025 > M_u$$

$$= 65,298 \text{ kNm} > 50,655 \text{ kNm (Ok!)}$$

•> Tulangan Lapangan

$$R_n = \frac{14,966 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 453,5^2} = 0,323$$

$$P_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$P_{max} = 0,0147$$

$$P_{perlu} = 0,00077$$

$$A_{sperlu} = 250 \times 453,5^2 \times 0,00077 = 374,999$$

$$n_{tulangan} = \frac{374,999}{132,73} = 2,83 \approx 3 \text{ digunakan } 3 \text{ D } 13$$

$$X = 65,5 \quad 725$$

$$A_{saktual} = 398,197 \text{ mm}^2$$

Cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$\phi M_n = 65,298 \text{ kNm} > 14,966 \text{ kNm} \quad (\text{ok!})$$

o) Tulangan geser

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_c} \cdot b \cdot d = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{20} \cdot 250 \cdot 453,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 84,504$$

$$V_u = 21,43$$

$$V_s = \frac{V_u}{0,75} - 84,504 = -55,93$$

$$V_{smax} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{f_c} \cdot b \cdot d = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{20} \cdot 250 \cdot 453,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 169$$

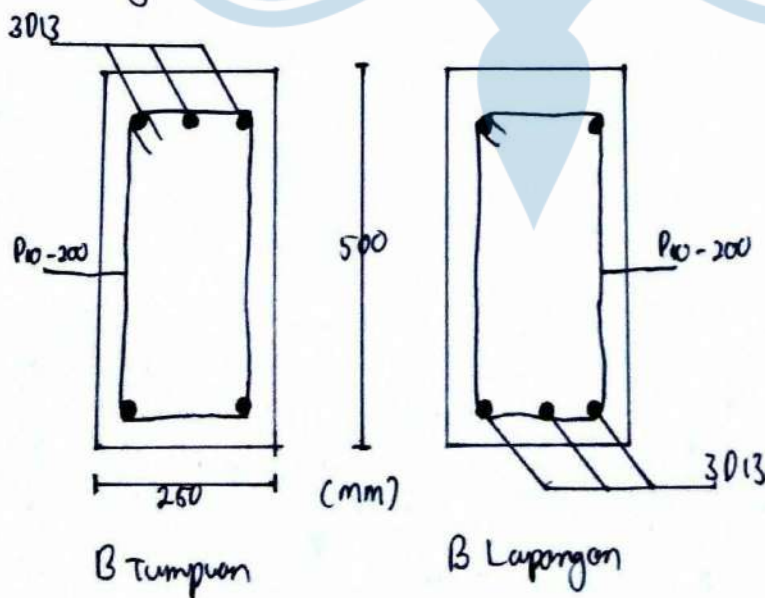
Miscel digunakan  $P_{10}$

$$A_v = \frac{1}{4} a \cdot 10^2 = 28,539 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d}{V_u} = \frac{28,539 \cdot 240 \cdot 453,5}{21,43} = 398,88 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{max} = \frac{453,5}{2} = 226,75 \text{ mm}$$

digunakan  $P_{10} - 200$



#### 4.1.5 Perancangan Balok $825 \times 30$ (Bagian ring)

- $f'_c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_{ys} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$
- $b \times h = 250 \times 300 \text{ mm}$
- $d_{osumsi} = 13 \text{ mm}$
- $A_s \text{ tulangan} = 132,73 \text{ mm}^2$
- $\text{Selimut beton} = 30 \text{ mm}$
- $\rho \text{ sengkang} = 10 \text{ mm}$

\* Dari ETABS diperoleh

$$\begin{aligned}
 - \text{Mu tumpuan} &= -31,72 \text{ kNm} & -d &= 300 - (30 + 10 + \frac{13}{2}) \\
 - \text{Mu lapangan} &= 2,804 \text{ kNm} & &= 253,5 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

o) Tulangan Tumpuan

$$R_n = \frac{31,72 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 253,5^2} = 2,194$$

$$p_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$p_{maks} = 0,0147$$

$$p_{perlu} = \frac{0,85 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 2,194}{0,85 \times 20}} \right) = 0,0056 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{digunakan} \\ \rho \text{ perlu} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$A_{s \text{ perlu}} = 250 \times 253,5 \times 0,0056 = 354,9$$

$$n \text{ tulangan} = \frac{354,9}{132,73} = 2,67 \approx 3 \text{ digunakan } 3 \text{ D13}$$

$$x = \frac{250 - (2 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 10 + 3 \cdot 13)}{3 - 1} = 65,5 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 13^2 \cdot 3 = 398,197 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{cek } \phi M_n > M_u$$

$$a = 39,35$$

$$z = 233,825$$

$$T_s = 398,197 \cdot 420 = 167242,74 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi M_n = 65,288 \text{ kNm} > 31,72 \text{ kNm} \quad (\text{OK!})$$

•> Tulangan lapangan

$$R_n = \frac{2,804 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 253,5^2} = 0,194$$

$$p_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$p_{max} = 0,0147$$

$$p_{perlu} = \frac{0,25 \times 20}{420} \times \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 0,194}{0,25 \times 20}} \right) = 0,00046$$

$$A_{sperlu} = 250 \times 253,5 \times 0,0033 = 209,14$$

$$n_{tulangan} = \frac{209,14}{132,73} = 1,57 \approx 2 \text{ D13}$$

$$x = 250 - (2 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 10 + 2 \cdot 13) = 144 > 25$$

$$A_{saktual} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 13^2 \cdot 2 = 265,46 \text{ mm}^2$$

Cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$a = \frac{265,46 \cdot 420}{0,25 \times 20 \cdot 250} = 26,233$$

$$z = 253,5 - \frac{26,233}{2} = 240,38$$

$$T_s = 265,46 \cdot 420 = 111493,2 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi M_n = 0,9 \cdot 111493,2 \cdot 240,38 > M_u$$

$$= 24,12 \text{ kNm} > 2,804 \text{ kNm}$$

•> Tulangan Geser

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{20} \cdot 250 \cdot 253,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 47,24$$

$$V_u = 29,206$$

$$V_s = \frac{29,206}{0,75} - 47,24 = -8,298$$

$$V_{smax} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{20} \cdot 250 \cdot 253,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 94,47$$

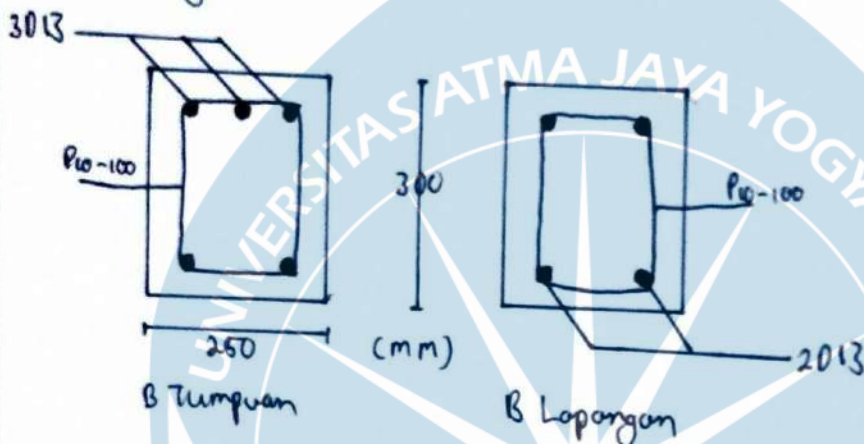
Misul digunakan P10

$$AV = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 10^2 = 78,539 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{78,539 \cdot 240 \cdot 253,5}{29,206} = 163,607 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\max} = \frac{253,5}{2} = 126,75$$

digunakan P10-100



#### 4.1.6 Perancangan Balok B 250x500 (Bayan ring)

- $f'c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_y = 420 \text{ Mpa}$
- $f_{ys} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$
- $b \times h = 250 \times 500 \text{ mm}$
- $d_{asumsi} = 13 \text{ mm}$
- $A_s \text{ tulangan} = 132,73 \text{ mm}^2$
- $\text{Selimut beton} = 30 \text{ mm}$
- $P_{seengkang} = 10 \text{ mm}$

\* Dari ETABS diperoleh

- $M_u \text{ tumpuan} = -106,63 \text{ kNm}$
- $M_u \text{ lapangan} = 61,432 \text{ kNm}$
- $d = 500 - (30 + 10 + \frac{13}{2}) = 453,5 \text{ mm}$

→ Tulangan tumpuan

$$R_n = \frac{106,63 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 453,5^2} = 2,304$$

$$P_{\min} = 0,0033$$

$$P_{\max} = 0,0147$$

$$P_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{0,85 \times 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 2,304}{0,85 \times 20}} \right) = 0,0059 \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{digunakan} \\ P_{\text{perlu}} \end{array} \right\}$$



$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 250 \times 453,5 \times 0,0059 = 668,91$$

$$n \text{ tulangan} = \frac{668,91}{132,73} = 5,04 \approx 6 \text{ digunakan } 6D13$$

$$x = \frac{250 - (2.30 + 2.10 + 4.13)}{4-1} = 39,33 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 13^2 \cdot 6 = 796,39 \text{ mm}^2$$

cek  $\phi_{Mn} > M_u$

$$d = \frac{796,39 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 250} = 78,7$$

$$z = 453,5 - \frac{78,7}{2} = 414,15$$

$$T_s = 796,39 \cdot 420 = 334483,8 \text{ N}$$

$$\phi_{Mn} = 0,9 \cdot 334483,8 \cdot 414,15 > M_u$$

$$= 124,673 \text{ kNm} > 106,63 \text{ kNm (OK!)}$$

•> Tulangan lapangan

$$R_n = \frac{61,432 \times 10^6}{0,9 \times 250 \times 453,5^2} = 1,327$$

$$p_{min} = 0,0033$$

$$p_{maks} = 0,0147$$

$$p_{perlu} = \frac{0,85 \times 20}{420} \times \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \times 1,327}{0,85 \times 20}} \right) = 0,0033 \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{digunakan} \\ p_{perlu} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 250 \times 453,5 \times 0,0033 = 374,137$$

$$n \text{ tulangan} = \frac{374,137}{132,73} = 2,82 \approx 3 \text{ digunakan } 3D13$$

$$x = \frac{250 - (2.30 + 2.10 + 3.13)}{3-1} = 65,5 > 25$$

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 13^2 \cdot 3 = 398,7$$

cek  $\phi M_n > M_u$

$$a = \frac{398,7 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 250} = 39,4$$

$$z = 453,5 - \frac{39,4}{2} = 433,8$$

$$T_s = 398,7 \cdot 420 = 167454$$

$$\phi M_n = 0,9 \cdot 167454 \cdot 433,8 > M_u$$

$$65,377 > 61,432 \text{ kNm (ok!)}$$

•> Tulangan besar

$$V_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_c} \cdot 250 \cdot 453,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 84,5$$

$$V_u = 66,62$$

$$V_s = \frac{66,62}{0,75} - 84,5 = 4,326$$

$$V_{smax} = 169,0$$

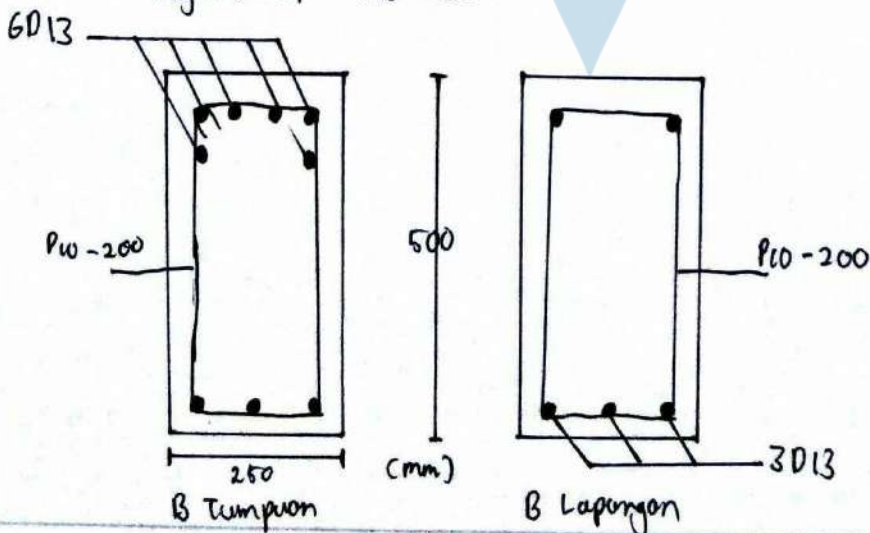
Misal digunakan  $P_{10}$

$$A_v = \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 10^2 = 78,539 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$S = \frac{78,539 \cdot 240 \cdot 453,5}{66,62} = 128,312 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{max} = \frac{453,5}{2} = 226,75 \text{ mm}$$

digunakan  $P_{10} - 200$



KOMBINASI MOMEN RENCANA BALOK

Dead	SDead	Kombinasi Momen							
		Komb. 1	Komb. 2	Komb. 3	Komb. 4	Komb. 5	Komb. 6		
		DL + 1,6	DL + 1,0 LL	DL + 1,0 LL + 1,0 Ex	DL + 1,0 LL + 1,0 Ex	DL + 1,0 LL + 1,0 Ex	DL + 1,0 LL + 1,0 Ex		
-4.825	-7.798	-12.623	-3.661	44.842	-17.672	-21.005	-63.651	33.481	-56.203
0.200			0	2.260	2.257	2.137	2.137		
-39.772	-66.143	-105.915	-34.043	87.367	-148.281	-181.567	-248.508	-7.956	-182.691
31.94	89.950		0	125.930	176.356	150.700	150.700	80.955	80.955
-2.281	-	-3.941	-0.77	14.591	-5.517	-5.961	-20.090	11.044	-18.138
			0.112	0					
-19.372	-1.613	-20.985	-0.331	25.142	-29.379	-25.712	-50.655	6.256	-44.029
0			0	14.966	12.828	12.828	12.828		
-	-11.708	-13.651	-0.748	14.591	-19.111	-17.578	-31.720	2.305	-26.877
			0	2.730	2.804	2.630	2.630		
-18.509	-49.501	-68.01	-3.366	21.656	-95.214	-86.998	-106.634	-39.553	-82.865
	32.34	43.88	0	61.432	56.480	55.046	55.046	39.492	39.492



Lantai	Bentang	Posisi
&	A-B / C-D	Tumpuan Lapangan
&	B-C	Tumpuan Lapangan
Dag	A-B / C-D	Tumpuan Lapangan
Dag	B-C	Tumpuan Lapangan
Ring	A-B / C-D	Tumpuan Lapangan
Ring	B-C	Tumpuan Lapangan

## KOMBINASI GESER RENCANA BALOK

Dead	SDead	Komb. 1 1,4 DL	Komb. 2 2,2 DL + 1,6 LL + 1,0 Ex	Komb. 3 2,2 DL + 1,0 LL + 1,0 Ex	Komb. 4 2,2 DL + 1,0 LL - 1,0 Ex	Komb. 5 2,9 DL + 3,0 Ex	Komb. 6 9 DL -
		27.78	11.34	38.66	-	35.07	-20.49
		0	0	0	0	0	0
43.160	68.360	19.66	95.704	118.482	79.162	81.184	41.864
		0	0	0	0	0	0
		6.468	6.488	15.504	-3.236	13.528	-5.212
		0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	18.48	15.84	21.43	10.25	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0
14.59	17.33	24.262	21.676	29.206	13.486	23.457	7.737
		0	0	0	0	0	0
36.25	49.45	69.23	63.292	66.62	0	49.315	39.695
		0	0	0	0	0	0



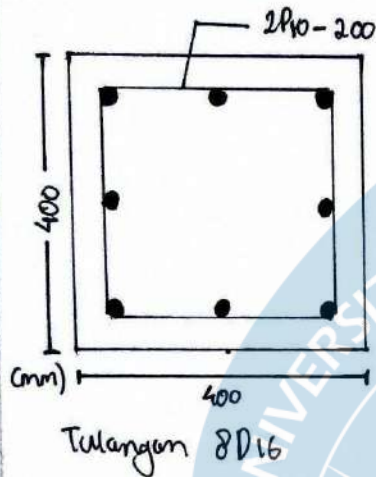
Lantai	Bentang	Posisi
&	A-B / C-D	Tumpuan Lapangan
&	B-C	Tumpuan Lapangan
Dag	A-B / C-D	Tumpuan Lapangan
Dag	B-C	Tumpuan Lapangan
Ring	A-B / C-D	Tumpuan Lapangan
Ring	B-C	Tumpuan Lapangan

## 4.2 Perencanaan kolom

### 4.2.1 Perencanaan Balok kolom C5, C6 (400 x 400) mm.

$$M_u = -55,582 \text{ kNm}$$

$$P_u = 182,579 \text{ kN}$$



$$b = 400 \text{ mm}$$

$$h = 400 \text{ mm}$$

$$D_{tul} = 16 \text{ mm}$$

$$D_{sengkang} = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{chmut \text{ beton}} = 30 \text{ mm}$$

$$d' = 30 + 10 + 1/2 = 48 \text{ mm}$$

$$d = 400 - 48 = 352 \text{ mm}$$

$$f'_c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$$

Jumlah tulangan yang diperlukan :

$$\phi 16 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2 = 201,061 \text{ mm}^2$$

Direncanakan menggunakan 8 tulangan

$$8\phi 16 = 8 \times 201,061 = 1608,495 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\rho_{tul} = 1608,495 / 400 / 400 \times 100$$

$$= 1,005 \%$$

$$x = \frac{400 - (2 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 16)}{4 - 1} = 85,33 \text{ mm}$$

→ Perencanaan geser kolom berdasarkan kapasitas

$$V_2 = 20,54 \text{ kN} \quad \rightarrow N_u = 242,31 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_3 = 29,66 \text{ kN} \quad \rightarrow N_u = 242,31 \text{ kN} \rightarrow \text{digunakan } V_3$$

$$M_{nk} = 138 \text{ kN} \quad h_n = 3700 - 400 = 3300 \text{ mm}$$

$$V_u = \frac{M_{nk} + M_{nk}}{h_n}$$

$$V_u = \frac{138 + 138}{3,3} = 83,636 \text{ kNm}$$

$$V_c = 0,17 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{N_u}{14 \cdot A_g}\right) \cdot \lambda \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot b \cdot d$$

$$= 0,17 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{242,31 \cdot 10^3}{14 \cdot 400 \cdot 400}\right) \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 400 \cdot 352$$

$$= 118624,5485 \text{ N} \approx 118,624 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_c \text{ pakai} &= 0,5 \cdot V_c \\
 &= 0,5 \cdot 118,624 \\
 &= 59,312 \text{ kN} < V_u \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dicoba} \\ 2P10 \end{array} \right\} A_v = 157,08 \text{ mm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_s = \frac{V_u}{\phi} - V_c = \frac{83,636}{0,65} - 59,312 = 69,358 \text{ kN}$$

$$S_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d}{V_s} = \frac{157,240 \cdot 352}{69,358} = 191,230 \text{ mm}$$

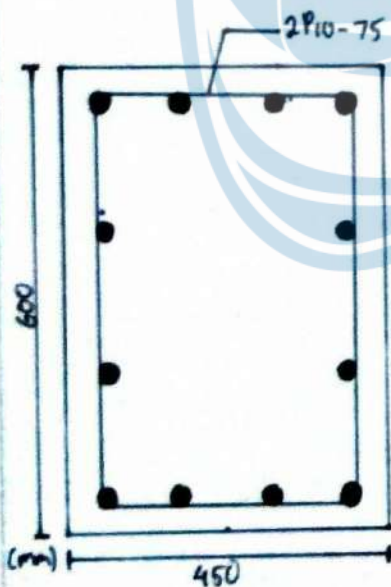
$$S_{\text{max}} = \frac{400}{2} = 200 \text{ mm}$$

