

V. SIMPULAN DAN SARAN

A. Simpulan

Berdasarkan penelitian dan pembahasan yang telah dilakukan, maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan :

1. Jenis makrozoobenthos yang terdapat pada hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik adalah *Terebralia sulcata*, *Telescopium telescopium*, *Cerithidea obtuse*, *Littorina scabra*, *Naquetia capucinus*, *Ergalatax margaliticola*, *Nassarius globosus*, *Nassarius margaritiferus*, *Nassarius olivaceus*, *Natica fasciata*, *Nerita chameleon*, *Nerita grossa*, *Nerita planospira*, *Rhinoclavis sinensis*, *Rhinoclavis vertagus*, *Cerithium kobelti*, *Cerithium coralium*, *Clypeomorus chemniziana*, *Strombus urceus*, *urceus*, *Conus odengensis*, *Fissilabia decollata*, *Monodonta labio*, *Engina alveolata*, *Laganum laganum*, *Uca* sp., *Scylla* sp., *Barbatia* sp., *Isognomon ephippium*, dan *Geukensia granosissima*.
2. Kelimpahan makrozoobenthos pada tiap area berturut-turut adalah Area-1 4,049/m², Area-2 3,478/m², dan Area-3 6,247/m².

B. Saran

Saran dari penulis terhadap penelitian yang dilakukan adalah :

1. Penelitian ini harus dilanjutkan sehingga dapat membandingkan hasil pada musim yang berbeda.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afrianto, E., E. Liviawaty. 1992. *Pemeliharaan Kepiting*. Penerbit Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Aksornkoae, S. 1993. *Ecology and Management of Mangrove*. The IUCN Wetlands Programme. Bangkok. Thailand.
- Allongi, D. M., 2009. *The Energetic of Mangrove Forest*. Springer Science Business Media B. V.
- Annas, S. 2004. *Produksi Dan Laju Dekomposisi Seresah Mangrove Jenis Avicennia marina (api-api) Di Hutan mangrove Way Penet Labuan Maringgai, Lampung Timur, Lampung*. Skripsi S-1 Fakultas perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan IPB. Bogor.
- APHA, 1989. *Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Waste Water*. APHA. AWWA. APCH. Port City Press. Baltimore. Maryland.
- Arief, A. 2003. *Hutan Mangrove Fungsi dan Manfaatnya*. Kansius. Yogyakarta.
- Barnes, R. S.K dan K.H. Mann. 1997. *Fundamental of Aquatic Ecology*. ackwell Scientific Publications.
- Bengen, Dietrich G, 2004. *Pedoman Teknis Pengenalan dan Pengelolaan Ekosistem Mangrove*, Pusat kajian Sumberdaya Pesisir dan Lautan IPB, Bogor.
- Boyd, C.E. 1990. *Water Quality in Pons Aquaculture*. Alabama Agiculture Experimental Statiom. Auburn University. Alabama.
- Brotowidjoyo, M. D., D. Tribawonno, E. Mulbyantoro, 1995. *Pengantar Lingkungan Perairan dan Budidaya Air*. Liberty Yogyakarta. Yogyakarta.
- Bruno, D. W., Alderman, D. J. Dan Schlotfeldt, H.J. 1998. *A Practical Guide For The Marine Fish Farmer*. European Association of Fish Pathologists.
- Budiman, A. 1991. *Penelahaan Beberapa Gatra Ekologi Moluska Bakau Indonesia*. Fakultas Pasca Sarjana. Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Campbell, J. B. Reece, L. G dan Mitchell. 2004. *Biologi Edisi ke 5 Jilid 111*. Erlangga. Jakarta.
- Chapman VJ. 1997. *Mangrove Vegetation*. Vaduz: J. Cramer.
- Chaudhuri, A. dan A. Choudhury. 1994. *Mangrove of the Sundarbans*. IUCN- The World Concervation Union. Bangkok

