

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **5.1. Kesimpulan**

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian mengenai *crowding in / crowding out* FDI di Indonesia pada tahun 1980-2005, dapat dibuat kesimpulan sebagai berikut:

Pada tiap-tiap periode pengamatan baik secara keseluruhan (1980-2005), sebelum terjadinya krisis ekonomi (1980-1996) dan pada periode setelah terjadinya krisis ekonomi (1997-2005) pengaruh adanya FDI di Indonesia menyebabkan terjadinya *crowding out investment* yang cukup besar. Mengindikasikan terdapat eksternalitas negatif ekonomi makro, dengan adanya FDI berpengaruh negatif terhadap investasi dalam perekonomian di Indonesia. Kenaikan pembentukan investasi baru lebih kecil daripada kenaikan masuknya FDI.

Adanya FDI tidak dapat memberikan stimulan bagi investor baru di Indonesia. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa FDI yang masuk ke Indonesia belum bisa menciptakan dan mendorong pembentukan kapasitas produksi baru baik pada tingkat hulu maupun hilir. Para investor baru khususnya investor domestik enggan untuk melakukan investasi baru khususnya di sektor riil, walaupun investor luar negeri sudah melakukan penanaman modal di Indonesia.

## 5.2. Saran

Mendorong para investor baru, lebih-lebih investor domestik untuk melakukan investasi baru, khususnya pada sektor rill. Dengan adanya FDI diharapkan dapat menstimulasi / mendorong pengusaha domestik untuk melakukan investasi. Di samping itu dengan masuknya FDI ke Indonesia maka diharapkan terjadinya transfer pengetahuan, teknologi dan manajemen bagi pengusaha dalam negeri. Jika transfer pengetahuan, teknologi dan manajemen ini bisa berjalan baik maka kegiatan perekonomian di negara tersebut akan berjalan lebih baik (efektif dan efisien), ini akan menyebabkan pertumbuhan ekonomi dan produktivitas yang dihasilkan akan meningkat dalam jangka panjang.

Kegiatan pembentukan investasi baru harus selalu ditingkatkan agar kesenjangan tabungan-investasi (*saving-investment gap*) dapat ditutupi dengan masuknya investasi tersebut, di samping itu juga untuk menjaga kesinambungan pembangunan. Oleh karena itu untuk pemerintah perlu menciptakan iklim investasi yang kondusif, jaminan kepastian hukum, kebijakan / regulasi yang memudahkan investor untuk melakukan investasi, dan insentif-insentif lainnya yang dapat mendorong investor untuk melakukan investasi di Indonesia.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### **A. Buku**

- Arsyad, Lincoln, 1997. *Ekonomi Pembangunan*, edisi ke tiga, Bagian Penerbitan STIE YKPN, Yogyakarta
- Baum, C.Warren, dan Tolbert,M. Stokes, 1988. *Investasi Dalam Pembangunan*, Penerbit Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Fry, Maxwell J. 1993. *Foreign Direct Investment in Southeast Asia*, Institute of Southeast Asian studies. Singapore.
- Gujarati, Damodar, 1995. *Basic Econometrics*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, McGraw-Hill Inc, New York.
- Hill, Hall, 1999, *Investasi Asing dan Industrialisasi di Indonesia*, LP3ES. Jakarta.
- Kuncoro, Mudrajad, 2000. *Ekonomi Pembangunan Teori, Masalah, dan Kebijakan*, UPP AMP YKPN, Yogyakarta.
- Londong, Ivan, 2005. *Laporan Pembangunan Dunia 2005:Iklim Investasi yang Lebih Baik Bagi Setiap Orang*. Salemba Empat. Jakarta.
- Panglakyim, J, & Pangestu, Mari, 1984. *Investasi Langsung Jepang di Kawasan ASEAN*, Andi Offset. Yogyakarta.
- Suandi H. Edy. 2000. *Perekonomian Indonesia Masalah dan Kebijakan Kontemporer*, UII press. Yogyakarta.
- Sugiyanto, Catur, 1995. *Ekonometrika Terapan Edisi I*. BPFE. Yogyakarta.
- Widarjono, Agus, 2007. *Ekonometrika Teori Dan Aplikasi Untuk Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, Ekonisia FE-UII. Yogyakarta.
- Wie, Kian Thee, 1994. *Industrialisasi di Indonesia*, LP3ES. Jakarta.
- ....., *Statistik Ekonomi dan Keuangan*, berbagai edisi, Bank Indonesia, Jakarta.
- ....., *Statistik Indonesia*, berbagai edisi, BPS, Jakarta.

## B. Jurnal, Artikel dan Referensi Lainnya

- Abdullatif alani, Emad, Dr, 2006. "Crowding-Out And Crowding In Effect Of Goverment Bonds Market on Private Sector Investment (Japanese Case Study)", *Institute of Developing Economies (IDE)*, Jepang), diakses dari <http://www.adb.or> tanggal 24 Juli 2007.
- Aghosin, Manuel, & Mayer, Ricardo. 2000. "Foreign Direct Investment In Developing Countries Does It Crowd In Domestic Investment ", *Department of Economics, University of Chile, Santiago*(Chile). diakses dari <http://www.UNCTAD.or> tanggal 24 Juli 2007.
- Agus, Nusantara & Eny, Puji Astutik. 2001. "Analisis Peranan Modal Asing Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia", *Jurnal Bisnis dan Ekonomi*. Vol.3 No.2
- Ambarsari, Indah & Purnomo, Didit 2005. "Studi Tentang Penanaman Modal Asing di Indonesia", *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*. Vol.6 No.1.
- Arlini, Silvia Mila, 2004, "Crowding in /Crowding out Investasi dari FDI di Indonesia", *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis* Vol. 7 No 1.
- James, William, Dr. 2001. "Domestic Trade, Desentralization and Globalizatoin", *International Center for Southeast Asian Development (ICSAD)*. Jepang), diakses dari <http://www.adb.or> tanggal 21 Juli 2007.
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)*, <http://www.Imf.or>; *International Financial Statistic (IFS)*. Berbagai edisi.
- Marcerau, Benoit. 2005. "FDI Flow to Asia: Did the Dragon Crowd Out theTigers?", *International Monetary Fund (IMF)*, diakses dari <http://www.Imf.or> tanggal 24 Juli 2007.
- Nurcahyaningtyas, 2006. "Determinan Ekonomi Masuknya FDI (Foreign Direct Investment) Ke ASEAN-4 (Indonesia, Malasia, dan Filipina)", *Modus*, Vol.18
- Pontoh, Husein, 2004. "FDI dan Globalisasi Ekonomi", diakses dari <http://www.wordpress.com> tanggal 20 Juli 2007.
- Rahmad, Basuki & Prihadi Utomo, Yuni, 2005. "Pengaruh Hutang Luar Negeri, Penanaman Modal Asing, dan Tabungan Domestik Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia (1976-2000)", *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*. Vol.6 No.1.

Rahmatyo Tarhadi, Edy, 2005, "Ketimpangan Dana dan Pembiayaan Dalam Negeri, Haruskah Dipenuhi dengan Hutang Luar Negeri?", *Jurnal Ekonomi pembangunan*. Vol.6 No.2.

Rizal, Setiawan, April 2000. "Saving – Investment Gap", *Jurnal Pasar Modal Indonesia*. Vol.4 No.2.

Tambunan, Tulus, 2006. "Iklim Investasi di Indonesia: Maslah, Tantangan, dan Potensi"*Kadin-Indonesia* diakses dari <http://www.kadin-indonesia.or.id> tanggal 28 Agustus 2007.

Yaswar, Zainul basri, 2000. "Utang Luar Negeri, Investasi dan Tabungan Domestik: Sebuah Survey Literatur", *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Indonesia*, Vol.15 No.3.

# LAMPIRAN



Lampiran 1.

**UJI AKAR-AKAR UNIT NILAI DF PERIODE 1980-2005**

**Variabel It**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.386417	1% Critical Value*	-3.7667
		5% Critical Value	-3.0038
		10% Critical Value	-2.6417

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 21:40

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
IT(-1)	0.237736	0.171475	1.386417	0.1835
D(IT(-1))	-0.212945	0.231725	-0.918957	0.3710
D(IT(-2))	-0.547441	0.143907	-3.804143	0.0014
D(IT(-3))	-0.040366	0.176408	-0.228820	0.8217
C	0.005562	0.007466	0.744879	0.4665
R-squared	0.723470	Mean dependent var	-0.003286	
Adjusted R-squared	0.658404	S.D. dependent var	0.017962	
S.E. of regression	0.010498	Akaike info criterion	-6.078582	
Sum squared resid	0.001873	Schwarz criterion	-5.830618	
Log likelihood	71.86440	F-statistic	11.11903	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.893534	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000129	

**Variabel Ft**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.419522	1% Critical Value*	-3.7667
		5% Critical Value	-3.0114
		10% Critical Value	-2.6457

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 21:57

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
FT(-1)	0.385905	0.159496	2.419522	0.0270
D(FT(-1))	0.778824	0.217237	3.585137	0.0023
D(FT(-2))	-0.424504	0.196562	-2.159648	0.0454
D(FT(-3))	0.410453	0.197871	2.074341	0.0535
C	0.002533	0.002127	1.190643	0.2502
R-squared	0.559482	Mean dependent var	-0.000840	
Adjusted R-squared	0.455830	S.D. dependent var	0.011179	
S.E. of regression	0.008246	Akaike info criterion	-6.561404	
Sum squared resid	0.001156	Schwarz criterion	-6.313439	
Log likelihood	77.17544	F-statistic	5.397725	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.833461	Prob(F-statistic)	0.005417	

**Variabel LFT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.439009	1% Critical Value*	-3.7856
		5% Critical Value	-3.0121
		10% Critical Value	-2.2257

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 21:59

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LFT(-1)	0.410029	0.168113	2.439009	0.0268
D(LFT(-1))	0.825094	0.235938	3.497086	0.0030
D(LFT(-2))	-0.429601	0.200765	-2.139823	0.0481
D(LFT(-3))	0.469675	0.226860	2.070332	0.0550
C	0.003007	0.002323	1.294266	0.2139
R-squared	0.564466	Mean dependent var	-0.001064	
Adjusted R-squared	0.455582	S.D. dependent var	0.011404	
S.E. of regression	0.008414	Akaike info criterion	-6.513517	
Sum squared resid	0.001133	Schwarz criterion	-6.264822	
Log likelihood	73.39193	F-statistic	5.184124	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.894603	Prob(F-statistic)	0.007141	

**Variabel LIT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.5457	1% Critical Value*	-3.7856
		5% Critical Value	-3.1891
		10% Critical Value	-2.3257

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 22:00

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LIT(-1)	0.228980	0.188609	1.214047	0.2423
D(LIT(-1))	-0.223169	0.250886	-0.889524	0.3869
D(LIT(-2))	-0.552650	0.153377	-3.603205	0.0024
D(LIT(-3))	-0.045834	0.186365	-0.245936	0.8089
C	0.005118	0.008388	0.610175	0.5503
R-squared	0.723094	Mean dependent var	-0.003476	
Adjusted R-squared	0.653868	S.D. dependent var	0.018382	
S.E. of regression	0.010815	Akaike info criterion	-6.011514	
Sum squared resid	0.001871	Schwarz criterion	-5.762818	
Log likelihood	68.12090	F-statistic	10.44534	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.890006	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000235	

**Variabel Gt**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.370421	1% Critical Value*	-3.8067
		5% Critical Value	-3.5292
		10% Critical Value	-2.6552

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 21:58

Sample(adjusted): 1986 2005

Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LGT(-1)	1.963023	0.828133	2.370421	0.0316
D(LGT(-1))	0.743697	0.677054	1.098431	0.2893
D(LGT(-2))	0.536504	0.553314	0.969619	0.3476
D(LGT(-3))	0.259112	0.384899	0.673197	0.5111
C	43.25002	18.99688	2.276691	0.0379
R-squared	0.425784	Mean dependent var	8.792728	
Adjusted R-squared	0.272659	S.D. dependent var	62.46545	
S.E. of regression	53.27319	Akaike info criterion	11.00106	
Sum squared resid	42570.50	Schwarz criterion	11.24999	
Log likelihood	-105.0106	F-statistic	2.780641	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.625216	Prob(F-statistic)	0.065408	

**Variabel rd**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.136917	1% Critical Value*	-3.7667
		5% Critical Value	-3.0038
		10% Critical Value	-2.6417

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 22:01

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RD(-1)	1.243596	0.396439	3.136917	0.0060
D(RD(-1))	0.678240	0.322363	2.103963	0.0506
D(RD(-2))	0.225980	0.265845	0.850044	0.4071
D(RD(-3))	0.261338	0.235359	1.110381	0.2823
C	21.50505	6.897844	3.117647	0.0063
R-squared	0.475997	Mean dependent var	0.000455	
Adjusted R-squared	0.352702	S.D. dependent var	4.827758	
S.E. of regression	3.884165	Akaike info criterion	5.748410	
Sum squared resid	256.4746	Schwarz criterion	5.996374	
Log likelihood	-58.23250	F-statistic	3.860634	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.037497	Prob(F-statistic)	0.020763	

**Variabel rf**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.175332	1% Critical Value*	-3.7667
		5% Critical Value	-3.0038
		10% Critical Value	-2.6417

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 22:02

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RF(-1)	0.180880	0.153897	1.175332	0.2561
D(RF(-1))	0.192448	0.275020	0.699760	0.4935
D(RF(-2))	-0.088048	0.271682	-0.324082	0.7498
D(RF(-3))	-0.044216	0.263767	-0.167634	0.8688
C	0.889136	1.033057	0.860684	0.4014
R-squared	0.133112	Mean dependent var	-0.198182	
Adjusted R-squared	-0.070862	S.D. dependent var	1.143310	
S.E. of regression	1.183126	Akaike info criterion	3.370913	
Sum squared resid	23.79636	Schwarz criterion	3.618877	
Log likelihood	-32.08004	F-statistic	0.652594	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.919997	Prob(F-statistic)	0.632938	

Lampiran 2.