Sehingga digunakan sengkang 2P10 - 200

#### 4.2.2 Perencanaan Balok Kolom C7, (8) (450 x 600) mm

$$M_u = -211,01 \text{ kNm}$$

$$P_u = 743,77 \text{ kN}$$



$$b = 450 \text{ mm}$$

$$d' = 30 + 10 + 19/2$$

$$h = 600 \text{ mm}$$

$$= 49,5 \text{ mm}$$

$$D_{\text{tul}} = 19 \text{ mm}$$

$$d = 600 - 49,5 = 550,5 \text{ mm}$$

$$D_{\text{sengkang}} = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$f'_c = 20 \text{ Mpa}$$

$$\text{Selimut beton} = 30 \text{ mm} \quad f_{ys} = 240 \text{ Mpa}$$

Jumlah tulangan yang diperlukan :

$$\phi_{19} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot a \cdot 19^2 = 283,528 \text{ mm}^2$$

Direncanakan menggunakan 12 tulangan

$$12 \phi_{19} = 12 \times 283,528 = 3402,345 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\rho_{\text{tul}} = 3402,345 / 450 / 600 \times 100 = 1,26 \%$$

$$x_x = \frac{450 - (2 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 19)}{4 - 1} = 98 \text{ mm}$$

$$x_y = \frac{600 - (2 \cdot 30 + 2 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 19)}{4 - 1} = 148 \text{ mm}$$



⇒ Perencanaan geser kolom berdasarkan kapasitas

$$V_2 = 65,37 \text{ kN} \rightarrow NU = 655,29 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_3 = 60,27 \text{ kN} \rightarrow NU = 602,78 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{nk} = 510 \text{ kN}$$

$$h_n = 3700 - 600 = 3100 \text{ mm} \quad \{ \text{Cek sumbu 2} \}$$

$$V_u = \frac{M_{nk} + M_{nk}}{h_n} = \frac{510 + 510}{3,1} = 329,032$$

$$V_c = 0,17 \cdot \left( 1 + \frac{655,29 \cdot 10^3}{14.450 \cdot 600} \right) \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 450 \cdot 550,5$$
$$= 220985,60 \text{ N} \approx 220,985 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{c \text{ pakai}} = 0,5 \cdot V_c < V_u$$
$$= 110,493 < 329,032 \quad \{ \text{Butuh sengkang} \}$$

Dicoba sengkang 2P10

$$A_v = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 10^2 = 157,08 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$V_s = \frac{V_u}{\phi} - V_c = \frac{329,032}{0,65} - 110,493 = 395,71 \text{ kN}$$

$$S_{\text{pasir}} = \frac{157 \cdot 240 \cdot 550,5}{395,71} = 52,419 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\text{max}} = 0,25 \cdot b$$
$$= 0,25 \cdot 450 = 112,5 \text{ mm}$$

sehingga digunakan

Cek sumbu 3

$$d = 450 - 49,5 = 400,5 \text{ mm}$$

$$V_u = 329,032$$

$$V_c = 0,17 \left( 1 + \frac{602,78 \cdot 10^3}{14.450 \cdot 600} \right) \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 600 \cdot 400,5$$

$$V_c = 221824,1934 \text{ N} \approx 221,824 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{c \text{ pakai}} = 0,5 \cdot 221,824 < V_u$$
$$= 110,912 < 329,032 \quad \{ \text{Butuh sengkang} \}$$

Dicoba 2P10

$$A_v = 157,08 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$V_s = \frac{V_u}{\phi} - V_c = \frac{329,032}{0,65} - 110,912 = 395,291 \text{ kN}$$

$$S_{\text{posisi}} = \frac{157 \cdot 240 \cdot 400,5}{395,291} = 38,176 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\text{max}} = 112,5 \text{ mm}$$

Digunakan tulangan geser minimum

Misal digunakan  $S_{\text{posisi}} = 75$

$$\begin{aligned} A_v \text{ min} &= 0,062 \cdot \sqrt{f_c} \cdot \frac{b_w \cdot S}{f_y} > \frac{0,35 \cdot b_w \cdot S}{400} \\ &= 0,062 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot \frac{600 \cdot 75}{240} > \frac{0,35 \cdot 600 \cdot 75}{400} \\ &= 51,988 > 39,375 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Dipakai } A_v \text{ min} = 51,988 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_v = 157,08 \text{ mm}^2 > 51,988 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ (OK!)}$$

Maka digunakan 2P10 - 75

KOMBINASI MOMEN & AKSIAL RENCANA KOLOM

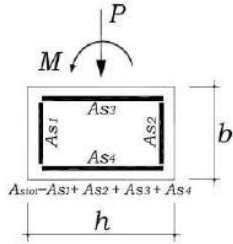
SN	DI	UI	Ev	Ev	Komb 1	Komb 2	Komb 3	Komb 4	Komb 5	Komb 6	Komb 7	Komb 8	Komb 9	Komb 10
0.03	-0.2	-0.00203	55.22	0.4		-0.243	55.855		-55.240	55.683	55.160	54.820	-55.280	-55.520
93	242.23	12.92	115.65	17.89	311.345	424.613	424.613			330.000	330.000	330.000	107.724	
-0.16	0.16	-0.11	-38.44	-0.41	0.224	-38.481	-38.481				-38.419	38.171	38.161	38.707
93	223	12.92	115.65	17.89	311.345	401.537	401.537		170.727		321.717	310.683	90.417	
8.7	-14.78	-5.63	187.57	0.56	-20.692	164.126	164.126		-211.014	-210.858	174.10	174.346	-200.95	200.704
252.01	60.76	83.75	69.57	30.83	857.216	870.407	870.407		743.765	731.267	618.111	605.823	479.181	
14.34	24.29	9.11	-94.4	1.59	43.724	-56.619	-56.619		132.181	132.181	72.062	73.016	-116.730	-115.784
252.01	571.93	83.75	69.57	30.83	870.216	833.382	833.382		706.745	694.247	590.156	578.058	451.416	
0.77	-0.06	0.23	29.7	0.32	-0.084		29.762		-29.446	-29.638	29.742	29.55	-29.658	-29.85
72.6	171.99	8.75	61.14	6.99	274.211	274.211	274.211		151.931	151.931	177.000	177.000	95.718	91.584
-1.07	-0.46	-0.26	-23.45	0.72	-0.644	-24.331	-24.331		22.707	22.707	-23.933	-23.785	22.967	23.105
72.6	153.55	8.75	61.14	6.99	214.97	256.217	256.217		130.803	130.803	201.402	107.268	79.122	
-46	15.83	-26.54	54.82	-5.26	-65.562		-26.338		-139.134	-135.978	11.095	14.251	-98.545	-95.389
155.73	370.07	48.12	26.91	20.33	521.076	521.076	521.076		461.453	449.255	276.011	276.011	203.411	290.114
37.68	39.70	19.6	-61.55	2.41	77.308	4.721	4.721		127.821	126.375	76.366	77.811	96.734	
155.73	350.67	48.12	26.91	20.33	497.796	511.873	511.873		132.171	132.171	358.153	346.351	284.853	277.654
0.9	0.13	0.11	-0.04	-0.04	0.182	0.332	0.332		-26.376	-26.376	26.735	26.735	-26.525	-26.501
55.36	100.08	5.11	24.68	0.75	140.112	128.272	128.272		100.751	100.751	114.977	114.977	65.617	65.167
0.16	0.83	0.28	-16.96	0.22	1.162	-15.618	-15.618		-15.75	-15.75	-16.147	-16.279	17.773	17.641
55.36	87.27	5.11	24.68	0.75	122.178	112.9	134.739		84.030	84.030	102.140	102.600	54.088	
-9.13	-16.7	-5.49	30.72	0.62	-28.824		5.276		-56.436	-56.064	15.504	15.504	-45.936	-45.564
52.84	143.16	12.22	13.69	19.60	200.474	191.344	191.344		175.929	164.715	148.141	148.141	120.761	109.547
-0.95	3.19	1.11	-19.91	-0.17	4.466	5.604	-15.023		24.797	24.797	-16.988	-17.000	17.773	22.73
52.84	131.1	12.22	13.69	19.60	183.54	176.872	177.623		150.243	150.243	137.287	137.673	17.773	22.73

Lantai	No. Elm/Posis	As	Dead
Lt-1	C5	A = D	
		Momen M	-0.23
	Atas	Aksial P	149.23
		Momen M	0.32
Lt-2	C7	B = C	
		Momen M	-6.08
	Atas	Aksial P	350.72
		Momen M	9.95
Dag & Atap	C5	A = D	
		Momen M	-0.83
	Atas	Aksial P	99.35
		Momen M	0.61
Dag & Atap	C7	B = C	
		Momen M	-0.83
	Atas	Aksial P	214.34
		Momen M	0.61
Dag & Atap	C5	A = D	
		Momen M	-0.77
	Atas	Aksial P	44.72
		Momen M	0.67
Dag & Atap	C7	B = C	
		Momen M	-7.57
	Atas	Aksial P	90.32
		Momen M	4.14
Dag & Atap	Atas	Aksial P	78.26





# DIAGRAM INTERAKSI KOLOM SEGI-EMPAT BETON BERTULANG



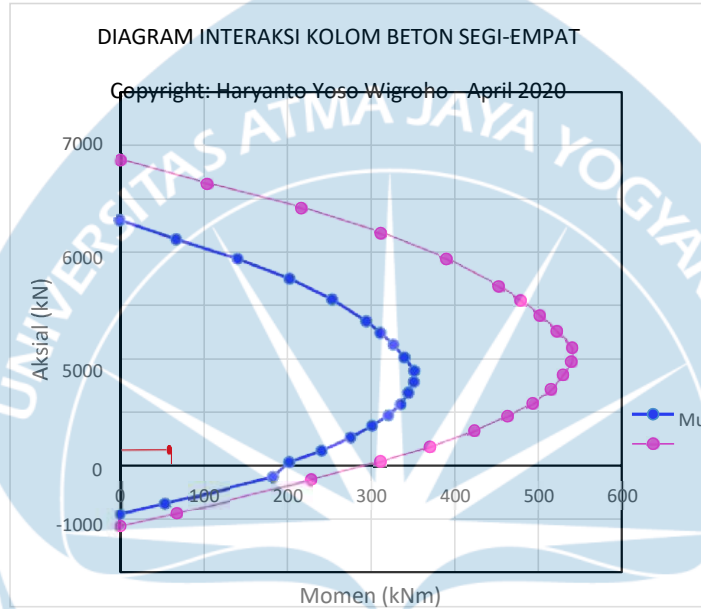
$f'c = 20$  MPa  $b = 400$  mm  $f_y = 420$  MPa  $h = 400$  mm

$r_{tul} = 1.00$  % Selimut beton = 30 mm  $f > 0.1 P_o = 0.65$   $b_1 = 0.85$

$f_{senggang} = 10$  mm  $f < 0.1 P_o = 0.80$

Catatan: Astot -> tulangan disebar merata ke-empat sisi kolom  
(Astot = As1 + As2 + As3 + As4)

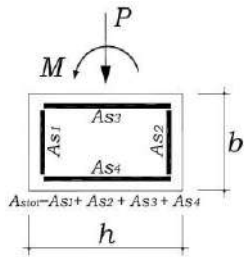
Mn (kNm)	Pn (kN)
0.00	-672.00
22.14	-556.40
68.69	-268.92
105.94	-29.28
131.70	148.34
153.42	335.01
171.57	515.11
186.08	676.78
196.07	844.80
201.90	1004.84
205.89	1156.00
203.41	1330.53
197.04	1513.22
189.76	1685.59
181.35	1849.85
171.64	2007.62
147.86	2308.27
117.72	2594.31
80.79	2869.90
36.79	3137.77
0.00	3392.00



Mu (kNm)	Pu (kN)
0	-538
18	-445
55	-215
85	-23
86	119
100	268
112	412
121	541
127	676
131	804
134	925
132	1064
128	1211
123	1348
118	1480
112	1606
96	1847
77	2075
53	2296
24	2510
0	2714

Lt-1/C5	M	-55.58
	P	182.58

## DIAGRAM INTERAKSI KOLOM SEGI-EMPAT BETON BERTULANG



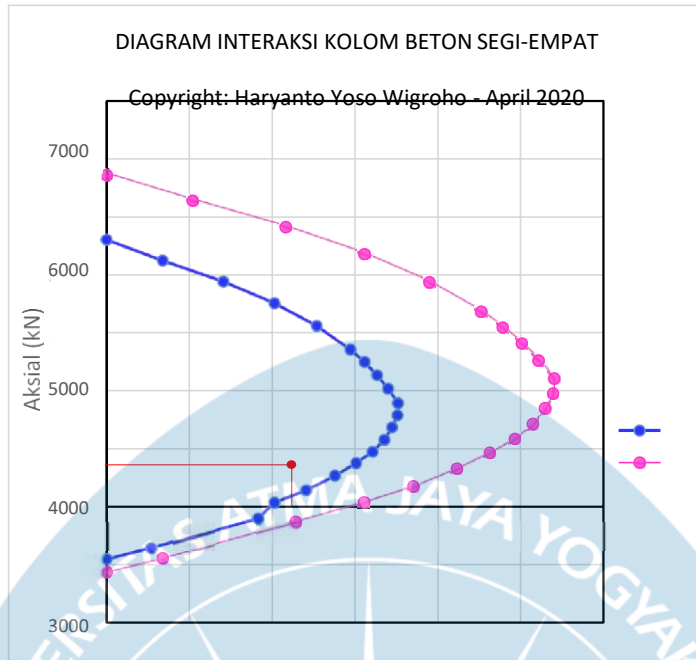
$$f'c = 20 \text{ MPa} \quad b = 450 \text{ mm} \quad fy = 420 \text{ MPa} \quad h = 600 \text{ mm}$$

$$r_{tul} = 1.00 \quad \% \quad \text{Selimut beton} = 30 \quad \text{mm} \quad f > 0.1 Po = 0.65 \quad b_1 = 0.85$$

$$f_{sengkang} = 10 \quad \text{mm} \quad f < 0.1 Po = 0.80$$

Catatan:  $A_{stot}$  -> tulangan disebar merata ke-empat sisi kolom  
 ( $A_{stot} = A_{s1} + A_{s2} + A_{s3} + A_{s4}$ )

$M_n$ (kNm)	$P_n$ (kN)
0.00	-1134.00
67.52	-893.26
228.30	-262.02
310.95	78.45
370.35	346.22
423.32	654.83
463.06	927.22
493.13	1168.61
514.98	1425.60
529.46	1695.68
539.32	1950.75
540.57	2210.40
522.01	2521.59
501.53	2814.92
478.48	3094.22
452.38	3362.28
389.67	3872.65
311.39	4357.71
216.30	4824.69
103.61	5278.30
0.00	5724.00



Lt-1/C7	M	- 211.01
	P	743.77

$M_u$ (kNm)	$P_u$ (kN)
0	-907
54	-715
183	-210
202	63
241	277
275	524
301	742
321	935
335	1140
344	1357
351	1561
351	1768
339	2017
326	2252
311	2475
294	2690
253	3098
202	3486
141	3860
67	4223
0	4579



# BAB V

## Rancangan Pondasi

### 5.1 Perencanaan Pondasi $P_1$ dan $P_2$

5.1.1 Perhitungan Pondasi  $P_1$  (400 x 400) C5, C6

Kedalaman tanah ( $d$ ) = 1,8 m

Daya dukung tanah ( $\sigma$ ) = 150 kN/m<sup>2</sup>

Gaya Vertikal ( $P$ ) = 503,50 kN

Tebal pondasi ( $h$ ) = 400 mm

Selubung beton = 40 mm

Diameter tulangan = 16 mm

Lebar kolom = 400 mm

Tinggi kolom = 400 mm

$f'_c$  = 20 MPa

$f_y$  = 420 MPa

#### a. Dimensi Pondasi

$$A = \frac{P}{\sigma} = \frac{503,5}{150} = 3,356 \text{ m}^2$$



$$B = H = \sqrt{A} = \sqrt{3,356} = 1,8 \text{ m}$$

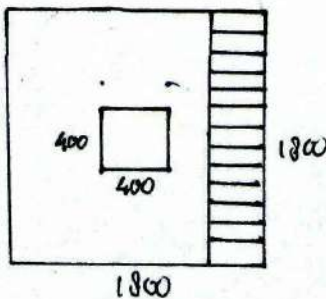
$$B = 1,8 \text{ m} \quad H = 1,8 \text{ m}$$

#### b. kontrol geser 1 arah

$$d_s = 40 + 16 + \frac{16}{2} = 64 \text{ mm}$$

$$d = 400 - 75 = 325 = 325 \text{ mm}$$

$$q_u = \frac{P}{A} = \frac{503,5}{1,8 \times 1,8} = 155,4 \text{ kN/m}^2$$



$$d_u = \frac{1800 - 400}{2} - 261 = 439 \text{ mm} \approx 0,44 \text{ m}$$

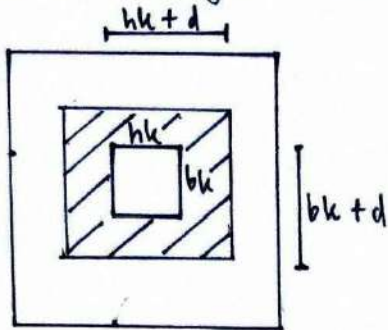
$$V_u = q_u \cdot A' = 155,4 \cdot 1,8 \cdot 0,44 = 123,07 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_c = 0,17 \cdot \lambda \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot b_w \cdot d = 0,17 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 1800 \cdot 261 \cdot 10^{-3} = 357,17 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi V_c = 0,75 \cdot 357,17 = 267,87 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi V_c > V_u \rightarrow \text{Aman}$$

C. Kontrol geser 2 arah



- $hk + d = 400 + 261 = 661 \text{ mm}$
- $bk + d = 661 \text{ mm}$
- $V_u = q_u \cdot A'$
- $= 155,4 \cdot (1,8^2 - 0,661^2)$
- $= 435,598 \text{ kN}$
- $\phi_s = 30$

- $b_o = 2(661) + 2(661) = 2644 \text{ mm}$

- $\beta = 400/400 = 1$

- $V_c = 0,17 \left(1 + \frac{2}{\beta}\right) \cdot \lambda \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot b_o \cdot d$
- $= 0,17 \left(1 + \frac{2}{1}\right) \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 2644 \cdot 261 \cdot 10^{-3}$
- $= 1573,936 \text{ kN}$

- $V_c = 0,083 \left(\frac{\phi_s \cdot d}{b_o} + 2\right) \cdot \lambda \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot b_o \cdot d$
- $= 0,083 \left(\frac{30 \cdot 261}{2644} + 2\right) \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 2644 \cdot 261$
- $= 1270,87 \text{ kN}$

- $V_c = 0,33 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 2644 \cdot 261 \cdot 10^{-3}$
- $= 1018,429 \text{ kN}$

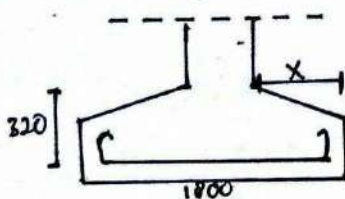
Dipilih  $V_c$  terkecil  $\rightarrow 1018,429 \text{ kN}$

- $\phi V_c = 0,75 \cdot 1018,429 = 763,822 \text{ kN}$

- $\phi V_c > V_u$

- $763,822 > 435,598 \text{ kN (OK!)}$

d. Tulangan Lentur



- $x = \frac{1800 - 400}{2} = 700 \text{ mm} \approx 0,7 \text{ m}$

- Per 1 m lebar

- $q_u = 155,4 \cdot 1 = 155,4 \text{ kN/m}^2$

- $M_u = \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_u \cdot x^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 155,4 \cdot 0,7^2 = 38,073 \text{ kNm}$

