

## BAB VI

### KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

#### 6.1 Kesimpulan

Setelah melakukan analisis dan perancangan pada struktur Gedung Bank Modern Solo, dapat diambil beberapa kesimpulan seperti yang tercantum di bawah ini.

1. Pelat tangga digunakan tebal 120 mm dengan tulangan D13 pada tumpuan dan lapangan. Balok bordes ( $L=3$  m) digunakan dimensi 250 mm x 400 mm dengan 3D16 untuk tulangan tarik dan 2D16 untuk tulangan tekan.
2. Pelat lantai dan atap digunakan tebal 100 mm. Pelat atap dua arah dengan tulangan P10-250 untuk arah X dan Y. Pelat lantai dua arah dengan tulangan P10-200 untuk arah X dan Y.
3. Dalam perencanaan balok, digunakan 2 macam dimensi yaitu sebesar 250 mm x 500 mm dan 250 mm x 400 mm. Balok-balok tersebut direncanakan dengan tulangan lentur dan geser yang berbeda-beda.
4. Dalam perencanaan kolom, dimensi yang digunakan untuk kolom lantai 1 – lantai 2 sebesar 800 mm x 800 mm, untuk kolom lantai 3 – lantai 4 sebesar 700 mm x 700 mm, untuk kolom lantai 5 – lantai 7 sebesar 600 mm x 600 mm, untuk kolom lantai 8 – lantai 9 sebesar 500 mm x 500 mm. Kolom-kolom tersebut direncanakan dengan jumlah tulangan longitudinal dan transversal yang berbeda-beda pula.

