

BAB 6

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

6.1. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan penelitian yang telah dilakukan diperoleh hasil berupa sebuah alat Praktikum Fisika Listrik beserta dengan modul praktikumnya yang dapat digunakan dalam kegiatan praktikum. Alat yang telah dibuat dapat membantu pemahaman tentang dasar listrik dengan cara melakukan percobaan menggunakan alat tersebut. Pembuatan alat Praktikum Fisika Listrik beserta modulnya telah sesuai dengan kebutuhan pengguna. Hal ini dapat dilihat dari hasil pembuatan alat tersebut yaitu:

1. Peralatan menggunakan arus listrik rendah dalam pengoperasiannya. Digunakannya *power supply* untuk mengatur arus listrik yang masuk ke rangkaian listrik. Digunakannya bahan isolator pada papan rangkaian listrik sehingga dapat mencegah terjadinya potensi sengatan arus listrik maupun lonjakan listrik pada saat peralatan digunakan.
2. Membuat modul praktikum yang berisi langkah penggunaan alat tersebut dalam menjalankan percobaan.
3. Papan rangkaian yang digunakan dalam praktikum menggunakan sistem *socket* sehingga mempermudah bongkar pasang dan penggantian komponen listrik yang menjadi bahan uji.
4. Penyimpanan peralatan dilakukan dengan menggunakan kotak penyimpanan.
5. Peralatan praktikum dibuat dari bahan-bahan yang berkualitas dan tahan lama contohnya yaitu menggunakan *acrylic* sebagai material membuat papan rangkaian. Peralatan yang mudah untuk dibongkar pasang akan mempermudah penggantian komponen yang rusak. Peralatan yang mudah untuk dibongkar pasang juga mempermudah dalam pembersihan dan penyimpanan peralatan tersebut.
6. Desain papan rangkaian terbuat dari *acrylic* bening sehingga mampu menampilkan seluruh komponen yang terpasang pada papan rangkaian listrik.
7. Biaya total pembuatan alat Praktikum Fisika Listrik sebesar Rp. 478.000.



Gambar 6.1. Alat Praktikum Fisika Listrik

6.2. Saran

Saran untuk peneliti selanjutnya adalah melakukan pengembangan alat Praktikum Fisika Listrik yang telah dibuat sehingga mampu untuk mengukur besaran listrik yang lain. Hal ini dapat melengkapi materi fisika listrik di dalam modul praktikum Fisika Listrik.

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Lampiran 1: Tabel Matrik Kontradiksi

| | | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No | Feature | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Improved Feature | 1 | Weight of Moving Object | all | all | 15, 18, 29, 34 | all | 29, 17, 38, 34 | all | 29, 2, 40, 28 | all |
| | 2 | Weight of Stationary Object | all | all | all | 10, 1, 29, 35 | all | 35, 30, 13, 2 | all | 5, 35, 14, 2 |
| | 3 | Length of Moving Object | 8, 15, 29, 34 | all | all | all | 15, 17, 4 | all | 7, 17, 4, 35 | all |
| | 4 | Length of Stationary Object | all | 35, 28, 40, 29 | all | all | all | 17, 7, 10, 40 | all | 35, 8, 2, 14 |
| | 5 | Area of Moving Object | 2, 17, 29, 4 | all | 14, 15, 18, 4 | all | all | all | 7, 14, 17, 4 | all |
| | 6 | Area of Stationary Object | all | 30, 2, 14, 18 | all | 26, 7, 9, 39 | all | all | all | all |
| | 7 | Volume of Moving Object | 2, 26, 29, 40 | all | 1, 7, 4, 35 | all | 1, 7, 4, 17 | all | all | all |
| | 8 | Volume of Stationary Object | all | 35, 10, 19, 14 | 19, 14 | 35, 8, 2, 14 | all | all | all | all |
| | 9 | Speed | 2, 28, 13, 38 | all | 13, 14, 8 | all | 29, 30, 34 | all | 7, 29, 34 | All |
| | 10 | Force | 8, 1, 37, 18 | 18, 13, 1, 28 | 17, 19, 9, 36 | 28, 10 | 19, 10, 15 | 1, 18, 36, 37 | 15, 9, 12, 37 | 2, 36, 18, 37 |
| | 11 | Stress or Pressure | 10, 36, 37, 40 | 13, 29, 10, 18 | 35, 10, 36 | 35, 1, 14, 16 | 10, 15, 36, 28 | 10, 15, 36, 37 | 6, 35, 10 | 35, 24 |
| | 12 | Shape | 8, 10, 29, 40 | 15, 10, 26, 3 | 29, 34, 5, 4 | 13, 14, 10, 7 | 5, 34, 4, 10 | all | 14, 4, 15, 22 | 7, 2, 35 |
| | 13 | Stability of Object's Composition | 21, 35, 2, 39 | 26, 39, 1, 40 | 13, 15, 1, 28 | 37 | 2, 11, 13 | 39 | 28, 10, 19, 39 | 34, 28, 35, 40 |
| | 14 | Strength | 1, 8, 40, 15 | 40, 26, 27, 1 | 1, 15, 8, 35 | 15, 14, 28, 26 | 3, 34, 40, 29 | 9, 40, 28 | 10, 15, 14, 7 | 9, 14, 17, 15 |
| | 15 | Duration of Action by a Moving Object | 19, 5, 34, 31 | all | 2, 19, 9 | all | 3, 17, 19 | all | 10, 2, 19, 30 | all |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | No | Feature | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Improved Feature | 16 | <i>Duration of Action by Stationary Object</i> | all | 6, 27, 19, 16 | all | 1, 40, 35 | all | all | all | 35, 34, 38 |
| | 17 | <i>Temperature</i> | 36, 22, 6, 38 | 22, 35, 32 | 15, 19, 9 | 3, 35, 39, 18 | 35, 38 | 34, 39, 40, 18 | 35, 6, 4 | 2, 28, 36, 30 |
| | 18 | <i>Illumination Intensity</i> | 19, 1, 32 | 2, 35, 32 | 19, 32, 16 | all | 19, 32, 26 | all | 2, 13, 10 | all |
| | 19 | <i>Use of Energy by Moving Object</i> | 12, 18, 28, 31 | all | 12, 28 | all | 15, 19, 25 | all | 35, 13, 18 | all |
| | 20 | <i>Use of Energy by Stationary Object</i> | all | 19, 9, 6, 27 | all | all | all | all | all | all |
| | 21 | <i>Power</i> | 8, 36, 38, 31 | 19, 26, 17, 27 | 1, 10, 35, 37 | | 19, 38 | 17, 32, 13, 38 | 35, 6, 38 | 30, 6, 25 |
| | 22 | <i>Loss of Energy</i> | 15, 6, 19, 28 | 19, 6, 18, 9 | 7, 2, 6, 13 | 6, 38, 7 | 15, 26, 17, 30 | 17, 7, 30, 18 | 7, 18, 23 | 7 |
| | 23 | <i>Loss of Substance</i> | 35, 6, 23, 40 | 35, 6, 22, 32 | 14, 29, 10, 39 | 10, 28, 24 | 35, 2, 10, 31 | 10, 18, 39, 31 | 1, 29, 30, 36 | 3, 39, 18, 31 |
| | 24 | <i>Loss of Information</i> | 10, 24, 35 | 10, 35, 5 | 1, 26 | 26 | 30, 26 | 30, 16 | | 2, 22 |
| | 25 | <i>Loss of Time</i> | 10, 20, 37, 35 | 10, 20, 26, 5 | 15, 2, 29 | 30, 24, 14, 5 | 26, 4, 5, 16 | 10, 35, 17, 4 | 2, 5, 34, 10 | 35, 16, 32, 18 |
| | 26 | <i>Quantity of Substance / Quantity of Matter</i> | 35, 6, 18, 31 | 27, 26, 18, 35 | 29, 14, 35, 18 | all | 15, 14, 29 | 2, 18, 40, 4 | 15, 20, 29 | All |
| | 27 | <i>Reliability</i> | 3, 8, 10, 40 | 3, 10, 8, 28 | 15, 9, 14, 4 | 15, 29, 28, 11 | 17, 10, 14, 16 | 32, 35, 40, 4 | 3, 10, 14, 24 | 2, 35, 24 |
| | 28 | <i>Measurement Accuracy</i> | 32, 35, 26, 28 | 28, 35, 25, 26 | 28, 26, 5, 16 | 32, 28, 3, 16 | 26, 28, 32, 3 | 26, 28, 32, 3 | 32, 13, 6 | all |
| | 29 | <i>Manufacturing Precision</i> | 28, 32, 13, 18 | 28, 35, 27, 9 | 10, 28, 29, 37 | 2, 32, 10 | 28, 33, 29, 32 | 2, 29, 18, 36 | 32, 23, 2 | 25, 10, 35 |
| | 30 | <i>External Harm Affects The Object</i> | 22, 21, 27, 39 | 2, 22, 13, 24 | 17, 1, 39, 4 | 1, 18 | 22, 1, 33, 28 | 27, 2, 39, 35 | 22, 23, 37, 35 | 34, 39, 19, 27 |
| | 31 | <i>Object-generated Harmful Factors</i> | 19, 22, 15, 39 | 35, 22, 1, 39 | 17, 15, 16, 22 | all | 17, 2, 18, 39 | 22, 1, 40 | 17, 2, 40 | 30, 18, 35, 4 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | No | Feature | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| <i>Improved Feature</i> | 32 | <i>Ease of Manufacture</i> | 28, 29, 15, 16 | 1, 27, 36, 13 | 1, 29, 13, 17 | 15, 17, 27 | 13, 1, 26, 12 | 16, 40 | 13, 29, 1, 40 | 35 |
| | 33 | <i>Ease of Operation</i> | 25, 2, 13, 15 | 6, 13, 1, 25 | 1, 17, 13, 12 | all | 1, 17, 13, 16 | 18, 16, 15, 39 | 1, 16, 35, 15 | 4, 18, 39, 31 |
| | 34 | <i>Ease of Repair</i> | 2, 27, 35, 11 | 2, 27, 35, 11 | 1, 28, 10, 25 | 3, 18, 31 | 15, 13, 32 | 16, 25 | 25, 2, 35, 11 | 1 |
| | 35 | <i>Adaptability or Versatility</i> | 1, 6, 15, 8 | 19, 15, 29, 16 | 35, 1, 29, 2 | 1, 35, 16 | 35, 30, 29, 7 | 15, 16 | 15, 35, 29 | all |
| | 36 | <i>Device Complexity</i> | 26, 30, 34, 36 | 2, 26, 35, 39 | 1, 19, 26, 24 | 26 | 14, 1, 13, 16 | 6, 36 | 34, 26, 6 | 1, 16 |
| | 37 | <i>Difficulty of Detecting and Measuring</i> | 27, 26, 28, 13 | 6, 13, 28, 1 | 16, 17, 26, 24 | 26 | 2, 13, 18, 17 | 2, 39, 30, 16 | 29, 1, 4, 16 | 2, 18, 26, 31 |
| | 38 | <i>Extend of Automation</i> | 28, 26, 18, 35 | 28, 26, 35, 10 | 14, 13, 17, 28 | 23 | 17, 14, 13 | all | 35, 13, 16 | all |
| | 39 | <i>Productivity</i> | 35, 26, 24, 37 | 28, 27, 15, 3 | 18, 4, 28, 38 | 30, 7, 14, 26 | 10, 26, 34, 31 | 10, 35, 17, 7 | 2, 6, 34, 10 | 35, 37, 10, 2 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | No | Feature | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Improved Feature | 1 | Weight of Moving Object | 2, 8, 15, 38 | 8, 10, 18, 37 | 10, 36, 37, 40 | 10, 14, 35, 40 | 1, 35, 19, 39 | 28, 27, 18, 40 | 5, 34, 31, 35 | all |
| | 2 | Weight of Stationary Object | all | 8, 10, 19, 35 | 13, 29, 10, 18 | 13, 10, 29, 14 | 26, 39, 1, 40 | 28, 2, 10, 27 | all | 2, 27, 19, 6 |
| | 3 | Length of Moving Object | 13, 4, 8 | 17, 10, 4 | 1, 8, 35 | 1, 8, 10, 29 | 1, 8, 15, 34 | 8, 35, 29, 34 | 19 | all |
| | 4 | Length of Stationary Object | all | 28, 10 | 1, 14, 35 | 13, 14, 15, 7 | 39, 37, 35 | 15, 14, 28, 26 | all | 1, 10, 35 |
| | 5 | Area of Moving Object | 29, 30, 4, 34 | 19, 30, 35, 2 | 10, 15, 36, 28 | 5, 34, 29, 4 | 11, 2, 13, 39 | 3, 15, 40, 14 | 6, 3 | all |
| | 6 | Area of Stationary Object | all | 1, 18, 35, 36 | 10, 15, 36, 37 | all | 2, 38 | 40 | all | 2, 10, 19, 30 |
| | 7 | Volume of Moving Object | 29, 4, 38, 34 | 15, 35, 36, 37 | 6, 35, 36, 37 | 1, 15, 29, 4 | 28, 10, 1, 39 | 9, 14, 15, 7 | 6, 35, 4 | all |
| | 8 | Volume of Stationary Object | all | 2, 18, 37 | 24, 35 | 7, 2, 35 | 34, 28, 35, 40 | 9, 14, 17, 15 | all | 35, 34, 38 |
| | 9 | Speed | all | 13, 28, 15, 19 | 6, 18, 38, 40 | 35, 15, 18, 34 | 28, 33, 1, 18 | 8, 3, 26, 14 | 3, 19, 35, 5 | all |
| | 10 | Force | 13, 28, 15, 12 | all | 18, 21, 11 | 10, 35, 40, 34 | 35, 10, 21 | 35, 10, 14, 27 | 19, 2 | all |
| | 11 | Stress or Pressure | 6, 35, 36 | 36, 35, 21 | all | 35, 4, 15, 10 | 35, 33, 2, 40 | 9, 18, 3, 40 | 19, 3, 27 | all |
| | 12 | Shape | 35, 15, 34, 18 | 35, 10, 37, 40 | 34, 15, 10, 14 | all | 33, 1, 18, 4 | 30, 14, 10, 40 | 14, 26, 9, 25 | all |
| | 13 | Stability of Object's Composition | 33, 15, 28, 18 | 10, 35, 21, 16 | 2, 35, 40 | 22, 1, 18, 4 | all | 17, 9, 15 | 13, 27, 10, 35 | 39, 3, 35, 23 |
| | 14 | Strength | 8, 13, 26, 14 | 10, 18, 3, 14 | 10, 3, 18, 40 | 10, 30, 35, 40 | 13, 17, 35 | | 27, 3, 26 | all |
| | 15 | Duration of Action by a Moving Object | 3, 35, 5 | 19, 2, 16 | 19, 3, 27 | 14, 26, 28, 25 | 13, 3, 35 | 27, 3, 10 | all | all |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No | Feature | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Improved Feature | 16 | <i>Duration of Action by Stationary Object</i> | all | all | all | all | 39, 3, 35, 23 | all | all | all |
| | 17 | <i>Temperature</i> | 2, 28, 36, 30 | 35, 10, 3, 21 | 35, 39, 19, 2 | 14, 22, 29, 32 | 1, 35, 32 | 10, 30, 22, 40 | 19, 13, 39 | 19, 18, 36, 40 |
| | 18 | <i>Illumination Intensity</i> | 10, 13, 19 | 26, 19, 6 | all | 32, 30 | 32, 3, 27 | 35, 19 | 2, 19, 6 | all |
| | 19 | <i>Use of Energy by Moving Object</i> | 8, 35, | 16, 26, 21, 2 | 23, 14, 25 | 12, 2, 29 | 19, 13, 17, 24 | 5, 19, 9, 35 | 28, 35, 6, 18 | all |
| | 20 | <i>Use of Energy by Stationary Object</i> | all | 36, 37 | all | all | 27, 4, 29, 18 | 35 | all | all |
| | 21 | <i>Power</i> | 15, 35, 2 | 26, 2, 36, 35 | 22, 10, 35 | 29, 14, 2, 40 | 35, 32, 15, 31 | 26, 10, 28 | 19, 35, 10, 38 | 16 |
| | 22 | <i>Loss of Energy</i> | 16, 35, 38 | 36, 38 | all | all | 14, 2, 39, 6 | 26 | all | all |
| | 23 | <i>Loss of Substance</i> | 10, 13, 28, 38 | 14, 15, 18, 40 | 3, 36, 37, 10 | 29, 35, 3, 5 | 2, 14, 30, 40 | 35, 28, 31, 40 | 28, 27, 3, 18 | 27, 16, 18, 38 |
| | 24 | <i>Loss of Information</i> | 26, 32 | | all | all | all | all | 10 | 10 |
| | 25 | <i>Loss of Time</i> | all | 10, 37, 36, 5 | 37, 36, 4 | 4, 10, 34, 17 | 35, 3, 22, 5 | 29, 3, 28, 18 | 20, 10, 28, 18 | 28, 20, 10, 16 |
| | 26 | <i>Quantity of Substance / Quantity of Matter</i> | 35, 29, 34, 28 | 35, 14, 3 | 10, 36, 14, 3 | 35, 14 | 15, 2, 17, 40 | 14, 35, 34, 10 | 3, 35, 10, 40 | 3, 35, 31 |
| | 27 | <i>Reliability</i> | 21, 35, 11, 28 | 8, 28, 10, 3 | 10, 24, 35, 19 | 35, 1, 16, 11 | all | 11, 28 | 2, 35, 3, 25 | 34, 27, 6, 40 |
| | 28 | <i>Measurement Accuracy</i> | 28, 13, 32, 24 | 32, 2 | 6, 28, 32 | 6, 28, 32 | 32, 35, 13 | 28, 6, 32 | 28, 6, 32 | 10, 26, 24 |
| | 29 | <i>Manufacturing Precision</i> | 10, 28, 32 | 28, 19, 34, 36 | 3, 35 | 32, 30, 40 | 30, 18 | 3, 27 | 3, 27, 40 | all |
| | 30 | <i>External Harm Affects The Object</i> | 21, 22, 35, 28 | 13, 35, 39, 18 | 22, 2, 37 | 22, 1, 3, 35 | 35, 24, 30, 18 | 18, 35, 37, 1 | 22, 15, 33, 28 | 17, 1 40, 33 |
| | 31 | <i>Object-generated Harmful Factors</i> | 35, 28, 3, 23 | 35, 28, 1, 40 | 2, 33, 27, 18 | 35, 1 | 35, 40, 27, 39 | 15, 35, 22, 2 | 15, 22, 33, 31 | 21, 39, 16, 22 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | No | Feature | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| <i>Improved Feature</i> | 32 | <i>Ease of Manufacture</i> | 35, 13, 8, 1 | 35, 12 | 35, 19, 1, 37 | 1, 28, 13, 27 | 11, 13, 1 | 1, 3, 10, 32 | 27, 1, 4 | 35, 16 |
| | 33 | <i>Ease of Operation</i> | 18, 13, 34 | 28, 13, 35 | 2, 32, 12 | 15, 34, 29, 28 | 32, 35, 30 | 32, 40, 3, 28 | 29, 3, 8, 25 | 1, 16, 25 |
| | 34 | <i>Ease of Repair</i> | 34, 9 | 1, 11, 10 | 13 | 1, 13, 2, 4 | 2, 35 | 11, 1, 2, 9 | 11, 29, 28, 27 | 1 |
| | 35 | <i>Adaptability or Versatility</i> | 35, 10, 14 | 15, 17, 20 | 35, 16 | 15, 37, 1, 8 | 35, 30, 14 | 35, 3, 32, 6 | 13, 1, 35 | 2, 16 |
| | 36 | <i>Device Complexity</i> | 34, 10, 28 | 26, 16 | 19, 1, 35 | 29, 13, 28, 15 | 2, 22, 17, 19 | 2, 13, 28 | 10, 4, 28, 15 | all |
| | 37 | <i>Difficulty of Detecting and Measuring</i> | 3, 4, 16, 35 | 30, 28, 40, 19 | 35, 36, 37, 32 | 27, 13, 1, 39 | 11, 22, 39, 30 | 27, 3, 15, 28 | 19, 29, 39, 25 | 25, 34, 6, 35 |
| | 38 | <i>Extend of Automation</i> | 28, 10 | 2, 35 | 13, 35 | 15, 32, 1, 13 | 18, 1 | 25, 13 | 6, 9 | all |
| | 39 | <i>Productivity</i> | all | 28, 15, 10, 36 | 10, 37, 14 | 14, 10, 34, 40 | 35, 3, 22, 39 | 29, 28, 10, 18 | 35, 10, 2, 18 | 20, 10, 16, 38 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| | No | Feature | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Improved Feature | 1 | Weight of Moving Object | 6, 29, 4, 38 | 19, 1, 32 | 35, 12, 34, 31 | all | 12, 36, 18, 31 | 6, 2, 34, 19 | 5, 35, 3, 31 | 10, 24, 35 |
| | 2 | Weight of Stationary Object | 28, 19, 32, 22 | 19, 32, 35 | all | 18, 19, 28, 1 | 15, 19, 18, 22 | 18, 19, 28, 15 | 5, 8, 13, 30 | 10, 15, 35 |
| | 3 | Length of Moving Object | 10, 15, 19 | 32 | 8, 35, 24 | all | 1, 35 | 7, 2, 35, 39 | 4, 29, 23, 10 | 1, 24 |
| | 4 | Length of Stationary Object | 3, 35, 38, 18 | 3, 25 | all | all | 12, 8 | 6, 28 | 10, 28, 24, 35 | 24, 26 |
| | 5 | Area of Moving Object | 2, 15, 16 | 15, 32, 19, 13 | 19, 32 | all | 19, 10, 32, 18 | 15, 17, 30, 26 | 10, 35, 2, 39 | 30, 26 |
| | 6 | Area of Stationary Object | 35, 39, 38 | all | all | all | 17, 32 | 17, 7, 30 | 10, 14, 18, 39 | 30, 16 |
| | 7 | Volume of Moving Object | 34, 39, 10, 18 | 2, 13, 10 | 35 | all | 35, 6, 13, 18 | 7, 15, 13, 16 | 36, 39, 34, 10 | 2, 22 |
| | 8 | Volume of Stationary Object | 35, 6, 4 | all | all | all | 30, 6 | all | 10, 39, 35, 34 | all |
| | 9 | Speed | 28, 30, 36, 2 | 10, 13, 19 | 8, 15, 35, 38 | all | 19, 35, 38, 2 | 14, 20, 19, 35 | 10, 13, 28, 38 | 13, 26 |
| | 10 | Force | 35, 10, 21 | all | 19, 17, 10 | 1, 16, 36, 37 | 19, 35, 18, 37 | 14, 15 | 8, 35, 40, 5 | all |
| | 11 | Stress or Pressure | 35, 39, 19, 2 | all | 14, 24, 10, 37 | all | 10, 35, 14 | 2, 36, 25 | 10, 36, 3, 37 | all |
| | 12 | Shape | 22, 14, 19, 32 | 13, 15, 32 | 2, 6, 34, 14 | all | 4, 6, 2 | 14 | 35, 29, 3, 5 | all |
| | 13 | Stability of Object's Composition | 35, 1, 32 | 32, 3, 27, 16 | 13, 19 | 27, 4, 29, 18 | 32, 35, 27, 31 | 14, 2, 39, 6 | 2, 14, 30, 40 | all |
| | 14 | Strength | 30, 10, 40 | 35, 19 | 19, 35, 10 | 35 | 10, 26, 35, 28 | 14, 2, 39, 6 | 2, 14, 30, 40 | all |
| | 15 | Duration of Action by a Moving Object | 19, 35, 39 | 2, 19, 4, 35 | 28, 6, 35, 18 | all | 19, 10, 35, 38 | all | 28, 27, 3, 18 | 10 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No | Feature | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Improved Feature | 16 | <i>Duration of Action by Stationary Object</i> | 19, 18, 36, 40 | all | all | all | 16 | all | 27, 16, 18, 38 | 10 |
| | 17 | <i>Temperature</i> | all | 32, 30, 21, 16 | 19, 15, 3, 17 | all | 2, 14, 17, 25 | 21, 17, 35, 38 | 21, 36, 29, 31 | all |
| | 18 | <i>Illumination Intensity</i> | 32, 35, 19 | all | 32, 1, 19 | 32, 35, 1, 15 | 32 | 13, 16, 1, 6 | 13, 1 | 1, 6 |
| | 19 | <i>Use of Energy by Moving Object</i> | 19, 24, 8, 14 | 2, 15, 19 | all | all | 6, 19, 37, 18 | 12, 22, 15, 24 | 35, 24, 18, 5 | all |
| | 20 | <i>Use of Energy by Stationary Object</i> | all | 19, 2, 35, 32 | all | all | all | all | 28, 27, 18, 31 | all |
| | 21 | <i>Power</i> | 2, 14, 17, 25 | 16, 6, 19 | 16, 6, 19, 37 | all | all | 10, 35, 38 | 28, 27, 18, 38 | 10, 19 |
| | 22 | <i>Loss of Energy</i> | 19, 38, 7 | 1, 13, 32, 15 | all | all | 3, 38 | all | 35, 27, 2, 37 | 19, 10 |
| | 23 | <i>Loss of Substance</i> | 21, 36, 39, 31 | 1, 6, 13 | 35, 18, 24, 5 | 28, 27, 12, 31 | 28, 27, 18, 38 | 35, 27, 2, 37 | 19, 10 | 10, 18 |
| | 24 | <i>Loss of Information</i> | all | 19 | all | all | 10, 19 | 19, 10 | all | all |
| | 25 | <i>Loss of Time</i> | 35, 29, 21, 18 | 1, 19, 26, 17 | 35, 38, 19, 18 | 1 | 35, 20, 10, 6 | 10, 5, 18, 32 | 35, 18, 10, 39 | 24, 26, 28, 32 |
| | 26 | <i>Quantity of Substance / Quantity of Matter</i> | 3, 17, 39 | all | 34, 29, 16, 18 | 3, 35, 31 | 35 | 7, 18, 25 | 6, 3, 10, 24 | 24, 28, 35 |
| | 27 | <i>Reliability</i> | 3, 35, 10 | 11, 32, 13 | 21, 11, 27, 19 | 36, 23 | 21, 11, 26, 31 | 10, 11, 35 | 10, 35, 29, 39 | 10, 28 |
| | 28 | <i>Measurement Accuracy</i> | 6, 19, 28, 24 | 6, 1, 32 | 3, 6, 32 | all | 3, 6, 32 | 26, 32, 27 | 10, 16, 31, 28 | all |
| | 29 | <i>Manufacturing Precision</i> | 19, 26 | 3, 32 | 32, 2 | all | 32, 2 | 13, 32, 2 | 35, 31, 10, 24 | all |
| | 30 | <i>External Harm Affects The Object</i> | 22, 33, 35, 2 | 1, 19, 32, 13 | 1, 24, 6, 27 | 10, 2, 22, 37 | 19, 22, 31, 2 | 21, 22, 35, 2 | 33, 22, 19, 40 | 22, 10, 2 |
| | 31 | <i>Object-generated Harmful Factors</i> | 22, 35, 2, 24 | 19, 24, 39, 32 | 2, 35, 6 | 19, 22, 18 | 2, 35, 18 | 21, 35, 2, 22 | 10, 1, 34 | 10, 21, 29 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|--|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No | Feature | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| <i>Improved Feature</i> | 32 | <i>Ease of Manufacture</i> | 27, 26, 18 | 28, 24, 27, 1 | 28, 26, 27, 1 | 1, 4 | 27, 1, 12, 24 | 19, 35 | 15, 34, 33 | 32, 24, 18, 16 |
| | 33 | <i>Ease of Operation</i> | 26, 27, 13 | 13, 17, 1, 24 | 1, 13, 24 | all | 35, 34, 2, 10 | 2, 19, 13 | 28, 32, 2, 24 | 4, 10, 27, 22 |
| | 34 | <i>Ease of Repair</i> | 4, 10 | 15, 1, 13 | 15, 1, 28, 16 | all | 15, 10, 32, 2 | 15, 1, 32, 19 | 2, 35, 34, 27 | all |
| | 35 | <i>Adaptability or Versatility</i> | 27, 2, 3, 35 | 6, 22, 26, 1 | 19, 35, 29, 13 | all | 19, 1, 29 | 18, 15, 1 | 15, 10, 2, 13 | all |
| | 36 | <i>Device Complexity</i> | 2, 17, 13 | 24, 17, 13 | 27, 2, 29, 28 | all | 20, 19, 30, 34 | 10, 35, 13, 2 | 35, 10, 28, 29 | all |
| | 37 | <i>Difficulty of Detecting and Measuring</i> | 3, 27, 35, 16 | 2, 24, 26 | 35, 38 | 19, 35, 16 | 18, 1, 16, 10 | 35, 3, 15, 19 | 1, 18, 10, 24 | 35, 33, 27, 22 |
| | 38 | <i>Extent of Automation</i> | 26, 2, 19 | 8, 32, 19 | 2, 32, 13 | all | 28, 2, 27 | 23, 28 | 35, 10, 18, 5 | 35, 33 |
| | 39 | <i>Productivity</i> | 35, 21, 28, 10 | 26, 17, 19, 1 | 35, 10, 38, 19 | 1 | 35, 20, 10 | 28, 10, 29, 35 | 28, 10, 35, 23 | 13, 15, 23 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | No | Feature | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| Improved Feature | 1 | Weight of Moving Object | 10, 35, 20, 28 | 3, 26, 18, 31 | 1, 3, 11, 27 | 28, 27, 35, 26 | 28, 35, 26, 18 | 22, 21, 18, 27 | 22, 35, 31, 39 | 27, 28, 1, 36 |
| | 2 | Weight of Stationary Object | 10, 20, 35, 26 | 19, 6, 18, 26 | 10, 28, 8, 3 | 18, 26, 28 | 10, 1, 35, 17 | 2, 19, 22, 37 | 35, 22, 1, 39 | 28, 1, 9 |
| | 3 | Length of Moving Object | 15, 2, 29 | 29, 35 | 10, 14, 29, 40 | 28, 32, 4 | 10, 28, 29, 37 | 1, 15, 17, 24 | 17, 15 | 1, 29, 17 |
| | 4 | Length of Stationary Object | 30, 29, 14 | all | 15, 29, 28 | 32, 28, 3 | 2, 32, 10 | 1, 16 | all | 15, 17, 27 |
| | 5 | Area of Moving Object | 26, 4 | 29, 30, 6, 13 | 29, 9 | 26, 28, 32, 3 | 2, 32 | 22, 33, 28, 1 | 17, 2, 18, 39 | 13, 1, 26, 24 |
| | 6 | Area of Stationary Object | 10, 35, 4, 18 | 2, 18, 40, 4 | 32, 35, 40, 4 | 26, 28, 32, 3 | 2, 29, 18, 36 | 27, 2, 39, 35 | 22, 1, 40 | 40, 16 |
| | 7 | Volume of Moving Object | 2, 6, 34, 10 | 29, 30, 7 | 14, 1, 40, 11 | 25, 26, 28 | 25, 28, 2, 16 | 22, 21, 27, 35 | 11, 2, 40, 1 | 29, 1, 40 |
| | 8 | Volume of Stationary Object | 35, 16, 32, 18 | 35, 3 | 2, 35, 16 | all | 35, 10, 25 | 34, 39, 19, 27 | 30, 18, 35, 4 | 35 |
| | 9 | Speed | all | 10, 19, 29, 38 | 11, 35, 27, 28 | 28, 32, 1, 24 | 10, 28, 32, 25 | 1, 28, 35, 23 | 2, 24, 35, 21 | 35, 13, 8, 1 |
| | 10 | Force | 10, 37, 36 | 14, 29, 18, 36 | 3, 35, 13, 21 | 35, 10, 23, 24 | 28, 29, 37, 36 | 1, 35, 40, 18 | 13, 3, 36, 24 | 15, 37, 18, 1 |
| | 11 | Stress or Pressure | 37, 36, 4 | 10, 14, 36 | 10, 13, 19, 35 | 6, 28, 25 | 3, 35 | 22, 2, 37 | 2, 33, 27, 18, | 1, 35, 16 |
| | 12 | Shape | 14, 10, 34, 17 | 36, 22 | 10, 40, 16 | 28, 32, 1 | 32, 30, 40 | 22, 1, 2, 35 | 35, 1 | 1, 32, 17, 28 |
| | 13 | Stability of Object's Composition | 35, 27 | 15, 32, 35 | all | 13 | 18 | 35, 24, 30, 18 | 35, 40, 27, 39 | 35, 19 |
| | 14 | Strength | 29, 3, 28, 10 | 29, 10, 27 | 11, 3 | 3, 27, 16 | 3, 27 | 18, 35, 37, 1 | 15, 35, 22, 2 | 11, 3, 10, 32 |
| | 15 | Duration of Action by a Moving Object | 20, 10, 28, 18 | 3, 35, 10, 40 | 11, 2, 13 | 3 | 3, 27, 16, 40 | 22, 15, 33, 28 | 21, 39, 16, 22 | 27, 1, 4 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No | Feature | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| Improved Feature | 16 | <i>Duration of Action by Stationary Object</i> | 28, 20, 10, 16 | 3, 35, 31 | 34, 27, 6, 40 | 10, 26, 24 | all | 17, 1, 40, 33 | 22 | 35, 10 |
| | 17 | <i>Temperature</i> | 35, 28, 21, 18 | 3, 17, 30, 39 | 19, 35, 3, 10 | 32, 19, 24 | 24 | 22, 33, 35, 2 | 22, 35, 2, 24 | 26, 27 |
| | 18 | <i>Illumination Intensity</i> | 19, 1, 26, 17 | 1, 19 | all | 11, 15, 32 | 3, 32 | 15, 19 | 35, 19, 32, 39 | 19, 35, 28, 26 |
| | 19 | <i>Use of Energy by Moving Object</i> | 35, 38, 19, 18 | 34, 23, 16, 18 | 19, 21, 11, 27 | 3, 1, 32 | all | 1, 35, 6, 27 | 2, 35, 6 | 28, 26, 30 |
| | 20 | <i>Use of Energy by Stationary Object</i> | all | 3, 35, 31 | 10, 36, 23 | all | all | 10, 2, 22, 37 | 19, 22, 18 | 1, 4 |
| | 21 | <i>Power</i> | 35, 20, 10, 6 | 4, 34, 19 | 19, 24, 26, 31 | 32, 15, 2 | 32, 2 | 19, 22, 31, 2 | 2, 35, 18 | 26, 10, 34 |
| | 22 | <i>Loss of Energy</i> | 10, 18, 32, 7 | 7, 18, 25 | 11, 10, 35 | 32 | all | 21, 22, 35, 2 | 21, 35, 2, 22 | all |
| | 23 | <i>Loss of Substance</i> | 15, 18, 35, 10 | 6, 3, 10, 24 | 10, 29, 39, 35 | 16, 34, 31, 28 | 35, 10, 24, 31 | 33, 22, 30, 40 | 10, 1, 34, 29 | 15, 34, 33 |
| | 24 | <i>Loss of Information</i> | 24, 26, 28, 32 | 24, 28, 35 | 10, 28, 23 | all | all | 22, 10, 1 | 10, 21, 22 | 32 |
| | 25 | <i>Loss of Time</i> | all | 35, 38, 18, 16 | 10, 30, 4 | 24, 34, 28, 32 | 24, 26, 28, 18 | 35, 18, 34 | 35, 22, 18, 39 | 35, 28, 34, 4 |
| | 26 | <i>Quantity of Substance / Quantity of Matter</i> | 35, 38, 18, 16 | all | 18, 3, 28, 40 | 13, 2, 28 | 33, 30 | 35, 33, 29, 31 | 3, 35, 40, 39 | 29, 1, 35, 27 |
| | 27 | <i>Reliability</i> | 10, 30, 4 | 21, 28, 40, 3 | all | 32, 3, 11, 23 | 11, 32, 1 | 27, 35, 2, 4 | 35, 2, 40, 26 | all |
| | 28 | <i>Measurement Accuracy</i> | 24, 34, 28, 32 | 2, 6, 32 | 5, 11, 1, 23 | all | all | 28, 24, 22, 26 | 3, 33, 39, 10 | 6, 35, 25, 18 |
| | 29 | <i>Manufacturing Precision</i> | 32, 26, 28, 18 | 32, 30 | 11, 32, 1 | all | all | 26, 28, 10, 36 | 4, 17, 34, 26 | all |
| | 30 | <i>External Harm Affects The Object</i> | 35, 18, 34 | 35, 33, 29, 31 | 27, 24, 2, 40 | 28, 33, 23, 26 | 26, 28, 10, 18 | all | all | 24, 35, 2 |
| | 31 | <i>Object-generated Harmful Factors</i> | 1, 2 | 3, 24, 39, 1 | 24, 2, 40, 39 | 3, 33, 26 | 4, 17, 14, 26 | all | all | all |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | No | Feature | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| <i>Improved Feature</i> | 32 | <i>Ease of Manufacture</i> | 35, 28, 34, 4 | 35, 23, 1, 24 | | 1, 35, 12, 18 | all | 24, 2 | all | all |
| | 33 | <i>Ease of Operation</i> | 4, 28, 10, 34 | 12, 35 | 17, 27, 8, 40 | 25, 13, 2, 34 | 1, 32, 35, 23 | 2, 25, 28, 39 | all | 2, 5, 12 |
| | 34 | <i>Ease of Repair</i> | 32, 1, 10, 25 | 2, 28, 10, 25 | 11, 10, 1, 16 | 10, 2, 13 | 25, 10 | 35, 10, 2, 16 | all | 1, 35, 11, 10 |
| | 35 | <i>Adaptability or Versatility</i> | 35, 28 | 3, 35, 15 | 35, 13, 8, 24 | 35, 5, 1, 10 | all | 35, 11, 32, 31 | all | 1, 13, 31 |
| | 36 | <i>Device Complexity</i> | 6, 29 | 13, 3, 27, 10 | 13, 35, 1 | 2, 26, 10, 34 | 26, 24, 32 | 22, 19, 29, 40 | 19, 1 | 27, 26, 1, 13 |
| | 37 | <i>Difficulty of Detecting and Measuring</i> | 18, 28, 32, 9 | 3, 27, 29, 18 | 27, 40, 28, 8 | 26, 24, 32, 28 | all | 22, 19, 29, 28 | 2, 21 | 5, 28, 11, 29 |
| | 38 | <i>Extend of Automation</i> | 24, 28, 35, 30 | 35, 13 | 11, 27, 32 | 28, 26, 10, 34 | 28, 26, 18, 23 | 2, 33 | 2 | 1, 26, 13 |
| | 39 | <i>Productivity</i> | all | 35, 38 | 1, 35, 10, 38 | 1, 10, 34, 28 | 18, 10, 32, 1 | 22, 35, 13, 24 | 35, 22, 18, 39 | 35, 28, 2, 24 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No | Feature | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| Improved Feature | 1 | Weight of Moving Object | 35, 3, 2, 24 | 2, 27, 28, 21 | 29, 5, 15, 8 | 26, 30, 36, 34 | 28, 29, 26, 32 | 26, 35, 18, 19 | 35, 3, 24, 37 |
| | 2 | Weight of Stationary Object | 6, 13, 1, 32 | 2, 27, 28, 11 | 19, 15, 29 | 1, 10, 26, 39 | 25, 28, 17, 15 | 2, 26, 35 | 1, 28, 15, 35 |
| | 3 | Length of Moving Object | 15, 29, 35, 4 | 1, 28, 10 | 14, 15, 1, 16 | 1, 19, 26, 24 | 35, 1, 26, 24 | 17, 24, 26, 16 | 14, 4, 28, 29 |
| | 4 | Length of Stationary Object | 2, 25 | 3 | 1, 35 | 1, 26 | 26 | all | 30, 14, 7, 26 |
| | 5 | Area of Moving Object | 15, 17, 13, 16 | 15, 13, 10, 1 | 15, 30 | 14, 1, 13 | 2, 36, 26, 18 | 14, 30, 28, 23 | 10, 26, 34, 2 |
| | 6 | Area of Stationary Object | 16, 4 | 16 | 15, 16 | 1, 18, 36 | 2, 35, 30, 18 | 23 | 10, 15, 17, 7 |
| | 7 | Volume of Moving Object | 15, 13, 30, 12 | 10 | 15, 29 | 26, 1 | 29, 26, 4 | 35, 34, 16, 24 | 10, 6, 2, 34 |
| | 8 | Volume of Stationary Object | all | 1 | all | 1, 31 | 2, 17, 26 | | 35, 37, 10, 2 |
| | 9 | Speed | 32, 28, 13, 12 | 34, 2, 28, 27 | 15, 10, 26 | 10, 28, 4, 34 | 3, 34, 27, 16 | 10, 18 | all |
| | 10 | Force | 1, 28, 3, 25 | 15, 1, 11 | 15, 17, 18, 20 | 26, 35, 10, 18 | 36, 37, 10, 19 | 2, 35 | 3, 28, 35, 37 |
| | 11 | Stress or Pressure | 11 | 2 | 35 | 19, 1, 35 | 2, 36, 37 | 35, 24 | 10, 14, 35, 37 |
| | 12 | Shape | 32, 15, 26 | 2, 13, 1 | 1, 15, 29 | 16, 29, 1, 28 | 15, 13, 39 | 15, 1, 32 | 17, 26, 34, 10 |
| | 13 | Stability of Object's Composition | 32, 35, 30 | 2, 15, 10, 16 | 15, 30, 34, 2 | 2, 15, 22, 26 | 35, 22, 39, 23 | 1, 8, 35 | 23, 35, 40, 3 |
| | 14 | Strength | 32, 40, 25, 2 | 27, 11, 3 | 15, 3, 32 | 2, 13, 25, 28 | 27, 3, 15, 40 | 15 | 29, 35, 10, 14 |
| | 15 | Duration of Action by a Moving Object | 12, 27 | 29, 10, 27 | 1, 35, 13 | 10, 4, 29, 15 | 19, 29, 39, 35 | 6, 10 | 35, 17, 14, 19 |