**UJI AKAR-AKAR UNIT NILAI DF PERIODE 1980-1996**

**Variabel It**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.190143	1% Critical Value*	-4.0681
		5% Critical Value	-3.1222
		10% Critical Value	-2.7042

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 19:47

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
IT(-1)	-1.031912	0.471162	-2.190143	0.0599
D(IT(-1))	0.188166	0.404384	0.465315	0.6541
D(IT(-2))	-0.251531	0.253734	-0.991319	0.3506
D(IT(-3))	-0.002408	0.215828	-0.011157	0.9914
C	0.048376	0.023756	2.036357	0.0761
R-squared	0.867493	Mean dependent var	-0.004364	
Adjusted R-squared	0.801239	S.D. dependent var	0.023240	
S.E. of regression	0.010361	Akaike info criterion	-6.017807	
Sum squared resid	0.000859	Schwarz criterion	-5.800518	
Log likelihood	44.11574	F-statistic	13.09354	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.558882	Prob(F-statistic)	0.001378	

**Variabel Ft**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.626048	1% Critical Value*	-4.0681
		5% Critical Value	-3.1222
		10% Critical Value	-2.7042

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 19:51

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
FT(-1)	-0.695725	1.111297	-0.626048	0.5487
D(FT(-1))	0.316152	0.984593	0.321099	0.7564
D(FT(-2))	-0.463581	0.554243	-0.836422	0.4272
D(FT(-3))	0.083087	0.463839	0.179129	0.8623
C	0.010105	0.014944	0.676199	0.5180
R-squared	0.762224	Mean dependent var	-3.19E-06	
Adjusted R-squared	0.643335	S.D. dependent var	0.009552	
S.E. of regression	0.005704	Akaike info criterion	-7.211437	
Sum squared resid	0.000260	Schwarz criterion	-6.994148	
Log likelihood	51.87434	F-statistic	6.411263	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.794668	Prob(F-statistic)	0.012942	

**Variabel LFT**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.298951	1% Critical Value*	-4.1366
		5% Critical Value	-3.1483
		10% Critical Value	-2.7180

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 19:58

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LFT(-1)	-1.519072	1.169461	-1.298951	0.2351
D(LFT(-1))	0.626428	0.938327	0.667601	0.5258
D(LFT(-2))	-0.088476	0.572550	-0.154531	0.8816
D(LFT(-3))	0.047609	0.431837	0.110248	0.9153
C	0.020483	0.015515	1.320206	0.2283
R-squared	0.817530	Mean dependent var	-0.000323	
Adjusted R-squared	0.713261	S.D. dependent var	0.009904	
S.E. of regression	0.005303	Akaike info criterion	-7.346664	
Sum squared resid	0.000197	Schwarz criterion	-7.144620	
Log likelihood	49.07998	F-statistic	7.840605	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.506428	Prob(F-statistic)	0.010021	

**Variabel LIT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.086162	1% Critical Value*	-4.1366
		5% Critical Value	-3.1483
		10% Critical Value	-2.7180

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:01

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LIT(-1)	-1.024965	0.491316	-2.086162	0.0754
D(LIT(-1))	0.183328	0.421641	0.434796	0.6768
D(LIT(-2))	-0.252138	0.264516	-0.953204	0.3722
D(LIT(-3))	-0.010280	0.225378	-0.045613	0.9649
C	0.048548	0.024767	1.960176	0.0908
R-squared	0.871145	Mean dependent var	-0.003406	
Adjusted R-squared	0.797514	S.D. dependent var	0.024004	
S.E. of regression	0.010801	Akaike info criterion	-5.923953	
Sum squared resid	0.000817	Schwarz criterion	-5.721909	
Log likelihood	40.54372	F-statistic	11.83118	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.533330	Prob(F-statistic)	0.003110	

**Variabel Gt**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.822264	1% Critical Value*	-4.1366
		5% Critical Value	-3.1483
		10% Critical Value	-2.7180

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 19:56

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
GT(-1)	-1.332073	0.730999	-1.822264	0.1112
D(GT(-1))	0.377937	0.568722	0.664536	0.5276
D(GT(-2))	0.480126	0.488673	0.982510	0.3586
D(GT(-3))	0.073735	0.377487	0.195332	0.8507
C	24.40844	17.92729	1.361525	0.2155
R-squared	0.573456	Mean dependent var	0.252162	
Adjusted R-squared	0.329716	S.D. dependent var	50.19020	
S.E. of regression	41.09116	Akaike info criterion	10.56380	
Sum squared resid	11819.38	Schwarz criterion	10.76584	
Log likelihood	-58.38280	F-statistic	2.352739	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.998873	Prob(F-statistic)	0.152413	

**Variabel rd**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.815610	1% Critical Value*	-4.0681
		5% Critical Value	-3.1222
		10% Critical Value	-2.7042

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:06

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RD(-1)	-1.160119	0.638969	-1.815610	0.1070
D(RD(-1))	0.469369	0.537631	0.873032	0.4081
D(RD(-2))	0.229353	0.452702	0.506631	0.6261
D(RD(-3))	0.181803	0.366607	0.495908	0.6333
C	19.23059	10.70281	1.796780	0.1101
R-squared	0.418422	Mean dependent var	0.036154	
Adjusted R-squared	0.127632	S.D. dependent var	3.634315	
S.E. of regression	3.394473	Akaike info criterion	5.565897	
Sum squared resid	92.17956	Schwarz criterion	5.783185	
Log likelihood	-31.17833	F-statistic	1.438917	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.140713	Prob(F-statistic)	0.305875	

**Variabel rf**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.783404	1% Critical Value*	-4.0681
		5% Critical Value	-3.1222
		10% Critical Value	-2.7042

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:07

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RF(-1)	-0.279101	0.356267	-0.783404	0.4560
D(RF(-1))	0.275202	0.371812	0.740163	0.4804
D(RF(-2))	-0.010794	0.370372	-0.029143	0.9775
D(RF(-3))	-0.171228	0.491398	-0.348450	0.7365
C	1.720058	2.742135	0.627270	0.5480
R-squared	0.250387	Mean dependent var	-0.200000	
Adjusted R-squared	-0.124419	S.D. dependent var	1.215511	
S.E. of regression	1.288911	Akaike info criterion	3.629195	
Sum squared resid	13.29033	Schwarz criterion	3.846484	
Log likelihood	-18.58977	F-statistic	0.668044	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.946511	Prob(F-statistic)	0.631996	

Lampiran 3.

**UJI AKAR-AKAR UNIT NILAI DF PERIODE 1997-2005**

**Variabel It**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.647721	1% Critical Value*	-4.8875
		5% Critical Value	-3.4239
		10% Critical Value	-2.8640

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:21

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
IT(-1)	-1.028258	0.624049	-1.647721	0.1748
D(IT(-1))	0.097843	0.461868	0.211841	0.8426
C	0.021967	0.013391	1.640499	0.1762
R-squared	0.489276	Mean dependent var	-2.23E-05	
Adjusted R-squared	0.233913	S.D. dependent var	0.002515	
S.E. of regression	0.002201	Akaike info criterion	-9.102032	
Sum squared resid	1.94E-05	Schwarz criterion	-9.125213	
Log likelihood	34.85711	F-statistic	1.916006	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.392273	Prob(F-statistic)	0.260839	

**Variabel Ft**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.537049	1% Critical Value*	-4.8875
		5% Critical Value	-3.4239
		10% Critical Value	-2.8640

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:18

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
FT(-1)	-0.636657	0.250944	-2.537049	0.0642
D(FT(-1))	0.790334	0.249844	3.163305	0.0341
C	-0.003809	0.003917	-0.972303	0.3860
R-squared	0.748329	Mean dependent var	0.001656	
Adjusted R-squared	0.622493	S.D. dependent var	0.013385	
S.E. of regression	0.008224	Akaike info criterion	-6.466049	
Sum squared resid	0.000271	Schwarz criterion	-6.489231	
Log likelihood	25.63117	F-statistic	5.946875	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.233848	Prob(F-statistic)	0.063338	

**Variabel LFT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.694589	1% Critical Value*	-4.8875
		5% Critical Value	-3.4239
		10% Critical Value	-2.8640

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:25

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LFT(-1)	-0.593427	0.198167	-2.994589	0.0402
D(LFT(-1))	0.687011	0.204303	3.362699	0.0282
C	-0.003923	0.003418	-1.147700	0.3151
R-squared	0.817247	Mean dependent var	-0.001037	
Adjusted R-squared	0.725871	S.D. dependent var	0.014696	
S.E. of regression	0.007695	Akaike info criterion	-6.599051	
Sum squared resid	0.000237	Schwarz criterion	-6.622233	
Log likelihood	26.09668	F-statistic	8.943760	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.377134	Prob(F-statistic)	0.033398	

**Variabel LIT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.525479	1% Critical Value*	-4.8875
		5% Critical Value	-3.4239
		10% Critical Value	-2.8640

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:26

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LIT(-1)	-1.165429	0.330573	-3.525479	0.0243
D(LIT(-1))	-0.248683	0.107260	-2.318508	0.0813
C	0.024241	0.007006	3.460154	0.0258
R-squared	0.771035	Mean dependent var	-8.34E-05	
Adjusted R-squared	0.656552	S.D. dependent var	0.002500	
S.E. of regression	0.001465	Akaike info criterion	-9.916357	
Sum squared resid	8.59E-06	Schwarz criterion	-9.939538	
Log likelihood	37.70725	F-statistic	6.734941	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.048090	Prob(F-statistic)	0.052425	

**Variabel Gt**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.890239	1% Critical Value*	-4.8875
		5% Critical Value	-3.4239
		10% Critical Value	-2.8640

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:22

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
GT(-1)	-2.165850	1.145808	-1.890239	0.1317
D(GT(-1))	0.838832	0.941033	0.891394	0.4231
C	57.65216	38.85847	1.483644	0.2121
R-squared	0.689985	Mean dependent var	-10.86011	
Adjusted R-squared	0.534977	S.D. dependent var	107.8409	
S.E. of regression	73.53950	Akaike info criterion	11.73105	
Sum squared resid	21632.23	Schwarz criterion	11.70787	
Log likelihood	-38.05867	F-statistic	4.451296	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.955500	Prob(F-statistic)	0.096109	

**Variabel rd**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.71930	1% Critical Value*	-4.8875
		5% Critical Value	-3.4239
		10% Critical Value	-2.8640

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:28

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RD(-1)	-0.934428	0.079734	-11.71930	0.0003
D(RD(-1))	0.419480	0.068120	6.157956	0.0035
C	15.59119	1.555099	10.02585	0.0006
R-squared	0.971851	Mean dependent var	-2.091429	
Adjusted R-squared	0.957777	S.D. dependent var	4.840700	
S.E. of regression	0.994677	Akaike info criterion	3.124730	
Sum squared resid	3.957531	Schwarz criterion	3.101549	
Log likelihood	-7.936555	F-statistic	69.05152	
Durbin-Watson stat	3.425255	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000792	

**Variabel rf**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.354719	1% Critical Value*	-4.8875
		5% Critical Value	-3.4239
		10% Critical Value	-2.8640

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/05/07 Time: 20:29

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RF(-1)	-0.515418	0.380461	-1.354719	0.2470
D(RF(-1))	-0.010358	0.639611	-0.016195	0.9879
C	1.777660	1.700156	1.045586	0.3548
R-squared	0.343098	Mean dependent var	-0.218571	
Adjusted R-squared	0.014647	S.D. dependent var	1.251125	
S.E. of regression	1.241929	Akaike info criterion	3.568735	
Sum squared resid	6.169546	Schwarz criterion	3.545554	
Log likelihood	-9.490572	F-statistic	1.044595	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.854951	Prob(F-statistic)	0.431520	

Lampiran 4.