- Cholik, F. et al. 2005. *Akuakultur. Masyarakat Perikanan Nusantara*. Taman Akuarium Air Tawar. Jakarta.
- Connel, D. W., and Miller GJ. 1995. *Kimia dan Ekotoksilogi Pencemaran*. Universitas Indonesia Press. Jakarta.
- Dharma, B. 1992. *Siput dan Kerang Indonesia. Indonesian Shells II*. Sarana Graha. Jakarta.
- Dharma, B. 2005. *Recent & Fossil Indonesian Shells*. P. T. Ikrar Mandiri Abadi.
- Destiana. 2012. *Klasifikasi Habitat Mangrove Berdasarkan kelimpahan dan Keanekaragaman Makrobenthos di Taman Nasional Baluran*. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Duke, N.C. 1992. *Mangrove Floristics and Biogeography*. Dalam Tropical Mangrove Ecosystems (Volume 41). Bab 4, hal. 63-100.
- Effendi, H. 2003. *Telaah Kualitas Air Bagi Pengelolaan Sumberdaya dan Lingkungan Perairan*. Kanisius. Jakarta
- Fitriana. 2012. *Keanekaragaman dan Kemelimpahan Makrozoobenthos di Hutan Mangrove Hasil Rehabilitasi Taman Nasional Hutan Raya Ngurah Rai Bali*. Jurnal Biodiversitas, 7 (1) : 67-72.
- Galura, Y. N. 2010. *Lebar Jalur Hijau dan Kualitas Fisik Kimia Habitat Mangrove Di Desa Melakasari Kecamatan Gebang kabupaten Cirebon*. Skripsi S-1 Fakultas Kehutanan UGM. Yogyakarta.
- Gibbons, B. 1992. *Seashore Life of Britain and Europe*. New Holland
- Gunarto. 2004. Konservasi Mangrove Sebagai Pendukung Sumber Hayati Perikanan Pantai. *Jurnal Litbang Pertanian* 23(1): 15-21.
- Hutabarat,S. dan Evans,S. 1985. *Pengantar Oseanografi*. Penerbit UI – Press. Jakarta.
- Karningsih, N. A., 2013. *Klasifikasi dan Kelimpahan Benthos Berdasarkan Karakteristik Habitat Mangrove di Teluk Panggang Taman Nasional Alas Purwo*. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Kasry, A. 1996. *Budidaya Kepiting Bakau dan Biologi Ringkas*. Penerbit Bharata. Jakarta.
- Kochl, V. & M. Wolff. 2002. Energy Budget and Ecological Role of Mangrove Epibenthos In The Caete Estuary, North Brazil. *Mar Ecol Pro Ser*. 228(1): 119-130.
- Koesoebiono. 1979. *Dasar-Dasar Ekologi Umum. Bag. IV Ekologi Perairan. PSL Sekolah Pasacasarjana*. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.

- Krebs, C. J. 1989. *Ecological Methodology*. Harper Collins Publishers. New York.
- Kusrini, D. M. 2000. Komposisi dan Struktur Komunitas Keong Potamididae di Hutan Mangrove Teluk Harun Kecamatan Padang Cermin, Naputten Lampung Selatan. *Skripsi*. Departemen Sumber Daya Perairan. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Lee, C. D., S. E. Wang and C. L. Kuo. 1978. *Benthic Macroinvertebrates And Fish As Biological Indicators Of Water Quality, Wuth Refrence To Community Diversity Index*. International Conference on Water Pollution Control in Developing Countries, Bangkok. Thailand
- Lind, O.T. 1979. *Handbook of common Method in Limnology*. The C.V. Mosby Company. St. Louis, Missouri. 199 hlm.
- MacNAE, W. 1968. A general account of the fauna and flora of mangrove swamps and forests in the Indo-West Pacific Region. *Adv. Mar. Biol.* 6: 73-270.
- Micheli, F., Gherardi, F. dan Vannini, M. 1991. Feeding and Burrowing Ecology of Two East African mangrove Crabs. *Marine Biology* 111 (2): 247-254.
- MoE (Minister of Environment). 1997. *National Strategy for Mangrove Management in Indonesia. Volume 2 (mangrove in Indonesia current status)*. Jakarta: Office of the Minister of Environment, Department of Home Affairs and The Mangrove Foundation.
- Morista, D. M. 2002. Pengaruh Rehabilitasi Hutan Mangrove Terhadap Biota Perairan dan Perubahan Faktor Fisik Kimia Perairan di Pantai Utara Brebes Jawa tengah, *Skripsi-SI*. Yogyakarta. Fakultas Kehutanan UGM.
- Mudjiman A., 1989. *Udang Renik Air Asin (Artemia salina)*. Bharatara, Jakarta.
- Muniarti DC. 2010. Keanekaragaman *Uca* spp. dari Segara-anakan, Cilacap, Jawa Tengah Sebagai Pemakan Deoposit. *Fauna Indonesia*. 9(1): 19-23.
- Noor, Y. R, M. Khazali, dan I N.N. Suryadiputra. 2006. *Panduan Pengenalan Mangrove di Indonesia*. PHKA/WI-IP, Bogor.
- Nybakken, J.W. (1992), *Biologi Laut: Suatu Pendekatan Ekologis*. Diterjemahkan oleh H. M. Eidman, Koesoebiono, D. G. Bengen, M. Hutomo dan S. Subarjo. PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama. Jakarta.
- Nybakken, J.W. 1993. *Dasar-dasar Ekologi Mangrove* . PT. Gramedia, Jakarta.
- Odum, E.P. 1993. *Dasar-Dasar Ekologi*. Gajah mada University Press. Jogjakarta.
- Oey, E. M. 2000. *Tropical Seashells of Indonesian*. Periplus Edition.