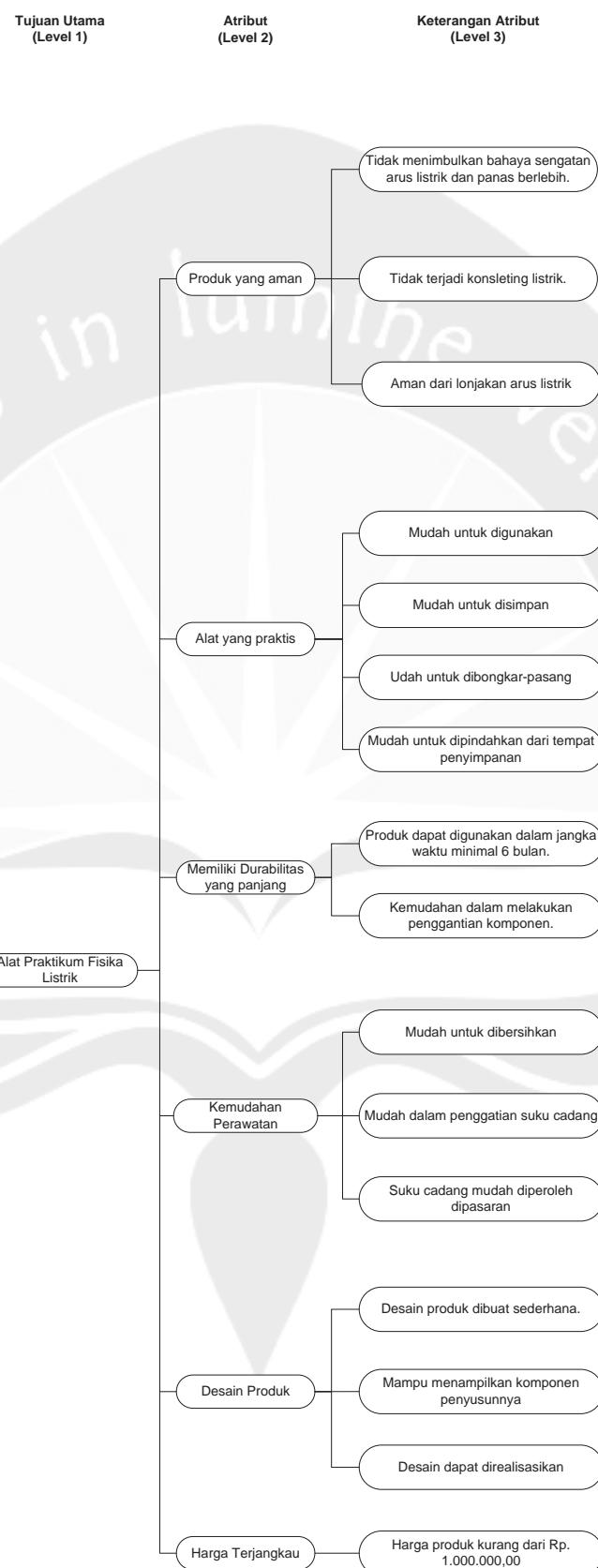
Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