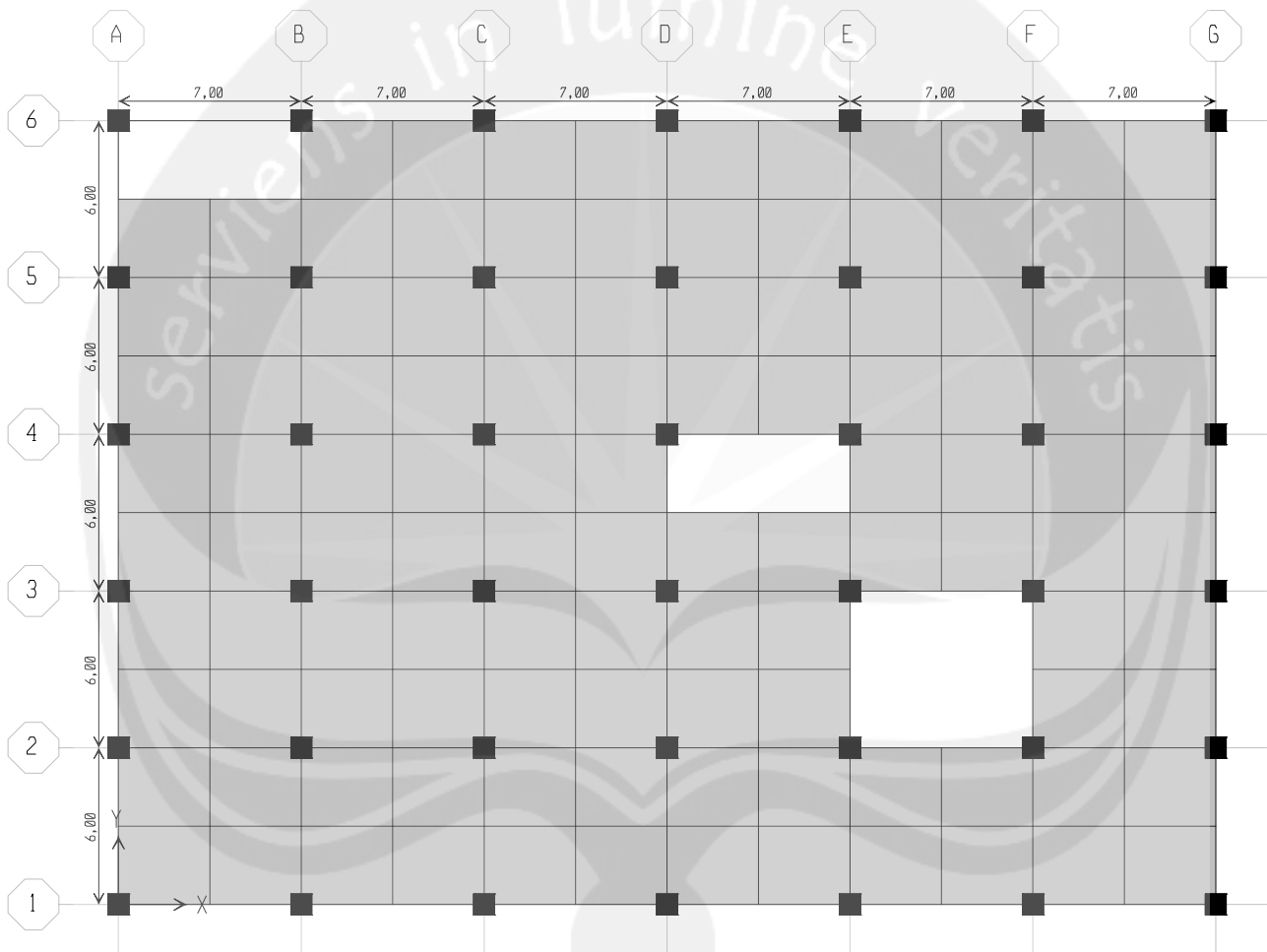
## 6.2 Saran

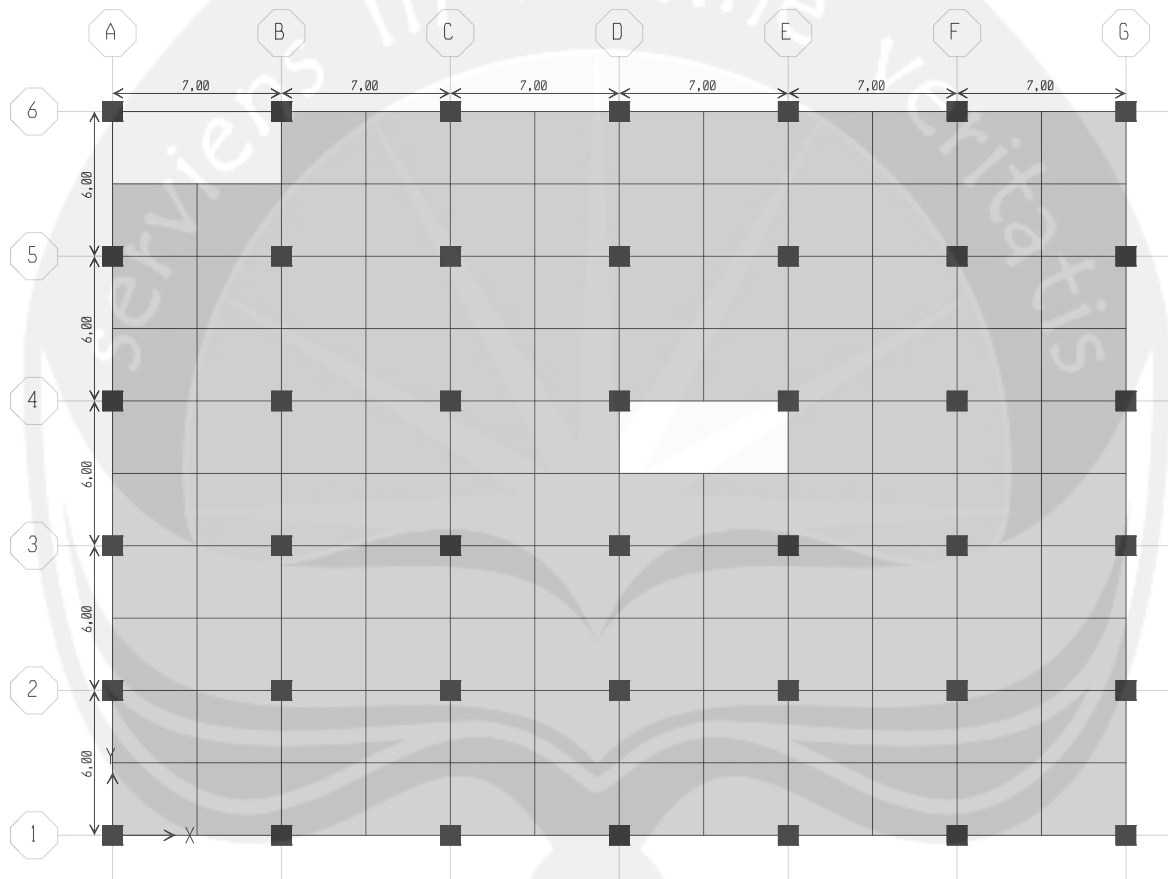
Saran-saran yang dapat diberikan penulis dari hasil Tugas Akhir yang disusun tercantum seperti di bawah ini.

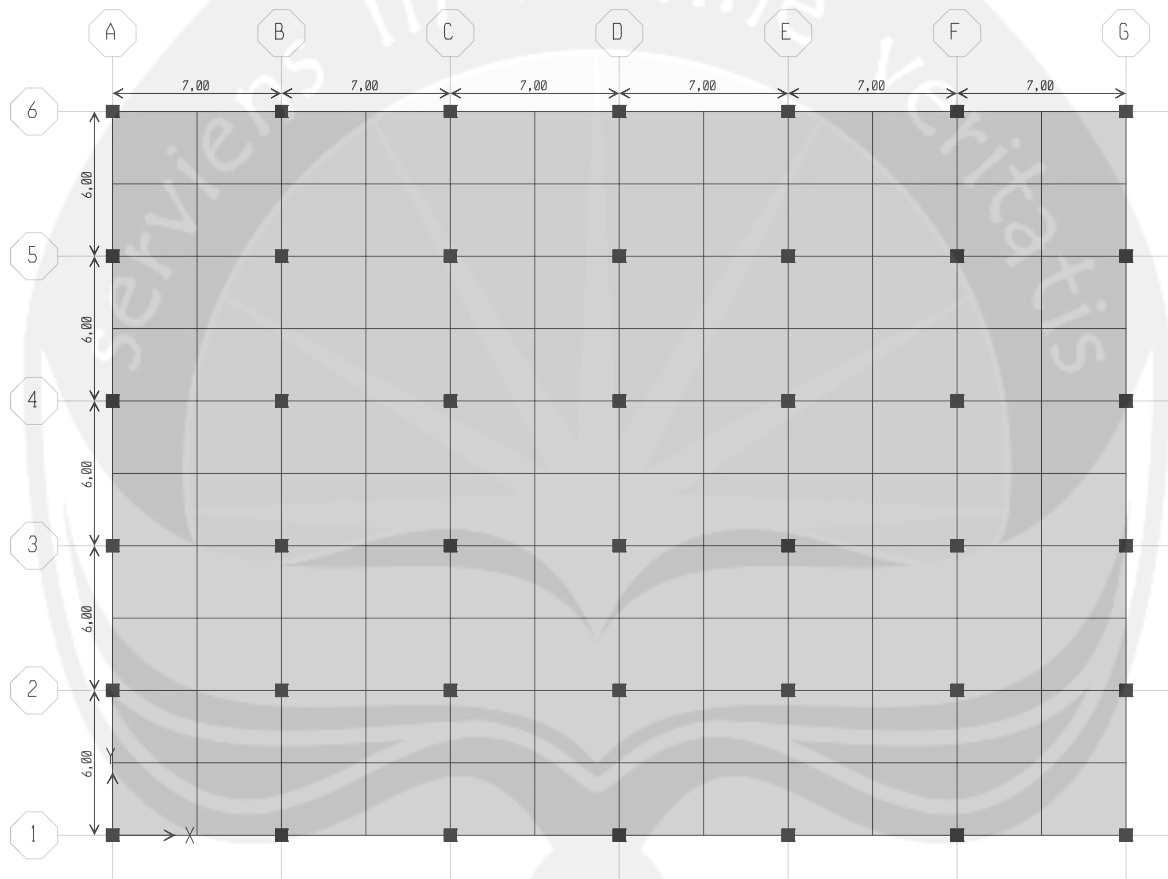
1. Sebelum perencanaan struktur sebaiknya dilakukan estimasi awal pada ukuran elemen struktur, sehingga tidak terjadi penentuan elemen struktur berulang-ulang.
2. Untuk kemudahan dalam melaksanakan analisis struktur terutama dalam pembuatan model struktur gedung akan lebih mudah jika memakai program analisis struktur *ETABS* dan *SAP2000* beserta program-program bantu lainnya.

