

BAB V

PENUTUP

5.1. Kesimpulan

Pada tahun 2023, penggunaan Facebook sebagai platform media sosial menjadi alat komunikasi antara masyarakat dan pemerintah melalui halaman Facebook UNDP Yemen. Dengan berbagai konten yang diposting dan interaksi yang dihasilkan, halaman Facebook UNDP Yemen mencerminkan peran pentingnya sebagai penyebar informasi, fasilitator dialog, meningkatkan pemahaman, koneksi, dan partisipasi masyarakat dalam upaya mencapai perdamaian dan pembangunan berkelanjutan di Yaman.

5.2. Saran

Untuk meningkatkan efektivitas pemanfaatan Facebook dalam mendukung pembangunan perdamaian di Yaman, UNDP YEMEN dapat memperkuat interaksi dengan masyarakat melalui sesi tanya jawab langsung dan diskusi daring, memperkaya konten dengan media visual untuk menarik perhatian lebih banyak pengguna, melibatkan influencer lokal untuk memperluas jangkauan pesan perdamaian, melakukan monitoring dan evaluasi reguler terhadap efektivitas kampanye, serta memberikan pelatihan dan pengembangan keterampilan kepada staf yang bertanggung jawab atas manajemen Facebook. Dengan implementasi saran-saran ini, diharapkan UNDP YEMEN dapat mencapai dampak yang lebih besar dalam memobilisasi dukungan masyarakat dan memperkuat upaya perdamaian di Yaman.



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Albasoos, H., & Al Hinai, B. (2020). Understanding the root causes of the conflict in Yemen. *Bussecon Review of Social Sciences* (2687-2285), 2(2), 14–20. <https://doi.org/10.36096/brss.v2i2.199>
- Bailey, R. (2020). *Yemen's Internet: A Battlefield and a Lifeline*. Sana'a Center For Strategic Studies.
- Bakken, I. V., & Buhaug, H. (2021). Civil War and Female Empowerment. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 65(5), 982–1009. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002720983409>
- Barzilai-Nahon, K. (2009). Gatekeeping: A critical review. *Annual Review of Information Science and Technology*, 43(1), 1–79.
- Baytiyeh, H. (2019). Social Media's Role in Peacebuilding and Post-Conflict Recovery. *Peace Review*, 31(1), 74–82. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659.2019.1613599>
- Berry, M. E., & Rana, T. R. (2019). What prevents peace? Women and peacebuilding in Bosnia and Nepal. *Peace & Change*, 44(3), 321–349.
- Bhandari, C. (2019). Social dialogue: A tool of social reintegration and post-conflict peacebuilding in Nepal. *Asian Journal of Peacebuilding*, 7(1), 143–160.
- Bruch, C., Jensen, D., Nakayama, M., & Unruh, J. (2019). The changing nature of conflict, peacebuilding, and environmental cooperation. *Env'l. L. Rep. News & Analysis*, 49, 10134.
- Caton, S. C. (2013). *Yemen*. Bloomsbury Publishing USA.
- Couldry, N. (2013). *Media, Society, World: Social Theory and Digital Media Practice*. Wiley.
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (3rd ed). Sage Publications.
- Forster, R. (2017). The Southern Transitional Council: Implications for Yemen's Peace Process. *Middle East Policy*, 24(3).
- Herring, S. C. (2009). Web Content Analysis: Expanding the Paradigm. In J. Hunsinger, L. Klastrup, & M. Allen (Eds.), *International Handbook of Internet Research* (pp. 233–249). Springer Netherlands. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4020-9789-8_14
- Holt, M. (2020). The worst place on earth to be a woman: Violence against Yemeni women in peace and war. *Gender and Women's Studies*, 3(1), 2.

- Katman, F., & Amer, Y. (2021). The Impact of the Religious Phenomenon on the Political Crisis in Yemen from 2011 to 2020: The Houthi Movement as a Case. *European Researcher*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.13187/er.2021.1.19>
- Light, B., & Cassidy, E. (2014). Strategies for the suspension and prevention of connection: Rendering disconnection as socioeconomic lubricant with Facebook. *New Media & Society*, 16(7), 1169–1184. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444814544002>
- Lister, M., Dovey, J., Giddings, S., Grant, I., & Kelly, K. (2008). *New Media: A Critical Introduction* (0 ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203884829>
- Mardhiyyah, M. (2023). Konvergensi Media (Analisis Transformasi Media konvensional dalam Perspektif Ekonomi Kritis). *An-Nida: Jurnal Komunikasi Islam*, 15(2), 129–144.
- Napoleoncat. (2023). Napoleoncat.com, Facebook Users in Yemen. <https://napoleoncat.com/stats/facebook-users-in-yemen/2023/02/>
- Neuendorf, K. A., & Kumar, A. (2016). Content Analysis. In G. Mazzoleni (Ed.), *The International Encyclopedia of Political Communication* (1st ed., pp. 1–10). Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118541555.wbiepc065>
- Nolte-Laird, R. (2021). The Sphere of Between: Online Dialogic Encounters for Positive Peace. *University of Otago*.
- Phillips, S. (2017). *Yemen and the politics of permanent crisis*. Routledge.
- Radcliffe, D., & Bruni, P. (2018). State of social media. *Middle East*, 1.
- Rane, H., & Salem, S. (2012). Social media, social movements and the diffusion of ideas in the Arab uprisings. *Journal of International Communication*, 18(1), 97–111. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13216597.2012.662168>
- Renz, S. M., Carrington, J. M., & Badger, T. A. (2018). Two Strategies for Qualitative Content Analysis: An Intramethod Approach to Triangulation. *Qualitative Health Research*, 28(5), 824–831. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049732317753586>
- Ron, Y., Suleiman, C., & Maoz, I. (2020). Women for Peace: Promoting Dialogue and Peace through Facebook? *Social Media + Society*, 6(4), 205630512098446. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305120984461>
- Schreier, M. (2012). *Qualitative content analysis in practice*. SAGE.
- Shoemaker, P. J., & Vos, T. (2009). *Gatekeeping theory*. Routledge.
- Sutrisna, W., & Setiawati, N. P. A. (2023). IMPLEMENTASI PRINSIP-PRINSIP GOOD GOVERNANCE PADA PEMERINTAHAN DAERAH DALAM MEWUJUDKAN KESEJAHTERAAN MASYARAKAT. *Jurnal Ilmiah Cakrawarti*, 6(2).

- UNDP Yemen. (2010, August 12). Page Information for UNDP Yemen. *Facebook*.
<https://www.facebook.com/UNDPYEMEN/about>
- UNDP Yemen. (2023a). <https://www.undp.org/yemen>
- UNDP Yemen. (2023b, March 5). International Women Day 2023. *Facebook*.
https://www.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=6285990948118936&id=117585008292925&mibextid=WC7FNe
- UNDP Yemen. (2023c, March 18). Explosive Hazard Training. *Facebook*.
https://www.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=6328857530498944&id=117585008292925&mibextid=WC7FNe
- UNDP Yemen. (2023d, April 4). International Mine Action Day. *Facebook*.
https://www.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=6382837105100986&id=117585008292925&mibextid=WC7FNe
- UNDP Yemen. (2023e, June 13). Women's Support for Sustainable Development. *Facebook*.
https://www.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=631012449061238&id=100064574657365&mibextid=WC7FNe
- UNDP Yemen. (2023f, August 3). UNDP Meeting with Minister of Social Affairs in Aden. *Facebook*.
<https://www.facebook.com/100064574657365/posts/pfbid0ijUmnuSKAsQyPCHaSHLT9Qvw4fDKKvZ7W2RcmqjSRAFd4hBGpgG3NEpFDpG5Py45l/>
- UNDP Yemen. (2023g, August 24). European Union in Yemen. *Facebook*.
<https://www.facebook.com/share/DPSLdDsYpuKWVNzA/?mibextid=WC7FNe>
- UNDP Yemen. (2023h, September 21). International Day of Peace. *Facebook*.
<https://www.facebook.com/share/xAq9HmJTG7Hb67QU/?mibextid=WC7FNe>
- UNDP Yemen. (2023i, September 24). National Action Plan Steer Comitte for Women Peace and Security. *Facebook*.
<https://www.facebook.com/share/3EwZh3PFH7XG6Kot/?mibextid=WC7FNe>
- UNDP Yemen. (2023j, November 22). UNDP Yemen with World Bank Middle East and South Africa. *Facebook*.
<https://www.facebook.com/share/p/XysSiioS3mgWenDM/?mibextid=WC7FNe>

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Analisis Konten Facebook UNDP Yemen

No	Tanggal Unggahan	Unggahan	Koding
1	5 Maret 2023	<p>Today in Aden, in honor of #IWD2023, UNDP #Yemen held, in partnership with the National Team of Women, Peace, and Security National Action Plan, which is led by the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labor, the following workshop: "From Women's Participation to Women's Influence - Challenges of Understanding and Practice". The aim was to:</p> <p>👩‍💻 Encourage Yemeni women leaders to discuss their experiences in influencing decision-making.</p> <p>👩‍💻 Open a dialogue about how identities of women leaders intersect and affect their level of influence.</p> <p>The workshop used group work, dialogue, and self-reflection to help boost the confidence of women leaders, develop, and encourage positive feedback.</p> <p>#YemenCantWait</p> <p>👩‍💻</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Women influence 2. Workshop: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Encouraging women leaders to influence decision-making
2	18 Maret 2023	<p>Mine action activities represent an important part of #Yemen's peace process and a future truce agreement for the Yemeni population.</p> <p>Through our Peace Support Facility, UNDP #Yemen together with Office of the Special Envoy</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Explosive hazards training

		<p>of the Secretary-General for Yemen #OSESGY, just finished a two-week training in #Amman for first responders. The training focused on explosive hazards to help strengthen the ability of #Yemeni security forces to provide emergency services to communities in frontline areas, including #IDP camps.</p> <p>UNMAS</p>	
3	4 April 2023	<p>Every child deserves a safe and supportive environment to learn and grow. That's why United Nations Development Programme - UNDP's Mine Action project in #Yemen 🧑‍🤝‍🧑 Every child deserves a safe and supportive environment to learn and grow. That's why United Nations Development Programme - UNDP's Mine Action project in #Yemen provides specialized support to children affected by mines and unexploded ordnance.</p> <p>On International Mine Action Day, we're proud to share that, in 2022, UNDP's local partner #YEMAC, with support from international partners, made over 6.5 million square meters of area safe and provided children better access to schools. 🎓</p> <p>#IMAD2023</p> <p>#MineActionCannotWait</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Resource Allocation for Mine Action Project 2. Children affected by mines and unexploded ordnance
4	13 Juni 2023	<p>@UNDP #Yemen, recognizes that #women are essential to building a #sustainable future. 🙏</p> <p>That's why we're committed to supporting women in leadership roles, encouraging their #entrepreneurship, and engaging</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Encourage women in leadership roles 2. Support women's entrepreneurship 3. Engage women in vital community projects

		them in vital community projects. 	
5	3 Agustus 2023	<p>Last month, we had a productive meeting with Minister of Social Affairs and Labour in #Aden, Dr. Mohammed Al-Zaouri, to discuss ways to activate National Action Plan (NAP) activities for Women Peace and Security. Minister Al-Zaouri emphasized the significance of providing support and funding for the NAP.</p> <p>We're committed to working together towards a more peaceful and secure #Yemen for all.</p> <p>#WomenPeaceSecurity</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NAP activities for Women Peace and Security in Yemen 2. Allocating Funding to NAP Activities
6	24 Agustus 2023	<p>Towards lasting peace in Yemen:</p> <p>We thank our partner, European Union in Yemen بعثة الاتحاد الأوروبي في اليمن, for supporting the second phase of the United Nations Development Programme - UNDP Peace Support Facility #Yemen. The #PSF Peace Support Facility provides a flexible mechanism for Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Yemen and UN Yemen to prepare and support the achievement of comprehensive and lasting peace for all Yemenis.</p> <p>https://bit.ly/3QQyplS</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Send a thank-you message to the European Union in Yemen 2. Supporting the second phase of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Peace Support Facility in Yemen
7	21 September 2023	<p>Ahead of International Day of Peace, we celebrate exciting news from the #ERRYIII joint programme in Yemen!</p> <p>Facilitated by Social Fund for Development (SFD) - Yemen, 25 dedicated consultants, including 17 women, have completed training on social cohesion and community mediation. They learned valuable</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Creating instances for the training program and support <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Facilitator: Social Fund for Development (SFD)-Yemen - Skills_learned: Social cohesion and

		<p>skills on how to facilitate dialogues to resolve community issues.</p> <p>Thanks to generous support from European Union in Yemen الاتحاد الأوروبي في اليمن and Embassy of Sweden in Amman, these consultants passed along their skills to mediators and peace practitioners in their communities.</p> <p>👉 This is how we're supporting a more harmonious and united Yemen.</p>	<p>community mediation</p> <p>2. Supporters: European Union in Yemen, Embassy of Sweden in Amman</p>
8	24 September 2023	<p>Chaired by the Minister of Social Affairs and Labor, Dr. Mohamed Saeed Al-Zaouri, the Steering Committee of the National Action Plan to Support the Participation of Yemeni Women in Peace Building (#WPS) met today with the United Nations Development Program, United Nations and international non-governmental organizations. We are working on consolidating our efforts to coordinate the policies of participation of #Yemeni women in building, monitoring and promoting #peace with the support of the Norwegian government. This will help develop coordination mechanisms and provide technical assistance to successfully implement policies.</p> <p>Together, we take steps towards a more peaceful Yemen. 💪❤️</p> <p>Today, the National Action Plan Steering Committee for Women Peace and Security (#WPS), under the leadership of Yemeni Minister of Social Affairs and Labour, Dr. Mohammed Al Zauari, gathered with UNDP, UN agencies, and INGOs. We're joining forces to coordinate, monitor, and enhance</p>	<p>1. Coordination and monitoring of peacebuilding efforts</p> <p>2. Create a meeting with stakeholders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Minister - UN_Agency - INGO - Norwegian government

		<p>#WPS policies, with support from @NorwayMFA Utenriksdepartementet (Norge). This will help develop coordination mechanisms and provide vital technical assistance for successful policy implementation.</p> <p>Together, we're taking steps toward a more peaceful Yemen. </p> <p> UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA</p>	
9	22 November 2023	<p>Floods related to climate change are threatening food production in Yemen, yet there is hope! </p> <p>#ClimateChange is impacting the food security and resilience of farmers in Wadi Al-Barakani, Al-Maafer, Taiz, causing flooding and erosion. However, UNDP Yemen's new protection walls are making a difference.</p> <p>With World Bank Middle East & North Africa funding and support, together with Public Works Project - مشروع الأشغال العامة, our Food Security Response and Resilience Project implemented agricultural protection walls, constructing 800 meters of gabions to defend farms from flooding. The walls save farms from water erosion, and ensure that water reaches crops along the wadi.</p> <p>This project has improved the income of 60 farmers, provided employment opportunities for 192 community members, and improved food access for 600 residents in the area.</p> <p>https://bit.ly/3Gc9O4A</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Food Security Response and Resilience Project 2. Funding_source: World Bank Middle East & North Africa

		<u>#Cop28</u>	
--	--	-------------------------------	--