- Diasumsikan  $\phi = 0,9$

- $k = \frac{M_u}{\phi \cdot b \cdot d^2} = \frac{38,073 \cdot 10^6}{0,9 \cdot 1800 \cdot 261^2} = 0,62$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho &= \frac{0,85 \cdot P_c}{P_y} \cdot \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2k}{0,85 \cdot P_c}}\right) \\ &= \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \cdot \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 0,62}{0,85 \cdot 20}}\right) = 0,0015, \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet A_s = \rho \cdot b \cdot d = 0,0015 \cdot 1000 \cdot 320 = 487,5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\bullet A_{s \text{ min}} = 0,0018 \cdot b \cdot h = 0,0018 \cdot 1000 \cdot 400 = 720 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\bullet \text{ Dipilih } A_s \text{ terbesar} = 720 \text{ mm}^2$$

Digunakan Di6

$$S = \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot b \cdot d^2}{A_s} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 1000 \cdot 16^2}{720} = 279,25 \approx 250 \text{ mm}$$

$$\therefore \text{ Digunakan Di6-250}$$

Cek:

$$A_{s \text{ aktual}} : \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 1000}{400} = 502,655 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$a : \frac{A_s \cdot P_y}{0,85 \cdot P_c \cdot b} = \frac{502,655 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 1000} = 12,418 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_n : A_s \cdot P_y \left(d - \frac{a}{2}\right) = 502,655 \cdot 420 \left(261 - \frac{12,418}{2}\right) \cdot 10^{-6} \\ = 53,79 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\bullet c = \frac{a}{\beta} = \frac{12,418}{0,85} = 14,609 \text{ mm}$$

$$\epsilon_t = \frac{d-c}{c} \cdot 0,003 = \frac{261 - 14,609}{14,609} \cdot 0,003 = 0,05$$

$$\epsilon_t > 0,005 \rightarrow \text{terkendali tarik } \phi = 0,9 \rightarrow \text{ok!}$$

e. Tulangan susut

Digunakan P10

$$\text{Tulangan susut} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 10^2 \cdot 1000}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot 450} = 349,06 \approx 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$\therefore \text{ Digunakan } 2P10 - 300$$

$$f. \gamma = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \text{tebal pondasi} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot 400 = 266,66 \approx 300 \text{ mm}$$

## 5.1.2 Perencanaan Pondasi kolom (450 x 600). P<sub>2</sub>

kedalaman tanah (d)	= 1,8 m
Daya dukung tanah (σ)	= 150 kN/m <sup>2</sup>
Gaya vertikal (P)	= 964,75 kN
Tebal Pondasi (h)	= 450 mm
Sehmut Beton	= 40 mm
Diameter tulangan	= 16 mm
Lebar kolom	= 450 mm
Tinggi kolom	= 600 mm
$f'_c$	= 20 Mpa
$f_y$	= 420 Mpa

### a. Dimensi Pondasi

$$A = \frac{P}{\sigma} = \frac{964,75}{150} = 6,432 \text{ m}^2$$

$$B = 0,75 \cdot H \rightarrow BH \rightarrow 6,43$$

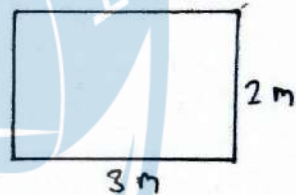
$$B = 0,75 \cdot 2,93 \quad 0,75 \cdot H^2 = 6,43$$

$$B = 2,2 \text{ m}$$

$$B = 2 \text{ m}$$

$$H = \frac{\sqrt{6,43}}{0,75}$$

$$H = 2,93 \text{ m} \approx 3 \text{ m}$$



### b. kontrol geser 1 arah

$$d_s = 40 + 16 + \frac{16}{2} = 64 \text{ mm}$$

$$d = 450 - 75 - 64 = 311 \text{ mm}$$

$$q_u = \frac{P}{A} = \frac{964,75}{2,1 \times 3,1} = 160,791 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$dx = \frac{3000 - 600}{2} - 311 = 889 \text{ mm} = 0,9 \text{ m}$$

$$V_u = q_u \cdot A'$$

$$= 160,791 \cdot 0,9 \cdot 2 = 289,42 \text{ kN}$$

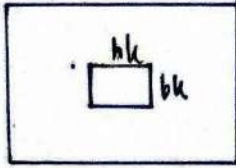
$$V_c = 0,17 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 3000 \cdot 311 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$= 709,325 \text{ kN}$$

$$\phi V_c = 0,75 \cdot 709,325 > V_u$$

$$= 531,994 > 289,42 \text{ kN (Aman)}$$

### c. kontrol geser 2 arah



- $b_k + d = 450 + 311 = 761 \text{ mm}$
- $h_k + d = 600 + 311 = 911 \text{ mm}$
- $V_u = q_u \cdot A'$   
 $= 160,791 (2 \cdot 3 = 0,761 \cdot 0,911)$   
 $= 853,274 \text{ kN}$

$$b_0 = 2(761) + 2(911)$$

$$= 3344 \text{ mm}$$

$$d_s = 40$$

$$\beta = \frac{600}{450} = 1,33$$

$$\bullet V_c = 0,17 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{2}{1,33}\right) \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 3344 \cdot 311 = 1979,626 \text{ kN}$$

$$\bullet V_c = 0,083 \cdot \left(\frac{40 \cdot 311 + 2}{3344}\right) \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 3344 \cdot 311 = 2208,121 \text{ kN}$$

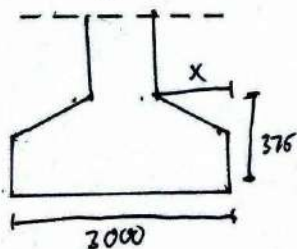
$$\bullet V_c = 0,33 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 3344 \cdot 311 = 1534,813 \text{ kN}$$

Ambil yang terkecil, maka  $V_c = 1534,813 \text{ kN}$

$$\phi V_c = 0,75 \cdot 1534,813 > V_u$$

$$= 1151,11 \text{ kN} > 853,274 \text{ kN (Aman)}$$

### d. Tulangan lentur



$$\bullet y = \frac{2000 - 600}{2} = 700 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bullet x = \frac{3000 - 600}{2} = 1200 \text{ mm}$$

• per 1 m lebar

$$q_u = 160,791 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\bullet M_{uy} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_u \cdot x^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 160,791 \cdot 12^2 = 115,769 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\bullet M_{ux} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 160,791 \cdot (0,7)^2 = 39,394 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_y > M_x$$

• Asumsi  $\phi = 0,9$

$$k = \frac{M_u}{\phi b \cdot d^2} = \frac{115,769}{0,9 \cdot 1000 \cdot 311^2} = 1,33$$

$$\rho = \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 1,33}{0,85 \cdot 20}}\right) = 0,0023$$

$$A_s > \rho \cdot b \cdot d = 0,0023 \cdot 1000 \cdot 311 = 1026,3 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$A_{s \text{ min}} = 0,0018 \cdot 1000 \cdot 450 = 810 \text{ mm}^2$$

• Digunakan D16

$$S = \frac{\frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 1000}{1026,3} = 195,9 \approx 150 \text{ mm}$$

Digunakan D16-150

cek :

$$A_s \text{ aktual} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 1000}{150} = 1340,412 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$a = \frac{1026,3 \cdot 150}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 1000} = 27,1667 \text{ mm}$$

$$M_n = A_s \cdot f_y \cdot \left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right) \\ = 1340,412 \cdot 420 \left( 311 - \frac{27,1667}{2} \right) = 167,43$$

$$c = \frac{a}{\beta} = \frac{27,1667}{0,85} = 31,96 \text{ mm}$$

$$\xi_t = \frac{d-c}{c} \cdot 0,003 = \frac{311-31,96}{31,96} \cdot 0,003 = 0,026$$

$\phi M_n > M_u$

$$0,9 \cdot 167,43 > 115,769$$

$$150,687 > 115,769 \text{ (AMAN)}$$

2. Tulangan susut

Digunakan P16

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{4} \pi \cdot 16^2 \cdot 1000}{0,6 \cdot 1340,412} = 117,187 \approx 100 \text{ mm}$$

Digunakan 2P10-100

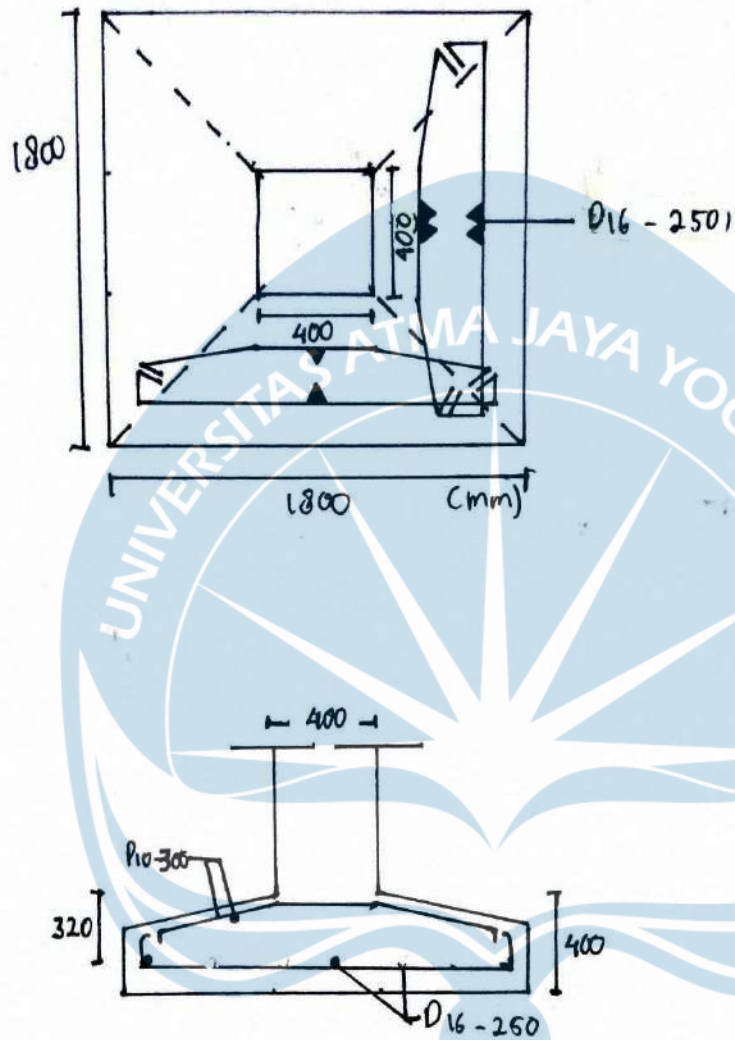
P.  $\gamma = \frac{2}{3}$  tebal pondasi

$$= \frac{2}{3} \cdot 450$$

$$= 300 \text{ mm}$$

# Dimensi dan Perulangan Ponds

• Ponds P1

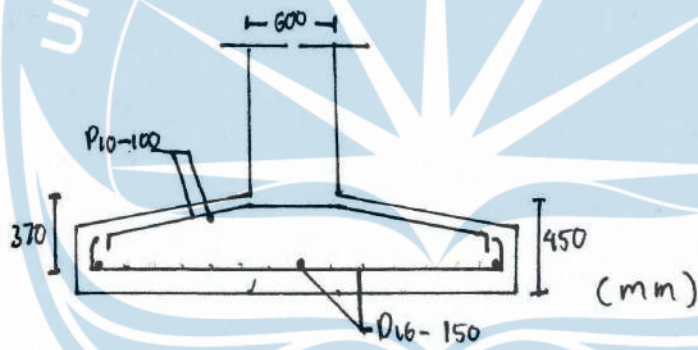
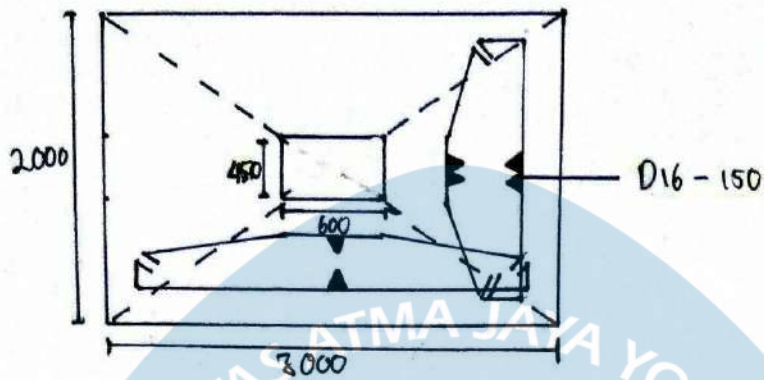


Dimensi Ponds = 1800 x 1800

Tulangan = D16 - 250

Tebal Lantai = 400 mm

• Pordosi P2

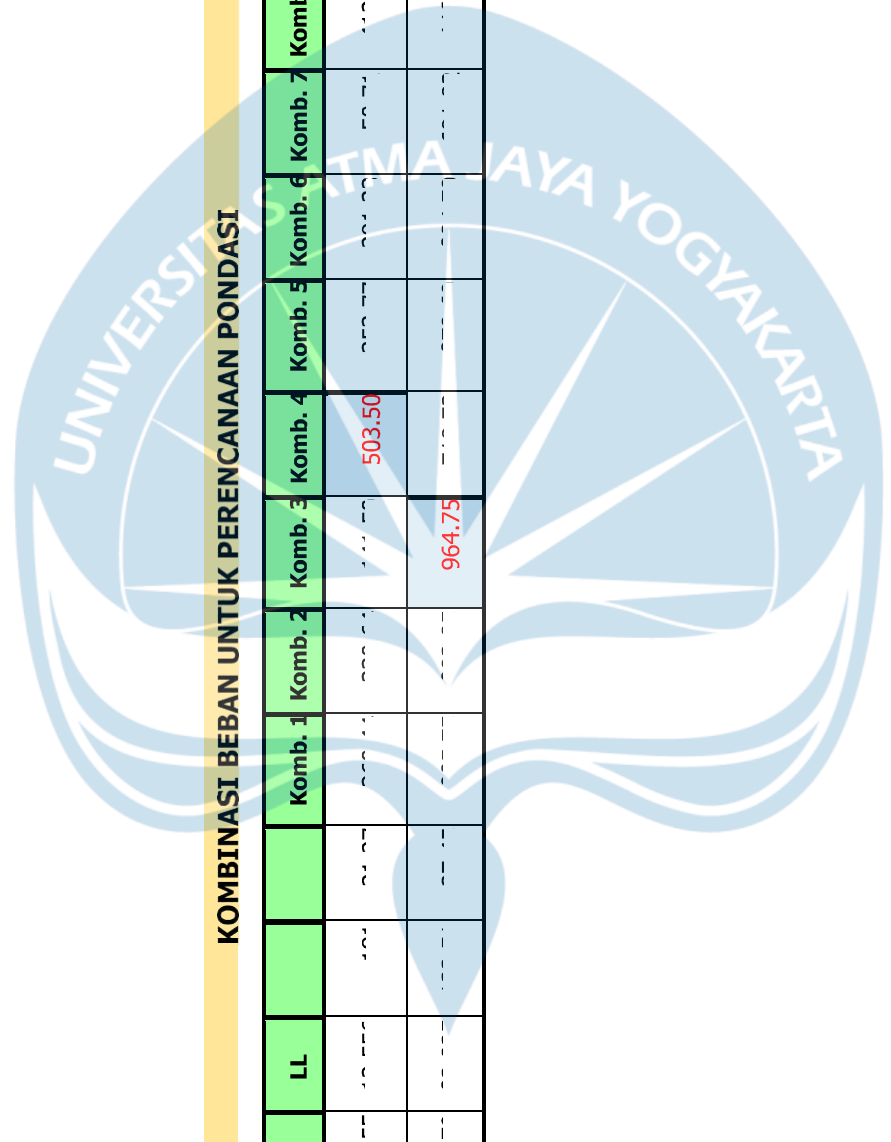


Dimensi Pordosi = 2000 x 3000  
Tulangan = D16 - 150  
tebal telayah = 450 mm



**KOMBINASI BEBAN UNTUK PERENCANAAN PONDASI**

LL	Komb. 1	Komb. 2	Komb. 3	Komb. 4	Komb. 5	Komb. 6	Komb. 7	Komb. 8	Komb. 9	Komb. 10
				503.50						
			964.75							





AS / No. Elemen	Deac	SD
AS-A=D C5	100 100	100 100
AS-B=C C7	100 100	100 100

## 5.2 Perencanaan Balok Sloof (SL)

### 5.2.1 perhitungan Balok sloof (250x500)

Dari perhitungan etabs : Tulangan tumpuan

$$M_u = -49,482$$

$$V_u = -25,83$$

#### • Tulangan lentur

d asumsi : 0,19

$$d = 500 - (40 + 10 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 19)$$

$$= 440,5 \text{ mm}$$

$$R_n \text{ perlu} = \frac{49,482 \cdot 10^6}{0,8 \cdot 250 \cdot 440,5^2} = 1,27$$

$$P_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 1,27}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right)$$

$$= 0,0031$$

$$P_{\text{min}} = 0,0033$$

$$P_{\text{max}} = 0,0147$$

digunakan  $P_{\text{min}} = 0,0033$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 250 \cdot 440,5 \cdot 0,0033$$
$$= 363,41 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\text{Jumlah tulangan} = \frac{363,41}{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 19^2} = 1,28 \approx 2 \text{ 19}$$

$$A_s \text{ terpasang} = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 19^2 = 567,057 \text{ mm}^2$$

#### • Cek momen nominal

$$\alpha = \frac{567,057 \cdot 420}{0,85 \cdot 20 \cdot 250} = 56,038$$

$$\phi M_n = 0,8 \cdot 567,057 \cdot 420 \cdot \left( 440,5 - \frac{56,038}{2} \right)$$
$$= 78,59 \cdot 10^6 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$\phi M_n > M_u \quad ; \quad 78,59 > 49,482 \quad (\text{AMAN})$$

• Tulangan geser

$$V_c = 0,17 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{20} \cdot 250 \cdot 440,5 \cdot 10^{-3} = 83,72$$

$$\phi V_c = 0,75 \cdot 83,72 = 62,79$$

$$0,5 \phi V_c > V_u$$

$$31,4 > 25,83 \text{ (tidak perlu sengkang)}$$

Dipasang  $D10 - 100$

• Dari perhitungan Etabs : Tulangan lapangan

$$M_u = 14,134$$

$$V_u = 0$$

$$R_n \text{ perlu} = \frac{14,134 \cdot 10^6}{0,8 \cdot 250 \cdot 440,5^2} = 0,364$$

$$P_{\text{perlu}} = \frac{0,85 \cdot 20}{420} \left( 1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 0,364}{0,85 \cdot 20}} \right)$$

$$= 0,0087$$

$$P_{\text{min}} = 0,0033 \rightarrow \text{digunakan}$$

$$P_{\text{max}} = 0,0147$$

$$A_s \text{ perlu} = 250 \cdot 440,5 \cdot 0,0033 = 363,41 \text{ mm}^2$$

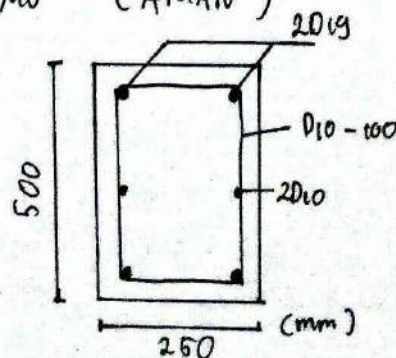
$$\text{Jumlah tulangan} = \frac{363,41}{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot 19^2} = 1,28 \approx 2 D19$$