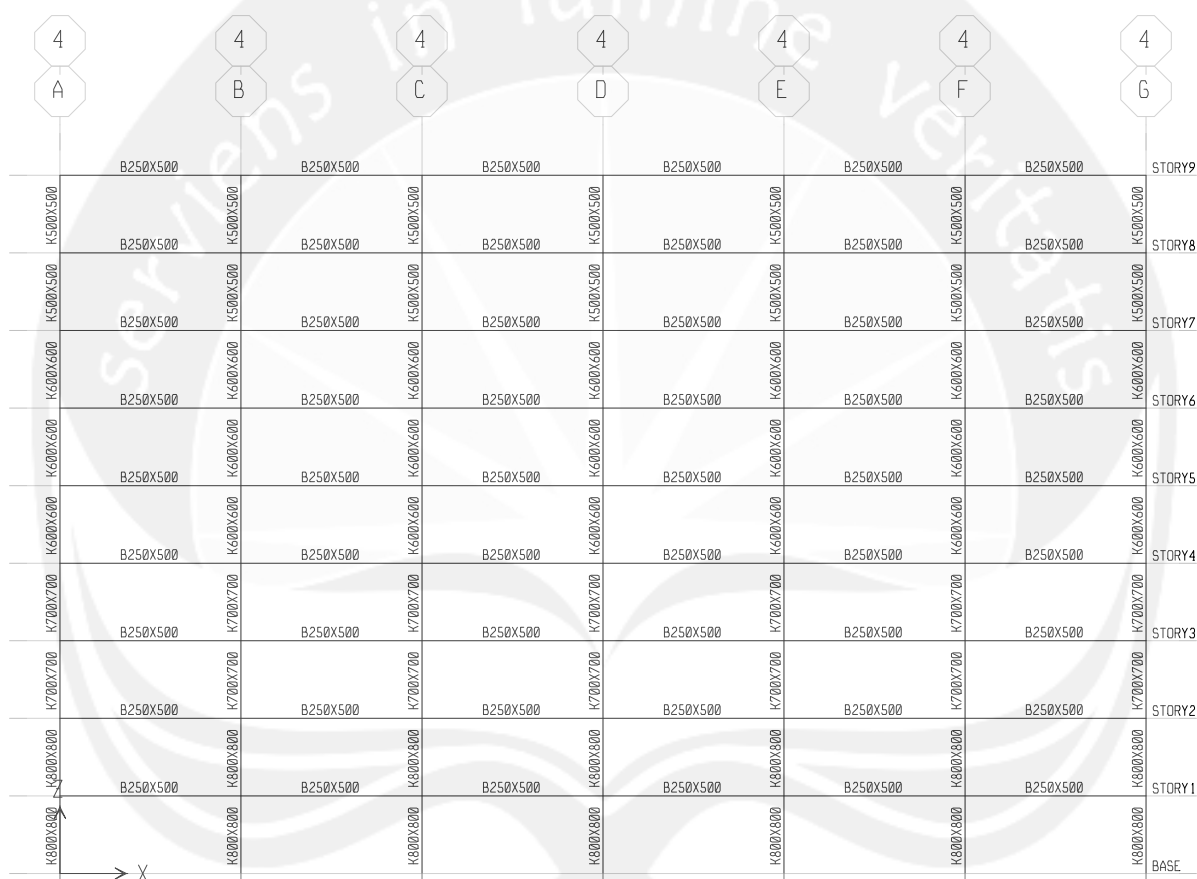
## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

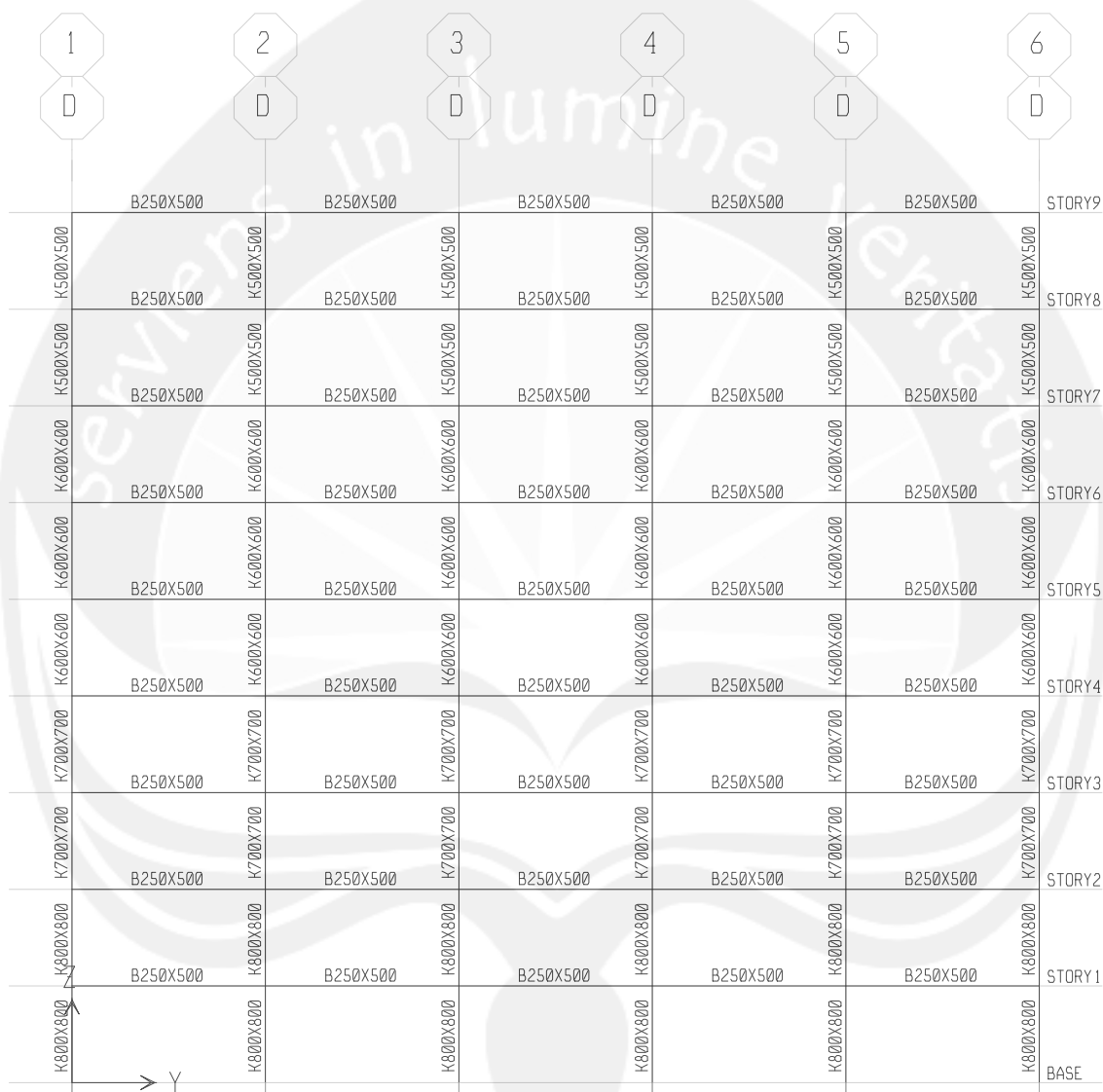
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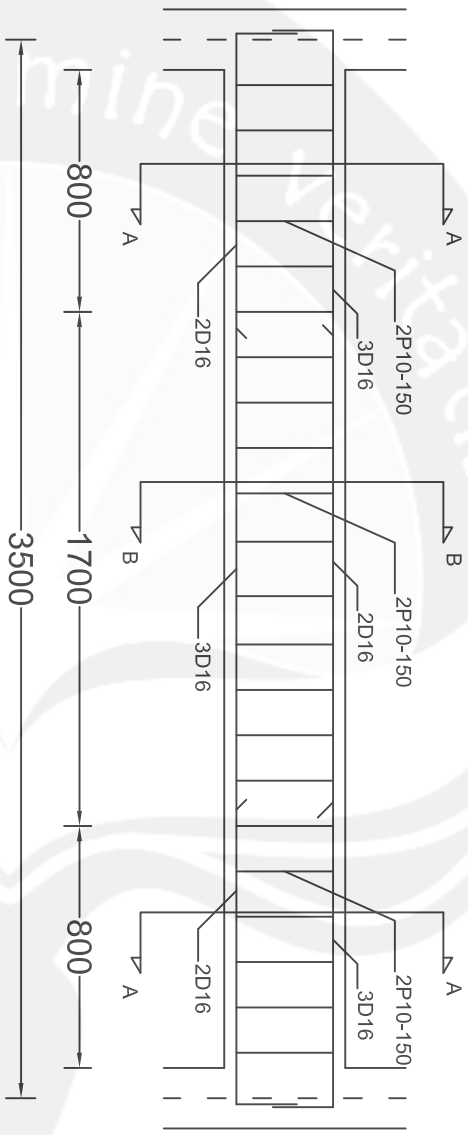