- Pearson. 1986. *Adaptation of Mangrove Macrofauna*. Training Course on Ecophysiology mangrove Species. New Delhi.
- Pennak, R. W. 1978. *Freshwater Invertebrates of the United States, 2nd Edition*. A Wiley Intercience Publication.
- Poovachiranon, S. dan Tantichodok, P. 1991. The Role of Sesarmid Crabs in The mineralization of Leaf Litter of Rhizophora apiculata in a Mangrove. Southern Thailand. *Research Bulletin of Phuket Marine Biological Center* 56 : 63-74.
- Purwati, P. Nurul, D. dan Susetiono. 2010. *Kepiting Bakau Untuk Mata Pencaharian*. Coremap II-LIPI. Jakarta.
- Printrakoon, C., Wells, F. E. and Chitramvong, Y. 2008. *Distribution of Mollusks in Mangrove at Six Sites in The Upper Gulf of Thailand*. Raffl. Bull. Zool.
- Rangan, J. K. 2010. Inventarisasi Gastropoda di Lantai Hutan Mangrove Desa Rap-Rap Kabupaten Minahasa Selatan Sulawesi Utara. *Jurnal Perikanan dan Kelautan*. Vol VI (1): 63-66. UNSRAT. Manado.
- Rosenberg, D. M. and V. H. Resh. 1993. *Fresh Water Biomonitoring and Benthic Macroinvertebrates*. Chapman and Hall. New York. London.
- Rosewater, J. 1970. The Family Littorinidae in the IndoPasific Part 1. The Subfamily Littorinidae. *Indo-Pasific Mollusca*, 2:417-506.
- Sanders. 1968. *Marine Benthic Diversity : a Comparative Study*. Am. Nat. 102, 243-282
- Siradju, S., 2013. *Keanekaragaman Jenis Anggota Gastropoda di Hutan Mangrove Taman Nasional Baluran Jawa Timur*. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Slim, F. J., M. A. Hemminga, C. Ochieng, N. T. Jannik, E. Cocheret de la Moriniere dan G. Van der Velde. 1997. Leaf Litter Removal By The Snail *Terebralia Palustri* (Linnaeus) And Sesarmid Crabs In An East African Mangrove Forest (Gazi Bay, Kenya). *J. Exp. Mar Bio Ecol* 215: 35-48.
- Snedaker, S & J. Snedaker. 1984. *The Mangrove Ecosystem : Research Methods*. The United Nations Foundation (Unesco), United Kingdom.
- Soegianto, A. 1994. *Ekologi Kuantitatif*. Usaha Nasional. Surabaya.
- Soerianegara, I. dan A Indrawan. 1982. *Ekologi hutan Indonesia*. Departemen Manajemen Hutan. Fakultas Kehutanan IPB, Bogor.
- Sudarmdji. 2003. Profil Hutan Mangrove Taman Nasional Baluran Jawa Timur. *Berk. Penel. Hayati*. 9(45-48).

- Sudarmadji, 2009. Distribusi dan Luasan Hutan Mangrove di Taman Nasional Baluran Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Biotika*. 7(1).
- Sumardjo, D., 2008. *Pengantar Kimia*. EGC. Jakarta
- Syamsurisal. 2011. Studi Beberapa Indeks Komunitas Makrozobenthos di Hutan Mangrove Kelurahan Copo Kabupaten Baru. *Skripsi*. Universitas Hasanudin. Makasar.
- Taqwa, A. 2010. *Ananlisis Produktivitas Primer Fitoplankton Dan Struktur Komunitas Fauna Makrobenthos Berdasarkan Kerapatan Mangrove Di Kawasan Konservasi Mangrove dan Bekantan Kota Tarakan, Kalimantan Timur*. Tesis S-2 UNDIP. Semarang.
- Welch, E. B. dan Lindell, T. 1992. *Ecological Effects of Wastewater*. London : Chapman and Hall.
- Whitten, A. J., Mustafa, M., George, M. 1987. *Ekologi Sulawesi*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Wibisono, Y. 2005. *Metode Statistika*. Gadja Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Wye, K. R. 1991. *The Encyclopedia of Shells*. Quantum Books. London
- Yamada, I. 1997. *Tropical Rain forests of Southeast Asia A Forest Ecologist Vies*. University of Hawaii. Honolulu.



LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-1, sampling ke-1

Tabel 9. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-1, sampling ke-1

| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y (/100 m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 152 | 118 | 156 | 118 | 117 | 661 | 0,366 | 0,371 | 0,110 | 33,266 | 132,2 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | | 14 | 17 | 18 | | 49 | 0,091 | | 0,0006 | 2,466 | 9,8 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | 3 | 8 | | 11 | 0,028 | | 0,00003 | 0,553 | 2,2 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 98 | 87 | 99 | 102 | 91 | 477 | 0,342 | | 0,057 | 24,006 | 95,4 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | | 26 | | | | 26 | 0,056 | | 0,0001 | 1,308 | 5,2 |
| | | | <i>Ergalatax margaliticola</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | 78 | | | | | 78 | 0,127 | | 0,001 | 3,925 | 15,6 |
| | | Naticidae | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Neritidae | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | 22 | | | | | 12 | 0,069 | | 0,0002 | 1,711 | 6,8 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | 74 | 42 | | | | 57 | 0,212 | | 0,007 | 8,706 | 34,6 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | 21 | | | | 21 | 0,048 | | 0,0001 | 1,056 | 4,2 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | | | 9 | 6 | | 15 | 0,036 | | 0,00005 | 0,754 | 3 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | | | | | | 11 | 0,028 | | 0,00003 | 0,553 | 2,2 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | 9 | | | | | 23 | 0,066 | | 0,0002 | 1,610 | 6,4 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | 4 | | 6 | 7 | 3 | 20 | 0,046 | | 0,0001 | 1,006 | 4 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | 3 | 8 | 3 | | 14 | 0,034 | | 0,00004 | 0,704 | 2,8 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | | | | | 35 | 0,071 | | 0,0003 | 1,761 | 7 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | 28 | 53 | 73 | 57 | 54 | 265 | 0,268 | | 0,017 | 13,336 | 53 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | 3 | | | | | 3 | 0,009 | | 0,000002 | 0,150 | 0,6 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | 27 | 35 | | 62 | 0,108 | | 0,0009 | 3,120 | 12,4 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| TOTAL | | | | 468 | 364 | 398 | 354 | 403 | 1987 | 2,013 | | 0,198 | 100 | 397,4 |

Lampiran 2. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-1 sampling ke-2

Tabel 10. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-1 sampling ke-2

| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y(/100 m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 135 | 91 | 142 | 98 | 111 | 577 | 0,360 | 0,403 | 0,087 | 29,514 | 115,4 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | | 15 | | 13 | | 28 | 0,060 | | 0,0002 | 1,432 | 5,6 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | 6 | | 6 | 0,017 | | 0,000009 | 0,306 | 1,2 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 87 | 82 | 83 | 92 | 91 | 435 | 0,334 | | 0,049 | 22,250 | 87 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Ergalatax marginalicola</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Naticidae | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | 27 | | | | 27 | 0,059 | | 0,0001 | 1,381 | 5,4 |
| | | Neritidae | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | 63 | 48 | 36 | | 71 | 218 | 0,244 | | 0,012 | 11,150 | 43,6 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | | 56 | | | | 56 | 0,101 | | 0,0008 | 2,864 | 11,2 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | 13 | | | | 13 | 0,033 | | 0,00004 | 0,664 | 2,6 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | | | 9 | | | 9 | 0,024 | | 0,00002 | 0,460 | 1,8 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | 53 | 26 | 37 | | 42 | 158 | 0,203 | | 0,006 | 8,081 | 31,6 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | 24 | | | 22 | | 46 | 0,088 | | 0,0005 | 2,352 | 9,2 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Strombus urceus surceus</i> | 6 | | 4 | | 8 | 18 | 0,043 | 0,403 | 0,00008 | 0,920 | 3,6 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | 4 | 6 | | | 10 | 0,026 | | 0,00002 | 0,511 | 2 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | 34 | | | | 34 | 0,070 | | 0,0003 | 1,739 | 6,8 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | 25 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 39 | 252 | 0,264 | | 0,016 | 12,890 | 50,4 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | | 8 | | 5 | | 13 | 0,033 | | 0,00004 | 0,664 | 2,6 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | 21 | 34 | | 55 | 0,100 | | 0,0007 | 2,813 | 11 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| TOTAL | | | | 393 | 465 | 401 | 312 | 384 | 1955 | 2,066 | | 0,175 | 100 | 391 |