• Cek nominal momen

$$a = 56,038$$

$$\phi M_n = 78,59 \cdot 10^6 \text{ Nmm}$$

$$\phi M_n > M_u \text{ (AMAN)}$$



**KOMBINASI MOMEN RENCANA BALOK SLOOF**

SDead	Komb. 1 ,4 DL	Komb. 2 ,2 DL + 1,6	Komb. 3 ,2 DL + 1,0 LL + 1,0 Ex	Komb. 4 ,2 DL + 1,0 LL ,0 Ex	Komb. 5 ,9 DL + 1,0	Komb. 6 ,9 DL - Ex	Dipilih kNm		
-6.348	-3.613	-0.71	-37.4	-5.058	-42.446	32.354	-40.652	34.148	-42.445
-1.624	0								
-19.156	-19.732	-0.372		-27.625	-49.482				-49.482
10.657	10.096	-0.37 0		14.134	11.748	11.748			14.134

**KOMBINASI GESER RENCANA BALOK SLOOF**

SDead	Komb. 1 ,4 DL	Komb. 2 ,2 DL + 1,6	Komb. 3 ,2 DL + 1,0 LL + 1,0 Ex	Komb. 4 ,2 DL + 1,0 LL ,0 Ex	Komb. 5 ,9 DL + 1,0	Komb. 6 ,9 DL - Ex	Dipilih kNm
-1.08	-0.71			61.462	-50.018	60.564	61.462
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-13.26	-13.263	-0.00064		-18.56828	-6.006312	-2.026754	-2.026754
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Lantai	Bentang	Posisi
Lt 1	A	Tumpuan
Lt 1	B-C	Tumpuan
		Lapang

Lantai	Bentang	Posisi
Lt 1	A-B / C-D	Tumpuan
		Lapangan
Lt 1	B-C	Tumpuan
		Lapangan

## Lampiran 2 Praktik Perancangan Biaya dan Waktu

### Volume Kolom

PERHITUNGAN VOLUME KOLOM															
NO.	URAIAN PEKERJAAN				PERHITUNGAN VOLUME						VOLUME		KETERANGAN		
					Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Banyak	Jumlah Kolom						
K1	Kolom K1	Beton K250 (dari RKS)			0,40	x	0,40	x	4,12	x			<b>Total</b>		
												<b>0,6592</b>	<b>m3</b>		
	Tulangan Utama Senggang	Besi 12D16 mm	0,016	selimut beton	0,05	4,76	x	1,578	x	12	x	38	<b>90,15</b>	<b>kg</b>	BJ Baja = 7850
		Besi Ø 10 mm	0,01	jarak sengkang tumpuan	0,2	1,28	x	0,617	x	22,00	x		<b>17,36</b>	<b>kg</b>	
	Besi Ø 10 mm	0,01	jarak sengkang lapangan	0,15	1,28	x	0,617	X	29,00	x		<b>22,88587416</b>	<b>kg</b>	130,4021326439	
												<b>130,402</b>	<b>kg</b>		
	Bekisting				0,40	+	0,40	x	4,12	x	x	<b>2,000</b>	<b>6,59</b>	<b>m2</b>	197,82 kg/m3
Kp	Kolom Praktis	Beton K250 (dari RKS)			0,15	x	0,15	x	4,12	x			<b>Total</b>		
													<b>0,0927</b>	<b>m3</b>	
	Tulangan Utama Senggang	Besi 4P10 mm	0,01	selimut beton	0,015	4,12	x	0,617	x	4	x		<b>2,466150233</b>	<b>Kg</b>	
		Besi Ø 6 mm	0,006	jarak sengkang	0,15	0,44	x	0,222	x	29	x		<b>2,832126928</b>	<b>Kg</b>	
												<b>5,298277161</b>	<b>kg</b>		
	Bekisting				0,15	+	0,15	x	4,12	x	x	<b>2</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>m2</b>	
<b>Total Kebutuhan Tulangan K1</b>				<b>21760,0646 Kg</b>											
<b>Total Kebutuhan Tulangan Kp</b>				<b>14060,153 Kg</b>											
Total kebutuhan Bekisting K1				725,12			12,76								
Total kebutuhan Bekisting Kp				608,112											
tripleks							total bekisting lt 1		lt2	lt3					
1,22							k1		250,50	237,31		237,31			
2,44							kp		155,736	229,896		222,48			
2,9768		m2					total tul lt1		lt2	lt3					
kolom 40x40		kolom 40x40					k1		4.955,28	4.694,48		4.694,48			
-		-					kp		333,7914611	492,739776		476,844944			
keb tripleks/ kolom		keb tripleks/ kolom													
- lbr tripleks 12mm		- lbr tripleks 12mm													

K1	Kolom K1	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total				
		0,40	x	0,40	x	4,12	x	36			0,6592	m3				
Kp	Kolom Praktis	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total		BJ Baja = 7850		
		Tulangan Utama	Besi 12D16 mm	0,016	selimut beton	0,05	4,76	x	1,578	x	12	x	36		3245,56	kg
		Sengkang	Besi Ø 10 mm	0,01	jarak sengkang tumpuan	0,2	1,42	x	0,617	x	22,00	x	36		693,38	kg
			Besi Ø 10 mm	0,01	jarak sengkang lapangan	0,15	1,02		0,617	X	29,00	x	36		656,538515	KG
	Bekisting				0,40	+	0,40	x	4,12	x	36	x	2,000	6971,306894	Kg/m3	
K1	Kolom K1	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total				
		0,15	x	0,15	x	4,12	x	93			8,6211	m3				
Kp	Kolom Praktis	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total		BJ Baja = 7850		
		Tulangan Utama	Besi 4P10 mm	0,01	selimut beton	0,05	0,55	x	0,617	x	4	x	93		126,1435844	Kg
		Sengkang	Besi Ø 6 mm	0,006	jarak sengkang	0,15	0,42	x	0,222	x	29	x	93		251,4156314	Kg
							0,15	+	0,15	x	4,12	x	93		x	2
	Bekisting				0,15	+	0,15	x	4,12	x	93	x	2	229,896	m2	
<b>Lantai 3</b>																
K1	Kolom K1	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total				
		0,40	x	0,40	x	3,6	x	36			20,7360	m3				
Kp	Kolom Praktis	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total		BJ Baja = 7850		
		Tulangan Utama	Besi 12D16 mm	0,016	selimut beton	0,05	4,24	x	1,578	x	12	x	36		2891,01	kg
		Sengkang	Besi Ø 10 mm	0,01	jarak sengkang tumpuan	0,2	1,42	x	0,617	x	19,00	x	36		598,83	kg
			Besi Ø 10 mm	0,01	jarak sengkang lapangan	0,15	1,02		0,617	X	25,00	x	36		565,9814785	KG
	Bekisting				0,40	+	0,40	x	3,60	x	36	x	2,000	195,5931152	Kg/m3	
K1	Kolom K1	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total				
		0,15	x	0,15	x	3,6	x	90			7,29	m3				
Kp	Kolom Praktis	Beton K250 (dari RKS)				Panjang	Lebar	Tinggi	Jumlah Kolom			Total		BJ Baja = 7850		
		Tulangan Utama	Besi 4P10 mm	0,01	selimut beton	0,05	0,55	x	0,617	x	4	x	90		122,0744365	Kg
		Sengkang	Besi Ø 6 mm	0,006	jarak sengkang	0,15	0,42	x	0,222	x	25	x	90		209,7460773	Kg
							0,15	+	0,15	x	3,6	x	90		x	2
	Bekisting				0,15	+	0,15	x	3,6	x	90	x	2	194,4	m2	

## Balok ,Sloof ,dan Bordes

Tingkat an lantai	Jenis Balok	Lebar Balok	Tinggi Balok	Tebal Selimut Beton	Panjang Batang Balok	Luas Penampang Balok	Keliling Penampang Balok	Jumlah Tulangan Atas	Diameter Tulangan Atas	berat tulangan per meter	panjang tumpuan	panjang overlap tulangan	jumlah berat tulangan atas pada tumpuan	Jumlah Tulangan Atas	Diameter Tulangan Atas	berat tulangan per meter	panjang lapangan	jumlah berat tulangan atas pada lapangan	Jumlah Tulangan Atas	Diameter Tulangan Atas	berat tulangan per meter	panjang tumpuan	panjang overlap tulangan	jumlah berat tulangan atas pada tumpuan
Level	Type	Dimensi						Reinforcing		Tulangan Atas														
		w (mm)	d (mm)	d <sub>s</sub> (mm)	Jumlah (Buah)	l (mm)	A (mm <sup>2</sup> )	K (mm)	T Tumpu							T Lapang								
		n	Dia. (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/4 (mm)	Lap (mm)	Berat Total (kg)	n	Dia. (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/2 (mm)	Berat Total (kg)	n	Dia. (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/4 (mm)	Lap (mm)	Berat Total (kg)						
<b>BALOK</b>																								
LT.2,3	B1	300	500	50	6000	150000	1600	4	16	1,58	1500	360	11,75	4	16	1,58	3000	18,95	4	16	1,58	1500	360	11,75
		300	500	50	3000	150000	1600	4	16	1,58	750	360	7,01	4	16	1,58	1500	9,47	4	16	1,58	750	360	7,01
		300	500	50	2000	150000	1600	4	16	1,58	500	360	5,43	4	16	1,58	1000	6,32	4	16	1,58	500	360	5,43
		300	500	50	1750	150000	1600	4	16	1,58	437,5	360	5,04	4	16	1,58	875	5,53	4	16	1,58	437,5	360	5,04
		300	500	50	1500	150000	1600	4	16	1,58	375	360	4,64	4	16	1,58	750	4,74	4	16	1,58	375	360	4,64



		300	500	50	1250	150000	1600	4	16	1,58	312,5	360	4,25	4	16	1,58	625	3,95	4	16	1,58	312,5	360	4,25
		300	500	50	1000	150000	1600	4	16	1,58	250	360	3,85	4	16	1,58	500	3,16	4	16	1,58	250	360	3,85
LT.2,3,4	B2	200	400	50	6000	80000	1200	4	13	1,04	1500	292,5	7,47	3	13	1,04	3000	9,38	4	13	1,04	1500	292,5	7,47
		200	400	50	4250	80000	1200	4	13	1,04	1062,5	292,5	5,65	3	13	1,04	2125	6,65	4	13	1,04	1062,5	292,5	5,65
		200	400	50	3000	80000	1200	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35	3	13	1,04	1500	4,69	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35
		200	400	50	2000	80000	1200	4	13	1,04	500	292,5	3,30	3	13	1,04	1000	3,13	4	13	1,04	500	292,5	3,30
		200	400	50	1750	80000	1200	4	13	1,04	437,5	292,5	3,04	3	13	1,04	875	2,74	4	13	1,04	437,5	292,5	3,04
		200	400	50	1500	80000	1200	4	13	1,04	375	292,5	2,78	3	13	1,04	750	2,35	4	13	1,04	375	292,5	2,78
		200	400	50	1000	80000	1200	4	13	1,04	250	292,5	2,26	3	13	1,04	500	1,56	4	13	1,04	250	292,5	2,26
4	B3	150	250	50	6000	37500	800	3	13	1,04	1500	292,5	5,61	2	13	1,04	3000	6,25	3	13	1,04	1500	292,5	5,61
		150	250	50	4250	37500	800	3	13	1,04	1062,5	292,5	4,24	2	13	1,04	2125	4,43	3	13	1,04	1062,5	292,5	4,24
		150	250	50	3000	37500	800	3	13	1,04	750	292,5	3,26	2	13	1,04	1500	3,13	3	13	1,04	750	292,5	3,26
		150	250	50	2000	37500	800	3	13	1,04	500	292,5	2,48	2	13	1,04	1000	2,08	3	13	1,04	500	292,5	2,48
<b>SLOOF</b>																								
Sloof	S1	200	300	50	6000	60000	1000	3	13	1,04	1500	292,5	5,61	2	13	1,04	3000	6,25	3	13	1,04	1500	292,5	5,61
		200	300	50	3000	60000	1000	3	13	1,04	750	292,5	3,26	2	13	1,04	1500	3,13	3	13	1,04	750	292,5	3,26
		200	300	50	2000	60000	1000	3	13	1,04	500	292,5	2,48	2	13	1,04	1000	2,08	3	13	1,04	500	292,5	2,48
Sloof	SP	150	200	50	6000	30000	700	2	16	1,58	1500	360	5,87	2	16	1,58	3000	9,47	2	16	1,58	1500	360	5,87
Praktis		150	200	50	3000	30000	700	2	16	1,58	750	360	3,51	2	16	1,58	1500	4,74	2	16	1,58	750	360	3,51
		150	200	50	1750	30000	700	2	16	1,58	437,5	360	2,52	2	16	1,58	875	2,76	2	16	1,58	437,5	360	2,52
		150	200	50	1500	30000	700	2	16	1,58	375	360	2,32	2	16	1,58	750	2,37	2	16	1,58	375	360	2,32
		150	200	50	1250	30000	700	2	16	1,58	312,5	360	2,12	2	16	1,58	625	1,97	2	16	1,58	312,5	360	2,12
		150	200	50	1000	30000	700	2	16	1,58	250	360	1,93	2	16	1,58	500	1,58	2	16	1,58	250	360	1,93
<b>BALOK LATEI</b>																								
LT.1	BL1	120	120	50	6000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	1500	225	2,13	2	10	0,62	3000	3,70	2	10	0,62	1500	225	2,13
		120	120	50	3000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	750	225	1,20	2	10	0,62	1500	1,85	2	10	0,62	750	225	1,20
		120	120	50	2000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	500	225	0,89	2	10	0,62	1000	1,23	2	10	0,62	500	225	0,89
		120	120	50	1500	14400	480	2	10	0,62	375	225	0,74	2	10	0,62	750	0,93	2	10	0,62	375	225	0,74
		120	120	50	1250	14400	480	2	10	0,62	312,5	225	0,66	2	10	0,62	625	0,77	2	10	0,62	312,5	225	0,66
		120	120	50	1000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	250	225	0,59	2	10	0,62	500	0,62	2	10	0,62	250	225	0,59
LT.2	BL.2	120	120	50	3000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	750	225	1,20	2	10	0,62	1500	1,85	2	10	0,62	750	225	1,20
		120	120	50	2000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	500	225	0,89	2	10	0,62	1000	1,23	2	10	0,62	500	225	0,89
		120	120	50	1500	14400	480	2	10	0,62	375	225	0,74	2	10	0,62	750	0,93	2	10	0,62	375	225	0,74
		120	120	50	1250	14400	480	2	10	0,62	312,5	225	0,66	2	10	0,62	625	0,77	2	10	0,62	312,5	225	0,66
		120	120	50	1000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	250	225	0,59	2	10	0,62	500	0,62	2	10	0,62	250	225	0,59
LT.3	BL.3	120	120	50	3000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	750	225	1,20	2	10	0,62	1500	1,85	2	10	0,62	750	225	1,20
		120	120	50	2000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	500	225	0,89	2	10	0,62	1000	1,23	2	10	0,62	500	225	0,89
		120	120	50	1000	14400	480	2	10	0,62	250	225	0,59	2	10	0,62	500	0,62	2	10	0,62	250	225	0,59
<b>BALOK BORDES</b>																								
+1.80	BB1	300	500	50	3000	150000	1600	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35	3	13	1,04	1500	4,69	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35
+3.60	BB1	300	500	50	3000	150000	1600	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35	3	13	1,04	1500	4,69	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35
+5.40	BB2	250	400	50	3000	100000	1300	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35	3	13	1,04	1500	4,69	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35
+7.20	BB1	300	500	50	3000	150000	1600	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35	3	13	1,04	1500	4,69	4	13	1,04	750	292,5	4,35