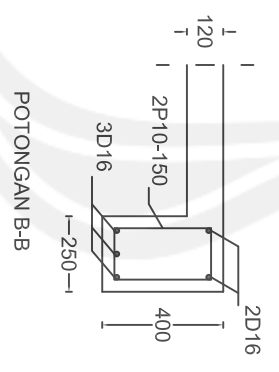
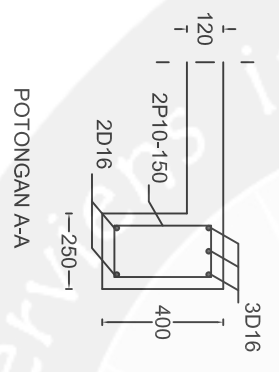


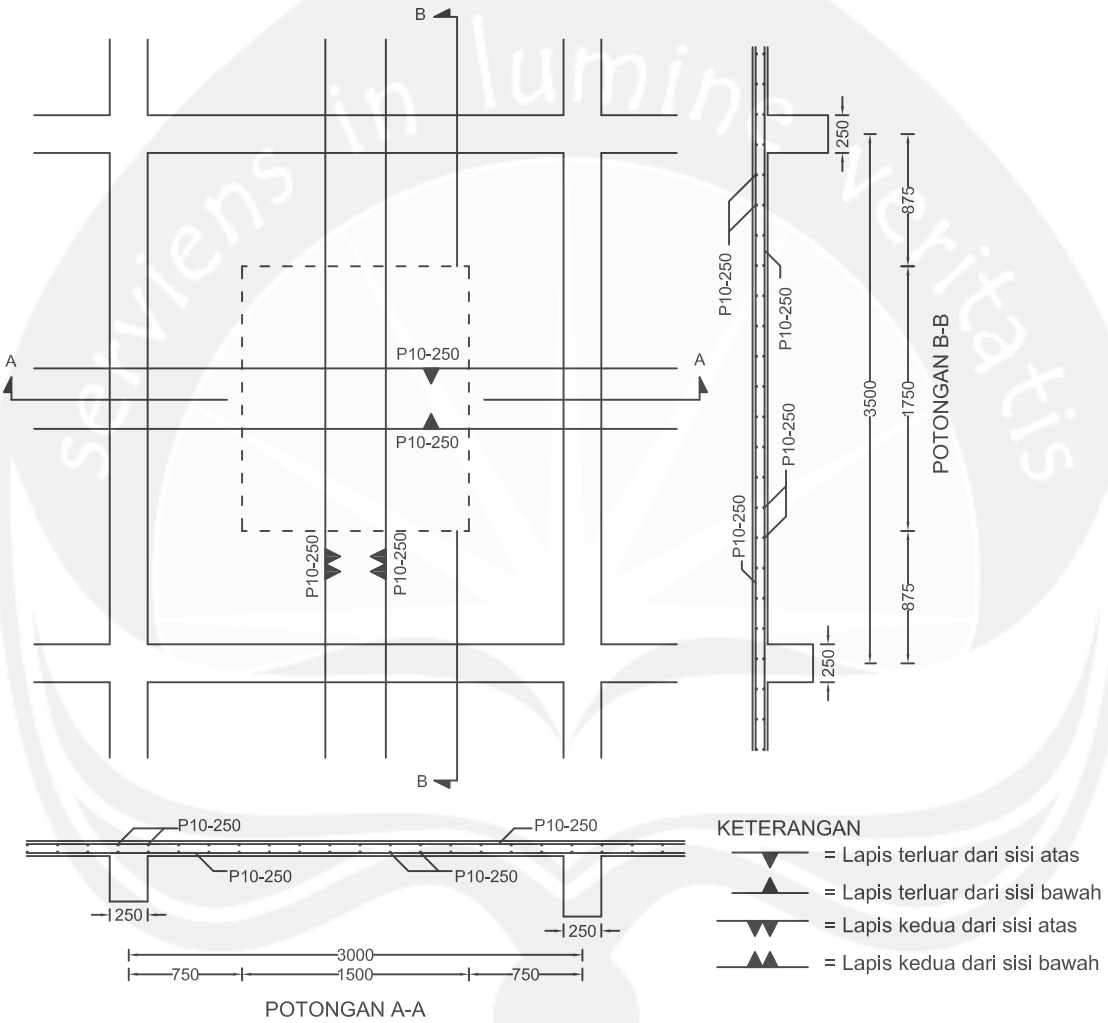






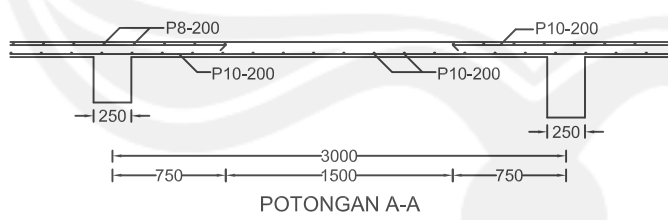
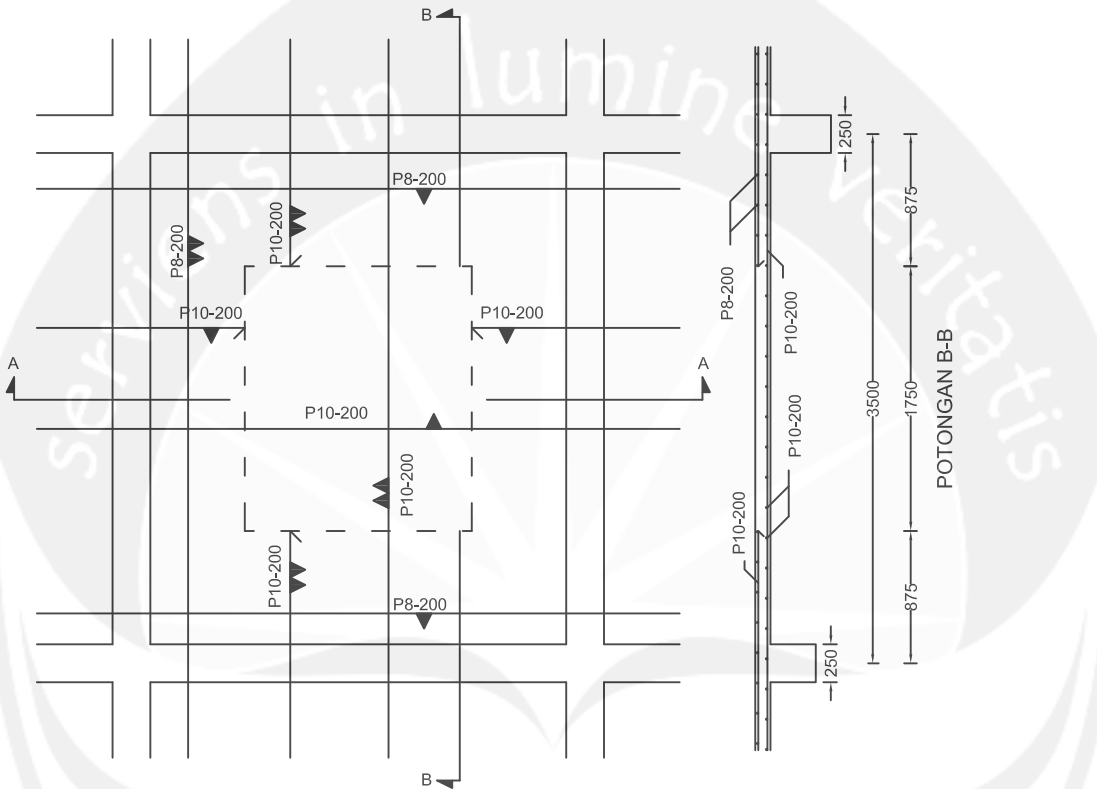
GAMBAR PENULANGAN BALOK BORDES









GAMBAR PENULANGAN PELAT ATAP



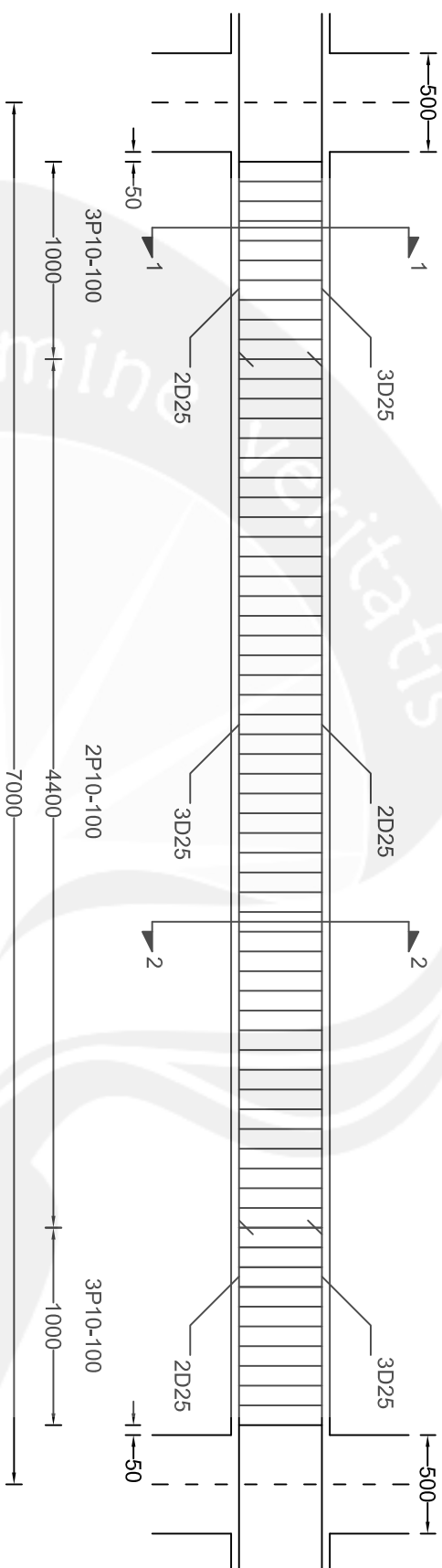


- KETERANGAN**