Lampiran 3. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-1 sampling ke-3

Tabel 11. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-1 sampling ke-3

| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y (/100 m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 157 | 135 | 112 | 116 | 152 | 672 | 0,363 | 0,427 | 0,099 | 31,534 | 134,4 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | | 9 | | 18 | | 27 | 0,055 | | 0,0001 | 1,267 | 5,4 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | 12 | | 12 | 0,029 | | 0,00003 | 0,563 | 2,4 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 92 | 87 | 88 | 84 | 102 | 453 | 0,329 | | 0,045 | 21,257 | 90,6 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | | 12 | | | | 12 | 0,029 | | 0,00003 | 0,563 | 2,4 |
| | | | <i>Ergalatax marginalticolus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Naticidae | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Neritidae | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | 55 | 54 | 45 | | 60 | 214 | 0,230 | | 0,01 | 10,042 | 42,8 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | | 61 | | | | 61 | 0,101 | | 0,0008 | 2,862 | 12,2 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | | | 13 | | | 13 | 0,031 | | 0,00003 | 0,610 | 2,6 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | 63 | 38 | 41 | | 51 | 193 | 0,217 | | 0,008 | 9,056 | 38,6 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | 15 | | | | 28 | 43 | 0,078 | | 0,0004 | 2,017 | 8,6 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | 9 | | 9 | | 14 | 32 | 0,063 | | 0,0002 | 1,501 | 6,4 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | 8 | 18 | | | 26 | 0,053 | | 0,0001 | 1,220 | 5,2 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | 37 | | | | 37 | 0,070 | | 0,0003 | 1,736 | 7,4 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | 34 | 67 | 61 | 47 | 41 | 250 | 0,251 | | 0,013 | 11,731 | 50 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | | 16 | | 9 | | 25 | 0,052 | | 0,0001 | 1,173 | 5 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | 25 | 36 | | 61 | 0,101 | | 0,0008 | 2,862 | 12,2 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| TOTAL | | | | 425 | 524 | 412 | 322 | 448 | 2131 | 2,059 | | 0,179 | 100 | 426,2 |

Lampiran 4. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-2 Sampling ke-1

Tabel 12. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-2 Sampling ke-1

| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y(/100 m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | | | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 65 | 52 | 102 | 219 | 0,316 | 0,447 | 0,036 | 19,126 | 73 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | 7 | 12 | 11 | 30 | 0,095 | | 0,0006 | 2,620 | 10 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 54 | 32 | 30 | 116 | 0,231 | | 0,01 | 10,131 | 38,6 |
| | | | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Ergalatax margaliticola</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | 86 | 97 | 31 | 214 | 0,313 | | 0,034 | 18,689 | 71,3 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | 12 | 55 | 67 | 0,166 | | 0,003 | 5,851 | 22,3 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | 56 | | | 56 | 0,147 | | 0,002 | 4,890 | 18,6 |
| | | | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | 18 | | | 18 | 0,065 | | 0,0002 | 1,572 | 6 |
| | | Neritidae | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | 31 | | | 31 | 0,097 | | 0,0007 | 2,707 | 10,3 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | 16 | 18 | | 34 | 0,104 | | 0,0008 | 2,969 | 11,3 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | 12 | 16 | 22 | 50 | 0,136 | | 0,001 | 4,366 | 16,6 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | 3 | | 3 | 0,015 | | 0,000006 | 0,262 | 1 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | 3 | 7 | | 10 | 0,041 | | 0,00007 | 0,873 | 3,3 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | 10 | 4 | 8 | 22 | 0,075 | | 0,0003 | 1,921 | 7,3 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | 36 | | 36 | 0,108 | | 0,0009 | 3,144 | 12 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | 65 | 40 | 56 | 161 | 0,275 | | 0,019 | 14,061 | 53,6 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | 6 | | 6 | 0,027 | | 0,00002 | 0,524 | 2 |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | 18 | 23 | 17 | 58 | 0,151 | | 0,002 | 5,065 | 19,3 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | 14 | | | 14 | 0,053 | | 0,0001 | 1,222 | 4,6 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| TOTAL | | | | 455 | 358 | 332 | 1145 | 2,425 | | 0,116 | 100 | 381,6 |