**UJI AKAR-AKAR UNIT NILAI ADF PERIODE 1980-2005**

**Variabel It**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.721190	1% Critical Value*	-4.4415
		5% Critical Value	-3.6330
		10% Critical Value	-3.2535

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 22:02

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
IT(-1)	0.644829	0.374642	1.721190	0.1045
D(IT(-1))	0.065366	0.323188	0.202254	0.8423
D(IT(-2))	-0.381662	0.196650	-1.940816	0.0701
D(IT(-3))	0.030771	0.183503	0.167687	0.8689
C	0.036177	0.026198	1.380919	0.1863
@TREND(1980)	-0.000958	0.000787	-1.217705	0.2410
R-squared	0.746924	Mean dependent var	-0.003286	
Adjusted R-squared	0.667837	S.D. dependent var	0.017962	
S.E. of regression	0.010352	Akaike info criterion	-6.076302	
Sum squared resid	0.001715	Schwarz criterion	-5.778745	
Log likelihood	72.83933	F-statistic	9.444413	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.851989	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000243	

**Variabel Ft**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.055896	1% Critical Value*	-4.4415
		5% Critical Value	-3.4330
		10% Critical Value	-3.0135

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 23:58

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
FT(-1)	0.644014	0.210745	3.055896	0.0075
D(FT(-1))	0.949958	0.227226	4.180676	0.0007
D(FT(-2))	-0.325644	0.194006	-1.678526	0.1127
D(FT(-3))	0.528621	0.198660	2.660937	0.0171
C	0.013846	0.006766	2.046330	0.0575
@TREND(1980)	-0.000646	0.000369	-1.750928	0.0991
R-squared	0.630316	Mean dependent var	-0.000840	
Adjusted R-squared	0.514790	S.D. dependent var	0.011179	
S.E. of regression	0.007787	Akaike info criterion	-6.645799	
Sum squared resid	0.000970	Schwarz criterion	-6.348242	
Log likelihood	79.10379	F-statistic	5.456051	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.972700	Prob(F-statistic)	0.004062	

**Variabel LFT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.956244	1% Critical Value*	-4.4691
		5% Critical Value	-3.6235
		10% Critical Value	-3.3612

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 23:54

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LFT(-1)	0.643475	0.217667	2.956244	0.0098
D(LFT(-1))	0.954594	0.239709	3.982305	0.0012
D(LFT(-2))	-0.328214	0.202157	-1.623562	0.1253
D(LFT(-3))	0.536320	0.220779	2.429212	0.0282
C	0.014360	0.007481	1.919589	0.0741
@TREND(1980)	-0.000634	0.000399	-1.589244	0.1329
R-squared	0.627232	Mean dependent var	-0.001064	
Adjusted R-squared	0.502976	S.D. dependent var	0.011404	
S.E. of regression	0.008040	Akaike info criterion	6.573897	
Sum squared resid	0.000970	Schwarz criterion	6.275462	
Log likelihood	75.02592	F-statistic	5.047909	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.984657	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000538	

**Variabel LIT**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.666862	1% Critical Value*	-4.4691
		5% Critical Value	-3.6591
		10% Critical Value	-3.4202

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 23:53

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LIT(-1)	0.642567	0.385495	1.666862	0.1163
D(LIT(-1))	0.052920	0.334499	0.158207	0.8764
D(LIT(-2))	-0.386809	0.202880	-1.906594	0.0759
D(LIT(-3))	0.020249	0.191297	0.105849	0.9171
C	0.037566	0.027760	1.353269	0.1960
@TREND(1980)	-0.001006	0.000822	-1.224353	0.2397
R-squared	0.748253	Mean dependent var	-0.003476	
Adjusted R-squared	0.664337	S.D. dependent var	0.018382	
S.E. of regression	0.010650	Akaike info criterion	6.011528	
Sum squared resid	0.001701	Schwarz criterion	5.713093	
Log likelihood	69.12104	F-statistic	8.916710	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.842447	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000429	

**Variabel Gt**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.558380	1% Critical Value*	-3.7856
		5% Critical Value	-3.0114
		10% Critical Value	-2.6457

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 21:49

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
GT(-1)	-1.919238	0.750177	-2.558380	0.0210
D(GT(-1))	0.741838	0.655928	1.130976	0.2747
D(GT(-2))	0.533171	0.535702	0.995275	0.3344
D(GT(-3))	0.248589	0.366616	0.678065	0.5074
C	42.75065	18.11835	2.359523	0.0313
R-squared	0.591431	Mean dependent var	0.311447	
Adjusted R-squared	0.489288	S.D. dependent var	72.23164	
S.E. of regression	51.61968	Akaike info criterion	10.92994	
Sum squared resid	42633.47	Schwarz criterion	11.17864	
Log likelihood	-109.7644	F-statistic	5.790261	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.118370	Prob(F-statistic)	0.004450	

**Variabel rd**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.125758	1% Critical Value*	-4.4415
		5% Critical Value	-3.6330
		10% Critical Value	-3.2535

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 23:49

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RD(-1)	1.424435	0.428304	3.325758	0.0043
D(RD(-1))	0.799433	0.339683	2.353468	0.0317
D(RD(-2))	0.314418	0.276811	1.135857	0.2727
D(RD(-3))	0.337493	0.244492	1.380385	0.1865
C	22.40927	6.913491	3.241383	0.0051
@TREND(1980)	0.153083	0.141315	1.083275	0.2947
R-squared	0.511802	Mean dependent var	0.000455	
Adjusted R-squared	0.359241	S.D. dependent var	4.827758	
S.E. of regression	3.864497	Akaike info criterion	5.768541	
Sum squared resid	238.9494	Schwarz criterion	6.066098	
Log likelihood	-57.45395	F-statistic	3.354722	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.091759	Prob(F-statistic)	0.029134	

**Variabel rf**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.519343	1% Critical Value*	-4.4415
		5% Critical Value	-3.6754
		10% Critical Value	-3.2535

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 23:59

Sample(adjusted): 1984 2005

Included observations: 22 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RF(-1)	1.142273	0.327099	3.492133	0.0030
D(RF(-1))	0.692770	0.272165	2.545403	0.0216
D(RF(-2))	0.377571	0.263750	1.431546	0.1715
D(RF(-3))	0.401939	0.255039	1.575988	0.1346
C	10.95547	3.276229	3.343927	0.0041
@TREND(1980)	-0.275400	0.086681	-3.177159	0.0059
R-squared	0.468459	Mean dependent var	-0.198182	
Adjusted R-squared	0.302353	S.D. dependent var	1.143310	
S.E. of regression	0.954953	Akaike info criterion	2.972692	
Sum squared resid	14.59097	Schwarz criterion	3.270249	
Log likelihood	-26.69961	F-statistic	2.820232	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.049846	Prob(F-statistic)	0.051812	

## Lampiran 5.

UJI AKAR-AKAR UNIT NILAI ADF PERIODE 1980-1996**Variabel It**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.639216	1% Critical Value*	-4.8870
		5% Critical Value	-3.8288
		10% Critical Value	-3.3588

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 19:50

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
IT(-1)	-1.020596	0.622612	-1.639216	0.1452
D(IT(-1))	0.179463	0.515859	0.347891	0.7381
D(IT(-2))	-0.256347	0.312790	-0.819550	0.4395
D(IT(-3))	-0.004887	0.244256	-0.020009	0.9846
C	0.047489	0.038300	1.239948	0.2549
@TREND(1980)	3.18E-05	0.001030	0.030915	0.9762
R-squared	0.867511	Mean dependent var	-0.004364	
Adjusted R-squared	0.772876	S.D. dependent var	0.023240	
S.E. of regression	0.011076	Akaike info criterion	-5.864097	
Sum squared resid	0.000859	Schwarz criterion	-5.603351	
Log likelihood	44.11663	F-statistic	9.166919	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.566546	Prob(F-statistic)	0.005582	

**Variabel Ft**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.202063	1% Critical Value*	-4.8870
		5% Critical Value	-3.8288
		10% Critical Value	-3.3588

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 19:54

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
FT(-1)	-0.208651	1.032604	-0.202063	0.8456
D(FT(-1))	-0.266324	0.942284	-0.282636	0.7856
D(FT(-2))	-0.670124	0.509688	-1.314772	0.2300
D(FT(-3))	-0.196298	0.444940	-0.441178	0.6724
C	-0.003589	0.015521	-0.231201	0.8238
@TREND(1980)	0.000727	0.000419	1.733884	0.1265
R-squared	0.833662	Mean dependent var	-3.19E-06	
Adjusted R-squared	0.714849	S.D. dependent var	0.009552	
S.E. of regression	0.005101	Akaike info criterion	-7.414901	
Sum squared resid	0.000182	Schwarz criterion	-7.154155	
Log likelihood	54.19685	F-statistic	7.016607	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.288374	Prob(F-statistic)	0.011839	

**Variabel LFT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.569877	1% Critical Value*	-4.9893
		5% Critical Value	-3.8730
		10% Critical Value	-3.3820

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 19:59

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LFT(-1)	-0.790760	1.387598	-0.569877	0.5894
D(LFT(-1))	0.064598	1.101242	0.058659	0.9551
D(LFT(-2))	-0.409218	0.660546	-0.619515	0.5584
D(LFT(-3))	-0.137380	0.472213	-0.290928	0.7809
C	0.005338	0.021910	0.243622	0.8156
@TREND(1980)	0.000524	0.000533	0.981523	0.3642
R-squared	0.842775	Mean dependent var	-0.000323	
Adjusted R-squared	0.711753	S.D. dependent var	0.009904	
S.E. of regression	0.005317	Akaike info criterion	-7.328904	
Sum squared resid	0.000170	Schwarz criterion	-7.086450	
Log likelihood	49.97342	F-statistic	6.432353	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.992934	Prob(F-statistic)	0.021139	

**Variabel LIT**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.130474	1% Critical Value*	-4.9893
		5% Critical Value	-3.8730
		10% Critical Value	-3.3820

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:02

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LIT(-1)	-0.802988	0.710311	-1.130474	0.3014
D(LIT(-1))	0.012916	0.580843	0.022236	0.9830
D(LIT(-2))	-0.345188	0.345984	-0.997699	0.3569
D(LIT(-3))	-0.062774	0.265035	-0.236851	0.8207
C	0.030983	0.046337	0.668642	0.5286
@TREND(1980)	0.000613	0.001331	0.460333	0.6615
R-squared	0.875541	Mean dependent var	-0.003406	
Adjusted R-squared	0.771825	S.D. dependent var	0.024004	
S.E. of regression	0.011466	Akaike info criterion	-5.791995	
Sum squared resid	0.000789	Schwarz criterion	-5.549542	
Log likelihood	40.75197	F-statistic	8.441713	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.764144	Prob(F-statistic)	0.010925	

**Variabel Gt**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.678803	1% Critical Value*	-4.9893
		5% Critical Value	-3.8730
		10% Critical Value	-3.3820

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 19:57

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
GT(-1)	-1.458318	0.868666	-1.678803	0.1442
D(GT(-1))	0.470752	0.668961	0.703707	0.5080
D(GT(-2))	0.556795	0.571039	0.975057	0.3672
D(GT(-3))	0.125685	0.432834	0.290377	0.7813
C	12.28749	41.01542	0.299582	0.7746
@TREND(1980)	1.375363	4.113454	0.334357	0.7495
R-squared	0.581258	Mean dependent var	0.252162	
Adjusted R-squared	0.232306	S.D. dependent var	50.19020	
S.E. of regression	43.97573	Akaike info criterion	10.71201	
Sum squared resid	11603.19	Schwarz criterion	10.95446	
Log likelihood	-58.27203	F-statistic	1.665725	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.972688	Prob(F-statistic)	0.275156	

**Variabel rd**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.892077	1% Critical Value*	-4.8870
		5% Critical Value	-3.8288
		10% Critical Value	-3.3588

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:07

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RD(-1)	-1.443928	0.763144	-1.892077	0.1004
D(RD(-1))	0.690032	0.629980	1.095323	0.3096
D(RD(-2))	0.425296	0.537177	0.791724	0.4545
D(RD(-3))	0.316233	0.419613	0.753631	0.4757
C	21.72849	11.53679	1.883409	0.1017
@TREND(1980)	0.225328	0.306664	0.734770	0.4864
R-squared	0.460065	Mean dependent var	0.036154	
Adjusted R-squared	0.074397	S.D. dependent var	3.634315	
S.E. of regression	3.496511	Akaike info criterion	5.645446	
Sum squared resid	85.57911	Schwarz criterion	5.906192	
Log likelihood	-30.69540	F-statistic	1.192905	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.324550	Prob(F-statistic)	0.400509	

**Variabel rf**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.984762	1% Critical Value*	-4.8870
		5% Critical Value	-3.8288
		10% Critical Value	-3.3588

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:08

Sample(adjusted): 1984 1996

Included observations: 13 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RF(-1)	-1.094470	0.551437	-1.984762	0.0876
D(RF(-1))	0.683275	0.399125	1.711930	0.1306
D(RF(-2))	0.407108	0.401209	1.014701	0.3440
D(RF(-3))	0.276123	0.500277	0.551941	0.5982
C	10.56422	5.475969	1.929196	0.0950
@TREND(1980)	-0.277604	0.154136	-1.801037	0.1147
R-squared	0.487756	Mean dependent var	-0.200000	
Adjusted R-squared	0.121868	S.D. dependent var	1.215511	
S.E. of regression	1.139039	Akaike info criterion	3.402285	
Sum squared resid	9.081876	Schwarz criterion	3.663031	
Log likelihood	-16.11485	F-statistic	1.333074	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.802335	Prob(F-statistic)	0.351268	

Lampiran 6.

UJI AKAR-AKAR UNIT NILAI ADF PERIODE 1997-2005

**Variabel It**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.176149	1% Critical Value*	-6.1252
		5% Critical Value	-4.3535
		10% Critical Value	-3.6280

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:21

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
IT(-1)	0.048709	0.276523	0.176149	0.8714
D(IT(-1))	-0.924001	0.232273	-3.978075	0.0284
C	-0.007296	0.006687	-1.091007	0.3551
@TREND(1997)	0.001231	0.000211	5.820959	0.0101
R-squared	0.958459	Mean dependent var	-2.23E-05	
Adjusted R-squared	0.916918	S.D. dependent var	0.002515	
S.E. of regression	0.000725	Akaike info criterion	-11.32547	
Sum squared resid	1.58E-06	Schwarz criterion	-11.35638	
Log likelihood	43.63915	F-statistic	23.07271	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.307884	Prob(F-statistic)	0.014193	

**Variabel Ft**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.413238	1% Critical Value*	-6.1252
		5% Critical Value	-4.3535
		10% Critical Value	-3.6280

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:18

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
FT(-1)	-0.893513	0.106203	-8.413238	0.0035
D(FT(-1))	0.489191	0.110265	4.436496	0.0213
C	-0.028317	0.005035	-5.623763	0.0111
@TREND(1997)	0.004332	0.000852	5.085310	0.0147
R-squared	0.973839	Mean dependent var	0.001656	
Adjusted R-squared	0.947678	S.D. dependent var	0.013385	
S.E. of regression	0.003062	Akaike info criterion	-8.444193	
Sum squared resid	2.81E-05	Schwarz criterion	-8.475101	
Log likelihood	33.55467	F-statistic	37.22497	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.960797	Prob(F-statistic)	0.007127	

**Variabel LFT**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.506468	1% Critical Value*	-6.1252
		5% Critical Value	-4.3535
		10% Critical Value	-3.6280

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:25

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LFT(-1)	-0.573642	0.228865	-2.506468	0.0872
D(LFT(-1))	0.578490	0.360476	1.604797	0.2069
C	-0.009142	0.013889	-0.658240	0.5574
@TREND(1997)	0.001004	0.002568	0.391108	0.7218
R-squared	0.826114	Mean dependent var	-0.001037	
Adjusted R-squared	0.652227	S.D. dependent var	0.014696	
S.E. of regression	0.008667	Akaike info criterion	-6.363068	
Sum squared resid	0.000225	Schwarz criterion	-6.393977	
Log likelihood	26.27074	F-statistic	4.750882	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.368949	Prob(F-statistic)	0.116461	

**Variabel LIT**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.731563	1% Critical Value*	-6.1252
		5% Critical Value	-4.3535
		10% Critical Value	-3.6280

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:27

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LIT(-1)	-0.690177	0.398586	-1.731563	0.1818
D(LIT(-1))	-0.350788	0.108814	-3.223740	0.0484
C	0.010181	0.010323	0.986237	0.3967
@TREND(1997)	0.000716	0.000433	1.653304	0.1968
R-squared	0.880194	Mean dependent var	-8.34E-05	
Adjusted R-squared	0.760388	S.D. dependent var	0.002500	
S.E. of regression	0.001224	Akaike info criterion	-10.27834	
Sum squared resid	4.49E-06	Schwarz criterion	-10.30925	
Log likelihood	39.97419	F-statistic	7.346838	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.737988	Prob(F-statistic)	0.067812	

**Variabel Gt**

ADF Test Statistic	-1.607100	1% Critical Value*	-6.1252
		5% Critical Value	-4.3535
		10% Critical Value	-3.6280

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

## Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:23

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
GT(-1)	-1.909695	1.188287	-1.607100	0.2064
D(GT(-1))	0.480224	1.021931	0.469918	0.6705
C	-20.33648	90.39167	-0.224982	0.8364
@TREND(1997)	15.24421	15.91454	0.957880	0.4088
R-squared	0.762594	Mean dependent var	-10.86011	
Adjusted R-squared	0.525188	S.D. dependent var	107.8409	
S.E. of regression	74.30950	Akaike info criterion	11.74991	
Sum squared resid	16565.70	Schwarz criterion	11.71901	
Log likelihood	-37.12470	F-statistic	3.212195	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.236711	Prob(F-statistic)	0.181733	

**Variabel rd**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.954140	1% Critical Value*	-6.1252
		5% Critical Value	-4.3535
		10% Critical Value	-3.6280

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

## Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:28

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RD(-1)	-0.961679	0.120903	-7.954140	0.0041
D(RD(-1))	0.431636	0.085104	5.071851	0.0148
C	16.59096	3.433973	4.831419	0.0169
@TREND(1997)	-0.096818	0.285422	-0.339210	0.7568
R-squared	0.972891	Mean dependent var	-2.091429	
Adjusted R-squared	0.945782	S.D. dependent var	4.840700	
S.E. of regression	1.127142	Akaike info criterion	3.372807	
Sum squared resid	3.811348	Schwarz criterion	3.341899	
Log likelihood	-7.804824	F-statistic	35.88833	
Durbin-Watson stat	3.458948	Prob(F-statistic)	0.007515	

**Variabel rf**

ADF Test Statistic	-2.088180	1%	Critical Value*	-6.1252
		5%	Critical Value	-4.3535
		10%	Critical Value	-3.6280

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/06/07 Time: 20:30

Sample(adjusted): 1999 2005

Included observations: 7 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
RF(-1)	-4.190213	1.356855	-3.088180	0.0538
D(RF(-1))	1.796964	0.766171	2.345381	0.1007
C	28.58413	9.805323	2.915165	0.0617
@TREND(1997)	-2.304084	0.837980	-2.749570	0.0708
R-squared	0.813383	Mean dependent var	-0.218571	
Adjusted R-squared	0.626765	S.D. dependent var	1.251125	
S.E. of regression	0.764349	Akaike info criterion	2.595975	
Sum squared resid	1.752689	Schwarz criterion	2.565067	
Log likelihood	-5.085914	F-statistic	4.358557	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.623893	Prob(F-statistic)	0.128922	

## Lampiran 7.

UJI INTEGRASI (FIRST DIFFERENCE) NILAI DF PERIODE 1980-2005**Variabel d(It)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.900020	1% Critical Value*	-3.7856
		5% Critical Value	-3.0114
		10% Critical Value	-2.6457

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNIT root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 21:55

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(IT(-1))	1.995880	0.688230	2.900020	0.0104
D(IT(-1),2)	0.688152	0.510139	1.348952	0.1961
D(IT(-2),2)	0.068737	0.313639	0.219159	0.8293
D(IT(-3),2)	0.004406	0.183212	0.024049	0.9811
C	-0.003579	0.002778	-1.287982	0.2161
R-squared	0.835129	Mean dependent var	0.002353	
Adjusted R-squared	0.793912	S.D. dependent var	0.024795	
S.E. of regression	0.011256	Akaike info criterion	-5.931533	
Sum squared resid	0.002027	Schwarz criterion	-5.682837	
Log likelihood	67.28110	F-statistic	20.26142	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.027797	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000004	

**Variabel d(Ft)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.951577	1% Critical Value*	-3.7856
		5% Critical Value	-3.0215
		10% Critical Value	-2.5477

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNIT root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 21:57

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(FT(-1))	1.129878	0.382805	2.951577	0.0094
D(FT(-1),2)	0.795573	0.341158	2.331975	0.0331
D(FT(-2),2)	-0.037217	0.231075	-0.161062	0.8741
D(FT(-3),2)	0.372787	0.226852	1.643301	0.1198
C	-0.000437	0.001975	-0.221447	0.8275
R-squared	0.614584	Mean dependent var	0.000979	
Adjusted R-squared	0.518231	S.D. dependent var	0.012785	
S.E. of regression	0.008874	Akaike info criterion	-6.407163	
Sum squared resid	0.001260	Schwarz criterion	-6.158468	
Log likelihood	72.27522	F-statistic	6.378409	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.117241	Prob(F-statistic)	0.002881	

**Variabel d(LFt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.836023	1%	Critical Value*	-3.8067
		5%	Critical Value	-3.0199
		10%	Critical Value	-2.6502

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 21:59

Sample(adjusted): 1986 2005

Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LFT(-1))	1.235146	0.435520	2.836023	0.0125
D(LFT(-1),2)	0.874243	0.376900	2.319562	0.0349
D(LFT(-2),2)	0.033252	0.268643	0.123776	0.9031
D(LFT(-3),2)	0.411646	0.242432	1.697988	0.1102
C	-0.000797	0.002123	-0.375630	0.7125
R-squared	0.622064	Mean dependent var	0.000920	
Adjusted R-squared	0.521281	S.D. dependent var	0.013114	
S.E. of regression	0.009073	Akaike info criterion	-6.354617	
Sum squared resid	0.001235	Schwarz criterion	-6.105683	
Log likelihood	68.54617	F-statistic	6.172308	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.121980	Prob(F-statistic)	0.003836	

**Variabel d(LIt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.866790	1%	Critical Value*	-3.8067
		5%	Critical Value	-3.6581
		10%	Critical Value	-2.5250

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 22:00

Sample(adjusted): 1986 2005

Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LIT(-1))	2.049480	0.714904	2.866790	0.0118
D(LIT(-1),2)	0.719260	0.527272	1.364115	0.1927
D(LIT(-2),2)	0.088468	0.324339	0.272764	0.7888
D(LIT(-3),2)	0.007885	0.188002	0.041939	0.9671
C	-0.003956	0.002961	-1.336136	0.2014
R-squared	0.837190	Mean dependent var	0.002589	
Adjusted R-squared	0.793774	S.D. dependent var	0.025415	
S.E. of regression	0.011541	Akaike info criterion	-5.873426	
Sum squared resid	0.001998	Schwarz criterion	-5.624493	
Log likelihood	63.73426	F-statistic	19.28294	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.995262	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000009	

**Variabel d(Gt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.957050	1% Critical Value*	-3.8304
		5% Critical Value	-2.6294
		10% Critical Value	-2.3552

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 21:58

Sample(adjusted): 1987 2005

Included observations: 19 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LGT(-1))	2.723688	1.262691	2.157050	0.0489
D(LGT(-1),2)	1.001812	1.041923	0.961503	0.3526
D(LGT(-2),2)	0.499228	0.741984	0.672828	0.5120
D(LGT(-3),2)	0.124513	0.383492	0.324683	0.7502
C	8.872566	14.76063	0.601097	0.5574
R-squared	0.643387	Mean dependent var	9.314759	
Adjusted R-squared	0.541498	S.D. dependent var	94.97194	
S.E. of regression	64.30813	Akaike info criterion	11.38618	
Sum squared resid	57897.50	Schwarz criterion	11.63472	
Log likelihood	-103.1687	F-statistic	6.314572	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.593790	Prob(F-statistic)	0.004037	

**Variabel d(rd)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.321438	1% Critical Value*	-3.5856
		5% Critical Value	-2.2114
		10% Critical Value	-1.1457

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNITt root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 22:01

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RD(-1))	2.236192	0.618136	3.617638	0.0023
D(RD(-1),2)	1.049137	0.497404	2.109223	0.0510
D(RD(-2),2)	0.530643	0.363062	1.461576	0.1632
D(RD(-3),2)	0.313915	0.240177	1.307015	0.2097
C	-0.050027	1.042667	-0.047980	0.9623
R-squared	0.643947	Mean dependent var	-0.131429	
Adjusted R-squared	0.554933	S.D. dependent var	7.158611	
S.E. of regression	4.775748	Akaike info criterion	6.169235	
Sum squared resid	364.9243	Schwarz criterion	6.417931	
Log likelihood	-59.77697	F-statistic	7.234267	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.226794	Prob(F-statistic)	0.001589	

**Variabel d(rf)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.759634	1%	Critical Value*	-2.7156
		5%	Critical Value	-2.5114
		10%	Critical Value	-2.3457

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a UNIT root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 22:02

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RF(-1))	1.714246	0.542546	3.159634	0.0061
D(RF(-1),2)	0.735603	0.445400	1.651555	0.1181
D(RF(-2),2)	0.464489	0.356046	1.304576	0.2105
D(RF(-3),2)	0.325019	0.260086	1.249657	0.2294
C	-0.352376	0.297727	-1.183552	0.2539
R-squared	0.507469	Mean dependent var	0.128095	
Adjusted R-squared	0.384337	S.D. dependent var	1.522241	
S.E. of regression	1.194414	Akaike info criterion	3.397445	
Sum squared resid	22.82599	Schwarz criterion	3.646141	
Log likelihood	-30.67317	F-statistic	4.121324	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.955144	Prob(F-statistic)	0.017522	

## Lampiran 8.

UJI INTEGRASI (FIRST DIFFERENCE) NILAI DF PERIODE 1980-1996**Variabel d(It)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.711862	1% Critical Value*	-3.3366
		5% Critical Value	-3.1483
		10% Critical Value	-2.7180

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 19:50

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(IT(-1))	-3.033080	1.118449	-2.711862	0.0301
D(IT(-1),2)	1.389619	0.817071	1.700731	0.1328
D(IT(-2),2)	0.482291	0.499509	0.965530	0.3664
D(IT(-3),2)	0.154153	0.262529	0.587184	0.5755
C	-0.003400	0.004088	-0.831735	0.4330
R-squared	0.890589	Mean dependent var	0.002737	
Adjusted R-squared	0.828069	S.D. dependent var	0.032980	
S.E. of regression	0.013675	Akaike info criterion	-5.452180	
Sum squared resid	0.001309	Schwarz criterion	-5.250135	
Log likelihood	37.71308	F-statistic	14.24476	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.706079	Prob(F-statistic)	0.001784	

**Variabel d(Ft)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.056453	1% Critical Value*	-3.0066
		5% Critical Value	-2.9483
		10% Critical Value	-2.7180

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 19:52

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(FT(-1))	-2.687143	1.306688	-2.056453	0.0788
D(FT(-1),2)	1.406529	1.045835	1.344886	0.2206
D(FT(-2),2)	0.417524	0.620113	0.673302	0.5224
D(FT(-3),2)	0.228356	0.395170	0.577867	0.5815
C	0.001089	0.001745	0.624103	0.5523
R-squared	0.865473	Mean dependent var	0.001711	
Adjusted R-squared	0.788601	S.D. dependent var	0.013000	
S.E. of regression	0.005977	Akaike info criterion	-7.107354	
Sum squared resid	0.000250	Schwarz criterion	-6.905310	
Log likelihood	47.64412	F-statistic	11.25857	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.844329	Prob(F-statistic)	0.003598	

**Variabel d(LFt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.891935	1% Critical Value*	-3.2207
		5% Critical Value	-3.1801
		10% Critical Value	-2.7349

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 19:59

Sample(adjusted): 1986 1996

Included observations: 11 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LFT(-1))	-3.298636	1.504897	-2.191935	0.0709
D(LFT(-1),2)	1.754713	1.137603	1.542464	0.1739
D(LFT(-2),2)	0.675273	0.697500	0.968133	0.3704
D(LFT(-3),2)	0.281864	0.406973	0.692587	0.5145
C	0.000615	0.001858	0.331053	0.7519
R-squared	0.875916	Mean dependent var	0.002432	
Adjusted R-squared	0.793194	S.D. dependent var	0.013381	
S.E. of regression	0.006085	Akaike info criterion	-7.062979	
Sum squared resid	0.000222	Schwarz criterion	-6.882118	
Log likelihood	43.84639	F-statistic	10.58861	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.432967	Prob(F-statistic)	0.006931	

**Variabel d(LIt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.450091	1% Critical Value*	-3.2207
		5% Critical Value	-3.1801
		10% Critical Value	-2.7349

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:02

Sample(adjusted): 1986 1996

Included observations: 11 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LIT(-1))	-2.951140	1.204502	-2.450091	0.0498
D(LIT(-1),2)	1.333078	0.878764	1.516991	0.1801
D(LIT(-2),2)	0.454572	0.535108	0.849495	0.4282
D(LIT(-3),2)	0.139649	0.281219	0.496586	0.6371
C	-0.002749	0.004600	-0.597670	0.5719
R-squared	0.888158	Mean dependent var	0.004897	
Adjusted R-squared	0.813597	S.D. dependent var	0.033688	
S.E. of regression	0.014545	Akaike info criterion	-5.320239	
Sum squared resid	0.001269	Schwarz criterion	-5.139378	
Log likelihood	34.26131	F-statistic	11.91177	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.741855	Prob(F-statistic)	0.005127	

**Variabel d(Gt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.392207	1% Critical Value*	-3.2207
		5% Critical Value	-3.1801
		10% Critical Value	-2.7349

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 19:56

Sample(adjusted): 1986 1996

Included observations: 11 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(GT(-1))	-2.744476	1.147257	-2.392207	0.0539
D(GT(-1),2)	1.108025	0.923008	1.200450	0.2752
D(GT(-2),2)	0.866085	0.685545	1.263352	0.2533
D(GT(-3),2)	0.328255	0.385331	0.851878	0.4270
C	0.317197	15.33118	0.020690	0.9842
R-squared	0.816281	Mean dependent var	0.064436	
Adjusted R-squared	0.693801	S.D. dependent var	91.88232	
S.E. of regression	50.84330	Akaike info criterion	10.99833	
Sum squared resid	15510.25	Schwarz criterion	11.17919	
Log likelihood	-55.49081	F-statistic	6.664627	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.019110	Prob(F-statistic)	0.021386	

**Variabel d(rd)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.671688	1% Critical Value*	-4.1366
		5% Critical Value	-3.1483
		10% Critical Value	-2.7180

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:06

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RD(-1))	-1.872927	1.120381	-1.671688	0.1385
D(RD(-1),2)	0.533029	0.921731	0.578291	0.5812
D(RD(-2),2)	0.149303	0.689935	0.216402	0.8348
D(RD(-3),2)	-0.046343	0.419032	-0.110595	0.9150
C	-0.220358	1.251664	-0.176052	0.8652
R-squared	0.661010	Mean dependent var	0.003333	
Adjusted R-squared	0.467302	S.D. dependent var	5.878578	
S.E. of regression	4.290548	Akaike info criterion	6.045043	
Sum squared resid	128.8616	Schwarz criterion	6.247087	
Log likelihood	-31.27026	F-statistic	3.412400	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.944517	Prob(F-statistic)	0.075153	

**Variabel d(rf)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.848523	1% Critical Value*	-4.1366
		5% Critical Value	-3.1483
		10% Critical Value	-2.7180

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:08

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RF(-1))	-2.129789	0.747682	-2.848523	0.0247
D(RF(-1),2)	1.132997	0.593095	1.910312	0.0977
D(RF(-2),2)	0.906748	0.504239	1.798252	0.1152
D(RF(-3),2)	0.470498	0.384586	1.223389	0.2608
C	-0.562845	0.433437	-1.298563	0.2352
R-squared	0.618170	Mean dependent var	0.027500	
Adjusted R-squared	0.399981	S.D. dependent var	1.607681	
S.E. of regression	1.245324	Akaike info criterion	3.571005	
Sum squared resid	10.85582	Schwarz criterion	3.773049	
Log likelihood	-16.42603	F-statistic	2.833192	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.860741	Prob(F-statistic)	0.108824	

Lampiran 9.

UJI INTEGRASI (FIRST DIFFERENCE) NILAI DF PERIODE 1997-2005

**Variabel d(It)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.525495	1% Critical Value*	-5.2459
		5% Critical Value	-3.5507
		10% Critical Value	-2.9312

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:21

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(IT(-1))	-0.204643	0.389429	-0.525495	0.6356
D(IT(-1),2)	-0.779386	0.241689	-3.224742	0.0484
C	0.001137	0.000452	2.515434	0.0865
R-squared	0.960629	Mean dependent var	0.000801	
Adjusted R-squared	0.934381	S.D. dependent var	0.004024	
S.E. of regression	0.001031	Akaike info criterion	-10.61019	
Sum squared resid	3.19E-06	Schwarz criterion	-10.71431	
Log likelihood	34.83058	F-statistic	36.59896	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.944273	Prob(F-statistic)	0.007812	

**Variabel d(Ft)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.234197	1% Critical Value*	-5.0459
		5% Critical Value	-3.5507
		10% Critical Value	-2.9312

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:18

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(FT(-1))	-0.908436	0.171916	-5.284197	0.0132
D(FT(-1),2)	0.531796	0.178897	2.972635	0.0589
C	0.004047	0.002178	1.858594	0.1601
R-squared	0.906462	Mean dependent var	0.004356	
Adjusted R-squared	0.844103	S.D. dependent var	0.013202	
S.E. of regression	0.005213	Akaike info criterion	-7.368657	
Sum squared resid	8.15E-05	Schwarz criterion	-7.472778	
Log likelihood	25.10597	F-statistic	14.53627	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.756379	Prob(F-statistic)	0.028608	

**Variabel d(LFT)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.594097	1%	Critical Value*	-4.2459
		5%	Critical Value	-3.5507
		10%	Critical Value	-2.9312

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:25

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LFT(-1))	-0.628434	0.394226	-1.594097	0.2092
D(LFT(-1),2)	0.478705	0.450524	1.062551	0.3659
C	0.000487	0.005569	0.087406	0.9359
R-squared	0.481090	Mean dependent var	0.002780	
Adjusted R-squared	0.135149	S.D. dependent var	0.014052	
S.E. of regression	0.013068	Akaike info criterion	-5.530406	
Sum squared resid	0.000512	Schwarz criterion	-5.634526	
Log likelihood	19.59122	F-statistic	1.390672	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.599648	Prob(F-statistic)	0.373799	

**Variabel d(LIt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.352089	1%	Critical Value*	-5.2459
		5%	Critical Value	-3.5507
		10%	Critical Value	-2.9312

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:26

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LIT(-1))	-0.903331	0.384055	-2.352089	0.1001
D(LIT(-1),2)	-0.337055	0.112359	-2.999807	0.0577
C	0.000787	0.000770	1.021996	0.3820
R-squared	0.932170	Mean dependent var	0.000469	
Adjusted R-squared	0.886950	S.D. dependent var	0.004404	
S.E. of regression	0.001481	Akaike info criterion	-9.885824	
Sum squared resid	6.58E-06	Schwarz criterion	-9.989944	
Log likelihood	32.65747	F-statistic	20.61406	
Durbin-Watson stat	0.994572	Prob(F-statistic)	0.017666	

**Variabel d(Gt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.570091	1% Critical Value*	-5.2459
		5% Critical Value	-3.5507
		10% Critical Value	-2.9312

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:23

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(GT(-1))	-2.695471	1.048785	-2.570091	0.0825
D(GT(-1),2)	0.802701	0.785332	1.022116	0.3820
C	16.65290	40.63314	0.409836	0.7094
R-squared	0.823102	Mean dependent var	-12.05122	
Adjusted R-squared	0.705170	S.D. dependent var	179.9771	
S.E. of regression	97.72439	Akaike info criterion	12.30903	
Sum squared resid	28650.17	Schwarz criterion	12.20491	
Log likelihood	-33.92710	F-statistic	6.979469	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.146278	Prob(F-statistic)	0.074402	

**Variabel d(rd)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.695581	1% Critical Value*	-5.2459
		5% Critical Value	-3.5507
		10% Critical Value	-2.9312

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:28

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RD(-1))	-1.014384	0.216030	-4.695581	0.0183
D(RD(-1),2)	0.434410	0.114955	3.778938	0.0325
C	-0.279662	0.921282	-0.303558	0.7813
R-squared	0.887194	Mean dependent var	0.958333	
Adjusted R-squared	0.811990	S.D. dependent var	4.763668	
S.E. of regression	2.065535	Akaike info criterion	4.595508	
Sum squared resid	12.79930	Schwarz criterion	4.491388	
Log likelihood	-10.78652	F-statistic	11.79714	
Durbin-Watson stat	3.364378	Prob(F-statistic)	0.037888	

**Variabel d(rf)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.534569	1% Critical Value*	-4.2459
		5% Critical Value	-3.5507
		10% Critical Value	-2.9312

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/11/07 Time: 20:29

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RF(-1))	-3.757261	1.033757	-3.634569	0.0359
D(RF(-1),2)	1.549642	0.587410	2.638093	0.0778
C	-1.964767	0.733799	-2.677528	0.0752
R-squared	0.835341	Mean dependent var	0.281667	
Adjusted R-squared	0.725568	S.D. dependent var	1.793381	
S.E. of regression	0.939485	Akaike info criterion	3.019883	
Sum squared resid	2.647896	Schwarz criterion	2.915763	
Log likelihood	-6.059649	F-statistic	7.609731	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.711942	Prob(F-statistic)	0.066816	

Lampiran 10.

**UJI INTEGRASI (FIRST DIFFERENCE) NILAI ADF PERIODE 1980-2005**

**Variabel d(It)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.507177	1% Critical Value*	-4.4691
		5% Critical Value	-3.4454
		10% Critical Value	-3.2602

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 21:26

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(IT(-1))	1.984974	0.707107	2.807177	0.0133
D(IT(-1),2)	0.664720	0.526724	1.261988	0.2262
D(IT(-2),2)	0.052910	0.324210	0.163198	0.8725
D(IT(-3),2)	-0.009231	0.190876	-0.048363	0.9621
C	-0.006325	0.007115	-0.888875	0.3881
@TREND(1980)	0.000182	0.000432	0.421279	0.6795
R-squared	0.837057	Mean dependent var	0.002353	
Adjusted R-squared	0.782743	S.D. dependent var	0.024795	
S.E. of regression	0.011557	Akaike info criterion	-5.848057	
Sum squared resid	0.002004	Schwarz criterion	-5.549622	
Log likelihood	67.40460	F-statistic	15.41136	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.008158	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000019	

**Variabel d(Ft)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.363887	1% Critical Value*	-4.1251
		5% Critical Value	-3.3658
		10% Critical Value	-3.0140

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 23:58

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(FT(-1))	1.133101	0.395651	2.863887	0.0118
D(FT(-1),2)	0.802718	0.355309	2.259211	0.0392
D(FT(-2),2)	-0.032955	0.240171	-0.137215	0.8927
D(FT(-3),2)	0.378390	0.237095	1.595945	0.1313
C	0.000316	0.005432	0.058146	0.9544
@TREND(1980)	-5.05E-05	0.000338	-0.149605	0.8831
R-squared	0.615159	Mean dependent var	0.000979	
Adjusted R-squared	0.486878	S.D. dependent var	0.012785	
S.E. of regression	0.009158	Akaike info criterion	-6.313416	
Sum squared resid	0.001258	Schwarz criterion	-6.014981	
Log likelihood	72.29087	F-statistic	4.795421	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.130760	Prob(F-statistic)	0.008107	

**Variabel d(LFt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.579851	1% Critical Value*	-3.0253
		5% Critical Value	-2.3580
		10% Critical Value	-2.0247

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 23:55

Sample(adjusted): 1986 2005

Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LFT(-1))	1.300086	0.467682	2.779851	0.0148
D(LFT(-1),2)	0.940366	0.411335	2.286131	0.0383
D(LFT(-2),2)	0.084541	0.296270	0.285352	0.7796
D(LFT(-3),2)	0.452010	0.263070	1.718216	0.1078
C	0.002007	0.006297	0.318692	0.7547
@TREND(1980)	-0.000188	0.000395	-0.474653	0.6424
R-squared	0.628049	Mean dependent var	0.000920	
Adjusted R-squared	0.495210	S.D. dependent var	0.013114	
S.E. of regression	0.009317	Akaike info criterion	-6.270581	
Sum squared resid	0.001215	Schwarz criterion	-5.971861	
Log likelihood	68.70581	F-statistic	4.727880	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.186515	Prob(F-statistic)	0.009729	

**Variabel d(LIt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.534999	1% Critical Value*	-4.6870
		5% Critical Value	-3.4258
		10% Critical Value	-3.0241

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 23:53

Sample(adjusted): 1986 2005

Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LIT(-1))	2.029792	0.742155	2.734999	0.0161
D(LIT(-1),2)	0.696175	0.551755	1.261745	0.2277
D(LIT(-2),2)	0.073169	0.340113	0.215130	0.8328
D(LIT(-3),2)	-0.002207	0.198024	-0.011146	0.9913
C	-0.005866	0.007996	-0.733636	0.4753
@TREND(1980)	0.000124	0.000480	0.258502	0.7998
R-squared	0.837963	Mean dependent var	0.002589	
Adjusted R-squared	0.780093	S.D. dependent var	0.025415	
S.E. of regression	0.011918	Akaike info criterion	-5.778188	
Sum squared resid	0.001989	Schwarz criterion	-5.479468	
Log likelihood	63.78188	F-statistic	14.48001	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.988687	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000042	

**Variabel d(Gt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.758705	1% Critical Value*	-3.8067
		5% Critical Value	-3.0199
		10% Critical Value	-2.6502

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 21:56

Sample(adjusted): 1986 2005

Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(GT(-1))	-3.041317	1.102444	-2.758705	0.0146
D(GT(-1),2)	1.166845	0.976393	1.195056	0.2506
D(GT(-2),2)	0.562411	0.716426	0.785023	0.4447
D(GT(-3),2)	0.157307	0.370246	0.424872	0.6770
C	7.477099	14.21302	0.526074	0.6065
R-squared	0.790146	Mean dependent var	-8.436308	
Adjusted R-squared	0.734185	S.D. dependent var	121.8481	
S.E. of regression	62.82148	Akaike info criterion	11.33079	
Sum squared resid	59198.08	Schwarz criterion	11.57972	
Log likelihood	-108.3079	F-statistic	14.11960	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.104284	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000057	

**Variabel d(rd)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.127638	1% Critical Value*	-3.7856
		5% Critical Value	-3.6214
		10% Critical Value	-2.1457

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 22:01

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RD(-1))	-2.236192	0.618136	-3.617638	0.0023
D(RD(-1),2)	1.049137	0.497404	2.109223	0.0510
D(RD(-2),2)	0.530643	0.363062	1.461576	0.1632
D(RD(-3),2)	0.313915	0.240177	1.307015	0.2097
C	-0.050027	1.042667	-0.047980	0.9623
R-squared	0.643947	Mean dependent var	-0.131429	
Adjusted R-squared	0.554933	S.D. dependent var	7.158611	
S.E. of regression	4.775748	Akaike info criterion	6.169235	
Sum squared resid	364.9243	Schwarz criterion	6.417931	
Log likelihood	-59.77697	F-statistic	7.234267	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.226794	Prob(F-statistic)	0.001589	

**Variabel d(rf)**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.344499	1% Critical Value*	-3.1369
		5% Critical Value	-2.3554
		10% Critical Value	-2.0174

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 21:22

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RF(-1))	1.737530	0.570711	3.044499	0.0082
D(RF(-1),2)	0.752257	0.466330	1.613145	0.1275
D(RF(-2),2)	0.471246	0.368642	1.278327	0.2206
D(RF(-3),2)	0.328016	0.268622	1.221105	0.2409
C	-0.216910	0.722298	-0.300306	0.7681
@TREND(1980)	-0.009448	0.045600	-0.207202	0.8386
R-squared	0.508875	Mean dependent var	0.128095	
Adjusted R-squared	0.345167	S.D. dependent var	1.522241	
S.E. of regression	1.231824	Akaike info criterion	3.489825	
Sum squared resid	22.76085	Schwarz criterion	3.788260	
Log likelihood	-30.64316	F-statistic	3.108427	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.953507	Prob(F-statistic)	0.040194	

Lampiran 11.

UJI INTEGRASI (FIRST DIFFERECE) NILAI ADF PERIODE 1980-1996

**Variabel d(It)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.371018	1% Critical Value*	-4.9893
		5% Critical Value	-3.8730
		10% Critical Value	-3.2820

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 19:48

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(IT(-1))	-3.867407	1.147252	-3.371018	0.0150
D(IT(-1),2)	1.891294	0.808627	2.338896	0.0579
D(IT(-2),2)	0.771795	0.490128	1.574681	0.1664
D(IT(-3),2)	0.238631	0.244678	0.975287	0.3671
C	-0.024966	0.014222	-1.755385	0.1297
@TREND(1980)	0.001959	0.001247	1.570896	0.1673
R-squared	0.922474	Mean dependent var	0.002737	
Adjusted R-squared	0.857870	S.D. dependent var	0.032980	
S.E. of regression	0.012433	Akaike info criterion	-5.630015	
Sum squared resid	0.000928	Schwarz criterion	-5.387561	
Log likelihood	39.78009	F-statistic	14.27875	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.347397	Prob(F-statistic)	0.002795	

**Variabel d(Ft)**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.985685	1% Critical Value*	-3.0249
		5% Critical Value	-2.9873
		10% Critical Value	-2.3690

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 19:54

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(FT(-1))	-3.758649	1.191072	-3.155685	0.0197
D(FT(-1),2)	2.081004	0.918852	2.264788	0.0641
D(FT(-2),2)	0.843518	0.549344	1.535500	0.1756
D(FT(-3),2)	0.379447	0.332954	1.139636	0.2979
C	-0.009472	0.005263	-1.799793	0.1220
@TREND(1980)	0.001016	0.000487	2.085762	0.0821
R-squared	0.922017	Mean dependent var	0.001711	
Adjusted R-squared	0.907030	S.D. dependent var	0.013000	
S.E. of regression	0.004916	Akaike info criterion	7.485953	
Sum squared resid	0.000145	Schwarz criterion	7.243500	
Log likelihood	50.91572	F-statistic	14.18788	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.708127	Prob(F-statistic)	0.002844	

**Variabel d(LFt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.953960	1% Critical Value*	-5.1152
		5% Critical Value	-3.9271
		10% Critical Value	-3.4104

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:00

Sample(adjusted): 1986 1996

Included observations: 11 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LFT(-1))	-4.012987	1.358511	-2.953960	0.0317
D(LFT(-1),2)	2.221228	1.015212	2.187944	0.0803
D(LFT(-2),2)	0.952539	0.621172	1.533455	0.1857
D(LFT(-3),2)	0.397610	0.356682	1.114745	0.3157
C	-0.009922	0.006207	-1.598468	0.1708
@TREND(1980)	0.000944	0.000537	1.757005	0.1393
R-squared	0.923283	Mean dependent var	0.002432	
Adjusted R-squared	0.916565	S.D. dependent var	0.013381	
S.E. of regression	0.005241	Akaike info criterion	7.361989	
Sum squared resid	0.000137	Schwarz criterion	7.144955	
Log likelihood	46.49094	F-statistic	12.03485	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.565450	Prob(F-statistic)	0.008139	

**Variabel d(LIt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.864068	1% Critical Value*	-4.1322
		5% Critical Value	-3.8725
		10% Critical Value	-3.2152

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:04

Sample(adjusted): 1986 1996

Included observations: 11 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LIT(-1))	-4.002076	1.035716	-3.864068	0.0118
D(LIT(-1),2)	1.949645	0.728420	2.676540	0.0440
D(LIT(-2),2)	0.820746	0.442049	1.856684	0.1225
D(LIT(-3),2)	0.232946	0.220144	1.058151	0.3384
C	-0.035888	0.015032	-2.387477	0.0626
@TREND(1980)	0.002874	0.001267	2.268284	0.0726
R-squared	0.944879	Mean dependent var	0.004897	
Adjusted R-squared	0.889758	S.D. dependent var	0.033688	
S.E. of regression	0.011185	Akaike info criterion	5.845975	
Sum squared resid	0.000626	Schwarz criterion	5.628941	
Log likelihood	38.15286	F-statistic	17.14186	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.524401	Prob(F-statistic)	0.003649	

**Variabel d(Gt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.350120	1% Critical Value*	-4.0253
		5% Critical Value	-3.6879
		10% Critical Value	-3.3264

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 19:57

Sample(adjusted): 1986 1996

Included observations: 11 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(GT(-1))	-2.916693	1.241082	-2.350120	0.0656
D(GT(-1),2)	1.239067	0.995903	1.244164	0.2686
D(GT(-2),2)	0.958643	0.738123	1.298758	0.2507
D(GT(-3),2)	0.372784	0.412653	0.903385	0.4077
C	36.45107	59.93793	0.608147	0.5697
@TREND(1980)	-3.286068	5.248675	-0.626076	0.5587
R-squared	0.829636	Mean dependent var	0.064436	
Adjusted R-squared	0.659272	S.D. dependent var	91.88232	
S.E. of regression	53.63344	Akaike info criterion	11.10467	
Sum squared resid	14382.73	Schwarz criterion	11.32171	
Log likelihood	-55.07571	F-statistic	4.869791	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.105255	Prob(F-statistic)	0.053603	

**Variabel d(rd)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.551530	1% Critical Value*	-4.3528
		5% Critical Value	-3.0330
		10% Critical Value	-3.0245

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:07

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RD(-1))	-1.887127	1.216300	-1.551530	0.1718
D(RD(-1),2)	0.543085	0.999092	0.543579	0.6063
D(RD(-2),2)	0.152610	0.745153	0.204803	0.8445
D(RD(-3),2)	-0.047305	0.452267	-0.104594	0.9201
C	0.217112	4.315502	0.050310	0.9615
@TREND(1980)	-0.041988	0.393391	-0.106734	0.9185
R-squared	0.661653	Mean dependent var	0.003333	
Adjusted R-squared	0.379697	S.D. dependent var	5.878578	
S.E. of regression	4.629928	Akaike info criterion	6.209813	
Sum squared resid	128.6174	Schwarz criterion	6.452266	
Log likelihood	-31.25888	F-statistic	2.346653	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.940435	Prob(F-statistic)	0.164329	

**Variabel d(rf)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.347457	1% Critical Value*	-4.2687
		5% Critical Value	-3.6530
		10% Critical Value	-2.5860

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:09

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RF(-1))	-2.585110	0.772261	-3.347457	0.0155
D(RF(-1),2)	1.545571	0.628863	2.457722	0.0493
D(RF(-2),2)	1.274482	0.540409	2.358363	0.0564
D(RF(-3),2)	0.628573	0.377652	1.664426	0.1471
C	0.937290	1.143753	0.819487	0.4438
@TREND(1980)	-0.158596	0.113034	-1.403075	0.2102
R-squared	0.712500	Mean dependent var	0.027500	
Adjusted R-squared	0.472916	S.D. dependent var	1.607681	
S.E. of regression	1.167185	Akaike info criterion	3.453919	
Sum squared resid	8.173924	Schwarz criterion	3.696373	
Log likelihood	-14.72352	F-statistic	2.973911	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.311738	Prob(F-statistic)	0.108538	

Lampiran 12.

**UJI INTEGRASI (FIRST DIFFERENCE) NILAI ADF PERIODE 1997-2005**

**Variabel d(It)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.904315	1% Critical Value*	-4.6737
		5% Critical Value	-3.5810
		10% Critical Value	-2.7415

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(IT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:22

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(IT(-1))	-2.103246	1.310993	-1.604315	0.2498
D(IT(-1),2)	0.117850	0.633415	0.186055	0.8696
C	-0.006703	0.005255	-1.275451	0.3303
@TREND(1997)	0.001300	0.000869	1.495693	0.2734
R-squared	0.981416	Mean dependent var	0.000801	
Adjusted R-squared	0.953540	S.D. dependent var	0.004024	
S.E. of regression	0.000867	Akaike info criterion	11.02759	
Sum squared resid	1.50E-06	Schwarz criterion	11.16642	
Log likelihood	37.08278	F-statistic	35.20644	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.801387	Prob(F-statistic)	0.027746	

**Variabel d(FT)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.765255	1% Critical Value*	-5.6737
		5% Critical Value	-4.3246
		10% Critical Value	-3.1245

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(FT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:19

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(FT(-1))	-1.040211	0.276266	-3.765255	0.0639
D(FT(-1),2)	0.638098	0.255736	2.495142	0.1300
C	-0.003689	0.011976	-0.308067	0.7872
@TREND(1997)	0.001384	0.002098	0.659609	0.5773
R-squared	0.923175	Mean dependent var	0.004356	
Adjusted R-squared	0.807937	S.D. dependent var	0.013202	
S.E. of regression	0.005786	Akaike info criterion	7.232158	
Sum squared resid	6.69E-05	Schwarz criterion	7.370985	
Log likelihood	25.69647	F-statistic	8.011035	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.911037	Prob(F-statistic)	0.112995	

**Variabel d(LFt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.875527	1% Critical Value*	-5.3654
		5% Critical Value	-3.9785
		10% Critical Value	-3.3216

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LFT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:26

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LFT(-1))	-1.866395	0.317656	-5.875527	0.0278
D(LFT(-1),2)	1.269538	0.246502	5.150222	0.0357
C	-0.065406	0.015114	-4.327512	0.0495
@TREND(1997)	0.011238	0.002553	4.401849	0.0479
R-squared	0.951450	Mean dependent var	0.002780	
Adjusted R-squared	0.878625	S.D. dependent var	0.014052	
S.E. of regression	0.004896	Akaike info criterion	-7.566207	
Sum squared resid	4.79E-05	Schwarz criterion	-7.705034	
Log likelihood	26.69862	F-statistic	13.06484	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.597508	Prob(F-statistic)	0.071934	

**Variabel d(LIt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-4.317875	1% Critical Value*	-4.0124
		5% Critical Value	-3.9754
		10% Critical Value	-3.7415

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(LIT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:27

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(LIT(-1))	-1.794114	0.415508	-4.317875	0.0497
D(LIT(-1),2)	-0.031726	0.136511	-0.232405	0.8378
C	-0.006764	0.002983	-2.267382	0.1515
@TREND(1997)	0.001131	0.000441	2.561292	0.1246
R-squared	0.984152	Mean dependent var	0.000469	
Adjusted R-squared	0.960381	S.D. dependent var	0.004404	
S.E. of regression	0.000877	Akaike info criterion	-11.00647	
Sum squared resid	1.54E-06	Schwarz criterion	-11.14530	
Log likelihood	37.01941	F-statistic	41.40026	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.709865	Prob(F-statistic)	0.023677	

**Variabel d(Gt)**

ADF Test Statistic	-5.240954	1% Critical Value*	-4.2543
		5% Critical Value	-3.1485
		10% Critical Value	-3.0150

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(GT,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:24

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(GT(-1))	-3.735831	1.026058	-3.640954	0.0678
D(GT(-1),2)	0.991860	0.625947	1.584574	0.2539
C	-247.4547	158.9332	-1.556973	0.2598
@TREND(1997)	50.39484	29.71042	1.696201	0.2319
R-squared	0.927458	Mean dependent var	-12.05122	
Adjusted R-squared	0.818644	S.D. dependent var	179.9771	
S.E. of regression	76.64484	Akaike info criterion	11.75096	
Sum squared resid	11748.86	Schwarz criterion	11.61214	
Log likelihood	-31.25289	F-statistic	8.523376	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.988106	Prob(F-statistic)	0.106815	

**Variabel d(rd)**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.935419	1% Critical Value*	-3.1240
		5% Critical Value	-2.2414
		10% Critical Value	-2.0014

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RD,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:28

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RD(-1))	-1.089044	0.371001	-2.935419	0.0991
D(RD(-1),2)	0.434139	0.138084	3.144013	0.0880
C	-1.924973	5.947216	-0.323676	0.7769
@TREND(1997)	0.270220	0.959693	0.281570	0.8047
R-squared	0.891495	Mean dependent var	0.958333	
Adjusted R-squared	0.728737	S.D. dependent var	4.763668	
S.E. of regression	2.481055	Akaike info criterion	4.889966	
Sum squared resid	12.31127	Schwarz criterion	4.751139	
Log likelihood	-10.66990	F-statistic	5.477442	
Durbin-Watson stat	3.158008	Prob(F-statistic)	0.158259	

**Variabel d(rf)**

ADF Test Statistic	-3.840365	1% Critical Value*	-3.2148
		5% Critical Value	-2.9214
		10% Critical Value	-2.0154

\*MacKinnon critical values for rejection of hypothesis of a unit root.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(RF,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 09/12/07 Time: 20:30

Sample(adjusted): 2000 2005

Included observations: 6 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
D(RF(-1))	-3.284341	0.927684	-3.540365	0.0713
D(RF(-1),2)	1.265817	0.530690	2.385230	0.1398
C	-3.339420	1.110993	-3.005798	0.0951
@TREND(1997)	0.302503	0.203057	1.489747	0.2747
R-squared	0.921950	Mean dependent var	0.281667	
Adjusted R-squared	0.804876	S.D. dependent var	1.793381	
S.E. of regression	0.792187	Akaike info criterion	2.606684	
Sum squared resid	1.255122	Schwarz criterion	2.467857	
Log likelihood	-3.820051	F-statistic	7.874911	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.290884	Prob(F-statistic)	0.114759	

## Lampiran 13.

DETEKSI MULTIKOLINEARITAS PERIODE 1980-2005Regresi awal pada tingkat *first difference*

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 21:38

Sample(adjusted): 1982 2005

Included observations: 24 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-5.526388	0.020826	-4.114670	0.0020
D(FT)	1.251895	0.305399	4.099205	0.0007
D(LFT)	1.442555	5.513205	0.261284	0.0068
D(GT)	0.901588	0.412913	2.183481	0.0025
D(LIT)	0.349675	0.220779	1.583827	0.0206
D(RD)	-0.625567	0.000868	-0.682750	0.0022
D(RF)	-0.562613	0.001526	-1.712840	0.0039
R-squared	0.857682	Mean dependent var	0.039360	
Adjusted R-squared	0.843576	S.D. dependent var	0.019756	
S.E. of regression	0.013347	Akaike info criterion	5.563574	
Sum squared resid	0.003207	Schwarz criterion	5.222288	
Log likelihood	76.54467	F-statistic	66.76378	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.720935	Prob(F-statistic)	0.001703	

Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(FT)

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:14

Sample(adjusted): 1981 2005

Included observations: 25 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-1.383239	0.002543	-3.255168	0.0002
D(LFT)	0.768701	0.365428	2.555698	0.0014
D(LIT)	0.331923	0.169725	3.478485	0.0025
D(GT)	0.007304	2.056181	0.362415	0.0027
D(RD)	-0.014638	0.015056	-0.152896	0.0005
D(RF)	-0.003502	0.000964	-0.785463	0.0054
R-squared	0.625603	Mean dependent var	0.096304	
Adjusted R-squared	0.789654	S.D. dependent var	0.035738	
S.E. of regression	0.000578	Akaike info criterion	6.758507	
Sum squared resid	0.000369	Schwarz criterion	6.465976	
Log likelihood	90.25863	F-statistic	56.34962	
Durbin-Watson stat	11.69167	Prob(F-statistic)	0.001006	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(LFT)*

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:14

Sample(adjusted): 1981 2005

Included observations: 25 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.035241	0.008302	-4.245007	0.0004
D(FT)	0.497278	0.125452	3.963901	0.0008
D(LIT)	0.331152	0.100156	3.306357	0.0037
D(GT)	2.22E-05	3.74E-05	0.593712	0.5597
D(RD)	-0.001176	0.000408	-2.882592	0.0095
D(RF)	-0.000808	0.000826	-0.978676	0.3400
R-squared	0.795516	Mean dependent var	0.007304	
Adjusted R-squared	0.741704	S.D. dependent var	0.014638	
S.E. of regression	0.007439	Akaike info criterion	6.758507	
Sum squared resid	0.001052	Schwarz criterion	6.465976	
Log likelihood	90.48133	F-statistic	14.78334	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.691677	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000006	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(LIT)*

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:16

Sample(adjusted): 1981 2005

Included observations: 25 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.047330	0.018148	2.608029	0.0173
D(FT)	-0.198437	0.306088	-0.648300	0.5245
D(FT)	1.102901	0.333570	3.306357	0.0037
D(GT)	9.08E-05	6.56E-05	1.383239	0.1826
D(RD)	-0.000941	0.000866	-1.085817	0.2911
D(RF)	-0.000722	0.001535	-0.470156	0.6436
R-squared	0.616188	Mean dependent var	0.039971	
Adjusted R-squared	0.515185	S.D. dependent var	0.019498	
S.E. of regression	0.013577	Akaike info criterion	5.555384	
Sum squared resid	0.003502	Schwarz criterion	5.262854	
Log likelihood	75.44230	F-statistic	36.10068	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.777869	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000066	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(GT)*

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:17

Sample(adjusted): 1981 2005

Included observations: 25 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	27.91716	70.17061	0.397847	0.6952
D(FT)	-87.42263	1030.860	-0.084806	0.9333
D(LFT)	820.6283	1382.199	0.593712	0.5597
D(LIT)	1007.789	728.5720	1.383239	0.1826
D(RD)	-2.252187	2.929862	-0.768701	0.4515
D(RF)	-1.702919	5.130466	-0.331923	0.7436
R-squared	0.682129	Mean dependent var	22.88683	
Adjusted R-squared	0.633100	S.D. dependent var	44.50432	
S.E. of regression	45.23487	Akaike info criterion	10.66718	
Sum squared resid	38877.67	Schwarz criterion	10.95971	
Log likelihood	-127.3397	F-statistic	18.84622	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.526063	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000087	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(RD)*

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:18

Sample(adjusted): 1981 2005

Included observations: 25 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	19.87424	2.955432	6.724649	0.0000
D(FT)	-174.0205	68.75737	-2.530936	0.0204
D(LFT)	258.6380	89.72409	2.882592	0.0095
D(LIT)	62.10362	57.19527	1.085817	0.2911
D(GT)	0.013392	0.017422	0.768701	0.4515
D(RF)	0.175162	0.394729	0.443752	0.6622
R-squared	0.387613	Mean dependent var	17.26480	
Adjusted R-squared	0.226458	S.D. dependent var	3.966040	
S.E. of regression	3.488181	Akaike info criterion	5.542201	
Sum squared resid	231.1807	Schwarz criterion	5.834731	
Log likelihood	-63.27751	F-statistic	5.405225	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.943750	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000005	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(RF)*

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:18

Sample(adjusted): 1981 2005

Included observations: 25 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	5.097921	2.245503	2.270280	0.0350
D(FT)	-68.80493	53.05486	-1.296864	0.2102
D(LFT)	93.04730	43.56014	2.136065	0.0459
D(IT)	52.59981	28.24546	1.862240	0.0781
D(GT)	0.002579	0.009044	0.285132	0.7786
D(RD)	0.073065	0.118016	0.619110	0.5432
R-squared	0.370334	Mean dependent var	6.026400	
Adjusted R-squared	0.204633	S.D. dependent var	2.091737	
S.E. of regression	1.865482	Akaike info criterion	4.290479	
Sum squared resid	66.12044	Schwarz criterion	4.583009	
Log likelihood	-47.63099	F-statistic	4.234947	
Durbin-Watson stat	0.738769	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000081	

Lampiran 14.

**DETEKSI MULTIKOLINEARITAS PERIODE 1980-1996**

Regresi awal pada tingkat *first difference*

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:20

Sample(adjusted): 1981 1996

Included observations: 16 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-2.216333	0.021122	- 0.773260	0.0003
D(FT)	1.932802	0.396939	4.869263	0.0005
D(LFT)	2.339419	0.921551	2.538567	0.0294
D(LIT)	0.862406	0.383675	2.247753	0.0084
D(GT)	0.500117	0.000106	1.111991	0.0022
D(RD)	-0.300496	0.001171	-0.423647	0.0008
D(RF)	-0.256355	0.002563	-0.325648	0.0635
R-squared	0.942124	Mean dependent var	0.049143	
Adjusted R-squared	0.913186	S.D. dependent var	0.018406	
S.E. of regression	0.011448	Akaike info criterion	5.822082	
Sum squared resid	0.001310	Schwarz criterion	5.532361	
Log likelihood	52.57666	F-statistic	55.75565	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.895574	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000313	

*Auxillary regression* variabel dependen D(Ft)

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:20

Sample(adjusted): 1981 1996

Included observations: 16 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.031987	0.018313	1.746736	0.1113
D(LFT)	0.347147	0.707003	0.491012	0.6340
D(LIT)	-0.077558	0.297108	-0.261041	0.7994
D(GT)	-4.01E-05	8.40E-05	-0.477539	0.6432
D(RD)	-0.000598	0.000896	-0.666807	0.5200
D(RF)	-0.001101	0.001505	-0.731648	0.4812
R-squared	0.771718	Mean dependent var	0.014461	
Adjusted R-squared	0.742423	S.D. dependent var	0.007971	
S.E. of regression	0.008885	Akaike info criterion	36.32887	
Sum squared resid	0.000789	Schwarz criterion	36.03915	
Log likelihood	56.63096	F-statistic	36.44637	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.752558	Prob(F-statistic)	0.828342	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(Lft)*

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:21

Sample(adjusted): 1981 1996

Included observations: 16 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.005038	0.009108	-0.553100	0.5923
D(FT)	0.067815	0.138112	0.491012	0.6340
D(LIT)	0.369248	0.061051	6.048167	0.0001
D(GT)	2.55E-05	3.67E-05	0.694835	0.5030
D(RD)	-4.78E-05	0.000405	-0.118198	0.9083
D(RF)	-5.13E-05	0.000682	-0.075219	0.9415
R-squared	0.811477	Mean dependent var	0.013344	
Adjusted R-squared	0.717216	S.D. dependent var	0.007385	
S.E. of regression	0.003927	Akaike info criterion	7.961839	
Sum squared resid	0.000154	Schwarz criterion	7.672118	
Log likelihood	69.69471	F-statistic	8.608811	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.519673	Prob(F-statistic)	0.002162	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(Lit)*

Dependent Variable: LIT

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:22

Sample(adjusted): 1981 1996

Included observations: 16 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.012583	0.021832	0.576348	0.5771
D(FT)	-0.087266	0.334299	-0.261041	0.7994
D(LFT)	2.126804	0.351644	6.048167	0.0001
D(GT)	-9.52E-05	8.49E-05	-1.120557	0.2887
D(RD)	0.000560	0.000955	0.586254	0.5707
D(RF)	0.000242	0.001637	0.147830	0.8854
R-squared	0.825404	Mean dependent var	0.049124	
Adjusted R-squared	0.738107	S.D. dependent var	0.018417	
S.E. of regression	0.009425	Akaike info criterion	-6.210930	
Sum squared resid	0.000888	Schwarz criterion	-5.921210	
Log likelihood	55.68744	F-statistic	9.455042	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.493843	Prob(F-statistic)	0.001504	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(Gt)*

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:23

Sample(adjusted): 1981 1996

Included observations: 16 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-10.63918	77.80927	-0.136734	0.8940
D(FT)	-555.8713	1164.034	-0.477539	0.6432
D(LFT)	1807.588	2601.464	0.694835	0.5030
D(LIT)	-1172.196	1046.083	-1.120557	0.2887
D(RD)	2.104758	3.344462	0.629326	0.5432
D(RF)	4.752650	5.550013	0.856331	0.4119
R-squared	0.257075	Mean dependent var	16.36990	
Adjusted R-squared	0.114388	S.D. dependent var	31.33353	
S.E. of regression	33.07711	Akaike info criterion	10.11556	
Sum squared resid	10940.95	Schwarz criterion	10.40528	
Log likelihood	-74.92445	F-statistic	17.69261	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.253593	Prob(F-statistic)	0.641067	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(rd)*