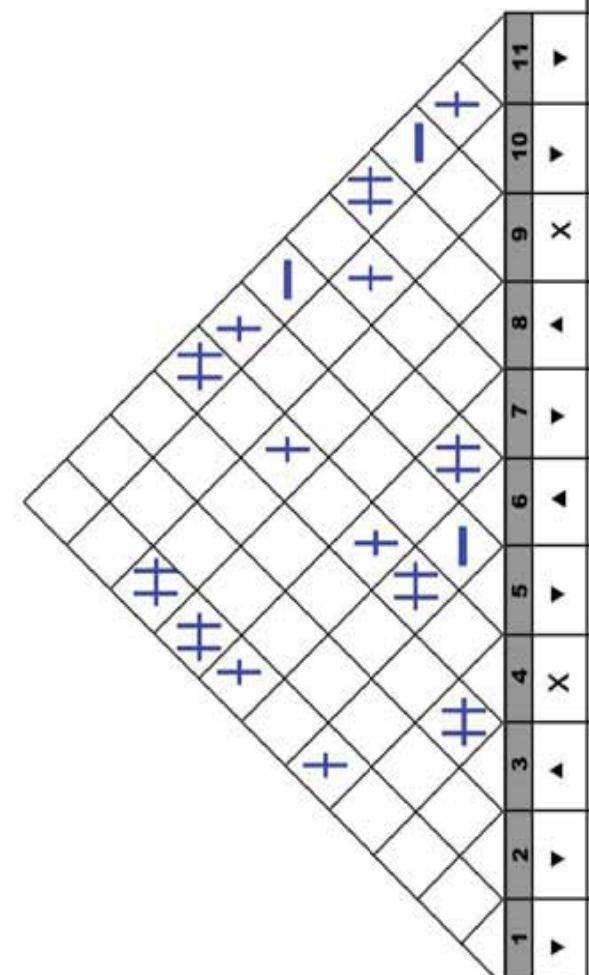
| | | Worsened Feature | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | No | Feature | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| Improved Feature | 16 | <i>Duration of Action by Stationary Object</i> | 1 | 1 | 2 | all | 25, 34, 6, 35 | 1 | 20, 10, 16, 38 |
| | 17 | <i>Temperature</i> | 26, 27 | 4, 10, 16 | 2, 18, 27 | 2, 17, 16 | 3, 27, 35, 31 | 26, 2, 19, 16 | 15, 28, 35 |
| | 18 | <i>Illumination Intensity</i> | 28, 26, 19 | 15, 17, 13, 16 | 15, 1, 19 | 6, 32, 13 | 32, 15 | 2, 26, 10 | 2, 25, 16 |
| | 19 | <i>Use of Energy by Moving Object</i> | 19, 35 | 1, 15, 17, 28 | 15, 17, 13, 16 | 2, 29, 27, 28 | 35, 38 | 32, 2 | 12, 28, 35 |
| | 20 | <i>Use of Energy by Stationary Object</i> | all | all | all | all | 19, 35, 16, 25 | all | 1, 6 |
| | 21 | <i>Power</i> | 26, 35, 10 | 35, 2, 10, 34 | 19, 17, 34 | 20, 19, 30, 34 | 19, 35, 16 | 28, 2, 17 | 28, 35, 34 |
| | 22 | <i>Loss of Energy</i> | 35, 32, 1 | 2, 19 | all | 7, 23 | 35, 3, 15, 23 | 2 | 28, 10, 29, 35 |
| | 23 | <i>Loss of Substance</i> | 32, 28, 2, 24 | 2, 35, 34, 27 | 15, 10, 2 | 35, 10, 28, 24 | 35, 18, 10, 13 | 35, 10, 18 | 28, 35, 10, 23 |
| | 24 | <i>Loss of Information</i> | 27, 22 | all | all | all | 35, 33 | 35 | 13, 23, 15 |
| | 25 | <i>Loss of Time</i> | 4, 28, 10, 34 | 32, 1, 10 | 35, 28 | 6, 29 | 18, 28, 32, 10 | 24, 28, 35, 10 | all |
| | 26 | <i>Quantity of Substance / Quantity of Matter</i> | 35, 29, 25, 10 | 2, 32, 10, 25 | 15, 3, 29 | 3, 13, 27, 10 | 3, 27, 29, 18 | 8, 35 | 13, 29, 3, 27 |
| | 27 | <i>Reliability</i> | 27, 17, 40 | 1, 11 | 13, 35, 8, 24 | 13, 35, 1 | 27, 40, 28 | 11, 13, 27 | 1, 35, 29, 38 |
| | 28 | <i>Measurement Accuracy</i> | 1, 13, 17, 34 | 1, 32, 13, 11 | 13, 35, 2 | 27, 35, 10, 34 | 26, 24, 32, 28 | 28, 2, 10, 34 | 10, 34, 28, 32 |
| | 29 | <i>Manufacturing Precision</i> | 1, 32, 35, 23 | 25, 10 | all | 26, 2, 18 | all | 26, 28, 18, 23 | 10, 18, 32, 39 |
| | 30 | <i>External Harm Affects The Object</i> | 2, 25, 28, 39 | 35, 10, 2 | 35, 11, 22, 31 | 22, 19, 29, 40 | 22, 19, 29, 40 | 33, 3, 34 | 22, 35, 13, 24 |
| | 31 | <i>Object-generated Harmful Factors</i> | all | all | all | 19, 1, 31 | 2, 21, 27, 1 | 2 | 22, 35, 18, 39 |