-  = Lapis terluar dari sisi atas
  -  = Lapis terluar dari sisi bawah
  -  = Lapis kedua dari sisi atas
  -  = Lapis kedua dari sisi bawah

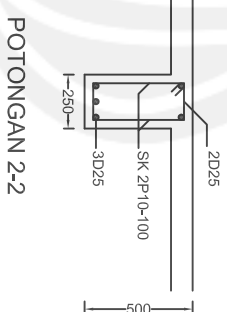
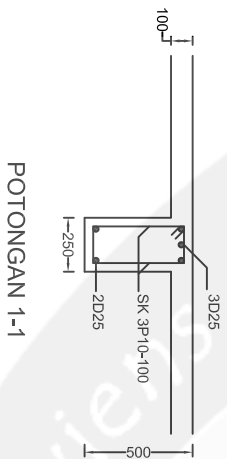


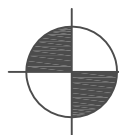
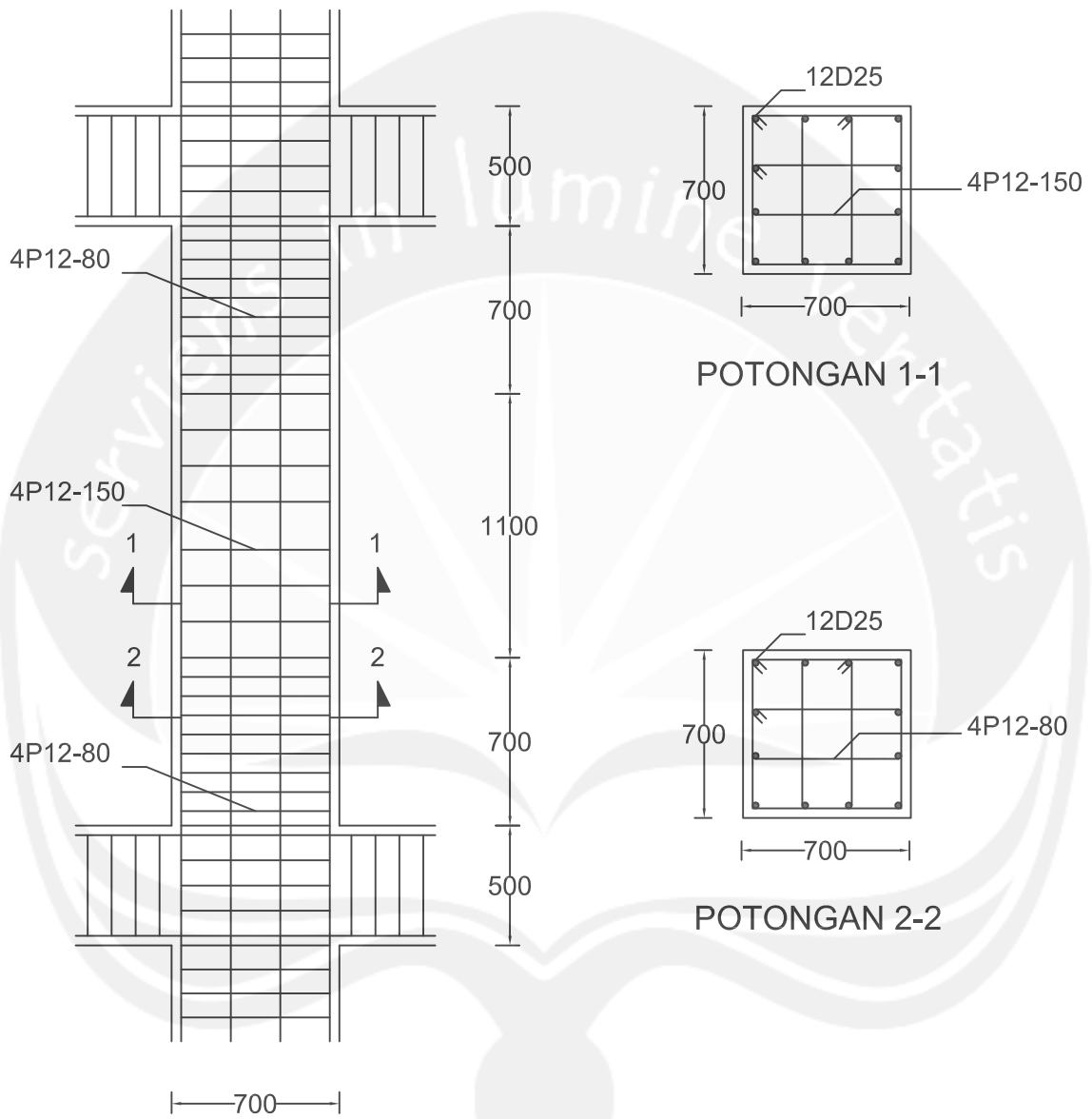
**GAMBAR PENULANGAN PELAT LANTAI**