Lampiran 5. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-2 Sampling ke-2

Tabel 13. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-2 Sampling ke-2

| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y (/100 m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 85 | 73 | 86 | 244 | 0,347 | 0,594 | 0,063 | 25,206 | 81,3 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 83 | 61 | 26 | 170 | 0,305 | | 0,030 | 17,561 | 56,6 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Ergalatax marginalticola</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | 93 | 86 | 27 | 206 | 0,329 | | 0,045 | 21,280 | 68,6 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | 32 | 32 | 0,112 | | 0,001 | 3,305 | 10,6 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Naticidae | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Neritidae | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | 27 | 31 | | 58 | 0,168 | | 0,003 | 5,991 | 19,3 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | 12 | 7 | | 19 | 0,077 | | 0,0003 | 1,962 | 6,3 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | 8 | 5 | | 13 | 0,057 | | 0,0001 | 1,342 | 4,3 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | | 7 | 7 | 0,035 | | 0,00005 | 0,723 | 2,3 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | 53 | 45 | 43 | 141 | 0,280 | | 0,021 | 14,566 | 47 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | 21 | 17 | 13 | 51 | 0,155 | | 0,002 | 5,268 | 17 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | 12 | 15 | | 27 | 0,099 | | 0,0007 | 2,789 | 9 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| TOTAL | | | | 394 | 340 | 234 | 968 | 1,969 | | 0,169 | 100 | 322,6 |

Lampiran 6. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-2 sampling ke-3

Tabel 14. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-2 sampling ke-3

| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y(/100 m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | | | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 53 | 49 | 93 | 195 | 0,316 | 0,630 | 0,036 | 19,174 | 65 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 67 | 78 | 21 | 166 | 0,295 | | 0,026 | 16,322 | 55,3 |
| | | | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Ergalatax marginalticola</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | 102 | 90 | 27 | 219 | 0,330 | | 0,046 | 21,533 | 73 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | 22 | 22 | 0,082 | | 0,0004 | 2,163 | 7,3 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Naticidae</i> | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Neritidae</i> | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | 33 | 43 | | 76 | 0,193 | | 0,005 | 7,472 | 25,3 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | 20 | 9 | | 29 | 0,101 | | 0,0008 | 2,851 | 9,6 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | 16 | 26 | | 42 | 0,131 | | 0,001 | 4,129 | 14 |
| | | | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | | 9 | 9 | 0,041 | | 0,00007 | 0,884 | 3 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | 68 | 51 | 32 | 151 | 0,283 | | 0,022 | 14,847 | 50,3 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | 13 | 27 | 27 | 67 | 0,179 | | 0,004 | 6,588 | 22,3 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | 23 | 18 | | 41 | 0,129 | | 0,001 | 4,031 | 13,6 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| TOTAL | | | | 395 | 391 | 231 | 1017 | 2,086 | | 0,146 | 100 | 339 |

Lampiran 7. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-3 sampling ke-1

Tabel 15. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-3 sampling ke-1

| N o. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | | | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y (/100m ²) |
|---------|------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|----------------------------|
| | | | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 154 | 169 | 108 | 109 | 127 | 110 | 133 | 910 | 0,322 | 0,692 | 0,04 | 20,044 | 130 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 107 | 144 | 171 | 164 | 93 | 89 | 94 | 862 | 0,315 | | 0,036 | 18,986 | 123,1 |
| | | | <i>Muricidae</i> | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Ergalatax marginalitcola</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassariusglobosus</i> | 127 | 91 | 106 | 99 | 79 | 94 | 86 | 682 | 0,284 | | 0,022 | 15,022 | 97,4 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Naticidae | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Neritidae</i> | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | 76 | 86 | 67 | 78 | 81 | 87 | 54 | 529 | 0,250 | | 0,013 | 11,651 | 75,5 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | 9 | 14 | | | | | | 23 | 0,026 | | 0,0000 2 | 0,506 | 3,2 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemmiziana</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | 13 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 2 | | | 32 | 0,034 | | 0,0000 4 | 0,704 | 4,5 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | <i>Echinoidea</i> | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | 0,0003 | | | 0 |
| | | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca sp.</i> | 23 | 19 | 17 | | | | | 21 | 80 | | 1,762 | | 11,4 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla sp.</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia sp.</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | 0,014 | | | 0 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | 87 | 86 | 73 | 67 | 76 | 78 | 72 | 539 | 0,252 | | 11,872 | | 77 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | 121 | 119 | 113 | 123 | 132 | 135 | 140 | 883 | 0,318 | | 19,449 | | 126,1 |
| TOTAL | | | | 717 | 734 | 660 | 646 | 590 | 593 | 600 | 4540 | 1,877 | | 0,164 | 100 | 648,5 |