Lampiran 1: Lanjutan

| | | | <i>Worsened Feature</i> | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | No | Feature | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| <i>Improved Feature</i> | 32 | <i>Ease of Manufacture</i> | 2, 5, 13, 16 | 35, 1, 11, 9 | 2, 13, 15 | 27, 26, 1 | 6, 28, 11, 1 | 8, 28, 1 | 35, 1, 10, 28 |
| | 33 | <i>Ease of Operation</i> | all | 12, 26, 1, 32 | 15, 34, 1, 16 | 32, 26, 12, 17 | all | 1, 34, 12, 3 | 15, 1, 26 |
| | 34 | <i>Ease of Repair</i> | 1, 12, 26, 15 | all | 7, 1, 4, 16 | 35, 1, 13, 11 | all | 34, 35, 7, 13 | 1, 32, 10 |
| | 35 | <i>Adaptability or Versatility</i> | 15, 34, 1, 16 | 1, 16, 7, 4 | all | 15, 29, 37, 28 | all | 27, 34, 35 | 35, 28, 6, 37 |
| | 36 | <i>Device Complexity</i> | 27, 9, 26, 24 | 1, 13 | 29, 15, 28, 37 | all | 15, 10, 37, 28 | 15, 1, 24 | 12, 17, 28 |
| | 37 | <i>Difficulty of Detecting and Measuring</i> | 2, 5 | 12, 26 | 1, 15 | 15, 10, 37, 28 | all | 34, 21 | 35, 18 |
| | 38 | <i>Extend of Automation</i> | 1, 12, 34, 3 | 1, 35, 13 | 27, 4, 1, 35 | 15, 24, 10 | 34, 27, 25 | all | 5, 12, 35, 26 |
| | 39 | <i>Productivity</i> | 1, 28, 7, 10 | 1, 32, 10, 25 | 1, 35, 28, 37 | 12, 17, 28, 24 | 35, 18, 27, 2 | 5, 12, 35, 26 | all |