**SKALA 1 : 50**



GAMBAR PENULANGAN BALOK INDUK





GAMBAR PENULANGAN KOLOM

STORY DATA

STORY	SIMILAR TO	HEIGHT	ELEVATION
STORY9	None	3,000	27,000
STORY8	STORY9	3,000	24,000
STORY7	STORY9	3,000	21,000
STORY6	STORY9	3,000	18,000
STORY5	STORY9	3,000	15,000
STORY4	STORY9	3,000	12,000
STORY3	STORY9	3,000	9,000
STORY2	STORY9	3,000	6,000
STORY1	STORY9	3,000	3,000
BASE	None		0,000

MASS SOURCE DATA

MASS FROM	LATERAL MASS ONLY	LUMP MASS AT STORIES
Loads	Yes	Yes

MASS SOURCE LOADS

LOAD	MULTIPLIER
DEAD	1,0000
LIVE	0,3000
RAIN	0,3000

DIAPHRAGM MASS DATA

STORY	DIAPHRAGM	MASS-X	MASS-Y	MMI	X-M	Y-M
STORY9	D9	806,9801	806,9801	190424,6051	21,000	15,000
STORY8	D8	1002,6853	1002,6853	260166,6355	21,151	14,838
STORY7	D7	1019,3342	1019,3342	265178,7840	21,149	14,841
STORY6	D6	1035,9832	1035,9832	270190,9067	21,146	14,843
STORY5	D5	1035,9832	1035,9832	270190,9067	21,146	14,843
STORY4	D4	1055,6593	1055,6593	276114,2928	21,144	14,846
STORY3	D3	1075,3354	1075,3354	282037,6465	21,141	14,849
STORY2	D2	1098,0386	1098,0386	288872,2473	21,138	14,852
STORY1	D1	1097,4157	1097,4157	292093,0334	20,915	14,980

MATERIAL PROPERTY DATA

MATERIAL NAME	MATERIAL TYPE	DESIGN TYPE	MATERIAL DIR/PLANE	ELASTICITY	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY	POISSON'S RATIO	THERMAL COEFF	SHEAR MODULUS
STEEL	Iso	Steel	All	199947979	0,3000	1,1700E-05	76903069	
CONC	Iso	Concrete	All	25742960	0,2000	9,9000E-06	10726233	
OTHER	Iso	None	All	199947979	0,3000	1,1700E-05	76903069	

MATERIAL PROPERTY MASS AND WEIGHT

MATERIAL MASS PER WEIGHT PER  
NAME UNIT VOL UNIT VOL

STEEL 7,8271E+00 7,6820E+01  
CONC 2,4010E+00 2,3560E+01  
OTHER 7,8271E+00 7,6820E+01

MATERIAL DESIGN DATA FOR CONCRETE MATERIALS

MATERIAL LIGHTWEIGHT CONCRETE REBAR REBAR LIGHTWT  
NAME CONCRETE FC FY FYS REDUC FACT

CONC No 30000,000 400000,000 240000,000 N/A

ETABS v7.10 File: SKRIPSI GEMPA STATIS TABEL KN-m Units PAGE 6  
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SHELL SECTION PROPERTY DATA

SHELL MATERIAL SHELL MEMBRANE BENDING TOTAL TOTAL  
SECTION NAME TYPE THICK THICK WEIGHT MASS

WALL1 CONC Shell-Thin 0,2500 0,2500 0,0000 0,0000  
SLAB1 CONC Shell-Thin 0,2500 0,2500 0,0000 0,0000  
DECK1 CONC Membrane 0,0889 0,0889 0,0000 0,0000  
LANTAI CONC Membrane 0,1200 0,1200 27429,4944 2795,3402  
ATAP CONC Membrane 0,1200 0,1200 3562,2720 363,0312

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STATIC LOAD CASES

STATIC CASE AUTO LAT SELF WT  
CASE TYPE LOAD MULTIPLIER

DEAD DEAD N/A 1,0000  
LIVE LIVE N/A 0,0000  
RAIN LIVE N/A 0,0000  
EX QUAKE USER 0,0000  
EY QUAKE USER 0,0000

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CASE	TYPE	LOAD	MULTIPLIER					
STORY	DIAPHRAGM		FX	FY	MZ	X	Y	Z
COMB1	ADD	DEAD	Static		1,4000			
COMB2	ADD	DEAD	Static		1,2000			
		LIVE	Static		1,6000			
		RAIN	Static		0,5000			
COMB3	ADD	DEAD	Static		1,2000			
		LIVE	Static		1,0000			
		EX	Static		1,0000			
		EY	Static		0,3000			
COMB4	ADD	DEAD	Static		1,2000			
		LIVE	Static		1,0000			
		EX	Static		-1,0000			
		EY	Static		0,3000			
COMB5	ADD	DEAD	Static		1,2000			
		LIVE	Static		1,0000			