Lampiran 8. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-3 sampling ke-2

Tabel 16. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-3 sampling ke-2

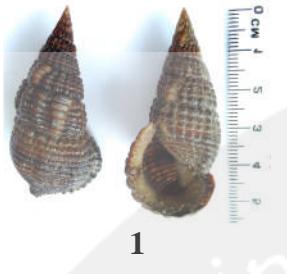
| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | | | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y (/100m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------------------------|
| | | | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 131 | 119 | 113 | 138 | 158 | 117 | 111 | 887 | 0,323 | 0,674 | 0,041 | 20,306 | 126,7 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | 18 | 9 | 12 | 15 | | 4 | | 58 | 0,057 | | 0,0001 | 1,327 | 8,2 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 89 | 87 | 89 | 73 | 66 | 80 | 91 | 575 | 0,266 | | 0,017 | 13,163 | 82,1 |
| | | | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | 22 | 28 | 22 | 11 | 24 | 9 | 16 | 132 | 0,105 | | 0,0009 | 3,021 | 18,8 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Ergalatax marginalitcola</i> | 21 | 18 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 16 | 97 | 0,084 | | 0,0004 | 2,220 | 13,8 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | 103 | 121 | 103 | 91 | 72 | 102 | 105 | 697 | 0,292 | | 0,025 | 15,956 | 99,5 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Naticidae | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Neritidae | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | 81 | 76 | 81 | 78 | 71 | 76 | 82 | 545 | 0,259 | | 0,015 | 12,477 | 77,8 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Conidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | 26 | 21 | 19 | 13 | 7 | | | 86 | 0,077 | | 0,0003 | 1,968 | 12,2 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | 0 | |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | 89 | 82 | 79 | 75 | 72 | 81 | 63 | 541 | 0,258 | | 0,015 | 12,385 | 77,2 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | 102 | 112 | 98 | 92 | 104 | 118 | 124 | 750 | 0,302 | | 0,029 | 17,170 | 107,1 |
| TOTAL | | | | 682 | 673 | 625 | 598 | 585 | 597 | 608 | 4368 | 2,029 | | 0,146 | 100 | 624 |

Lampiran 9. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-3 sampling ke-3

Tabel 17. Makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan di hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik pada Area-3 sampling ke-3