Lampiran 2: Diagram Pohon Hasil *Brainstorming*





Legend

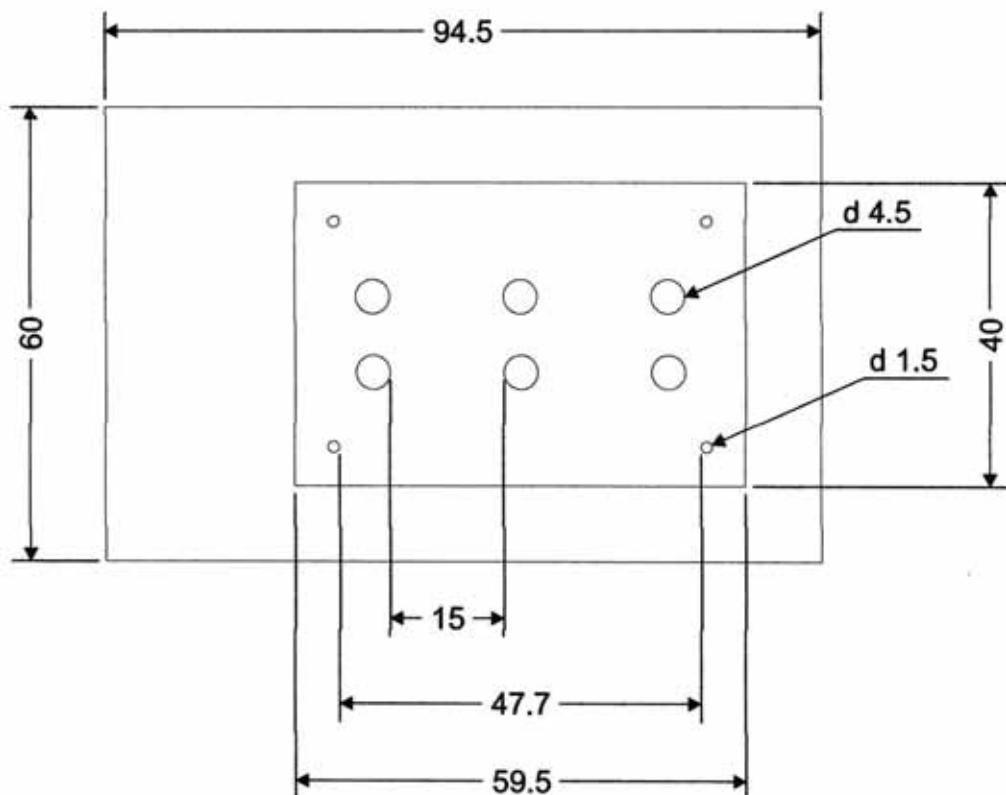
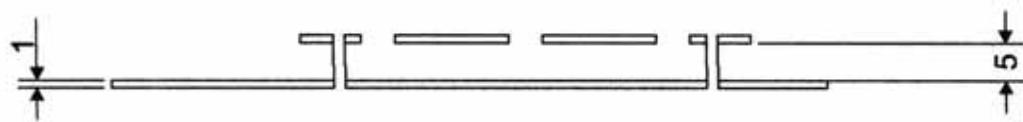
- Strong Relationship
- Moderate Relationship
- Weak Relationship
- Negative Correlation
- Strong Negative Correlation
- Objective Is To Minimize
- Objective Is To Maximize
- Objective Is To Hit Target



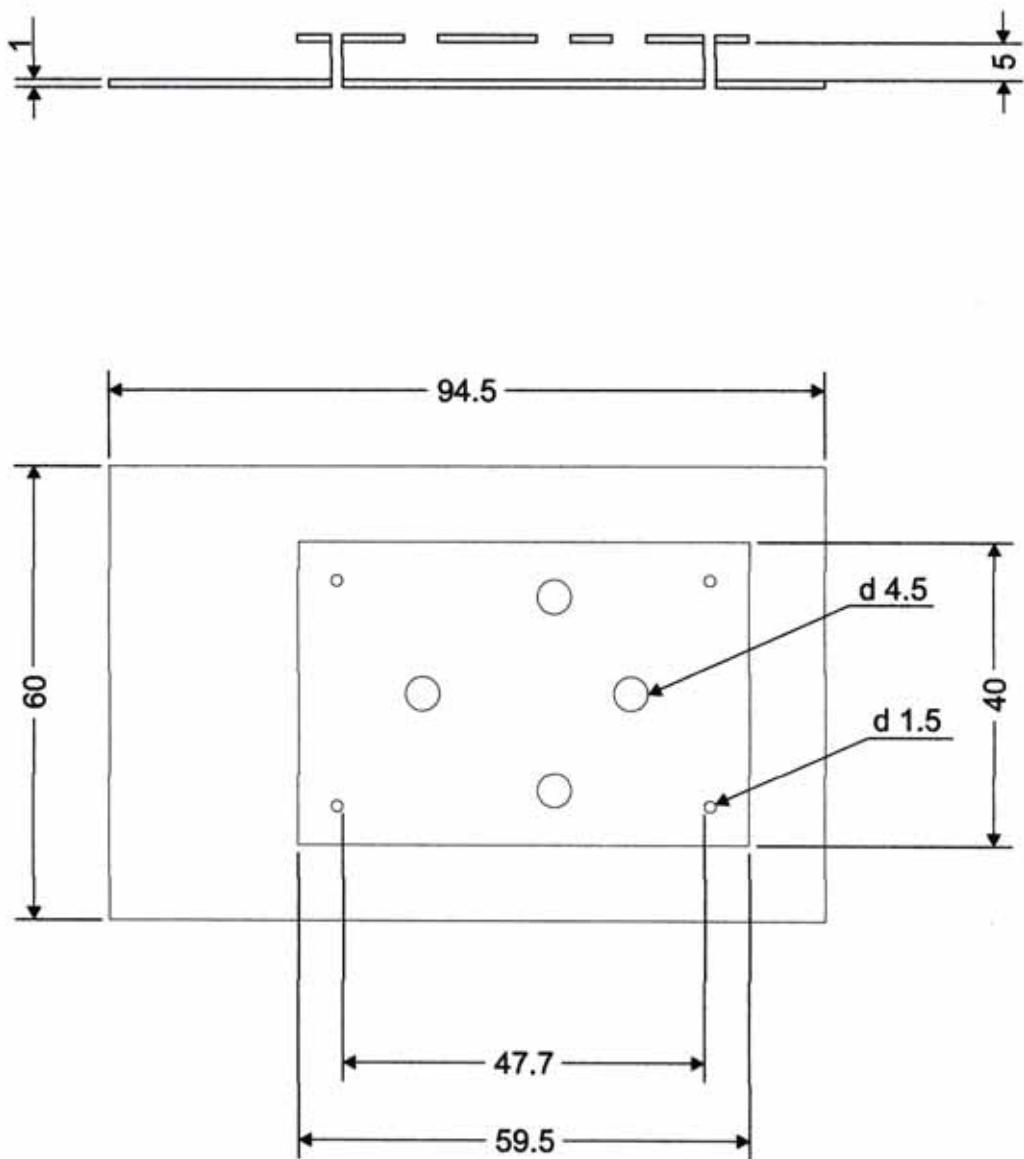
Strong Positive Correlation
Moderate Relationship
Weak Relationship
Negative Correlation
Strong Negative Correlation
Objective Is To Minimize
Objective Is To Maximize
Objective Is To Hit Target

| Row # | Customer Requirement | Technical Requirement | Column # | Direction of Improvement: Minimize (•), Maximize (•), or Target (x) |
|-------|------------------------------------|---|----------|--|
| 1 | Produk yang aman. | Berat alat | 1 | ▼ |
| 2 | Alat yang praktis. | Luas permukaan alat | 2 | ▼ |
| 3 | Memiliki durabilitas yang panjang. | Panjang (dimensi) alat | 3 | ▼ |
| 4 | Kemudahan perawatan. | Volume alat | 4 | ▲ |
| 5 | Desain produk. | Bentuk alat | 5 | ▲ |
| 6 | Harga terjangkau | Rekuatan bahan dan komponen alat | 6 | ▲ |
| | | Stabilitas komposisi penyusun | 7 | ▲ |
| | | Umur alat | 8 | ▼ |
| | | Penggunaan energi untuk operasional alat | 9 | ▼ |
| | | Daya listrik untuk pengoperasian alat | 10 | ▼ |
| | | Halanganya bahan dan komponen penyusun alat | 11 | ▼ |
| | | Jumlah komponen penyusun | 12 | ▼ |
| | | Akurasi pengukuran | 13 | ▲ |
| | | Presisi manufaktur | 14 | ▲ |
| | | Gahaya yang dilakukan alat | 15 | ▲ |
| | | Kemudahan pengoperasian | 16 | ▲ |
| | | Kemudahan pembuatan alat | 17 | ▲ |
| | | Kemudahan perbaikan | 18 | ▲ |
| | | Kemampuan beradaptasi | 19 | ▲ |
| | | Kompleksitas alat | 20 | ▲ |
| | | Imporrtant to Customer | 21 | ▲ |
| | | Customer and Competitive Satisfaction | | |
| | | Performance Ratio | | |
| | | Raw Weight | | |

Target



| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Revision Index | Drawn by :Hendra Suryawan | Scale : 1 : 2 |
| | Reg. Nr :10 06 06148 | Unit : mm |
| | Date :20-06-2014 | Material: Acrylic |
| | Checked by :Baju Bawono | Sign : |
| | A4 Papan Rangkaian | |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING UAJY | | Operation |
| Origin. | Rep. | Rep. by. |
| | | SN. |



| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Revision Index | Drawn by :Hendra Suryawan | Scale : 1 : 2 |
| | Reg. Nr :10 06 06148 | Unit : mm |
| | Date :20-06-2014 | Material: Acrylic |
| | Checked by :Baju Bawono | Sign : |
| | A4 | Papan Potensiometer |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING UAJY | Operation | Dwg. Nr. |
| Origin. | Rep. | Rep. by. |
| | | SN. |

Lampiran 7: Contoh Susunan Rangkaian Listrik dengan Alat Praktikum Fisika
Listrik



Lampiran 8: Nota Pembelian dan Permesinan Komponen

TOKO LIMA SATU Jl.P.Diponegoro 51 Yogyakarta Telp. 514177/520660

Nota : 390137 Kepada Yth.
Tanggal : 12-05-14 51 ECERAN

Printed: 12-05-14/16:20

Hal: 1

| No. | Nama Barang | Qty. | Hrg.Jual | Jumlah |
|-----|---|------|----------|--------|
| 1. | 023596 SOLDIR DEKKO DS40N/40W | 1,00 | 40.000 | 40.000 |
| 2. | 013328 MULTITESTER DIGITAL MASDA 830B | 1,00 | 39.500 | 39.500 |
| 3. | 015544 CAPIT BUAYA @ KECIL+KABEL[1PACK=10X] | 6,00 | 1.950 | 11.700 |
| 4. | 002685 JECK BANANA KEMBANG+BAUT | 3,00 | 1.500 | 4.500 |
| 5. | 016265 CONTRA JECK BANANA KECIL | 3,00 | 1.250 | 3.750 |
| 6. | 017752 SPESER BESI PENDEK METALIC | 8,00 | 650 | 5.200 |
| 7. | 022547 EMAIL 0.45MM [M] | 5,00 | 750 | 3.750 |
| 8. | 010582 SK POWER MINI 2PIN ON-OFF U/ | 1,00 | 1.750 | 1.750 |
| 9. | 003658 POTENSIOMONO AB 50K[1PACK=100PCS] | 1,00 | 1.650 | 1.650 |
| 10. | 012663 LED SUPER BRIGHT BIRU 5MM TDK BISA | 3,00 | 750 | 2.250 |

Checker: 014 Pengirim:

Total = 114.050

Penerima,

(.....)