Tulangan Bawah											Sengkan																									
B Tumpu						B Lapang					B Tumpu					Tumpuan					Lapangan					Tumpuan										
n	Dia. (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/4 (mm)	Berat Total (kg)	n	Dia. (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/2 (mm)	Lap (mm)	Berat Total (kg)	n	Dia. (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/4 (mm)	Berat Total (kg)	Dia. (mm)	Jarak (mm)	p (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/4 (mm)	n	Berat Total (kg)	Dia. (mm)	Jarak (mm)	p (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/2 (mm)	n	Berat Total (kg)	Dia. (mm)	Jarak (mm)	p (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	l/4 (mm)	n	Berat Total (kg)
4	16	1,58	1500	9,47	4	16	1,58	3000	720	23,50	4	16	1,58	1500	9,47	10	150	1360	0,62	1500	10	8,39	10	200	1360	0,62	3000	15	12,58	10	150	1360	0,62	1500	10	8,39
4	16	1,58	750	4,74	4	16	1,58	1500	720	14,02	4	16	1,58	750	4,74	10	150	1360	0,62	750	5	4,19	10	200	1360	0,62	1500	8	6,71	10	150	1360	0,62	750	5	4,19
4	16	1,58	500	3,16	4	16	1,58	1000	720	10,86	4	16	1,58	500	3,16	10	150	1360	0,62	500	4	3,36	10	200	1360	0,62	1000	5	4,19	10	150	1360	0,62	500	4	3,36
4	16	1,58	437,5	2,76	4	16	1,58	875	720	10,07	4	16	1,58	437,5	2,76	10	150	1360	0,62	437,5	3	2,52	10	200	1360	0,62	875	5	4,19	10	150	1360	0,62	437,5	3	2,52
4	16	1,58	375	2,37	4	16	1,58	750	720	9,28	4	16	1,58	375	2,37	10	150	1360	0,62	375	3	2,52	10	200	1360	0,62	750	4	3,36	10	150	1360	0,62	375	3	2,52
4	16	1,58	312,5	1,97	4	16	1,58	625	720	8,49	4	16	1,58	312,5	1,97	10	150	1360	0,62	312,5	3	2,52	10	200	1360	0,62	625	4	3,36	10	150	1360	0,62	312,5	3	2,52
4	16	1,58	250	1,58	4	16	1,58	500	720	7,71	4	16	1,58	250	1,58	10	150	1360	0,62	250	2	1,68	10	200	1360	0,62	500	3	2,52	10	150	1360	0,62	250	2	1,68
3	16	1,58	1500	7,11	4	16	1,58	3000	720	23,50	3	16	1,58	1500	7,11	10	150	960	0,62	1500	10	5,92	10	200	960	0,62	3000	15	8,88	10	150	960	0,62	1500	10	5,92
3	16	1,58	1062,5	5,03	4	16	1,58	2125	720	17,97	3	16	1,58	1062,5	5,03	10	150	960	0,62	1062,5	8	4,74	10	200	960	0,62	2125	11	6,51	10	150	960	0,62	1062,5	8	4,74
3	16	1,58	750	3,55	4	16	1,58	1500	720	14,02	3	16	1,58	750	3,55	10	150	960	0,62	750	5	2,96	10	200	960	0,62	1500	8	4,74	10	150	960	0,62	750	5	2,96
3	16	1,58	500	2,37	4	16	1,58	1000	720	10,86	3	16	1,58	500	2,37	10	150	960	0,62	500	4	2,37	10	200	960	0,62	1000	5	2,96	10	150	960	0,62	500	4	2,37
3	16	1,58	437,5	2,07	4	16	1,58	875	720	10,07	3	16	1,58	437,5	2,07	10	150	960	0,62	437,5	3	1,78	10	200	960	0,62	875	5	2,96	10	150	960	0,62	437,5	3	1,78
3	16	1,58	375	1,78	4	16	1,58	750	720	9,28	3	16	1,58	375	1,78	10	150	960	0,62	375	3	1,78	10	200	960	0,62	750	4	2,37	10	150	960	0,62	375	3	1,78
3	16	1,58	250	1,18	4	16	1,58	500	720	7,71	3	16	1,58	250	1,18	10	150	960	0,62	250	2	1,18	10	200	960	0,62	500	3	1,78	10	150	960	0,62	250	2	1,18
2	13	1,04	1500	3,13	3	13	1,04	3000	585	11,21	2	13	1,04	1500	3,13	8	150	528	0,39	1500	10	2,08	8	200	528	0,39	3000	15	3,13	8	150	528	0,39	1500	10	2,08
2	13	1,04	1062,5	2,22	3	13	1,04	2125	585	8,47	2	13	1,04	1062,5	2,22	8	150	528	0,39	1062,5	8	1,67	8	200	528	0,39	2125	11	2,29	8	150	528	0,39	1062,5	8	1,67
2	13	1,04	750	1,56	3	13	1,04	1500	585	6,52	2	13	1,04	750	1,56	8	150	528	0,39	750	5	1,04	8	200	528	0,39	1500	8	1,67	8	150	528	0,39	750	5	1,04
2	13	1,04	500	1,04	3	13	1,04	1000	585	4,96	2	13	1,04	500	1,04	8	150	528	0,39	500	4	0,83	8	200	528	0,39	1000	5	1,04	8	150	528	0,39	500	4	0,83
2	13	1,04	1500	3,13	3	13	1,04	3000	585	11,21	2	13	1,04	1500	3,13	8	150	728	0,39	1500	10	2,87	8	200	728	0,39	3000	15	4,31	8	150	728	0,39	1500	10	2,87
2	13	1,04	750	1,56	3	13	1,04	1500	585	6,52	2	13	1,04	750	1,56	8	150	728	0,39	750	5	1,44	8	200	728	0,39	1500	8	2,30	8	150	728	0,39	750	5	1,44
2	13	1,04	500	1,04	3	13	1,04	1000	585	4,96	2	13	1,04	500	1,04	8	150	728	0,39	500	4	1,15	8	200	728	0,39	1000	5	1,44	8	150	728	0,39	500	4	1,15
2	16	1,58	1500	4,74	2	16	1,58	3000	720	11,75	2	16	1,58	1500	4,74	8	100	428	0,39	1500	15	2,53	12	200	428	0,39	3000	15	5,70	8	100	428	0,39	1500	15	2,53
2	16	1,58	750	2,37	2	16	1,58	1500	720	7,01	2	16	1,58	750	2,37	8	100	428	0,39	750	8	1,35	12	200	428	0,39	1500	8	3,04	8	100	428	0,39	750	8	1,35
2	16	1,58	437,5	1,38	2	16	1,58	875	720	5,04	2	16	1,58	437,5	1,38	8	100	428	0,39	437,5	5	0,84	12	200	428	0,39	875	5	1,90	8	100	428	0,39	437,5	5	0,84
2	16	1,58	375	1,18	2	16	1,58	750	720	4,64	2	16	1,58	375	1,18	8	100	428	0,39	375	4	0,68	12	200	428	0,39	750	4	1,52	8	100	428	0,39	375	4	0,68
2	16	1,58	312,5	0,99	2	16	1,58	625	720	4,25	2	16	1,58	312,5	0,99	8	100	428	0,39	312,5	4	0,68	12	200	428	0,39	625	4	1,52	8	100	428	0,39	312,5	4	0,68
2	16	1,58	250	0,79	2	16	1,58	500	720	3,85	2	16	1,58	250	0,79	8	100	428	0,39	250	3	0,51	12	200	428	0,39	500	3	1,14	8	100	428	0,39	250	3	0,51
2	10	0,62	1500	1,85	2	10	0,62	3000	450	4,26	2	10	0,62	1500	1,85	6	100	176	0,22	1500	15	0,59	6	150	176	0,22	3000	20	0,78	6	100	176	0,22	1500	15	0,59
2	10	0,62	750	0,93	2	10	0,62	1500	450	2,41	2	10	0,62	750	0,93	6	100	176	0,22	750	8	0,31	6	150	176	0,22	1500	10	0,39	6	100	176	0,22	750	8	0,31
2	10	0,62	500	0,62	2	10	0,62	1000	450	1,79	2	10	0,62	500	0,62	6	100	176	0,22	500	5	0,20	6	150	176	0,22	1000	7	0,27	6	100	176	0,22	500	5	0,20
2	10	0,62	375	0,46	2	10	0,62	750	450	1,48	2	10	0,62	375	0,46	6	100	176	0,22	375	4	0,16	6	150	176	0,22	750	5	0,20	6	100	176	0,22	375	4	0,16
2	10	0,62	312,5	0,39	2	10	0,62	625	450	1,33	2	10	0,62	312,5	0,39	6	100	176	0,22	312,5	4	0,16	6	150	176	0,22	625	5	0,20	6	100	176	0,22	312,5	4	0,16
2	10	0,62	250	0,31	2	10	0,62	500	450	1,17	2	10	0,62	250	0,31	6	100	176	0,22	250	3	0,12	6	150	176	0,22	500	4	0,16	6	100	176	0,22	250	3	0,12
2	10	0,62	750	0,93	2	10	0,62	1500	450	2,41	2	10	0,62	750	0,93	6	100	176	0,22	750	8	0,31	6	150	176	0,22	1500	10	0,39	6	100	176	0,22	750	8	0,31
2	10	0,62	500	0,62	2	10	0,62	1000	450	1,79	2	10	0,62	500	0,62	6	100	176	0,22	500	5	0,20	6	150	176	0,22	1000	7	0,27	6	100	176	0,22	500	5	0,20
2	10	0,62	375	0,46	2	10	0,62	750	450	1,48	2	10	0,62	375	0,46	6	100	176	0,22	375	4	0,16	6	150	176	0,22	750	5	0,20	6	100	176	0,22	375	4	0,16
2	10	0,62	312,5	0,39	2	10	0,62	625	450	1,33	2	10	0,62	312,5	0,39	6	100	176	0,22	312,5	4	0,16	6	150	176	0,22	625	5	0,20	6	100	176	0,22	312,5	4	0,16
2	10	0,62	250	0,31	2	10	0,62	500	450	1,17	2	10	0,62	250	0,31	6	100	176	0,22	250	3	0,12	6	150	176	0,22	500	4	0,16	6	100	176	0,22	250	3	0,12
2	10	0,62	750	0,93	2	10	0,62	1500	450	2,41	2	10	0,62	750	0,93	6	100	176	0,22	750	8	0,31	6	150	176	0,22	1500	10	0,39	6	100	176	0,22	750	8	0,31
2	10	0,62	500	0,62	2	10	0,62	1000	450	1,79	2	10	0,62	500	0,62	6	100	176	0,22	500	5	0,20	6	150	176	0,22	1000	7	0,2							

Diameter tulangan samping	jumlah tulangan	panjang tulangan	berat tulangan per meter	jumlah berat tulangan samping	Total berat pembesian	Total volume beton balok	Total berat (m <sup>3</sup> ) pembesian	Total Berat Kg/m <sup>3</sup> Pembesian	Total Luas Bekisting Balok		
Tulangan Samping					Total Penulangan (kg)	Total Volume Beton (m <sup>3</sup> )	Total Penulangan (Kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total Penulangan (Kg)	Total Luas Bekisting (m <sup>2</sup> )	Tripleks 1.22x2.44 (m <sup>2</sup> )	Kebutuhan Tripleks (lbr)
Dia. (mm)	n	l (mm)	Berat (kg/m)	Berat Total (kg)							
10	2	6000	0,62	7,40	121,65	0,90	135,16		7,80	2,98	8,00
10	2	3000	0,62	3,70	65,79	0,45	146,20		3,90		
10	2	2000	0,62	2,47	47,73	0,30	159,10		2,60		
10	2	1750	0,62	2,16	42,59	0,26	162,23		2,28		
10	2	1500	0,62	1,85	38,28	0,23	170,14		1,95		
10	2	1250	0,62	1,54	34,81	0,19	185,68		1,63		
10	2	1000	0,62	1,23	28,83	0,15	192,21		1,30		
10	2	6000	0,62	7,40	90,16	0,48	187,83		6,00		
10	2	4250	0,62	5,24	67,21	0,34	197,67		4,25		
10	2	3000	0,62	3,70	48,87	0,24	203,62		3,00		
10	2	2000	0,62	2,47	35,50	0,16	221,88		2,00		
10	2	1750	0,62	2,16	31,71	0,14	226,53		1,75		
10	2	1500	0,62	1,85	28,52	0,12	237,67		1,50		
10	2	1000	0,62	1,23	21,54	0,08	269,25		1,00		
8	2	6000	0,39	4,74	46,96	0,23	208,72		3,90		
8	2	4250	0,39	3,36	34,79	0,16	218,30		2,76		
8	2	3000	0,39	2,37	25,41	0,11	225,91		1,95		
8	2	2000	0,39	1,58	18,37	0,08	244,95		1,30		
8	2	6000	0,39	4,74	49,72	0,36	138,12		4,80		
8	2	3000	0,39	2,37	26,84	0,18	149,09		2,40		
8	2	2000	0,39	1,58	19,40	0,12	161,64		1,60		
8	2	6000	0,39	4,74	57,95	0,18	321,95		3,30		
8	2	3000	0,39	2,37	31,61	0,09	351,20		1,65		
8	2	1750	0,39	1,38	20,57	0,05	391,85		0,96		
8	2	1500	0,39	1,18	18,08	0,05	401,73		0,83		
8	2	1250	0,39	0,99	16,30	0,04	434,70		0,69		
8	2	1000	0,39	0,79	13,81	0,03	460,23		0,55		
6	2	6000	0,22	2,66	20,53	0,09	237,63		2,16		
6	2	3000	0,22	1,33	10,86	0,04	251,39		1,08		
6	2	2000	0,22	0,89	7,60	0,03	263,79		0,72		
6	2	1500	0,22	0,67	5,99	0,02	277,09		0,54		
6	2	1250	0,22	0,56	5,26	0,02	292,07		0,45		
6	2	1000	0,22	0,44	4,41	0,01	306,41		0,36		
6	2	3000	0,22	1,33	10,86	0,04	251,39		1,08		
6	2	2000	0,22	0,89	7,60	0,03	263,79		0,72		
6	2	1500	0,22	0,67	5,99	0,02	277,09		0,54		
6	2	1250	0,22	0,56	5,26	0,02	292,07		0,45		
6	2	1000	0,22	0,44	4,41	0,01	306,41		0,36		
6	2	3000	0,22	1,33	10,86	0,04	251,39		1,08		
6	2	2000	0,22	0,89	7,60	0,03	263,79		0,72		
6	2	1000	0,22	0,44	4,41	0,01	306,41		0,36		



pelat pijakan			bordes		PLAT BORDES														
3,48	m2		3,6	m2	3,6	M2													
keb tripleks/ plat lantai			keb tripleks/ plat lantai																
2,00	lbr tripleks 12mm		2,00	lbr tripleks 12mm															

## Atap

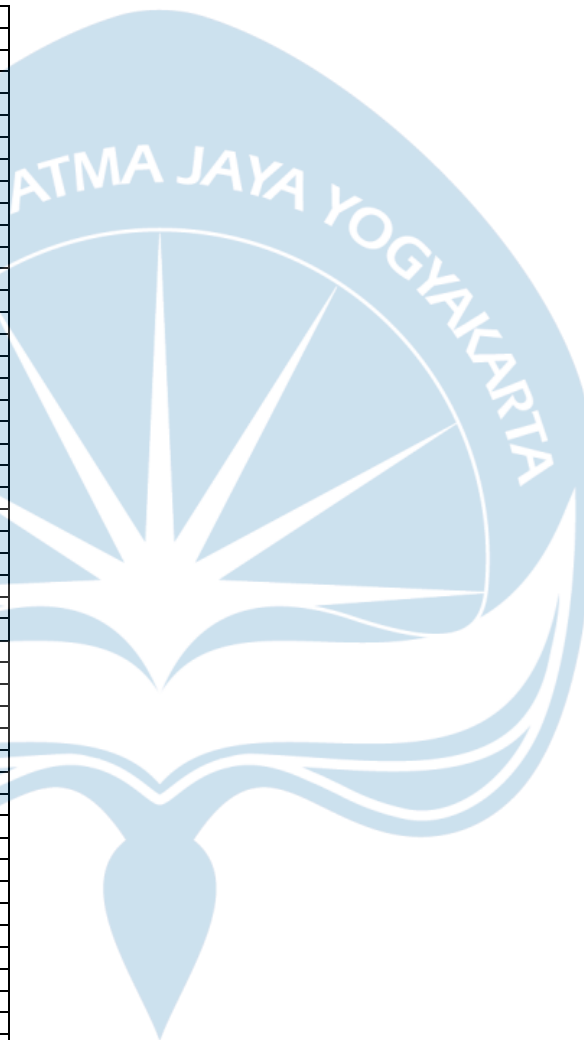
RANGKA ATAP									
lebar		14,45	m						
tinggi		5,1	m						
sisi miring		8,84367712	m						
hitung luasan :									
segitiga		36,8475	mm2						
trapesium		140,9895	m2						
Total Luasan		355,674	m2						
panjang kuda-kuda segitiga	69	m	2001	m	kebutuhan baja ringan kuda-	182 batang			
panjang kuda-kuda segitiga kecil	74,46	m	967,98	m	kuda	88 batang			
kebutuhan Kaso/usuk (vertikal)									
	=	2393,6	m				Jumlah kaso	136	buah
kebutuhan gording		266,4	m						
kebutuhan reng	=	1729,52	m	kebutuhan baja ringan	289 batang	jumlah reng	52	buah	
kebutuhan talang jurai		67,63377	m						
kebutuhan sekrup genteng	=								
kebutuhan sekrup baja	=								

Daftar Upah Pekerja

<b>HARGA SATUAN DI DAERAH DIY</b>			
<b>NOMOR</b>	<b>URAIAN</b>	<b>SATUAN</b>	<b>UPAH (Rp)</b>
1	PEKERJA	OH	Rp60.000,00
2	MANDOR	OH	Rp75.000,00
3	KEPALA TUKANG BATU	OH	Rp75.000,00
4	TUKANG BATU	OH	Rp70.000,00
5	KEPALA TUKANG KAYU	OH	Rp80.000,00
6	TUKANG KAYU KASAR	OH	Rp70.000,00
7	TUKANG KAYU HALUS	OH	Rp75.000,00
8	PEMBANTU TUKANG KAYU	OH	Rp60.000,00
9	TUKANG PASANG KERAMIK	OH	Rp80.000,00
10	KEPALA TUKANG BESI	OH	Rp80.000,00
11	TUKANG BESI	OH	Rp70.000,00
12	KEPALA TUKANG CAT	OH	Rp75.000,00
13	PEMBANTU TUKANG BESI	OH	Rp60.000,00
14	TUKANG CAT / POLITUR	OH	Rp75.000,00
15	TUKANG LISTRIK	OH	Rp75.000,00
16	TENAGA INSTALASI LISTRIK	OH	Rp80.000,00
17	TUKANG GALI SUMUR	OH	Rp100.000,00
18	TUKANG PIPA	OH	Rp75.000,00
19	TUKANG PIPA AIR BERSIH	OH	Rp80.000,00
20	KEPALA TUKANG ASPAL	OH	Rp80.000,00
21	JURU GODOK ASPAL	OH	Rp70.000,00
22	JURU SEMPROT ASPAL	OH	Rp70.000,00
23	MEKANIK TERLATIH	OH	Rp80.000,00
24	PEMBANTU MEKANIK	OH	Rp70.000,00
25	OPERATOR TERLATIH	OH	Rp75.000,00
26	OPERATOR SEMI TERLATIH	OH	Rp70.000,00
27	PEMBANTU OPERATOR	OH	Rp65.000,00
28	OPERATOR ALAT BERAT	OH	Rp75.000,00
29	TUKANG BONGKAR	OH	Rp70.000,00
30	PEKERJA GALI DAN URUG	OH	Rp70.000,00
31	TUKANG ALUMUNIUM/KACA	OH	Rp80.000,00

## Daftar Harga

NOMOR	URAIAN	SATUAN	HARGA (Rp)
1	Pasir Pasang Progo	m3	Rp308.000,00
2	Batu Bata Merah	bh	Rp1.000,00
3	Tiga Roda Portland Semen	kg	Rp2.000,00
4	Pasir Urug	m3	Rp223.000,00
5	Semen Warna	kg	Rp13.000,00
6	Keramik 20/30 Berglazur	m2	Rp67.000,00
7	Keramik 20/20 Texture Kasar	m2	Rp71.000,00
8	Stepnosing	bh	Rp15.000,00
9	Keramik 20/25	m2	Rp71.000,00
10	Keramik 20/20	m2	Rp71.000,00
11	Keramik 40/40	m2	Rp68.000,00
12	Kayu Dolken Diameter 8-10 cm	btg	Rp14.000,00
13	Kayu 5/7 x 4 m kayu kruing	m3	Rp137.000,00
14	Kayu Jati Kelas III	m3	Rp18.762.000,00
15	Kayu balok 5/7 x 4 m Meranti	m3	Rp10.128.000,00
16	Kayu Papan 2/20 Meranti	m3	Rp8.571.000,00
17	Kayu Kelas III(Terentang)	m3	Rp1.800.000,00
18	Balok Kayu Klas II (Borneo)	m	Rp5.500.000,00
19	Seng Gelombang 3-5"	lbr	Rp75.000,00
20	Koral Beton	m3	Rp261.000,00
21	Paku biasa besar sedang 2-5"	kg	Rp22.000,00
22	Meni Besi	kg	Rp26.000,00
23	Besi Strip	kg	Rp12.000,00
24	Pasir Beton	kg	Rp201.000,00
25	Seng Plat	m'	Rp30.000,00
26	Jendela Nako	bh	Rp12.500,00
27	Kaca Polos	m2	Rp59.000,00
28	Kunci Tanam	bh	Rp33.000,00
29	Engsel	bh	Rp4.500,00
30	Plywood tebal 9 mm	lbr	Rp90.000,00
31	Plywood tebal 4 mm	lbr	Rp57.000,00
32	Besi Beton (polos/Ulir)	kg	Rp11.000,00
33	Kawat Beton	kg	Rp17.000,00
34	Beton Ready Mix K-300	m3	Rp1.400.000,00
35	Kloset Duduk Putih Toto	bh	Rp1.684.000,00
36	Floor Drain	bh	Rp109.000,00
37	Wastafel Standard INA	bh	Rp294.000,00
38	Shower Spray Toto THX20NB	bh	Rp274.000,00
39	Kran Air Toto T23B13	bh	Rp286.000,00
40	Urinoir type U57	bh	Rp2.670.000,00
41	Profil Aluminium	m'	Rp85.000,00
42	Alluminium Strip	m'	Rp5.000,00
43	Skrup Fixer	bh	Rp1.600,00
44	Sealant	tube	Rp50.000,00
45	Pintu Alluminium	m'	Rp85.000,00
46	Profil Kaca	m'	Rp6.000,00
47	Rangka Metal Hollow 40.40.2,3m	m'	Rp17.500,00
48	Aksesoris (perkuatan; las dll)		Rp70.000,00
49	Cat Plamir Afatex	kg	Rp18.000,00
50	Cat Tembok Dulux Dalam	kg	Rp57.000,00
51	Cat Tembok Dulux Luar	kg	Rp93.000,00
52	Cat Besi Zinc Chromate Primer	kg	Rp57.000,00



53	Cat Jotun Gradex Glossy	kg	Rp85.000,00
54	Cat Nippon Paint Beer Brand Junic	kg	Rp52.000,00
55	Kunci Pintu Aluminium Swing Dek	bh	Rp175.000,00
56	Minyak Bekisting	lt	Rp10.000,00