	EX	Static	1,0000	
	EY	Static	-0,3000	
COMB6	ADD	DEAD	Static	1,2000
	LIVE	Static	1,0000	
	EX	Static	-1,0000	
	EY	Static	-0,3000	
COMB7	ADD	DEAD	Static	1,2000
	LIVE	Static	1,0000	
	EX	Static	0,3000	
	EY	Static	1,0000	
COMB8	ADD	DEAD	Static	1,2000
	LIVE	Static	1,0000	
	EX	Static	-0,3000	
	EY	Static	1,0000	
COMB9	ADD	DEAD	Static	1,2000
	LIVE	Static	1,0000	
	EX	Static	0,3000	
	EY	Static	-1,0000	
COMB10	ADD	DEAD	Static	1,2000
	LIVE	Static	1,0000	
	EX	Static	-0,3000	
	EY	Static	-1,0000	
COMB11	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	1,0000	
COMB12	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	-1,0000	
COMB13	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	1,0000	
COMB14	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	-1,0000	
COMB15	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	0,3000	
COMB16	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	-0,3000	
COMB17	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	0,3000	
COMB18	ADD	DEAD	Static	0,9000
	EX	Static	-0,3000	
ENVE	ENVE	COMB1	Combo	1,0000
		COMB2	Combo	1,0000
		COMB3	Combo	1,0000
		COMB4	Combo	1,0000
		COMB5	Combo	1,0000
		COMB6	Combo	1,0000
		COMB7	Combo	1,0000
		COMB8	Combo	1,0000
		COMB9	Combo	1,0000
		COMB10	Combo	1,0000
		COMB11	Combo	1,0000
		COMB12	Combo	1,0000
		COMB13	Combo	1,0000
		COMB14	Combo	1,0000
		COMB15	Combo	1,0000
		COMB16	Combo	1,0000
		COMB17	Combo	1,0000

AUTO SEISMIC USER  
 Case: EX

AUTO SEISMIC INPUT DATA

Direction: X  
 Typical Eccentricity = 5%  
 Eccentricity Overrides: No

Period Calculation: Program Calculated  
 Ct = 0,035 (in feet units)

Top Story: STORY9  
 Bottom Story: BASE

C = 0,06278586  
 K = 1

AUTO SEISMIC CALCULATION FORMULAS

V = C W

AUTO SEISMIC CALCULATION RESULTS

W Used = 90490,03

V Used = 0,0628W = 5681,49

AUTO SEISMIC STORY FORCES AND RESULTANT LOCATION

STORY	FX	FY	X	Y	Z
STORY9	926,08	0,00	21,000	15,000	27,000
STORY8	1022,81	0,00	21,151	14,838	24,000
STORY7	909,82	0,00	21,149	14,841	21,000
STORY6	792,58	0,00	21,146	14,843	18,000
STORY5	660,49	0,00	21,146	14,843	15,000
STORY4	538,42	0,00	21,144	14,846	12,000
STORY3	411,34	0,00	21,141	14,849	9,000
STORY2	280,02	0,00	21,138	14,852	6,000
STORY1	139,93	0,00	20,915	14,980	3,000

AUTO SEISMIC DIAPHRAGM FORCES AND DIAPHRAGM CENTER OF MASS/LOAD

STORY	DIAPHRAGM	FX	FY	MZ	X	Y	Z
STORY9	D9	926,08	0,00	0,000	21,000	15,000	27,000
STORY8	D8	1022,81	0,00	0,000	21,151	14,838	24,000
STORY7	D7	909,82	0,00	0,000	21,149	14,841	21,000
STORY6	D6	792,58	0,00	0,000	21,146	14,843	18,000
STORY5	D5	660,49	0,00	0,000	21,146	14,843	15,000
STORY4	D4	538,42	0,00	0,000	21,144	14,846	12,000
STORY3	D3	411,34	0,00	0,000	21,141	14,849	9,000
STORY2	D2	280,02	0,00	0,000	21,138	14,852	6,000
STORY1	D1	139,93	0,00	0,000	20,915	14,980	3,000

**AUTO SEISMIC USER**  
 Case: EY

**AUTO SEISMIC INPUT DATA**

Direction: Y  
 Typical Eccentricity = 5%  
 Eccentricity Overrides: No

Period Calculation: Program Calculated  
 Ct = 0,035 (in feet units)

Top Story: STORY9  
 Bottom Story: BASE

C = 0,06278586  
 K = 1

**AUTO SEISMIC CALCULATION FORMULAS**

V = C W

**AUTO SEISMIC CALCULATION RESULTS**

W Used = 90490,03

V Used = 0,0628W = 5681,49

**AUTO SEISMIC STORY FORCES AND RESULTANT LOCATION**

STORY	FX	FY	X	Y	Z
STORY9	0,00	926,08	21,000	15,000	27,000
STORY8	0,00	1022,81	21,151	14,838	24,000
STORY7	0,00	909,82	21,149	14,841	21,000
STORY6	0,00	792,58	21,146	14,843	18,000
STORY5	0,00	660,49	21,146	14,843	15,000
STORY4	0,00	538,42	21,144	14,846	12,000
STORY3	0,00	411,34	21,141	14,849	9,000
STORY2	0,00	280,02	21,138	14,852	6,000
STORY1	0,00	139,93	20,915	14,980	3,000

**AUTO SEISMIC DIAPHRAGM FORCES AND DIAPHRAGM CENTER OF MASS/LOAD**

STORY	DIAPHRAGM	FX	FY	MZ	X	Y	Z
STORY9	D9	0,00	926,08	0,000	21,000	15,000	27,000
STORY8	D8	0,00	1022,81	0,000	21,151	14,838	24,000
STORY7	D7	0,00	909,82	0,000	21,149	14,841	21,000
STORY6	D6	0,00	792,58	0,000	21,146	14,843	18,000
STORY5	D5	0,00	660,49	0,000	21,146	14,843	15,000
STORY4	D4	0,00	538,42	0,000	21,144	14,846	12,000
STORY3	D3	0,00	411,34	0,000	21,141	14,849	9,000
STORY2	D2	0,00	280,02	0,000	21,138	14,852	6,000
STORY1	D1	0,00	139,93	0,000	20,915	14,980	3,000

SAP2000 v7.40 File: TANGGA KN-m Units

STATIC LOAD CASES

STATIC CASE	CASE TYPE	SELF WT FACTOR
LOAD1	DEAD	0,0000

SAP2000 v7.40 File: TANGGA KN-m Units

JOINT DATA

JOINT	GLOBAL-X	GLOBAL-Y	GLOBAL-Z	RESTRAINTS	ANGLE-A	ANGLE-B	ANGLE-C
1	0,00000	0,00000	0,00000	1 1 1 0 0 0	0,000	0,000	0,000
2	2,70000	0,00000	1,50000	0 0 0 0 0 0	0,000	0,000	0,000
3	5,00000	0,00000	1,50000	1 1 1 0 0 0	0,000	0,000	0,000