Spektra



No. Nota : 14T06488
Yogyakarta, 18 Mei 2014
Kepada Yth HENDRA SURYAWAN
Setran Cumberaram Moyudan
Yogyakarta

NOTA PENJUALAN

Telah Diterima

Tagihan

- 1. Flatbed-Cutting Laser Syste
- 2. Media Flatbed Acrylic bening

| Pj. | LB. | Qty | Harga | Disc |
|-----|-----|-----|------------------|--------|
| | | 3 | PC CUTT LASER | 14.700 |
| | | 1 | 20X25 BENING 2MM | 12.000 |

Dikambil
17 MAY 2014

| | | SubTotal | 21.700 |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|--------|
| <i>[Signature]</i> | | | |
| | Total | 23.100 | |
| | Uang Muka | 23.100 | |
| | Dibayar | | |
| | Kurang | | |

Kasir
[Signature]

Lampiran 8: Lanjutan

| | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|
| FAKTUR PENJUALAN | | 19-May-2014 | | |
| JAYA YOGYAKARTA No. Nota : 01-140502011 | | Kepada Yth, MEMBER SEMENTARA | | |
| X828 ARIVANI | | | | |
| No. | Penerima | Qty | Harga | Jumlah |
| | POWER SUPPLY MAIN 1501A HK | 1 | 158.500 | 158.500 |
| 19-May-2014/15:44 | | | Netto | 158.500 |
| | | | CASH | 158.500 |

TOKO LIMA SATU Jl.P.Diponegoro 51 Yogyakarta Telp. 514177/520660

Nota : 391802 Kepada Yth.
Tanggal : 26-05-14 51 ECERAN

Printed: 26-05-14/15:25

Hal: 1

| No. | Nama Barang | Qty. | Hrg.Jual | Jumlah |
|-----|---|-------|----------|--------|
| 1. | 015849 KAWAT NIKELIN 0.3MM | 1,00 | 2.500 | 2.500 |
| 2. | 011679 KABEL 1X0.6 OYAMA MERAH INTERCOM | 1,00 | 600 | 600 |
| 3. | 015544 CAPIT BUAYA @ KECIL+KABEL[1PACK=10X] | 10,00 | 1.850 | 18.500 |
| 4. | 017752 SPESER BESI PENDEK METALIC | 12,00 | 650 | 7.800 |
| 5. | 012663 LED SUPER BRIGHT BIRU 5MM TDK BISA | 3,00 | 750 | 2.250 |

Checker: 010 Pengirim: = 31.650

Penerima,

| ANEKA ELEKTRONIKA "NGIJON JAYA" | | Tgl. 27/05/2014 | |
|--|---------------|--------------------------|--------|
| SIMPANG TIGA/KULON PASAR NGIJON TELP. (0274) 7414888 | | Tuan _____ Toko _____ | |
| SEDIA : ALAT ELECTRONICS - ALAT-ALAT LISTRIK, ALAT TEKNIK, MUR BAUT | | | |
| Banyak nya | NAMA BARANG | HARGA | JUMLAH |
| 9 pung | Daik barang | 1.300 | 13.500 |
| 9 pung | contra banana | 1.500 | 13.500 |
| | komponen | | 1.000 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Barang-barang yang sudah dibeli tidak dapat dikembalikan/ditukar | | Jumlah Rp. | 28.000 |
| Terima Kasih | | | |

Lampiran 8: Lanjutan



TOKO LIMA SATU J.P.Diponegoro 51 Yogyakarta Telp. 514177/520660

Nota : 391927 Kepada Yth.
Tanggal : 28-05-14 51 ECERAN

Printed: 28-05-14/13:34 Hal: 1

| No. | Nama Barang | Qty. | Hrg.Jual | Jumlah |
|-----|--|------|----------|--------|
| 1. | 020086 BATTERY A2 ABC BIRU | 2,00 | 1.850 | 3.700 |
| 2. | 023231 BATTERY 9V EVEREADY KOTAK HITAM | 1,00 | 8.750 | 8.750 |
| 3. | 018135 MULTITESTER SUNWEI YX-3607D | 1,00 | 69.000 | 69.000 |

Checker: 010 Pengirim:
Penerima,
(-----)

Total = 81.450

PT. LDII SURYA ADITAMA J. TOKO 1603
Supermarket & Dept. Store
JL. SURYOTOMO 29 YOGYAKARTA
HPWP : 021.104.260.1-541.000
TELP 0274-565949, 543426

28-05-14 17:50 KASIR PLASTIK 1---
0001-172-1403300000 CVI

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| BU29621 TOOL BOX CLASIC 13 RH | 37.000 |
| 0345831 MULTIE ORGANIZER 1251P | 14.250 |
| 0358851 ICE BALL TRAY 507P | 4.300 |
| TOTAL : Rp. | 51.550 |
| T U N A I : Rp. | 110.000 |
| K E R E A L I A N : Rp. | 51.450 |
| 1 hasil 3 , Qts 13 | |
| STK : | 0 |
| BUR/DPB : | 52.310 |
| PPN : | 5.222 |

TERIMA KASIH ATAS KUNTINGAN ANDA
BARANG KERA PAJAK SUDAH TERHASIL PPN
WAF, BARANG YANG SUDAH DIBELI
TIDAK DAPAT DIKEHILAHKAN ATAU DITUKAR

MODUL PRAKTIKUM FISIKA LISTRIK



**LABORATORIUM FISIKA DASAR DAN MATERIAL TEKNIK
PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK INDUSTRI
FAKULTAS TEKNOLOGI INDUSTRI
UNIVERSITAS ATMA JAYA YOGYAKARTA
YOGYAKARTA
2014**

1. Tujuan Praktikum

- a. Mengetahui jenis-jenis dan fungsi komponen dasar listrik.
- b. Mampu mengetahui dan membuat macam-macam rangkaian listrik.
- c. Mampu menggunakan alat ukur untuk listrik (Multimeter).
- d. Mampu melakukan pengukuran dasar listrik (Volt, Ohm, dan Ampere)

2. Dasar Teori

Pada masa sekarang listrik sudah menjadi bagian penting dalam kehidupan sehari-hari. Listrik diperoleh dari generator pembangkit listrik. Generator mengubah energi mekanis (gerak) menjadi energi listrik. Adanya perpindahan energi dalam suatu rangkaian akan membangkitkan medan listrik (elektro magnetik) sehingga timbulah apa yang disebut dengan arus listrik.

2.1. Arus Listrik

Arus listrik adalah mengalirnya elektron secara terus menerus dan berkesinambungan pada konduktor akibat perbedaan jumlah elektron pada beberapa lokasi yang jumlah elektronnya tidak sama. Satuan arus listrik adalah Ampere.

Arus listrik dibagi menjadi 2, yaitu arus listrik searah (DC) dan arus listrik bolak-balik. Arus listrik searah (*direct current* atau DC) adalah aliran elektron dari suatu titik yang energi potensialnya tinggi ke titik lain yang energi potensialnya lebih rendah. Sumber arus listrik searah adalah baterai dan panel surya. Arus listrik searah biasanya mengalir pada sebuah konduktor. Arus listrik searah kondisinya lebih stabil dibandingkan arus listrik bolak-balik sehingga lebih banyak digunakan untuk menghidupkan peralatan elektronik.

Arus bolak-balik (*alternating current* atau AC) adalah arus listrik dimana besarnya dan arahnya arus berubah-ubah secara bolak-balik. Arus listrik bolak-balik dapat ditemui dalam penyaluran listrik dari PLN ke rumah atau kantor.

2.2. Tegangan Listrik

Tegangan listrik adalah perbedaan potensial listrik antara dua titik dalam rangkaian listrik, dan dinyatakan dalam satuan volt.

Rumus tegangan listrik yaitu:

$$V = I \times R$$

Keterangan:

V : Beda potensial pada kedua ujung rangkaian. (Volt atau V)

I : Kuat arus listrik yang mengalir pada suatu rangkaian. (Ampere atau A)

R : Besarnya hambatan dalam sebuah rangkaian. (Ohm atau Ω)

2.3. Resistansi/Hambatan Listrik

Hambatan listrik adalah perbandingan antara tegangan listrik dari suatu komponen elektronik (misalnya resistor) dengan arus listrik yang melewatkannya. Hambatan listrik yang mempunyai satuan Ohm dapat dirumuskan sebagai berikut:

$$R = \frac{V}{I}$$

Keterangan:

R : Besarnya hambatan dalam sebuah rangkaian. (Ohm atau Ω)

V : Beda potensial pada kedua ujung rangkaian. (Volt atau V)

I : Kuat arus listrik yang mengalir pada suatu rangkaian. (Ampere atau A)

Hambatan dapat disusun secara seri maupun paralel di dalam sebuah rangkaian. Di dalam rangkaian tersebut terdapat lebih dari satu komponen penyusunnya. Berikut merupakan rumus untuk menghitung nilai hambatan total di dalam rangkaian seri.

$$R_{\text{Total}} = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots + R_n$$

Berikut merupakan rumus untuk menghitung nilai hambatan total di dalam rangkaian paralel.

$$\frac{1}{R_{\text{Total}}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots + \frac{1}{R_n}$$

Keterangan:

R_{Total} : Hambatan total (ohm)

R_1 : Hambatan pertama (ohm)

R_2 : Hambatan kedua (ohm)

R_3 : Hambatan ketiga (ohm)

R_n : Hambatan ke n (ohm)

2.4. Rangkaian Listrik

Rangkaian Listrik adalah interkoneksi dari sekumpulan elemen atau komponen penyusunnya ditambah dengan rangkaian penghubungnya disusun dengan cara-cara tertentu dan minimal memiliki satu lintasan tertutup. Dalam rangkain listrik ada tiga rangkaian yang sering dijumpai yaitu rangkain seri, rangkaian paralel, dan rangkaian campuran. Rangkaian seri adalah salah satu rangkaian listrik yang disusun secara sejajar (seri). Rangkaian Paralel adalah salah satu rangkaian listrik yang disusun secara berderet (paralel). Rangakain listrik paralel adalah suatu rangkaian listrik, di mana semua input komponen berasal dari sumber yang sama. Semua komponen satu sama lain tersusun paralel. Hal inilah yang menyebabkan susunan paralel dalam rangkaian listrik menghabiskan biaya yang lebih banyak (kabel penghubung yang diperlukan lebih banyak). Selain kelemahan tersebut, susunan paralel memiliki kelebihan tertentu dibandingkan susunan seri. Adapun kelebihannya adalah jika salah satu komponen dicabut atau rusak, maka komponen yang lain tetap berfungsi sebagaimana mestinya. Gabungan antara rangkaian seri dan rangkaian paralel disebut rangkaian seri-paralel (kadang disebut sebagai rangkaian campuran atau rangkaian kombinasi).

2.5. Komponen Elektronika

2.5.1. Resistor

Resistor atau hambatan, berfungsi untuk menghambat arus listrik yang melewatkinya. Semakin besar nilai resistansi sebuah resistor yang dipasang, semakin kecil arus yang mengalir. Satuan nilai resistansi suatu resistor adalah Ohm diberi lambang huruf R.

Ada dua macam resistor yang dipakai, yaitu resistor variabel dan resistor tetap. Resistor tetap merupakan resistor yang nilai resistansinya dapat diatur sesuai dengan kebutuhan. Apabila pengaturan dilakukan dengan tangan operator secara langsung (ada pemutar) dinamakan potensiometer. Apabila pengaturan dilakukan dengan obeng dinamakan *trimmer* potensiometer (trimpot).