57	Bata Ringan Hebel 125x200x600	bh	Rp9.300,00
58	Mortar Utama (MU-200)	kg	Rp4.000,00
59	Mortar Utama (MU-380)	kg	Rp3.750,00
60	Hollow diameter 75mm, tebal 3,2n	m	Rp161.400,00
61	Hollow diameter 50mm, tebal 3,2n	m	Rp119.000,00
62	Pipa Stainless Steel Dia.2"	btg	Rp184.000,00
63	Round Bar Stainless Steel	m	Rp38.000,00
64	Kawat Las Listrik	kg	Rp23.000,00
65	Solar	lt	Rp5.150,00
66	Minyak Pelumas Motul	lt	Rp85.000,00
67	Aqua Waterproof	kg	Rp43.000,00
68	Polyester Mesh Aquaproof	kg	Rp11.000,00
69	Kunci Tanam Besar	bh	Rp27.000,00
70	Kunci Tanam Kecil	bh	Rp33.000,00
71	Door Closer	bh	Rp350.000,00
72	Patch Fitting Lock Type PT 10	bh	Rp619.000,00
73	Kaca Tempered 12mm	m2	Rp460.000,00
74	Floor Hinge Dorma BTS 84	bh	Rp1.189.000,00
75	Handle Pintu Stainless Steel SUS3	bh	Rp593.000,00
76	Kayu Kelas II (Kamper), Papan	m'	Rp14.025.000,00
77	Kayu Kelas II (Kamper), Balok	m'	Rp9.779.000,00
78	Lem Kayu	lt	Rp20.000,00
79	Kunci Tanam Kamar Mandi	bh	Rp95.000,00
80	Lever Handle Stainless Steel	bh	Rp195.000,00
81	Besi Siku L.30.30.3	kg	Rp14.000,00
82	Besi Siku L.50.50.5	kg	Rp15.000,00
83	Besi Plat Baja	kg	Rp14.000,00
84	Gypsum Board	lbr	Rp57.000,00
85	Paku Sekrup	bh	Rp1.000,00
86	Paku 0.5-1"	kg	Rp20.000,00
87	Atap Zincalume 1219 0.5mm	m2	Rp82.000,00
88	List Gypsum Profil	m	Rp11.000,00
89	Teoung Gypsum	kg	Rp5.000,00
90	Plint Ubin Granit	bh	Rp13.000,00
91	Keramik 33x33cm	bh	Rp6.444,00
92	Keramik 20x20cm	bh	Rp2.240,00
93	Pipa PVC dia2"	m'	Rp18.333,00
94	Pipa PVC dia4"	m'	Rp50.000,00
95	Pipa PVC dia6"	m'	Rp72.200,00
96	Pipa Galvanis dia 1.5"	m'	Rp69.000,00
97	Pipa Tanah	bh	Rp12.000,00
98	Philips 20 watt	unit	Rp21.900,00
99	Kabel NYM 3x2.5	m	Rp303.200,00
100	Engkel Out Bow-Broco Saklar	bh	Rp20.700,00
101	Serie In Bow-Merter	bh	Rp68.600,00
102	Stop Kontak In Bouw-Broco	bh	Rp25.400,00
103	Panel Kontrol MCB 8 Group	unit	Rp493.500,00
104	Downlight Compact 9W	bh	Rp282.900,00
105	Flood Light 50W	bh	Rp1.331.600,00
106	Street Light 50 W	bh	Rp3.332.700,00
107	Residu	ltr	Rp10.000,00
108	Kawat Duri	m'	Rp3.000,00
109	sirtu	m3	Rp109.000,00



111	Batu kali		Rp257.000,00
112	Batu belah		Rp197.000,00

113	Kerikil		Rp226.000,00
114	Batu Split		Rp333.000,00
115	kawat beton		Rp21.000,00
116	paku beton5 cm	bh	Rp1.000,00
117	minyak bekisting		Rp10.000,00
118	Politur		Rp40.000,00
119	Politur jadi		Rp80.000,00
120	Ampelas		Rp8.000,00
121	Vernis		Rp55.000,00
122	Dempul		Rp8.000,00
123	Plamuur		Rp8.000,00
124	Wall paper		Rp65.000,00
125	Lem		Rp40.000,00
126	Kwas		Rp8.000,00
127	kloset jongkok		Rp225.000,00
128	Bathup		Rp3.800.000,00
129	Bak fibreglass		Rp425.000,00
130	Bak cuci piring		Rp450.000,00
131	Waterdrain		Rp25.000,00
132	Roof drain		Rp85.000,00
133	Paku 10 cm		Rp21.000,00
134	Engsel pintu		Rp15.500,00
135	Engsel kupu-kupu		Rp10.000,00
136	Kait angin (jendela)		Rp11.000,00
137	kunci slot		Rp50.000,00
138	Kaca 3 mm		Rp95.000,00
139	kaca 5 mm		Rp106.000,00
140	cat menie		Rp50.000,00
141	tinner		Rp35.000,00
142	Cat dasar kayu		Rp50.000,00
143	cat penutup kayu		
144	Paving Block	m2	Rp110.000,00
145	Kawat las listrik	kg	Rp55.000,00
146	Besi hollow 40x40x2	m	Rp150.000,00
147	Aksesoris stop kontak	Ls	Rp2.000,00
148	Stop kontak AC	bh	Rp55.000,00
149	upah pemasangan ac	unit	Rp35.000,00
150	Kayu 6/12 profil (kayu kelas 1)	m'	Rp80.000,00
151	Dudukan railing besi hollow 50x50	btg	Rp215.000,00
152	Pipa Konduit	bh	Rp11.000,00
153	Pemasangan 1 bh Stop kontak	bh	Rp10.000,00
154	Stop kontak	bh	Rp25.000,00
155	Pemasangan 1 bh Saklar Ganda	bh	Rp10.000,00
156	Saklar Ganda	bh	Rp35.000,00
157	Saklar tunggal	bh	Rp25.000,00

158	Bak cuci piring	unit	Rp450.000,00
159	Waterdrain	bh	Rp25.000,00
160	Floor drain	unit	Rp120.000,00
161	Roof drain	unit	Rp155.000,00
162	Pasir pasang	m3	Rp244.000,00
163	Pasir beton	m3	Rp201.000,00
164	Kerikil	m3	Rp225.000,00
165	Baja tulangan	kg	Rp12.000,00
166	Sealtape	bh	Rp7.500,00
167	Pipa galvanis 3/4	m	Rp205.000,00
168	Pipa galvanis 1/2	m	Rp160.000,00
169	perlengkapan pipa galvanis	%	Rp15.000,00
170	Pipa galvanis 1	m	Rp305.000,00
171	Pipa PVC 1/2	m	Rp3.000,00
172	Pipa PVC 3/4	m	Rp4.000,00
173	Pipa PVC 1	m	Rp7.000,00
174	Pipa PVC 1 1/2	m	Rp15.000,00
175	Pipa PVC 2	m	Rp22.000,00
176	Pipa PVC 3	m	Rp45.000,00
177	Pipa PVC 4	m	Rp64.000,00
178	upah Pemasangan 1 m' mini pile s	m'	Rp150.000,00
179	Mini pile segitiga uk. 32 x 32 cm	m'	Rp200.000,00
180	Kusen aluminium (silver) - 4 inch	M'	Rp120.000,00
181	Pemasangan 1 bh Lampu	unit	Rp25.000,00
182	Raam aluminium silver	m'	Rp55.000,00
183	Teakwood rangkap	m2	Rp100.000,00
184	Kaca bening tbl. 5 mm	m2	Rp100.000,00
185	Sealant pinggir kusen	m'	Rp5.000,00
186	Karet penjepit kaca	m'	Rp5.000,00
187	Engsel pintu 4	bh	Rp25.000,00
188	Grendel 10 cm	bh	Rp18.000,00
189	Kunci tanam mutu baik	bh	Rp150.000,00
190	Calsiboard rangkap	m2	Rp100.000,00
191	Kaca rayban tbl. 5 mm	m2	Rp80.000,00
192	Folding gate	m2	Rp420.000,00
193	Engsel jendela 3	bh	Rp15.000,00
194	Pemasangan 1 unit Biofil BF-04 ka	unit	Rp250.000,00
195	Biofil BF-04 kapasitas 1850 liter	unit	Rp10.000.000,00
196	Biofil BF-06 kapasitas 2145 liter	unit	Rp12.000.000,00
197	Biaya penyambungan	va	Rp33.000,00
198	ujl	va	Rp33.000,00
199	upah Pemasangan 1 unit Panel Pene	unit	Rp250.000,00
200	Kotak panel uk (80 x 60 x 20)	bh	Rp800.000,00
201	Lampu indikator	bh	Rp20.000,00
202	Fuse	bh	Rp50.000,00
203	MCCB 3 phase 80 A	bh	Rp550.000,00
204	MCCB 3 phase 60 A	bh	Rp530.000,00
205	MCCB 3 phase 6 A	bh	Rp60.000,00
206	Arde BC 16 mm2	unit	Rp250.000,00
207	Accessories	Ls	Rp200.000,00
208	MCCB 3 phase 35 A	bh	Rp460.000,00
209	upah Pemasangan 1 m' Kabel NYY	unit	Rp15.000,00
210	Kabel NYY 4x25 mm2	unit	Rp150.000,00



211	Kabel NYY 4x16 mm2	unit	Rp100.000,00
212	Kabel NYY 4x10 mm2	unit	Rp70.000,00
213	upah Pemasangan 1 titik instalasi li	unit	Rp80.000,00
214	Kabel NYA 3x2,5 mm2	unit	Rp15.000,00
215	upah Pemasangan 1 bh Lampu TL 2	unit	Rp30.000,00
216	Lampu TL 2x18 Watt	bh	Rp230.000,00
217	Aksesoris		Rp23.000,00
218	Lampu SL 14 Watt	bh	Rp25.000,00
219	MCCB 3 phase 80 A	bh	Rp550.000,00
220	MCCB 3 phase 60 A	bh	Rp530.000,00
221	MCCB 3 phase 6 A	bh	Rp60.000,00
222	Arde BC 16 mm2	unit	Rp250.000,00
223	Accessories	Ls	Rp200.000,00
224	MCCB 3 phase 35 A	bh	Rp460.000,00

Rancangan Anggaran Biaya Lantai 1

RENCANA ANGGARAN BIAYA						
PEMBANGUNAN GEDUNG DIKLAT & FASILITAS PENDUKUNG LAINNYA						
PEMERINTAH KABUPATEN MUARA ENIM-SUMATERA SELATAN						
URAIAN PEKERJAAN		VOL	SAT	HARGA SATUAN	JUMLAH HARGA	TOTAL
<b>PEKERJAAN PERSIAPAN</b>						
Pembersihan Lapangan		774,00	m2	Rp 9.750,00	Rp 7.546.500,00	
Uitzet dan Bouwplank		123,00	m'	Rp 43.655,00	Rp 5.369.565,00	
Total					<b>Rp 12.916.065,00</b>	
<b>PEKERJAAN GALIAN DAN URUGAN</b>						
Galian tanah		219,65	m3	Rp 68.025,00	Rp 14.941.691,25	
Urugan kembali		73,22	m3	Rp 38.750,00	Rp 2.837.145,83	
Total					<b>Rp 17.778.837,08</b>	
<b>PEKERJAAN PASANGAN DAN PLESTERAN</b>						
Pasangan Bata		690,76	m2	Rp 931.925,00	Rp 643.740.324,57	
Plesteran		1381,53	m2	Rp 46.779,00	Rp 64.626.506,73	
Acian		1381,53	m2	Rp 29.645,00	Rp 40.955.402,90	



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<b>Pekerjaan Beton Struktur</b>							
Pilecap PC 1							
Beton K-400		24,30	m3	Rp	1.414.631,40	Rp	34.375.543,02
Bekisting		113,40	m2	Rp	133.030,00	Rp	15.085.602,00
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir		28,51	kg	Rp	12.931,00	Rp	368.633,20
Sloof S1 20 x 30							
Beton K-250		0,66	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	770.697,00
Bekisting		8,80	m2	Rp	142.030,00	Rp	1.249.864,00
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir		95,96	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp	1.228.349,57
Kolom K1 40x40							
Beton K-250		0,66	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	769.762,82
Bekisting		250,50	m2	Rp	218.345,00	Rp	54.694.549,12
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir		130,40	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp	1.669.277,70
Plat bordes tebal 15 cm							
Beton K-250		0,43	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	504.456,22
Bekisting		3,60	m2	Rp	240.765,00	Rp	866.754,00
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir		126,49	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp	1.619.196,21
Plat tangga tebal 15 cm							
Beton K-250		1,27	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	1.488.104,28
Bekisting		3,48	m2	Rp	240.765,00	Rp	837.862,20
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir		116,67	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp	1.493.515,43

<b>Pekerjaan Beton Praktis</b>					
Sloof praktis 15x 20					
Beton K-175	0,44	m3	Rp	1.059.811,51	Rp 461.018,01
Bekisting	7,98	m2	Rp	142.030,00	Rp 1.132.689,25
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir	158,32	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp 2.026.602,67
Kolom praktis 15x15					
Beton K-175	0,0927	m3	Rp	1.059.811,51	Rp 98.244,53
Bekisting	2,47	m2	Rp	218.345,00	Rp 539.748,84
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir	5,30	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp 67.823,25
<b>Pekerjaan Beton Rabat dan Lantai Kerja</b>					
Pek. Lantai kerja beton K-175 tebal 10 cm	11,98	m3	Rp	1.059.811,51	Rp 12.696.541,87
Pek. Plat lantai 1	K250	99,80	m3	Rp 1.059.811,51	Rp 105.769.188,49
Total					<b>Rp 263.871.023,66</b>



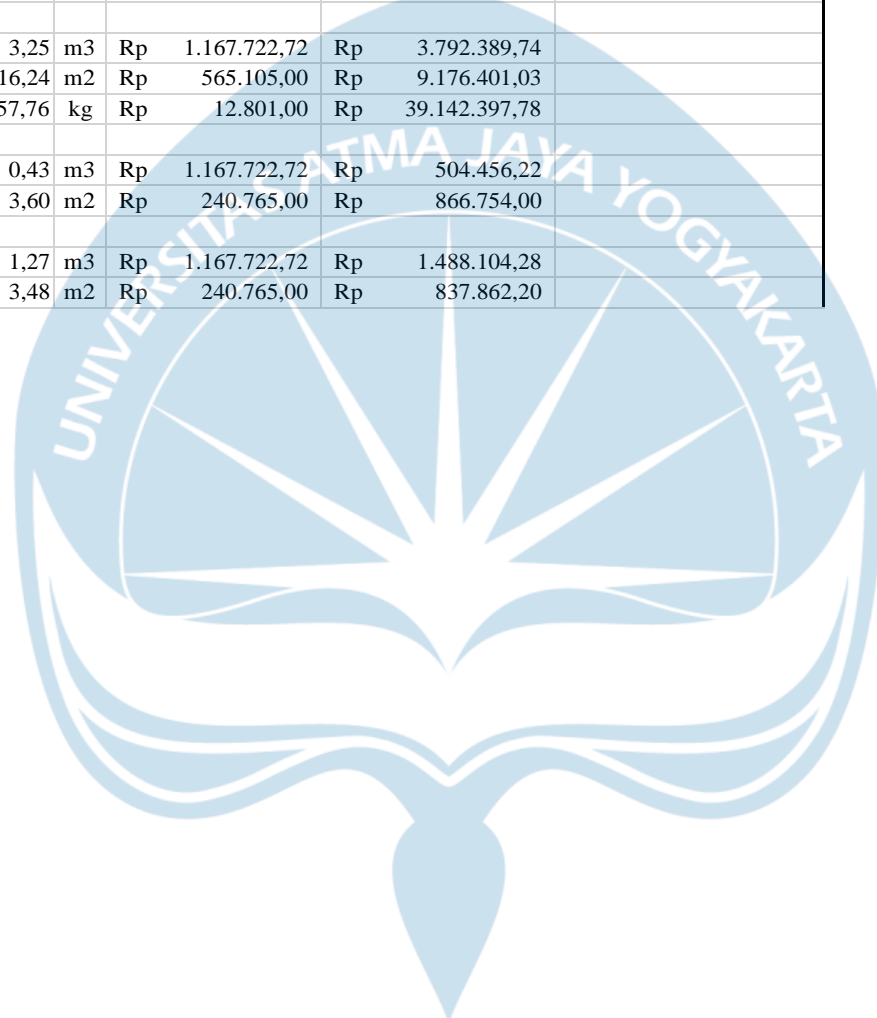




<b>PEKERJAAN ELEKTRIKAL</b>					
Instalasi listrik titik lampu dan stop kontak	154,00	titik	Rp 95.000,00	Rp 14.630.000,00	
Instalasi AC 1 PK	1,00	titik	Rp 400.000,00	Rp 400.000,00	
Instalasi AC 1,5 PK	5,00	titik	Rp 400.000,00	Rp 2.000.000,00	
Pemasangan stop kontak	20,00	bh	Rp 69.000,00	Rp 1.380.000,00	
Pemasangan stop kontak AC	6,00	bh	Rp 124.000,00	Rp 744.000,00	
Pas. Lampu TL 2x18 W	90,00	bh	Rp 257.300,00	Rp 23.157.000,00	
Pas. Lampu SL 14 W	33,00	bh	Rp 57.300,00	Rp 1.890.900,00	
Pas. Saklar tunggal	10,00	bh	Rp 69.000,00	Rp 690.000,00	
Pas. Saklar ganda / double	27,00	bh	Rp 79.000,00	Rp 2.133.000,00	
kabel roll NYY 4x25mm	593,11	m'	Rp 160.000,00	Rp 94.897.600,00	
				Sub total C	<b>Rp 141.922.500,00</b>
	Total				<b>Rp 479.979.184,10</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN PENGECATAN</b>					
Cat dinding dalam	690,76	m2	Rp 80.000,00	Rp 55.261.127,20	
Cat dinding luar	690,76	m2	Rp 80.000,00	Rp 55.261.127,20	
Cat Plafond	756,00	m2	Rp 26.327,50	Rp 19.903.590,00	
	Total				<b>Rp 130.425.844,40</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN SANITAIR</b>					
Pasang Kran air 3/4"	8,00	bh	Rp 317.962,50	Rp 2.543.700,00	
Pasang Closet Duduk	8,00	unit	Rp 426.840,00	Rp 3.414.720,00	
Pasang Floor drain	8,00	bh	Rp 128.675,00	Rp 1.029.400,00	
	Total				<b>Rp 6.987.820,00</b>



Beton K-250		1,56	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	1.821.647,45
Bekisting		19,50	m2	Rp	302.365,00	Rp	5.896.117,50
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir		323,51	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp	4.141.288,98
Plat lantai tebal 12 cm							
Beton K-250		3,25	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	3.792.389,74
Bekisting		16,24	m2	Rp	565.105,00	Rp	9.176.401,03
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir		3057,76	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp	39.142.397,78
Plat bordes tebal 15 cm							
Beton K-250		0,43	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	504.456,22
Bekisting		3,60	m2	Rp	240.765,00	Rp	866.754,00
Plat tangga tebal 15 cm							
Beton K-250		1,27	m3	Rp	1.167.722,72	Rp	1.488.104,28
Bekisting		3,48	m2	Rp	240.765,00	Rp	837.862,20



<b>Pekerjaan Beton Praktis</b>					
Kolom praktis 15x15					
Beton K-175	0,09	m3	Rp	1.059.811,51	Rp 98.244,53
Bekisting	2,47	m2	Rp	218.345,00	Rp 539.748,84
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir	5,30	kg	Rp	12.801,00	Rp 67.823,25
					<b>Total Rp 86.487.739,07</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN KUSEN PINTU DAN JEN</b>					
Kusen dan daun pintu P1 + Aksesoris	18,00	unit	Rp	1.737.805,00	Rp 31.280.490,00
Kusen dan daun pintu P2 + Aksesoris	12,00	unit	Rp	2.164.105,00	Rp 25.969.260,00
Kusen dan daun pintu P4+ Aksesoris	2,00	unit	Rp	2.261.405,00	Rp 4.522.810,00
Kusen dan daun pintu P6 + Aksesoris	1,00	unit	Rp	881.905,00	Rp 881.905,00
Kusen dan daun pintu P7 + Aksesoris	4,00	unit	Rp	6.016.500,00	Rp 24.066.000,00
Kusen dan daun jendela PJ2 + Aksesoris	6,00	unit	Rp	6.016.500,00	Rp 36.099.000,00
Kusen dan daun jendela J1 + Aksesoris	5,00	unit	Rp	3.322.905,00	Rp 16.614.525,00
Kusen dan daun jendela J2 + Aksesoris	7,00	unit	Rp	1.355.105,00	Rp 9.485.735,00
Kusen dan daun jendela J3 + Aksesoris	15,00	unit	Rp	2.372.205,00	Rp 35.583.075,00
BV 1 + Aksesoris	3,00	unit	Rp	305.605,00	Rp 916.815,00
BV 2 + Aksesoris	2,00	unit	Rp	557.505,00	Rp 1.115.010,00
					<b>Total Rp 186.534.625,00</b>

<b>PEKERJAAN PELAPIS LANTAI, PELAPIS DINDING , REALING DAN PLIN</b>					
Keramik lantai ukuran 60 x 60	363,30	m2	Rp	370.935,00	Rp 134.760.685,50
Keramik lantai KM/WC ukuran 20 x 20	78,41	m2	Rp	181.317,00	Rp 14.216.703,34
Plin keramik ukuran 10 x 30	36,33	m'	Rp	65.186,09	Rp 2.368.210,47
					Total <b>Rp 151.345.599,30</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN PLAFON</b>					
Langit-langit gypsumboard	756,00	m2	Rp	42.085,00	Rp 31.816.260,00
Rangka besi hollow 40x40x2 mm, modul 6	756,00	m2	Rp	-	Rp -
					Total <b>Rp 31.816.260,00</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN MEKANIKAL ELEKTRIKAL</b>					
<b>INSTALASI AIR BERSIH</b>					
Jaringan pipa air bersih dengan pipa PVC 3"	212,56	m'	Rp	777.930,00	Rp 165.356.800,80
					Sub total A <b>Rp 165.356.800,80</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN INSTALASI AIR KOTOR</b>					
Jaringan air kotor, pipa PVC 3"	162,76	m'	Rp	594.555,00	Rp 96.769.771,80
Jaringan air kotor, pipa PVC 4"	184,04	m'	Rp	617.355,00	Rp 113.618.014,20
					Sub total B <b>Rp 210.387.786,00</b>

<b>PEKERJAAN ELEKTRIKAL</b>					
Instalasi listrik titik lampu dan stop kontak	180,00	titik	Rp	95.000,00	Rp 17.100.000,00
Instalasi AC 1 PK	12,00	titik	Rp	400.000,00	Rp 4.800.000,00
Pemasangan stop kontak	12,00	bh	Rp	69.000,00	Rp 828.000,00
Pemasangan stop kontak AC	31,00	bh	Rp	124.000,00	Rp 3.844.000,00
Pas. Lampu TL 2x18 W	21,00	bh	Rp	257.300,00	Rp 5.403.300,00
Pas. Lampu SL 14 W	116,00	bh	Rp	57.300,00	Rp 6.646.800,00
Pas. Saklar tunggal	7,00	bh	Rp	69.000,00	Rp 483.000,00
Pas. Saklar ganda / double	41,00	bh	Rp	79.000,00	Rp 3.239.000,00
kabel roll NYY 4X16mm	633,30	m'	Rp	115.000,00	Rp 72.829.500,00
					Sub total C <b>Rp 115.173.600,00</b>
					Total <b>Rp 490.918.186,80</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN PENGECATAN</b>					
Cat dinding	1901,73	m2	Rp	80.000,00	Rp 152.138.449,92
Cat Plafond	756,00	m2	Rp	26.327,50	Rp 19.903.590,00
					Total <b>Rp 172.042.039,92</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN SANITAIR</b>					
Pasang Kran air 3/4"	12,00	bh	Rp	317.962,50	Rp 3.815.550,00
Pasang Closet Duduk	12,00	unit	Rp	426.840,00	Rp 5.122.080,00
Pasang Floor drain	12,00	bh	Rp	128.675,00	Rp 1.544.100,00
Westafel	4,00	bh	Rp	590.920,00	Rp 2.363.680,00
					Total <b>Rp 12.845.410,00</b>
					Total Seluruh Pekerjaan Lantai 2 <b>Rp 3.222.944.582,91</b>

## Rancang Anggaran Biaya Lantai 3

RENCANA ANGGARAN BIAYA					
PEMBANGUNAN GEDUNG DIKLAT & FASILITAS PENDUKUNG LAINNYA					
PEMERINTAH KABUPATEN MUARA ENIM-SUMATERA SELATAN					
URAIAN PEKERJAAN	VOL	SAT	HARGA SATUAN	JUMLAH HARGA	TOTAL
<b>PEKERJAAN PASANGAN DAN PLESTERAN</b>					
Pasangan Bata	1751,77	m2	Rp 931.925,00	Rp 1.632.518.257,25	
Plesteran	3503,54	m2	Rp 54.143,00	Rp 189.692.112,08	
Acian	3503,54	m2	Rp 29.645,00	Rp 103.862.413,66	
				Total	<b>Rp 1.926.072.782,98</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN STRUKTUR BETON</b>					
<b>Pekerjaan Beton Struktur</b>					
Kolom K1 40x40					
Beton K-250	0,66	m3	Rp 1.167.722,72	Rp 769.762,82	
Bekisting	6,59	m2	Rp 218.345,00	Rp 1.439.330,24	
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir	130,40	kg	Rp 12.801,00	Rp 1.669.277,70	
Balok B1					
Beton K-250	2,48	m3	Rp 1.167.722,72	Rp 2.890.113,74	
Bekisting	21,45	m2	Rp 302.365,00	Rp 6.485.729,25	
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir	379,68	kg	Rp 12.801,00	Rp 4.860.289,52	
Balok B2					
Beton K-250	1,56	m3	Rp 1.167.722,72	Rp 1.821.647,45	
Bekisting	19,50	m2	Rp 302.365,00	Rp 5.896.117,50	
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir	323,51	kg	Rp 12.801,00	Rp 4.141.288,98	
Plat lantai tebal 12 cm					
Beton K-250	3,25	m3	Rp 1.167.722,72	Rp 3.792.389,74	
Bekisting	16,24	m2	Rp 565.105,00	Rp 9.176.401,03	
Plat atap tebal 10 cm					
Beton K-250	0,22	m3	Rp 1.167.722,72	Rp 255.380,96	
Bekisting	16,24	m2	Rp 565.105,00	Rp 9.176.401,03	
<b>Pekerjaan Beton Praktis</b>					
Kolom praktis 15x15					
Beton K-250	0,09	m3	Rp 1.167.722,72	Rp 108.247,90	
Bekisting	2,47	m2	Rp 218.345,00	Rp 539.748,84	
Pembesian dengan besi polos dan ulir	5,30	kg	Rp 12.801,00	Rp 67.823,25	
				Total	<b>Rp 53.089.949,96</b>

<b>PEKERJAAN KUSEN PINTU DAN JENDELA</b>						
Kusen dan daun pintu P1 + Aksesoris	18,00	unit	Rp	1.737.805,00	Rp	31.280.490,00
Kusen dan daun pintu P3 + Aksesoris	8,00	unit	Rp	1.642.805,00	Rp	13.142.440,00
Kusen dan daun pintu P6 + Aksesoris	4,00	unit	Rp	881.905,00	Rp	3.527.620,00
Kusen dan daun jendela PJ2 + Aksesoris	8,00	unit	Rp	6.016.500,00	Rp	48.132.000,00
Kusen dan daun jendela J1 + Aksesoris	8,00	unit	Rp	3.322.905,00	Rp	26.583.240,00
Kusen dan daun jendela J2 + Aksesoris	2,00	unit	Rp	1.355.105,00	Rp	2.710.210,00
Kusen dan daun jendela J3 + Aksesoris	2,00	unit	Rp	2.372.205,00	Rp	4.744.410,00
BV 1 + Aksesoris	8,00	unit	Rp	305.605,00	Rp	2.444.840,00
BV 2 + Aksesoris	5,00	unit	Rp	557.505,00	Rp	2.787.525,00
					Total	<b>Rp 135.352.775,00</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN PELAPIS LANTAI, PELAPIS DINDING , REALING DAN PLIN</b>						
Keramik lantai ukuran 60 x 60	483,37	m2	Rp	370.935,00	Rp	179.298.850,95
Keramik lantai KM/WC ukuran 20 x 20	53,73	m2	Rp	181.317,00	Rp	9.742.887,68
Plin keramik ukuran 10 x 30	48,34	m'	Rp	65.186,09	Rp	3.150.899,79
					Total	<b>Rp 192.192.638,42</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN RANGKA ATAP DAN PENUTUP ATAP</b>						
Rangka Atap Baja Ringan	355,67	m2	Rp	71.280,00	Rp	25.352.442,72
Pemasangan Atap Genteng Metal berpasir	355,67	m2	Rp	81.042,50	Rp	28.824.710,15
Lisplank ukuran 3 x 20 cm	142,00	m'	Rp	87.515,80	Rp	12.427.243,60
					Total	<b>Rp 66.604.396,47</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN PLAFON</b>						
Langit-langit gypsumboard	756,00	m2	Rp	42.085,00	Rp	31.816.260,00
Rangka besi hollow 40x40x2 mm, modul 60 x 60, plafon	756,00	m2	Rp	356.560,00	Rp	269.559.360,00
					Total	<b>Rp 301.375.620,00</b>



<b>PEKERJAAN MEKANIKAL ELEKTRIKAL</b>					
<b>INSTALASI AIR BERSIH</b>					
Jaringan pipa air bersih dengan pipa PVC	47,79	m'	Rp	777.930,00	Rp 37.177.274,70
					Total
					<b>Rp 920.916,15</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN INSTALASI AIR KOTOR</b>					
Jaringan air kotor, pipa PVC 3"	31,14	m'	Rp	594.555,00	Rp 18.514.442,70
Jaringan air kotor, pipa PVC 4"	20,61	m'	Rp	617.355,00	
					Total
					<b>Rp 18.514.442,70</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN ELEKTRIKAL</b>					
Instalasi listrik titik lampu dan stop kontak	161,00	titik	Rp	95.000,00	Rp 15.295.000,00
Instalasi AC 1 PK	16,00	titik	Rp	400.000,00	Rp 6.400.000,00
Pemasangan stop kontak	37,00	bh	Rp	69.000,00	Rp 2.553.000,00
Pemasangan stop kontak AC	17,00	bh	Rp	124.000,00	Rp 2.108.000,00
Pas. Lampu TL 2x18 W	21,00	bh	Rp	257.300,00	Rp 5.403.300,00
Pas. Lampu SL 14 W	100,00	bh	Rp	57.300,00	Rp 5.730.000,00
Pas. Saklar tunggal	2,00	bh	Rp	69.000,00	Rp 138.000,00
Pas. Saklar ganda / double	38,00	m'	Rp	79.000,00	Rp 3.002.000,00
kabel roll NYY 4X10mm	431,86	m'	Rp	85.000,00	Rp 36.708.100,00
					Sub total C
					<b>Rp 40.629.300,00</b>
					Total
					<b>Rp 60.064.658,85</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN PENGECATAN</b>					
Cat dinding dalam	1751,77	m2	Rp	80.000,00	Rp 140.141.568,00
Cat dinding luar	1751,77	m2	Rp	80.000,00	Rp 140.141.568,00
Cat Plafond	756,00	m2	Rp	26.327,50	Rp 19.903.590,00
					Total
					<b>Rp 300.186.726,00</b>

<b>PEKERJAAN SANITAIR</b>						
Pasang Kran air 3/4"	8,00	bh	Rp	317.962,50	Rp	2.543.700,00
Pasang Closet Duduk	8,00	unit	Rp	426.840,00	Rp	3.414.720,00
Pasang Floor drain	8,00	bh	Rp	128.675,00	Rp	1.029.400,00
Pasang Wastafel	8,00	bh	Rp	590.920,00	Rp	4.727.360,00
					Total	<b>Rp 11.715.180,00</b>
<b>PEKERJAAN DRAINASE</b>						
Pemasangan Roofdrain	8,00	bh	Rp	163.675,00	Rp	1.309.400,00
					Total	<b>Rp 1.309.400,00</b>
					Total Seluruh Pekerjaan Lantai 3	<b>Rp 3.047.964.127,67</b>

### Lampiran 3

#### Praktik Perancangan Jalan

Trase Jalan

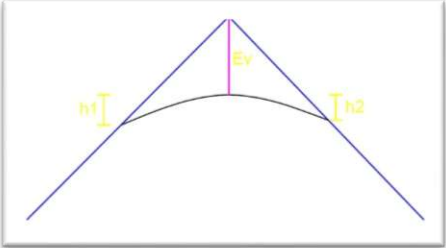
No	STA		Koordinat		Elevasi		
			X	Y	Kiri	CL	Kanan
A	10 +	195	9,700	4,750	61,05	61,15	61,15
1	10 +	205	10,399	5,465	60.3	60.4	60.5
2	10 +	215	11,098	6,111	60.3	60.4	60.5
3	10 +	225	11,797	6,826	61	61.1	61.2
4	10 +	235	12,496	7,541	62	62.5	62.7
5	10 +	245	13,195	8,256	62	62.8	63.2
6	10 +	255	13,789	8,864	62.8	63	63.1
7	10 +	265	14,626	9,124	64.5	63.5	63.5
8	10 +	275	15,509	8,898	66.5	66.5	67
9	10 +	285	16,054	8,320	66.4	66.5	67
10	10 +	295	16,740	7,592	67.5	66.5	66.4
11	10 +	305	17,74	6,849	67.5	66.5	65.5
12	10 +	315	18,123	6,124	65	65.3	65
13	10 +	325	18,809	5,396	63	62.9	62.8
14	10 +	335	19,495	4,668	62.5	62.5	62.5
15	10 +	345	20,181	3,940	63.4	63.2	62.8
16	10 +	355	20,865	3,210	62.7	63	63.3
17	10 +	365	21,442	2,723	62.6	63	63.1
18	10 +	375	22,422	2,624	62.7	62.7	62.7
19	10 +	385	23,422	2,624	63.3	63.5	63.9
20	10 +	395	24,422	2,624	64.3	64.4	64
21	10 +	405	25,422	2,624	64.3	64.1	64

22	10 +	415	26,422	2,624	64	64	64
23	10 +	425	27,422	2,624	64	64.2	64.5
24	10 +	435	28,422	2,624	64.6	64.7	64.8
25	10 +	445	29,422	2,624	64.8	64.8	64.8
26	10 +	455	30,422	2,624	65.7	65.6	65.5
27	10 +	465	31,422	2,624	67	66.8	66.5
28	10 +	475	32,222	2,624	67.2	67.1	67
29	10 +	485	32,979	2,793	67.1	67.2	67.3
30	10 +	495	33,677	3,011	65	65	65
31	10 +	505	33,255	3,244	65.5	65.3	65
32	10 +	515	34,046	3,880	64.3	64.3	64.3
33	10 +	525	34,829	4,510	62.8	62.8	62.8
34	10 +	535	35,610	5,138	62	62	62
B	10 +	545	36,194	5,608	62.4	62.2	62

Perencanaan Tikungan

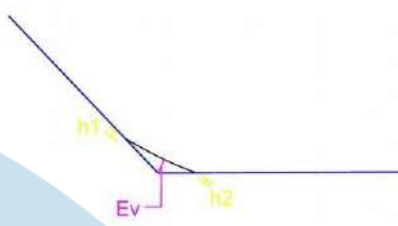
**Tabel Rencana Lengkung Vertikal Tikungan Pertama**

Lengkung Vertikal Cembung 1			S<L	elevasi titik 6 dan 10
A	=	-3.7	%	
L	=	28.6	m	
x	=	7	m	
v	=	-0.0317	m	
S	=	16	m	

Ev	=	-6.482	m	
h1	=	-0.2504	m	
h2	=	-0.216	m	
L	=	-2.374	m	

Gambar Rencana Tikungan Pertama

**Tabel Rencana Lengkung Vertikal Tikungan Kedua**

<b>Lengkung Vertikal Cembung 2</b>				elevasi titik 17 dan 19				
A	=	0.5	%	 <p align="center">Gambar Rencana Tikungan Kedua</p>				
L	=	32.4	m					
x	=	7	m					
v	=	0.00378	m					
S	=	16	m					
Ev	=	0.992	m					
titik 17	elevasi	=	63					
	elevasi tangen	=	63.8	8%	g1			
	elevasi sumbu	=	63.815					
				h1	=	0.021	m	
titik 18	elevasi	=	63		h2	=	0.004	m
	elevasi sumbu	=	63.062		L	=	0.321	m
titik 19	elevasi	=	62.5					
	elevasi tangen	=	62.3	2%	g2			
	elevasi sumbu	=	62.315					

Perhitungan pada tikungan tikungan ketiga dilakukan dengan menggunakan dasar teori yang sama dengan tikungan pertama dan kedua. Berikut ini perhitungan untuk tikungan ketiga:

**Tabel Vertikal Cembung**

<b>Lengkung Vertikal Cembung 3</b>				Jarak Pandang < L			
				elevasi titik 29 dan 31			
A	=	2.3	%				
L	=	26.5	m				
x	=	7	m				
v	=	0.021	m				
S	=	18.6	m				
Ev	=	3.73	m				

titik 29	elevasi	=	67.3						
titik 30	elevasi	=	67						
titik 31	elevasi	=	65						
	DB	=	0.305		h1	=	0.119		m
	D'B'	=	0.15		h2	=	0.021		m
	L	=	4.299		L	=	1.994		m

Gambar rencana Tikungan Ketiga

STA	Luas (m <sup>2</sup> )		Jarak (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )	
	Cut	Fill		Cut	Fill
A	0	0.102			
			10	0	5,61
1	0	1.02			
			10	0	12.895
2	0	1.559			
			10	0	16.54
3	0	1.749			
			10	0	14.935
4	0	1.238			
			10	0	10.83
5	0	0.928			
			10	0	10.73
6	0	1.218			
			10	0.357	8.545
7	0.107	0.491			
			10	7.94	1.637
8	1.481	0			
			10	17.31	0
9	1.981	0			
			10	18.56	0
10	1.731	0			
			10	17.735	0
11	1.816	0			
			10	16.055	0
12	1.395	0			
			10	7.83	1.513
13	0.171	0.454			
			10	0.57	10.605
14	0	1.667			