| No. | Kelas | Famili | Spesies | Plot | | | | | | | Total | H' | E | D | R(%) | Y (/100m ²) |
|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|
| | | | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gastropoda | Potamididae | <i>Terebralia sulcata</i> | 157 | 104 | 111 | 73 | 92 | 90 | 98 | 725 | 0,310 | 0,675 | 0,033 | 18,294 | 103,5 |
| | | | <i>Telescopium telescopium</i> | 12 | 9 | 19 | 12 | | 5 | | 57 | 0,061 | | 0,0002 | 1,438 | 8,1 |
| | | | <i>Cerithidea obtuse</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Littorinidae | <i>Littorina scabra</i> | 93 | 89 | 99 | 62 | 43 | 67 | 72 | 525 | 0,267 | | 0,017 | 13,247 | 75 |
| | | Muricidae | <i>Naquetia capucinus</i> | 26 | 36 | 20 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 19 | 130 | 0,112 | | 0,001 | 3,280 | 18,5 |
| | | | <i>Ergalatex margaliticola</i> | 14 | 11 | 8 | | 17 | 18 | | 68 | 0,069 | | 0,0002 | 1,715 | 9,7 |
| | | Nassariidae | <i>Nassarius globosus</i> | 151 | 137 | 87 | 89 | 69 | 92 | 84 | 709 | 0,307 | | 0,032 | 17,890 | 101,2 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius margaritiferus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nassarius olivaceus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Naticidae | <i>Natica fasciata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Neritidae | <i>Nerita chameleon</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nerita grossa</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Nerita planospira</i> | 89 | 87 | 72 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 73 | 488 | 0,257 | | 0,015 | 12,313 | 69,7 |
| | | Cerithidae | <i>Rhinoclavis sinensis</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Rhinoclavis vertagus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium kobelti</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Cerithium coralium</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | | <i>Clypeomorus chemniziana</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Strombidae | <i>Strombus urceus urceus</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Conidae | <i>Conus odengensis</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Planaxidae | <i>Fissilabia decollata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Trochidae | <i>Monodonta labio</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Buccinidae | <i>Engina alveolata</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 2 | Echinoidea | Laganidae | <i>Laganum laganum</i> | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 3 | Crustacea | Ocypodidae | <i>Uca</i> sp. | 21 | 24 | 12 | 11 | 14 | | | 82 | 0,080 | | 0,0004 | 2,069 | 11,7 |
| | | Portunidae | <i>Scylla</i> sp. | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| 4 | Bivalvia | Arcidae | <i>Barbatia</i> sp. | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
| | | Pteriidae | <i>Isognomon ephippium</i> | 93 | 87 | 102 | 64 | 68 | 72 | 53 | 539 | 0,271 | | 0,018 | 13,6 | 77 |
| | | Mytilidae | <i>Geukensia granosissima</i> | 114 | 126 | 72 | 63 | 83 | 89 | 93 | 640 | 0,294 | | 0,026 | 16,149 | 91,4 |
| TOTAL | | | | 770 | 710 | 602 | 439 | 453 | 497 | 492 | 3963 | 2,033 | | 0,144 | 100 | 566,1 |

Lampiran 10. Gambar makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan pada hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik



Gambar 12. 1) *Terebralia sulcata*, 2) *Telescopium telescopium*



Gambar 13. 3) *Cerithidea obtuse*, 4) *Littorina scabra*



Gambar 14. 5) *Naquetia capucinus*, 6) *Ergalatax margaliticola*



Gambar 15. 7) *Nassarius globosus*, 8) *Nassarius margaritiferus*

Lampiran 10. Gambar makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan pada hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik



9

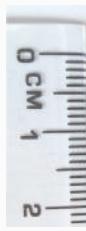


10

Gambar 16. 9) *Nassarius olivaceus*, 10) *Natica fasciata*



11



12

Gambar 17. 11) *Nerita chameleon*, 12) *Nerita grossa*



13



14

Gambar 18. 13) *Nerita planospira*, 14) *Rhinoclavellina*

Lampiran 10. Gambar makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan pada hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik



15



16

Gambar 19. 15) *Rhinoclavis vertagus*, 16) *Cerithium kobelti*



17

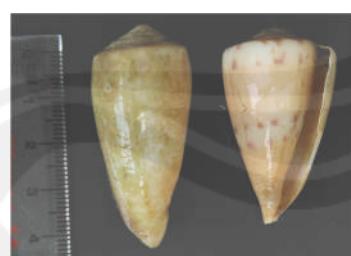


18

Gambar 20. 17) *Cerithium coralium*, 18) *Clypeomorus chemniziana*



19



20

Gambar 21. 19) *Strombus urceus urceus*, 20) *Conus odengensis*

Lampiran 10. Gambar makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan pada hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik

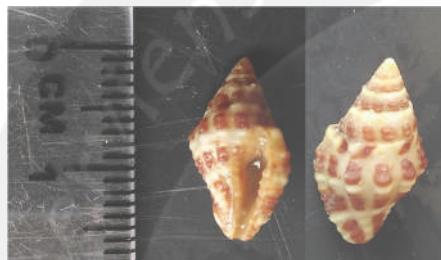


21



22

Gambar 22. 21) *Fissilabia decollata*, 22) *Monodonta labio*



23

Gambar 23. 23) *Engina alveolata*, 24) *Laganum laganum*



24



25

Gambar 24. 25) *Uca* sp., 26) *Scylla* sp.



26

Lampiran 10. Gambar makrozoobenthos yang ditemukan pada hutan mangrove Pantai Bilik



27



28

Gambar 25. 27) *Barbatia* sp., 28) *Isognomon ephippium*



Gambar 26 *Geukensia granosissima*