SAP2000 v7.40 File: TANGGA KN-m Units

FRAME ELEMENT DATA

FRAME	JNT-1	JNT-2	SECTION	ANGLE	RELEASES	SEGMENTS	R1	R2	FACTOR
1	1	2	FSEC1	0,000	000000	2	0,000	0,000	1,000
									3,089
2	2	3	FSEC1	0,000	000000	4	0,000	0,000	1,000
									2,300

SAP2000 v7.40 File: TANGGA KN-m Units

FRAME SPAN DISTRIBUTED LOADS Load Case LOAD1

FRAME	TYPE	DIRECTION	DISTANCE-A	VALUE-A	DISTANCE-B	VALUE-B
1	FORCE	GLOBAL-Z	0,0000	-12,4426	1,0000	-12,4426
2	FORCE	GLOBAL-Z	0,0000	-10,2480	1,0000	-10,2480

SAP2000 v7.40 File: TANGGA KN-m Units

JOINT DISPLACEMENTS

JOINT	LOAD	U1	U2	U3	R1	R2	R3
1	LOAD1	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	1,267E-03	0,0000
2	LOAD1	4,315E-05	0,0000	-2,112E-04	0,0000	-4,150E-04	0,0000
3	LOAD1	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	-3,072E-04	0,0000

SAP2000 v7.40 File: TANGGA KN-m Units

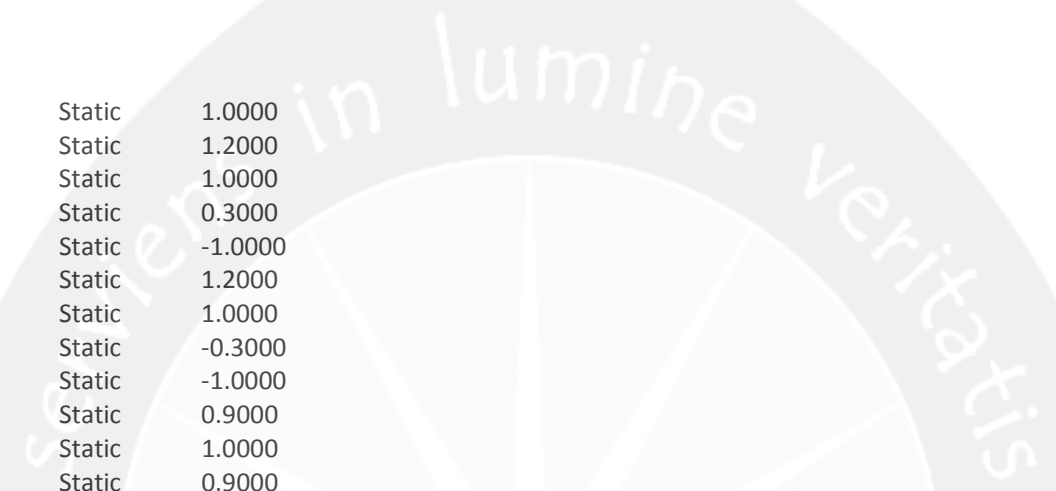
FRAME ELEMENT FORCES

FRAME	LOAD	LOC	P	V2	V3	T	M2	M3
1	LOAD1	0,00	-87,49	-13,66	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
		1,54	-78,16	3,14	0,00	0,00	0,00	8,13
		3,09	-68,82	19,93	0,00	0,00	0,00	-9,69
2	LOAD1	0,00	-69,84	-16,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	-9,69
		5,8E-01	-69,84	-10,11	0,00	0,00	0,00	-2,18
		1,15	-69,84	-4,21	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,93
		1,73	-69,84	1,68	0,00	0,00	0,00	2,66
		2,30	-69,84	7,57	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00

ETABS v7.10 File: SKRIPSI GEMPA STATIS TABEL KN-m Units

COMB1	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.4000
COMB2	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.6000
		RAIN	Static	0.5000
COMB3	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	1.0000
		EY	Static	0.3000
COMB4	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	-1.0000
		EY	Static	0.3000
COMB5	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	1.0000
		EY	Static	-0.3000
COMB6	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	-1.0000
		EY	Static	-0.3000
COMB7	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	0.3000
		EY	Static	1.0000
COMB8	ADD	DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	-0.3000

COMB9	ADD	EY	Static	1.0000
		DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	0.3000
COMB10	ADD	EY	Static	-1.0000
		DEAD	Static	1.2000
		LIVE	Static	1.0000
		EX	Static	-0.3000
COMB11	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	1.0000
COMB12	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	-1.0000
COMB13	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	1.0000
COMB14	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	-1.0000
COMB15	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	0.3000
COMB16	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	-0.3000
COMB17	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	0.3000
COMB18	ADD	DEAD	Static	0.9000
		EX	Static	-0.3000



ETABS v7.10 File: SKRIPSI GEMPA STATIS TABEL KN-m Units

COLUMN FORCE ENVELOPES

STORY	COLUMN	ITEM	P	V2	V3	T	M2	M3
STORY9	C25	Min Value	-376.51	-22.04	-35.09	-0.012	-49.244	-52.556
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB8	COMB3
		Max Value	-208.42	39.57	23.45	0.021	51.469	49.978
		Max Case	COMB13	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB9	COMB14
STORY8	C25	Min Value	-772.13	-41.31	-64.53	-0.058	-68.978	-109.039
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB8	COMB3
		Max Value	-403.78	75.14	43.55	0.048	93.444	78.805
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB9	COMB3
STORY7	C25	Min Value	-1178.01	-67.45	-95.81	-0.188	-107.782	-150.418
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB8	COMB3
		Max Value	-600.48	107.27	70.81	0.154	134.754	117.762
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB9	COMB3
STORY6	C25	Min Value	-1583.82	-88.51	-114.71	-0.248	-139.885	-159.309
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB9	COMB3
		Max Value	-802.91	124.94	92.02	0.207	146.886	153.050
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB9	COMB3
STORY5	C25	Min Value	-1988.66	-105.69	-129.18	-0.297	-169.711	-163.784
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB9	COMB3
		Max Value	-1004.86	138.03	109.15	0.250	153.244	181.282
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB9	COMB3
STORY4	C25	Min Value	-2403.91	-120.31	-150.70	-0.565	-228.579	-188.638
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB9	COMB14
		Max Value	-1207.86	161.80	125.05	0.470	191.953	248.159
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3



STORY3	C25	Min Value	-2818.37	-128.03	-151.26	-0.535	-291.983	-269.403
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB9	COMB14
		Max Value	-1417.42	159.76	131.72	0.443	264.922	314.124
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3
STORY2	C25	Min Value	-3244.54	-130.75	-161.56	-0.704	-440.629	-413.735
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB9	COMB14
		Max Value	-1628.21	173.80	134.90	0.578	402.039	477.872
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3
STORY1	C25	Min Value	-3669.31	-132.75	-147.70	-0.315	-643.402	-656.353
		Min Case	COMB2	COMB14	COMB9	COMB6	COMB9	COMB14
		Max Value	-1846.42	153.88	134.50	0.263	634.234	675.392
		Max Case	COMB14	COMB3	COMB8	COMB3	COMB8	COMB5