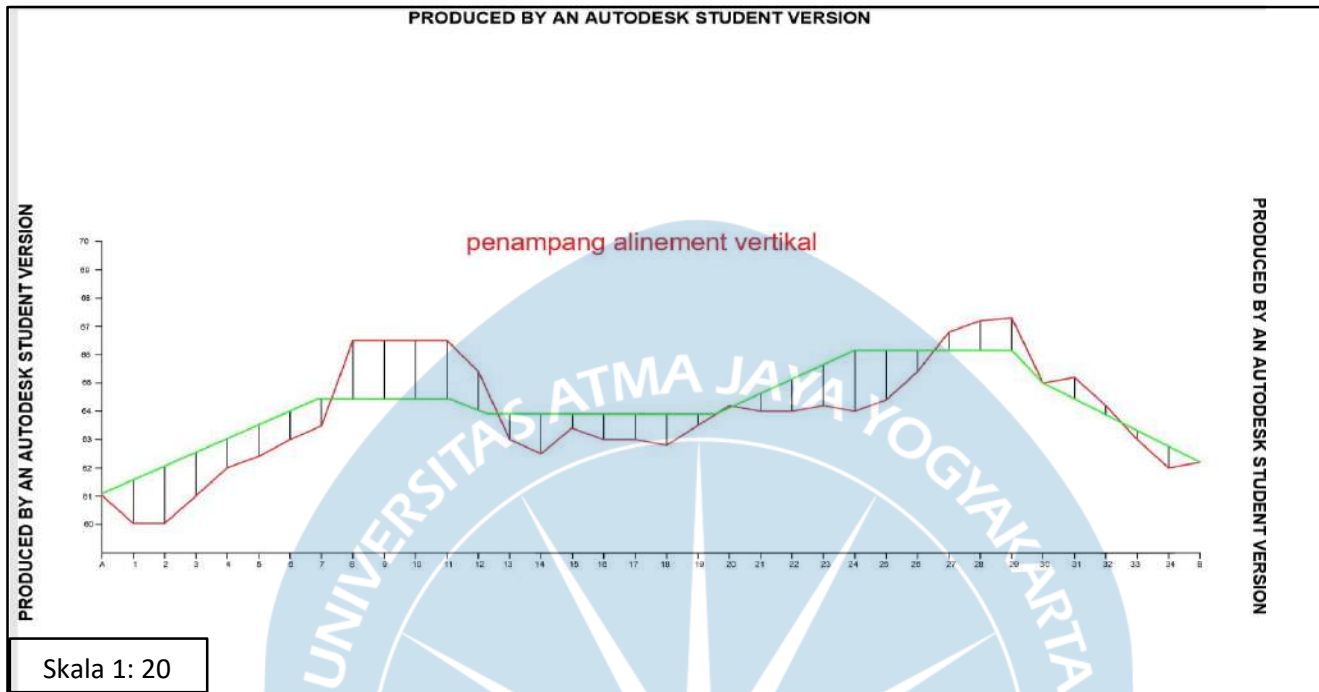
			10	0	15.87
15	0	1.507			
			10	0	13.765
16	0	1.246			



			10	0	12.91
17	0	1.336			
			10	0	14.56
18	0	1.576			
			10	0	15.705
19	0	1.565			
			10	0	11.1
20	0	0.655			
			10	0	4.23
21	0	0.191			
			10	0	4.175
22	0	0.644			
			10	0	8.2
23	0	0.996			
			10	0	9.875
24	0	0.979			
			10	0	8.95
25	0	0.811			
			10	0	6.055
26	0	0.4			
			10	2.63	1.333
27	0.789	0			
			10	12.14	0
28	1.639	0			
			10	16.555	0
29	1.672	0			
			10	12.485	0
30	0.825	0			
			10	6.46	0
31	0.467	0			
			10	4.43	0
32	0.419	0			
			10	1.397	0.817
33	0	0.245			
			10	0.000	4.335
34	0	0.622			
			10	0.000	4.990



B	0	0.376		
			Total	142.453
			Selisih Cut & Fill	88,247



### Elevasi Tepi Jalan

No	STA		Koordinat		Elevasi		
			X	Y	Kiri	CL	Kanan
A	10 +	195	9,700	4,750	61,05	61,15	61,15
1	10 +	205	10,399	5,465	60.3	60.4	60.5
2	10 +	215	11,098	6,111	60.3	60.4	60.5
3	10 +	225	11,797	6,826	61	61.1	61.2
4	10 +	235	12,496	7,541	62	62.5	62.7
5	10 +	245	13,195	8,256	62	62.8	63.2
6	10 +	255	13,789	8,864	62.8	63	63.1
7	10 +	265	14,626	9,124	64.5	63.5	63.5
8	10 +	275	15,509	8,898	66.5	66.5	67
9	10 +	285	16,054	8,320	66.4	66.5	67
10	10 +	295	16,740	7,592	67.5	66.5	66.4
11	10 +	305	17.74	6,849	67.5	66.5	65.5
12	10 +	315	18,123	6,124	65	65.3	65
13	10 +	325	18,809	5,396	63	62.9	62.8

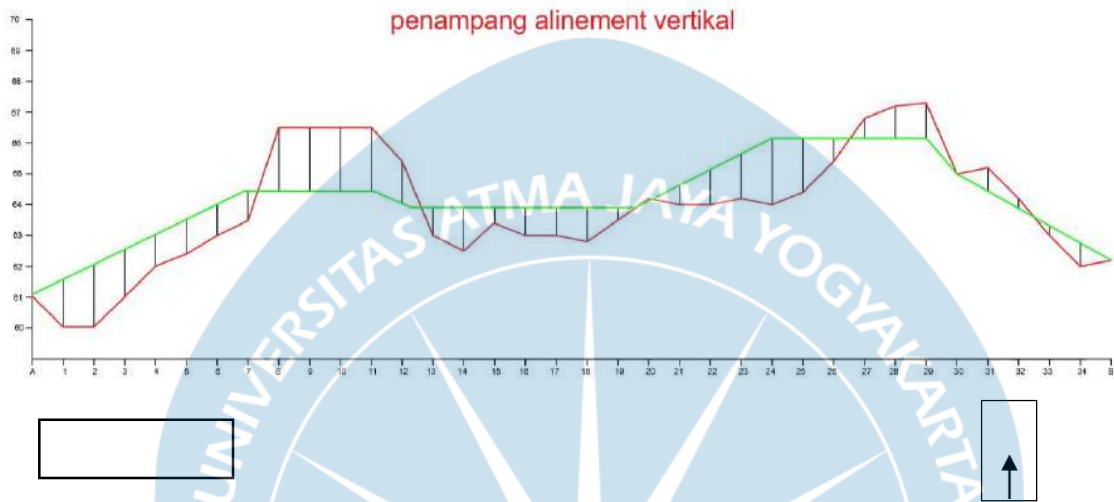
14	10 +	335	19,495	4,668	62.5	62.5	62.5
15	10 +	345	20,181	3,940	63.4	63.2	62.8
16	10 +	355	20,865	3,210	62.7	63	63.3
17	10 +	365	21,442	2,723	62.6	63	63.1
18	10 +	375	22,422	2,624	62.7	62.7	62.7
19	10 +	385	23,422	2,624	63.3	63.5	63.9
20	10 +	395	24,422	2,624	64.3	64.4	64
21	10 +	405	25,422	2,624	64.3	64.1	64
22	10 +	415	26,422	2,624	64	64	64
23	10 +	425	27,422	2,624	64	64.2	64.5
24	10 +	435	28,422	2,624	64.6	64.7	64.8
25	10 +	445	29,422	2,624	64.8	64.8	64.8
26	10 +	455	30,422	2,624	65.7	65.6	65.5
27	10 +	465	31,422	2,624	67	66.8	66.5
28	10 +	475	32,222	2,624	67.2	67.1	67
29	10 +	485	32,979	2,793	67.1	67.2	67.3
30	10 +	495	33,677	3,011	65	65	65
31	10 +	505	33,255	3,244	65.5	65.3	65
32	10 +	515	34,046	3,880	64.3	64.3	64.3
33	10 +	525	34,829	4,510	62.8	62.8	62.8
34	10 +	535	35,610	5,138	62	62	62
B	10 +	545	36,194	5,608	62.4	62 .2	62

No	STA		Koordinat		Elevasi rencana		
			X	Y	Kiri	CL	Kanan
A	10 +	195	9,700	4,750	61,142	61,15	61,142
1	10 +	205	10,399	5,465	61,682	61,68	60,682
2	10 +	215	11,098	6,111	62,2216	62,63	62,2216
3	10 +	225	11,797	6,826	62,7616	62,77	62,7616
4	10 +	235	12,496	7,541	63,3016	63,31	63,3016
5	10 +	245	13,195	8,256	63,8416	63,85	63,8416
6	10 +	255	13,789	8,864	64,3816	63,5	64,3816
7	10 +	265	14,626	9,124	62,7616	62,77	62,7616
8	10 +	275	15,509	8,898	64,262	64,27	64,262
9	10 +	285	16,054	8,320	64,7	64,79	64,7
10	10 +	295	16,740	7,592	64,7	64,79	64,7
11	10 +	305	17,74	6,849	64,7	64,79	64,7
12	10 +	315	18,123	6,124	64,33	64,4	64,33
13	10 +	325	18,809	5,396	64,28	64,37	64,28
14	10 +	335	19,495	4,668	64,28	64,36	64,28
15	10 +	345	20,181	3,940	64,27	64,35	64,27
16	10 +	355	20,865	3,210	64,256	64,34	64,256
17	10 +	365	21,442	2,723	64,246	64,33	64,246
18	10 +	375	22,422	2,624	64,436	64,52	64,436
19	10 +	385	23,422	2,624	64,726	64,81	64,726
20	10 +	395	24,422	2,624	64,356	64,44	64,356
21	10 +	405	25,422	2,624	64,356	64,44	64,356
22	10 +	415	26,422	2,624	64,866	64,95	64,866
23	10 +	425	27,422	2,624	64,166	65,25	64,166
24	10 +	435	28,422	2,624	65,526	65,81	65,526
25	10 +	445	29,422	2,624	65,426	65,51	65,426
26	10 +	455	30,422	2,624	65,426	65,51	65,426
27	10 +	465	31,422	2,624	65,23	65,31	65,23
28	10 +	475	32,222	2,624	65,23	65,31	65,23
29	10 +	485	32,979	2,793	65,56	65,64	65,56
30	10 +	495	33,677	3,011	64,82	64,9	64,82
31	10 +	505	33,255	3,244	64,38	64,46	64,38
32	10 +	515	34,046	3,880	64,3	64,33	64,3

Tabel Perhitungan Luas per-Stasiun

STA	Luas (m <sup>2</sup> )	
	Cut	Fill
A	0	0.102
1	0	1.02
2	0	1.559
3	0	1.749
4	0	1.238
5	0	0.928
6	0	1.218
7	0.107	0.491
8	1.481	0
9	1.981	0
10	1.731	0
11	1.816	0
12	1.395	0
13	0.171	0.454
14	0	1.667
15	0	1.507
16	0	1.246

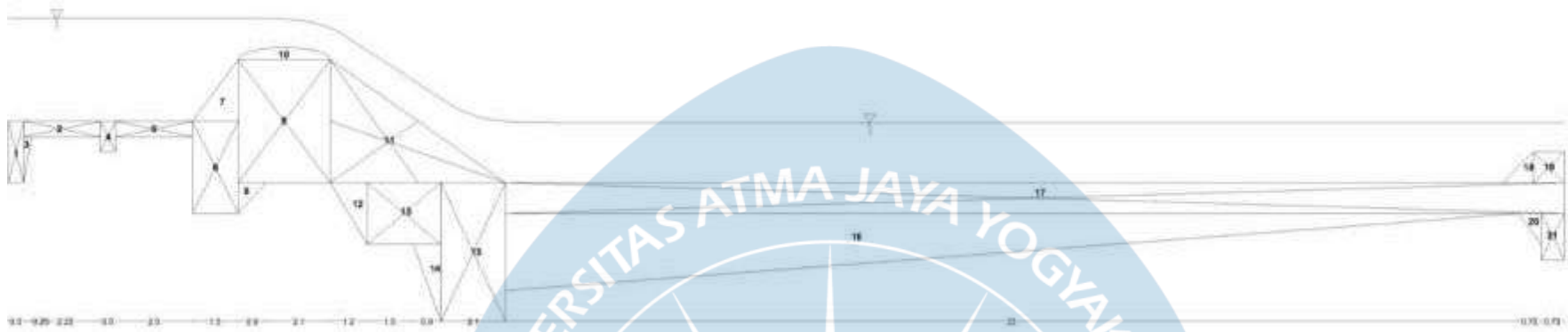
17	0	1.336
18	0	1.576
19	0	1.565
20	0	0.655
21	0	0.191
22	0	0.644
23	0	0.996
24	0	0.979
25	0	0.811
26	0	0.4
27	0.789	0
28	1.639	0
29	1.672	0
30	0.825	0
31	0.467	0
32	0.419	0
33	0	0.245
34	0	0.622
B	0	0,376



Gambar Profil Melintang setiap jarak 50 meter pada bagian lurus dan 25 meter pada bagian lengkung

#### Lampiran 4

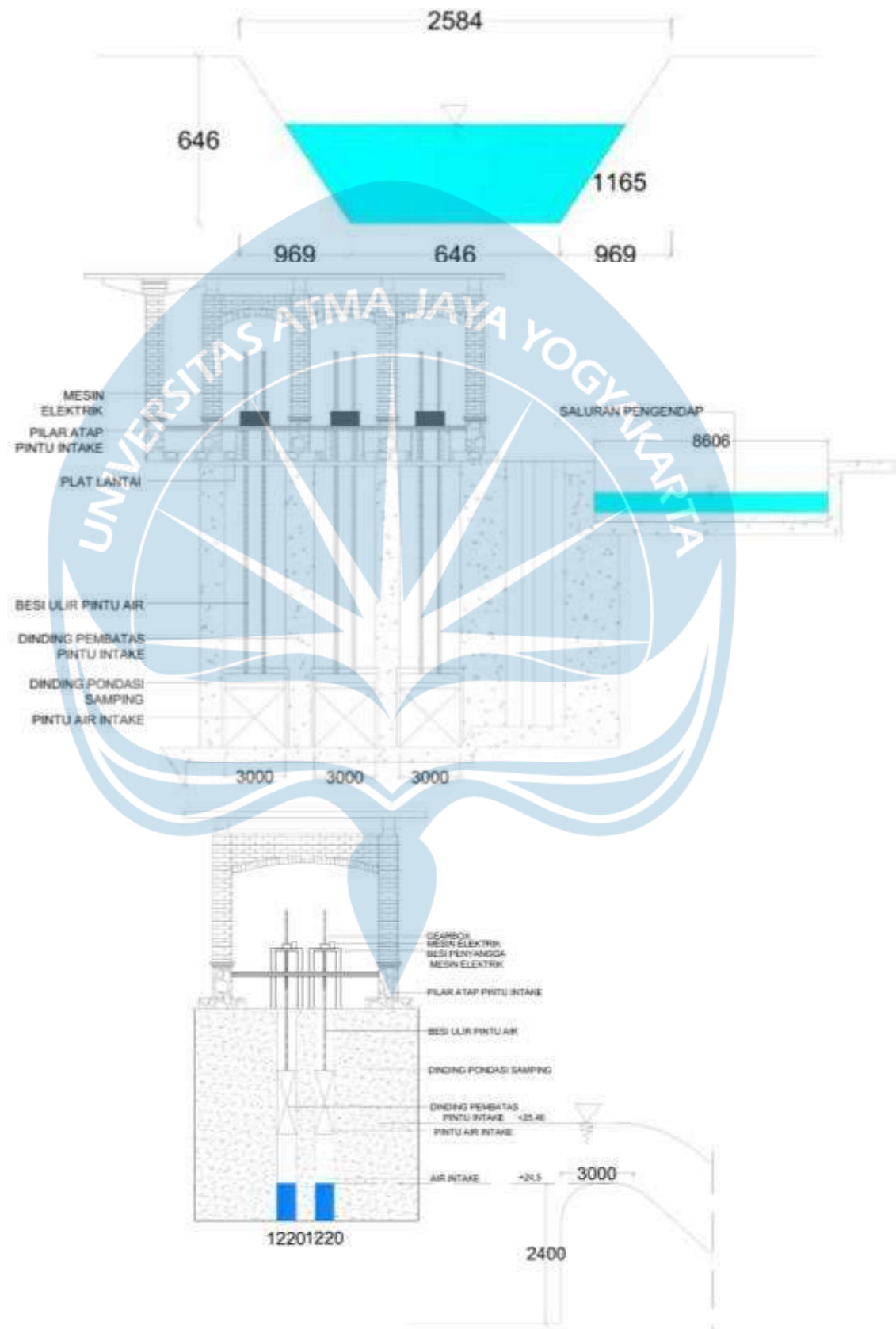
#### Praktik Perancangan Bangunan Air



**Gambar Rancangan Bendung**



Saluran induk, pintu pembilas dan pintu air intake



## DAFTAR SINGKATAN & LAMBANG

### Praktik Perancangan Bangunan Gedung

$f_c'$  = Mutu Beton (MPa)

$f_y$  = Tegangan Leleh (MPa)

$f_u$  = Kuat Tarik (MPa)

$\delta$  = Pertambahan Panjang (mm)

$f_t$  = Tegangan Tarik (MPa)

$N_u$  = Gaya Akibat Beban Luar

$\emptyset$  = Diameter (mm)

$A_g$  = Luas Penampang Kotor (mm<sup>2</sup>)

$EI$  = Kekakuan lentur yang diperlukan

$n_{tg}$  = jumlah anak tangga

$h_{lt}$  = Tinggi lantai (mm)

$M_u$  = Momen Ultimate (Nm)

MDL = Momean Dead Load (Nm)

$M_v$  =

MLL = Momen Live Load (Nm)

$W_D$  = Beban Mati (kN)

$W_L$  = Beban hidup (kN)

$M_L$  = Momen akibat beban hidup (Nm)

$W$  = Beban (Nm)

$A_s$  = Luas tulangan yang diperlukan (mm<sup>2</sup>)

$V_c$  = Kuat Geser Beton (N)

$V_u$  = Gaya geser terfaktor pada penampang (N)

$\epsilon_t$  = Regangan tarik neto dalam lapisan terjauh baja tarik longitudinal pada kuat nominal

### Praktik Perancangan Jalan

$V_r$  = Kecepatan rencana, km/jam

$e_{max}$  = Kemiringan maksimum

S = Spiral

C = Circle

$L_s$  = Panjang Lengkung Spiral, meter

$\theta_s$  = Sudut lengkung Spiral

$\Delta_c$  = Sudut lengkung lingkaran

$\Delta$  = Total sudut tikungan

$L_c$  = Panjang lengkung lingkaran

$X_s$  = Jarak horizontal dari titik TS

$Y_s$  = Jarak antara ujung garis horizontal  $X_s$  dan lengkungan tikungan

$K$  = Jarak horizontal dari titik TS

$P$  = Jarak antara ujung garis horizontal k dan lengkungan tikungan

$T_s$  = Peralihan bagian lurus menuju tikungan

$E_s$  = Jarak vertikal dari titik belok jalan



## **Praktik Perencanaan Biaya & Waktu**

S = Kemiringan saluran

Cs = Koefisien kemencengan

Ck = Koefisien keruncingan

Cv = Koefisien Variasi

Of = Jumlah nilai pengamatan

Ef = Jumlah nilai teoritis

H = Tinggi energi di atas mercu (m)

L1 = Panjang sumbu besar elips (Km)

L2 = Panjang sumbu kecil elips (Km)

nF = Luas elips (km<sup>2</sup>)

$\alpha$  = Koefisien aliran

I = Momen inersia (kg.m<sup>2</sup>)

$\beta$  = Koefisien reduksi

Q<sub>50</sub> = Debit banjir rancangan 50 tahun (m<sup>3</sup>/det)

Q = Debit aliran (m<sup>3</sup>/det)

V = Gaya yang melawan (m)

Tc = Waktu tiba banjir (jam)

B = Lebar efektif bendung (m)

R<sub>T</sub> = Hujan maksimum sehari (m<sup>3</sup>/dt/km<sup>2</sup>)

R = Jari-jari hidrolis (m)

Fr = Angka froude

q = Hujan maksimum setempat (m<sup>3</sup>/dt.km<sup>2</sup>)

H = Gaya yang mendorong (m)

SF = Safety Factor

Mp = Momen penahan guling (kNm)

Mg = Momen penggulingan (kNm)

w = Tinggi jagaan (m)

Fy = Total gaya angkat (kN/m)