Resistor tetap adalah resistor yang mempunyai nilai hambatan yang tetap. Biasanya terbuat dari karbon, kawat atau paduan logam. Nilai hambatannya ditentukan oleh tebalnya dan panjangnya lintasan karbon.

Kode warna pada resistor menyatakan harga resistansi dan toleransinya. Semakin kecil nilai toleransi suatu resistor adalah semakin baik. Pada umumnya

resistor memiliki 4 gelang warna. Untuk membaca nilai resistensi pada resistor dapat menggunakan tabel gelang warna.



Gambar 2.1. Resistor Dengan 4 Gelang Warna

Tabel 2.1. Kode Warna Pada Resistor 4 Gelang Warna

| Warna | Gelang 1 (Angka Pertama) | Gelang 2 (Angka Kedua) | Gelang 3 (Faktor Pengali) | Gelang 4 (Toleransi) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Hitam | - | 0 | 1 | - |
| Coklat | 1 | 1 | 10^1 | 1 |
| Merah | 2 | 2 | 10^2 | 2 |
| Oranye | 3 | 3 | 10^3 | 3 |
| Kuning | 4 | 4 | 10^4 | 4 |
| Hijau | 5 | 5 | 10^5 | 5 |
| Biru | 6 | 6 | 10^6 | 6 |
| Ungu | 7 | 7 | 10^7 | 7 |
| Abu-abu | 8 | 8 | 10^8 | 9 |
| Putih | 9 | 9 | 10^9 | 9 |
| Emas | - | - | 10^{-1} | 5 |
| Perak | - | - | 10^{-2} | 10 |
| Tanpa Warna | - | - | 10^{-3} | 20 |

2.5.2. Dioda

Dioda atau diode adalah sambungan bahan p-n yang berfungsi sebagai penyearah. Bahan tipe-p akan menjadi sisi anode sedangkan bahan tipe-n akan menjadi katode. Bergantung pada polaritas tegangan yang diberikan kepadanya, Diode bisa berlaku sebagai sebuah saklar tertutup (apabila bagian anode mendapatkan tegangan positif sedangkan katodenya mendapatkan tegangan negatif) dan berlaku sebagai saklar terbuka (apabila bagian anode mendapatkan tegangan negatif sedangkan katode mendapatkan tegangan positif). Macam-macam diode yaitu Light Emmiting Dioda (LED), diode foto, diode laser, dan lain-lain.

2.5.3. Saklar

Saklar adalah sebuah perangkat yang digunakan untuk memutuskan jaringan listrik, atau untuk menghubungkannya. Jadi saklar pada dasarnya adalah alat

penyambung atau pemutus aliran listrik. Selain untuk jaringan listrik arus kuat, saklar berbentuk kecil juga dipakai untuk alat komponen elektronika arus lemah. Secara sederhana, saklar terdiri dari dua bilah logam yang menempel pada suatu rangkaian, dan bisa terhubung atau terpisah sesuai dengan keadaan sambung (on) atau putus (off) dalam rangkaian itu. Material kontak sambungan umumnya dipilih agar supaya tahan terhadap korosi. Kalau logam yang dipakai terbuat dari bahan oksida biasa, maka saklar akan sering tidak bekerja. Untuk mengurangi efek korosi ini, paling tidak logam kontaknya harus disepuh dengan logam anti korosi dan anti karat.

3. Alat dan Bahan

Alat Praktikum Fisika Listrik:

- a. Papan Rangkaian Praktikum Fisika Listrik
- b. *Power Supply*
- c. Alat Ukur (Multimeter)
- d. Kabel Jepit Buaya
- e. Resistor
- f. Potensiometer
- g. Lampu
- h. Saklar

4. Langkah Percobaan

4.1. Percobaan 1 (Pengaruh Hambatan Listrik Terhadap Nyala Lampu)

1. Siapkan alat dan bahan.
2. Susun *power supply*, potensiometer, dan lampu secara seri di dalam papan rangkaian yang sudah disediakan.
3. Hubungkan komponen tersebut dengan menggunakan kabel jepit buaya.
4. Pastikan seluruh komponen telah terhubung dan beri tahu kepada asisten pendamping tentang kesiapan rangkaian yang telah dibuat.
5. Atur potensiometer pada hambatan 0 ohm. Nyalakan *power supply*, atur *power supply* pada besaran 3 volt.
6. Ubah besar hambatan potensiometer sesuai dengan petunjuk asisten pendamping sebanyak 5 kali serta ukur besar hambatan menggunakan multimeter. Amati nyala lampu pada setiap perubahan hambatan. (Catatan:

minimal hambatan yang digunakan sebesar 1000 ohm dan maksimal tegangan listrik yang digunakan sebesar 12 volt).

7. Amati dan tulis hasil praktikum pada lembar pengamatan yang tersedia.

4.2. Percobaan 2 (Mengetahui Hubungan Arus Listrik, Hambatan Listrik, dan Tegangan Listrik)

4.2.1. Percobaan 2 (Kondisi Hambatan Listrik Tetap)

1. Siapkan alat dan bahan untuk praktikum
2. Susunlah *power supply* dan resistor (hambatan tetap) secara seri pada papan rangkaian yang tersedia.
3. Sambungkan komponen tersebut menggunakan kabel jepit buaya.
4. Apabila rangkaian telah siap, periksakan kesiapan rangkaian tersebut kepada asisten pendamping. Jangan nyalakan *power supply* tanpa pentunjuk asisten.
5. Nyalakan *power supply*, atur besar tegangan sesuai dengan petunjuk asisten pendamping. (Catatan: minimal hambatan yang digunakan sebesar 1000 ohm dan maksimal tegangan listrik yang digunakan sebesar 12 volt).
6. Ukur besar arus listrik dalam rangkaian menggunakan multimeter.
7. Catat hasil pengamatan ke dalam lembar pengamatan.
8. Ulangi langkah 5 sampai 7 dengan besar tegangan listrik yang berbeda.

4.2.2. Percobaan 2 (Kondisi Tegangan Listrik Tetap)

1. Siapkan alat dan bahan untuk praktikum
2. Susunlah *power supply* dan potensiometer secara seri pada papan rangkaian yang tersedia.
3. Sambungkan komponen tersebut menggunakan kabel jepit buaya.
4. Apabila rangkaian telah siap, periksakan kesiapan rangkaian tersebut kepada asisten pendamping. Jangan nyalakan *power supply* tanpa pentunjuk asisten.
5. Nyalakan *power supply*, atur besar tegangan tetap sesuai dengan petunjuk asisten pendamping. Atur besar hambatan pada potensiometer sesua dengan petunjuk asisten pendamping. (Catatan: minimal hambatan yang digunakan sebesar 1000 ohm dan maksimal tegangan listrik yang digunakan sebesar 12 volt).
6. Ukur besar arus listrik dalam rangkaian menggunakan multimeter.

7. Catat hasil pengamatan ke dalam lembar pengamatan.
8. Ulangi langkah 5 sampai 7 dengan besar tegangan listrik yang berbeda.

4.3. Percobaan 3 (Menghitung Nilai Hambatan Pada Rangkaian Seri, Paralel, dan Campuran)

4.3.1. Percobaan 2 (Menghitung Nilai Hambatan Rangkaian Seri)

1. Siapkan alat dan bahan untuk praktikum
2. Susunlah resistor 1 (hambatan 1), resistor 2 (hambatan 2), dan resitor 3 (hambatan 3) secara seri pada papan rangkaian yang tersedia.
3. Sambungkan komponen tersebut menggunakan kabel jepit buaya.
4. Apabila rangkaian telah siap, periksakan kesiapan rangkaian tersebut kepada asisten pendamping.
5. Ukur besar hambatan dalam rangkaian menggunakan multimeter.
6. Catat hasil pengamatan ke dalam lembar pengamatan.
7. Ulangi langkah 2 sampai 6 dengan resistor yang berbeda.

4.3.2. Percobaan 2 (Menghitung Nilai Hambatan Rangkaian Paralel)

1. Siapkan alat dan bahan untuk praktikum
2. Susunlah resistor 1 (hambatan 1), resistor 2 (hambatan 2), dan resitor 3 (hambatan 3) secara paralel pada papan rangkaian yang tersedia.
3. Sambungkan komponen tersebut menggunakan kabel jepit buaya.
4. Apabila rangkaian telah siap, periksakan kesiapan rangkaian tersebut kepada asisten pendamping.
5. Ukur besar hambatan dalam rangkaian menggunakan multimeter.
6. Catat hasil pengamatan ke dalam lembar pengamatan.
7. Ulangi langkah 2 sampai 6 dengan resistor yang berbeda.

4.3.3. Percobaan 2 (Menghitung Nilai Hambatan Rangkaian Campuran)

1. Siapkan alat dan bahan untuk praktikum
2. Susunlah resistor 1 (hambatan 1), resistor 2 (hambatan 2), dan resitor 3 (hambatan 3) sesuai dengan petunjuk asisten pada papan rangkaian yang tersedia.
3. Sambungkan komponen tersebut menggunakan kabel jepit buaya.
4. Apabila rangkaian telah siap, periksakan kesiapan rangkaian tersebut kepada asisten pendamping.
5. Ukur besar hambatan dalam rangkaian menggunakan multimeter.

6. Catat hasil pengamatan ke dalam lembar pengamatan.
7. Ulangi langkah 2 sampai 6 dengan resistor yang berbeda.

5. Lembar Pengamatan

5.1. Percobaan 1

| No | Hambatan (Ohm) | Nyala Lampu |
|----|----------------|-------------|
| 1 | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | | |
| 5 | | |

5.2. Percobaan 2 (Hambatan Listrik Tetap)

| No. | $R_1 =$ ohm | | $R_2 =$ ohm | | $R_3 =$ ohm | | $R_4 =$ ohm | | $R_5 =$ ohm | |
|-----|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | I (mA) | V (volt) | I (mA) | V (volt) | I (mA) | V (volt) | I (mA) | V (volt) | I (mA) | I (mA) |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | |

5.3. Percobaan 2 (Tegangan Listrik Tetap)

| No. | $V_1 =$ V | | $V_2 =$ V | | $V_3 =$ V | | $V_4 =$ V | | $V_5 =$ V | |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | R (ohm) | I (mA) |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | |

5.4. Percobaan 3 (Rangkaian Seri)

| NO | R ₁ (Ohm) | R ₂ (Ohm) | R ₃ (Ohm) | R _{Total} (Ohm) |
|----|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |

5.5. Percobaan 3 (Rangkaian Paralel)

| NO | R ₁ (Ohm) | R ₂ (Ohm) | R ₃ (Ohm) | R _{Total} (Ohm) |
|----|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |

5.6. Percobaan 3 (Rangkaian Campuran)

| NO | R ₁ (Ohm) | R ₂ (Ohm) | R ₃ (Ohm) | R _{Total} (Ohm) |
|----|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | | | | |
| 2 | | | | |
| 3 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | |