

**THE INFLUENCE OF WORK EXPECTATION AND SELF-EFFICACY  
TOWARDS THE INTENTION TO APPLY JOB: A CASE OF STUDENT OF  
ATMA JAYA**

**Thesis**

**Presented as Partial Fulfillment of Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana  
Manajemen in International Business Management Program**



**Compiled by :**

**Fernando Dharmasaputra**

**201225773**

**FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS  
UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA**

**2024**

**PAGE OF VALIDITY**

**THESIS**

**THE INFLUENCE OF WORK EXPECTATION AND SELF-EFFICACY TOWARDS  
THE INTENTION TO APPLY JOB: A CASE OF STUDENT OF ATMA JAYA**

**Compiled by :**

**FERNANDO DHARMASAPUTRA**

Has been reviewed and approved by:

Supervisor



Dismas Persada Dewangga Pramudita, S.M., M.SM.

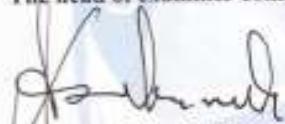
## **LETTER OF STATEMENT**

### **THE INFLUENCE OF WORK EXPECTATION AND SELF-EFFICACY TOWARDS INTENTION TO APPLY JOB: A CASE OF STUDENT OF ATMAJAYA**

Has been defended and accepted in front of examiners on 2 August 2024 as fulfilment of the requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Manajemen in International Business Management Program Faculty of Business and Economics Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta

The examiner committee was consisted of:

**The head of examiner committee**



Irmawa Putranta, MBA., Ph.D.

**Committee members**



Dismas Persada Dewangga Pramudita, S.M., M.S.M.



Aloysia Desy Pramuswi, SE., MSc.

Yogyakarta, 8 August 2024

Dean of the Faculty of Business and Economics

Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta



Wenefrida Muhesnu N. Krisjanti, S.E., M.Sc.IB., Ph.D

UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA  
UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUL

## **AUTHENCITY OF ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I, Fernando Dharmasaputra, here to declare that I compiled the thesis with the following title:

### **THE INFLUENCE OF WORK EXPECTATION AND SELF-EFFICACY TOWARDS THE INTENTION TO APPLY JOB: A CASE OF STUDENT OF ATMA JAYA**

Is fully created by the author. All the references such as idea, theory, journal references and citation whether direct and indirect were sourced from various journals that are shown and stated in this thesis in form of bibliography. If it's proven that the author practices any kind of plagiarism in this thesis, the author would be responsible for it and prepared for the consequences. Therefore, the degree that the author received from Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta would be suspended and the author will give it back to the university.

Yogyakarta, 2024



Fernando Dharmasaputra

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

First, I would like to express my gratitude for the almighty God, So That all the process and guidance in making this thesis could done well. This thesis becomes of the academic requirements to obtain my bachelor's degree as the International Business Management program in Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta. The thesis that be proposed has a title:

### **THE INFLUENCE OF WORK EXPECTATION AND SELF-EFFICACY TOWARDS THE INTENTION TO APPLY JOB: A CASE OF STUDENT OF ATMA JAYA**

The completion of this thesis was made possible by some people who contributed their time, support and assistance to this study. I'd like to convey my heartfelt gratitude to:

1. Sir Dismas Persada Dewangga Pramudita, S.M., M.SM as my thesis supervisor who always shared his time and energy to help me finish my thesis.
2. My Family who always provide the endless support they gave to me from the beginning of this journey.
3. My Senior especially Steven Susanto and Steven Gianis that willing to help and asked me to go out and hangout with others.

Finally, I recognize that my thesis is far from perfect, and I gratefully accept any criticism or proposal that will help improve the knowledge and overall improvement of this study for future research.

Yogyakarta, 2024



Fernando Dharmasaputra

## **MOTTO AND DEDICATION**

**“Tidak ada kesuksesan tanpa kerja keras. Tidak ada keberhasilan tanpa kebersamaan. Tidak ada kemudahan tanpa doa.”**

-Ridwan Kamil

**“Pendidikan adalah kunci untuk membuka pintu masa depan.”**

-Eleanor Roosevelt

The author dedicates this thesis to:

Family

Friends

Myself

**THE INFLUENCE OF WORK EXPECTATION AND SELF-EFFICACY  
TOWARDS THE INTENTION TO APPLY JOB: A CASE OF STUDENT OF  
ATMA JAYA**

**Compiled by :**

Fernando Dharmasaputra

Student ID : 201225773

**Supervisor :**

Dismas Persada Dewangga Pramudita, S.M., M.SM

**ABSTRACT**

Based on Indonesian Census Report 2020 Most of Gen-Z are the upcoming worker and in 2045 it will be Indonesian “Golden Period” and Gen-Z intention to apply job can be worried especially there will be a whole lot of Gen-Z that finished their study and will be in productive age range. Based on Indonesian Census Report 2020, Indonesian “Golden Period “will be doubled edged sword to the country. The effects of demographics, which can either create opportunities or pose threats to the long-term success to Indonesian development. This Research objectives is to identify Fakultas Bisnis dan Ekonomika Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta students work expectation and self-perception of self-efficacy towards the intention to apply job for their future. This research was referring to the previous literature that there is positive influence between work expectation and self-efficacy towards intention to apply job as the research variable. The methodology of this research using quantitative method distributing online questionnaire using google form. The data that have been collected will be analysed by using SPSS IBM version 25 for windows by testing validity and reliability, descriptive statistic, multilinear regression analysis. The results of this study are expected to provide insights for the university and future researcher about influence or importance of work expectation, self-efficacy and intention to apply job.

**Keywords : Work Expectation, Self-Efficacy, Intention to apply job, Gen-Z**

## TABLE OF CONTENT

PAGE OF VALIDITY .....	ii
LETTER OF STATEMENT .....	iii
AUTHENCITY OF ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	v
MOTTO AND DEDICATION .....	vi
ABSTRACT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	viii
LIST OF TABLES .....	xi
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xii
LIST OF APPENDIXES.....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1.    Research Background .....	1
1.2.    Research questions.....	4
1.3.    Research objective .....	4
1.4.    Scope of research .....	4
1.5.    Research benefits .....	5
1.6.    Organization of the thesis .....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7
2.1.    Theoretical Background.....	7
2.1.1.    Gen-Z.....	7
2.1.2.    Work Expectations .....	7
2.1.3.    Self-Efficacy .....	9
2.1.4.    Intention to Apply for Job .....	10
2.2.    Previous Literature.....	11
2.3.    Hypotheses Development .....	13
2.3.1.    Work Expectation and Intention to apply for job.....	13
2.3.2.    Self-Efficacy and Intention to apply job.....	14
2.4.    Research Framework.....	15

<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....</b>	<b>16</b>
3.1.    Research design .....	16
3.2.    Population and sample .....	16
3.2.1.    Research population .....	16
3.2.2.    Research sample .....	16
3.3.    Research location and time .....	17
3.4.    Research data .....	17
3.4.1.    Primary data.....	18
3.5.    Data collection method .....	18
3.6.    Research Instrument.....	18
3.7.    Research variable .....	19
3.7.1.    Variable measurement scale .....	19
3.7.2.    Definition research variable .....	20
3.8.    Data analysis method .....	20
3.9.    Descriptive statistical analysis .....	20
3.10.  Multiple regression analysis.....	21
3.11  . Hypothesis Test .....	22
3.11.1.    F Test .....	22
3.12.1.    t test .....	23
3.10.3.    R-Square.....	24
<b>CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>25</b>
4.1.    Research data .....	25
4.1.1.    Respondent identity.....	25
4.2.    Instrument test results .....	27
4.2.1.    Validity test.....	27
4.2.2.    Reliability test.....	30
4.3.    Descriptive statistic .....	31
4.4.    Discussion.....	35
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>37</b>

5.1	Conclusion .....	37
5.2	Managerial implication .....	37
5.3	Research Limitations .....	38
5.4	Future Research Suggestion.....	38
	REFERENCES .....	40
	APPENDIXES .....	44
	APENDIX 1 Questionnaire.....	44
	APPENDIX 2 Respondent Answer.....	49
	APPENDIX 3 Respondent Profile .....	52
	APPENDIX 4 Descriptive Statistic.....	54
	APPENDIX 5 Instrument Test.....	56
	APPENDIX 6 Multiple Regression Analysis SPSS.....	59

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Previous Literature .....	12
Table 3.1 Likert Scale .....	20
Table 4.1 Respondent Gender .....	26
Table 4.2 Respondent Age.....	27
Table 4.3 Respondent Study Program.....	27
Table 4.4 Respondent Batch.....	28
Table 4.5 Work Expectation Validity Test .....	29
Table 4.6 Self-Efficacy Validity Test.....	30
Table 4.7 Intention to Apply Validity Test .....	30
Table 4.8 Reliability Test .....	31
Table 4.9 Respondent Statement of Work Expectation.....	32
Table 4.10 Respondent Statement of Self-Efficacy .....	33
Table 4.11 Respondent Statement of Intention to apply job .....	34
Table 4.12 Multiple Regression analysis .....	34

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 1.1 Gen-Z based on Indonesian Census Report 2020.....	4
Figure 2.1 Research Framework .....	16

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

APPENDICES .....	44
APPENDIX 1 Questionnaire .....	44
APPENDIX 2 Respondent Answer.....	49
APPENDIX 3 Respondent Profile .....	52
APPENDIX 4 Descriptive Statistic.....	54
APPENDIX 5 Instrument Test.....	56
APPENDIX 6 Multiple Regression Analysis SPSS.....	59