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:24

Sample(adjusted): 1981 1996

Included observations: 16 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	16.20299	5.090006	3.183294	0.0098
D(FT)	-71.22875	106.8206	-0.666807	0.5200
D(LFT)	-29.17438	246.8271	-0.118198	0.9083
D(LIT)	59.32523	101.1936	0.586254	0.5707
D(GT)	0.018100	0.028761	0.629326	0.5432
D(RF)	-0.204463	0.529278	-0.386305	0.7074
R-squared	0.553296	Mean dependent var	16.54500	
Adjusted R-squared	0.520056	S.D. dependent var	2.721796	
S.E. of regression	3.067377	Akaike info criterion	5.359519	
Sum squared resid	94.08799	Schwarz criterion	5.649239	
Log likelihood	-36.87615	F-statistic	4.362100	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.494287	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000044	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(rf)*

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:24

Sample(adjusted): 1981 1996

Included observations: 16 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	8.414234	3.356566	2.506799	0.0311
D(FT)	-46.15084	63.07794	-0.731648	0.4812
D(LFT)	-11.01546	146.4444	-0.075219	0.9415
D(LIT)	9.013208	60.97008	0.147830	0.8854
D(GT)	0.014375	0.016787	0.856331	0.4119
D(RD)	-0.071914	0.186159	-0.386305	0.7074
R-squared	0.646099	Mean dependent var	7.088125	
Adjusted R-squared	0.580852	S.D. dependent var	1.607376	
S.E. of regression	1.819143	Akaike info criterion	4.314604	
Sum squared resid	33.09281	Schwarz criterion	4.604325	
Log likelihood	-28.51683	F-statistic	4.342191	
Durbin-Watson stat	0.513255	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000923	

Lampiran 15

**DETEKSI MULTIKOLINEARITAS PERIODE 1997-2005**

Regresi awal pada tingkat *first difference*

Dependent Variable: D(IT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:24

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-2.328569	0.008764	-1.259827	0.0006
D(LFT)	0.143910	0.117160	1.228325	0.0043
(LIT)	0.287223	0.317501	0.904637	0.0011
D(FT)	1.100735	0.077197	1.909527	0.0003
D(GT)	2.056505	1.443205	1.422122	0.0019
D(RD)	-0.320316	0.000300	-1.054308	0.2023
D(RF)	-0.001417	0.001247	-1.136080	0.1037
R-squared	0.983505	Mean dependent var	0.021968	
Adjusted R-squared	0.934021	S.D. dependent var	0.001985	
S.E. of regression	0.001848	Akaike info criterion	9.698361	
Sum squared resid	6.833206	Schwarz criterion	9.544964	
Log likelihood	50.64262	F-statistic	32.20635	
Durbin-Watson stat	3.163932	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000021	

*Auxillary regression* variabel dependen D(FT)

Dependent Variable: D(FT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:25

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.038296	0.061704	0.620646	0.5788
D(LFT)	0.923267	0.695435	1.327610	0.2763
D(LIT)	-0.384510	2.364154	-0.162642	0.8811
D(GT)	5.83E-07	0.000108	0.005410	0.9960
D(RD)	-0.001098	0.002153	-0.510241	0.6451
D(RF)	-0.002693	0.009196	-0.292862	0.7887
R-squared	0.698039	Mean dependent var	-0.005482	
Adjusted R-squared	0.194772	S.D. dependent var	0.015399	
S.E. of regression	0.013818	Akaike info criterion	-5.490951	
Sum squared resid	0.000573	Schwarz criterion	-5.359468	
Log likelihood	30.70928	F-statistic	21.38704	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.857297	Prob(F-statistic)	0.008889	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(LFT)*

Dependent Variable: D(LFT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:26

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.066905	0.019318	-3.463390	0.0405
D(FT)	0.400843	0.301928	1.327610	0.2763
D(LIT)	2.036221	1.032441	1.972240	0.1431
D(GT)	-1.38E-05	7.05E-05	-0.196194	0.8570
D(RD)	0.001996	0.000927	2.153992	0.1203
D(RF)	-0.004620	0.005536	-0.834440	0.4653
R-squared	0.907990	Mean dependent var	-0.003434	
Adjusted R-squared	0.754639	S.D. dependent var	0.018381	
S.E. of regression	0.009105	Akaike info criterion	-6.325299	
Sum squared resid	0.000249	Schwarz criterion	-6.193816	
Log likelihood	34.46384	F-statistic	15.21001	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.010596	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000045	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(LIT)*

Dependent Variable: D(LIT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:27

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.024789	0.007010	3.536163	0.0385
D(FT)	-0.022731	0.139762	-0.162642	0.8811
D(LFT)	0.277263	0.140583	1.972240	0.1431
D(GT)	1.19E-05	2.53E-05	0.472230	0.6690
D(RD)	-0.000748	0.000334	-2.239899	0.1110
D(RF)	0.003186	0.001326	2.403231	0.0956
R-squared	0.891769	Mean dependent var	0.023697	
Adjusted R-squared	0.711385	S.D. dependent var	0.006254	
S.E. of regression	0.003360	Akaike info criterion	-8.319183	
Sum squared resid	3.39E-05	Schwarz criterion	-8.187700	
Log likelihood	43.43632	F-statistic	4.943710	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.218081	Prob(F-statistic)	0.109349	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(GT)*

Dependent Variable: D(GT)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:28

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-91.94646	347.3081	-0.264740	0.8084
D(FT)	16.74127	3094.725	0.005410	0.9960
D(LFT)	-915.6241	4666.940	-0.196194	0.8570
D(LIT)	5798.974	12279.97	0.472230	0.6690
D(RD)	9.488149	10.70966	0.885943	0.4409
D(RF)	-45.90723	42.38991	-1.082975	0.3581
R-squared	0.467721	Mean dependent var	34.47239	
Adjusted R-squared	0.419412	S.D. dependent var	62.16983	
S.E. of regression	74.06856	Akaike info criterion	11.68258	
Sum squared resid	16458.45	Schwarz criterion	11.81406	
Log likelihood	-46.57161	F-statistic	12.27228	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.859896	Prob(F-statistic)	0.751952	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(RD)*

Dependent Variable: D(RD)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:29

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	25.34614	8.379038	3.024946	0.0565
D(FT)	-72.69849	142.4788	-0.510241	0.6451
D(LFT)	304.2741	141.2605	2.153992	0.1203
D(LIT)	-837.0346	373.6931	-2.239899	0.1110
D(GT)	0.021856	0.024670	0.885943	0.4409
D(RF)	3.123177	1.583045	1.972892	0.1430
R-squared	0.844210	Mean dependent var	18.54444	
Adjusted R-squared	0.584561	S.D. dependent var	5.515406	
S.E. of regression	3.554931	Akaike info criterion	5.609270	
Sum squared resid	37.91261	Schwarz criterion	5.740753	
Log likelihood	-19.24171	F-statistic	3.251346	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.347509	Prob(F-statistic)	0.180338	

*Auxillary regression variabel dependen D(RF)*

Dependent Variable: D(RF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/12/07 Time: 10:29

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-4.094300	3.297729	-1.241551	0.3026
D(FT)	-10.32020	35.23912	-0.292862	0.7887
D(LFT)	-40.77512	48.86524	-0.834440	0.4653
D(IT)	206.5421	85.94352	2.403231	0.0956
D(GT)	-0.006122	0.005653	-1.082975	0.3581
D(RD)	0.180820	0.091652	1.972892	0.1430
R-squared	0.864117	Mean dependent var	4.138889	
Adjusted R-squared	0.637644	S.D. dependent var	1.420981	
S.E. of regression	0.855373	Akaike info criterion	2.760164	
Sum squared resid	2.194991	Schwarz criterion	2.891647	
Log likelihood	-6.420737	F-statistic	3.815550	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.515170	Prob(F-statistic)	0.149786	

## Lampiran 16.

UJI HETEROSKEDASTISITAS PADA TIAP-TIAP PERIODE

Periode 1980-2005

White Heteroskedasticity Test:

F-statistic	6.680787	Probability	0.054577
Obs*R-squared	10.12601	Probability	0.187406

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID^2

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/14/07 Time: 17:06

Sample: 1981 2005

Included observations: 25

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-125.5621	1242.810	-1.066836	0.4580
FT	0.001606	0.004496	3.357179	0.7272
FT^2	0.279811	0.161963	2.727619	0.1097
LFT	0.004703	0.006093	1.771864	0.4551
LFT^2	0.021122	0.190003	2.111165	0.9133
LIT	0.005694	0.011556	1.492744	0.6311
LIT^2	0.035626	0.094929	1.675296	0.7140
GT	5.59E-07	3.20E-06	2.174510	0.8644
GT^2	5.55E-10	1.95E-08	4.028384	0.9778
RD	-4.37E-05	6.40E-05	-1.682252	0.5080
RD^2	-1.11E-06	1.60E-06	-1.692082	0.5021
RF	-0.000127	0.000159	-1.798157	0.4403
RF^2	1.22E-05	1.34E-05	-2.909826	0.3808
R-squared	0.675041	Mean dependent var	326.0129	
Adjusted R-squared	0.689919	S.D. dependent var	825.0169	
S.E. of regression	0.000185	Akaike info criterion	14.04785	
Sum squared resid	4.10E-07	Schwarz criterion	13.41404	
Log likelihood	-188.5982	F-statistic	6.680787	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.493774	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000027	

Periode 1980-1996

White Heteroskedasticity Test:

F-statistic	11.02486	Probability	0.056004
Obs*R-squared	13.90410	Probability	0.245217

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID^2

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/14/07 Time: 17:23

Sample: 1981 1996

Included observations: 16

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-147.3205	134.1105	-1.12.53788	0.0044
FT	0.024583	0.004496	1.492744	0.0036
FT^2	0.001466	0.161963	1.675296	0.0035
LFT	0.051253	0.006093	1.161963	0.0025
LFT^2	1.124625	0.158359	2.006093	0.3582
LIT	0.056863	0.155248	-0.107921	0.5209
LIT^2	0.365916	0.241673	0.139095	0.5322
GT	2.23E-38	1.53E-26	0.011556	0.4752
GT^2	2.12E-07	2.56E-08	0.094929	0.6875
RD	-1.35E-05	3.72E-25	-0.236556	0.0056
RD^2	-2.87E-02	2.49E-06	-0.155212	0.0057
RF	-3.075643	0.000175	-0.402637	0.2472
RF^2	-1.240126	1.320505	-0.318254	0.2452
R-squared	0.769006	Mean dependent var	7.71E-05	
Adjusted R-squared	0.745031	S.D. dependent var	9.93E-05	
S.E. of regression	822.0405	Akaike info criterion	16.06847	
Sum squared resid	1940208	Schwarz criterion	15.44074	
Log likelihood	141.5478	F-statistic	7.658486	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.665008	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000044	

Periode 1997-2005

White Heteroskedasticity Test:

F-statistic	12.68425	Probability	0.061544
Obs*R-squared	15.25682	Probability	0.457852

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID^2

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/14/07 Time: 17:26

Sample: 1997 2005

Included observations: 9

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-135.0232	1322.468	-1.158179	0.8844
FT	0.003447	0.018856	0.182806	0.0066
FT^2	0.452159	0.700352	1.745816	0.0045
LFT	0.035413	0.056364	0.368686	0.5744
LFT^2	1.114942	1.589891	1.868569	0.5336
LIT	0.003502	0.032449	0.107921	0.9209
LIT^2	0.033616	0.241673	1.139095	0.0982
GT	2.00E-06	2.53E-06	2.245540	0.4887
GT^2	1.35E-08	1.99E-08	-1.985265	0.5453
RD	-1.83E-05	7.72E-05	-1.236556	0.2282
RD^2	3.87E-07	1.589891	-0.151798	0.0865
RF	7.07E-05	0.032449	-1.402578	0.7142
RF^2	-4.21E-06	0.241673	-0.325184	0.0712
R-squared	0.863625	Mean dependent var	5.98E+5	
Adjusted R-squared	0.843658	S.D. dependent var	6.33E+4	
S.E. of regression	822.0405	Akaike info criterion	17.25635	
Sum squared resid	1245631	Schwarz criterion	16.25846	
Log likelihood	132.5879	F-statistic	8.256439	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.875456	Prob(F-statistic)	0.00002	

## Lampiran 17

UJI AUTOKORELASI TIAP-TIAP PERIODE

PERIODE 1980-2005

Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test:

F-statistic	12.164609	Probability	0.000855
Obs*R-squared	14.793224	Probability	0.006780

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/29/07 Time: 05:50

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-52.15186	0.022698	-1.669082	0.1143
D(FT)	0.049628	0.323850	0.153245	0.2804
D(LFT)	0.234408	0.483507	0.484808	0.1353
D(LIT)	0.250357	0.394084	0.635288	0.1355
D(GT)	2.26E-05	6.85E-05	0.329447	0.0467
D(RD)	-0.000597	0.000969	-0.615978	0.0478
D(RF)	-0.000728	0.001607	-0.453340	0.2573
RESID(-1)	0.437972	0.465637	0.940586	0.3629
RESID(-2)	-0.401229	0.294119	-1.364173	0.1940
RESID(-3)	-0.037754	0.315936	-0.119500	0.2066
R-squared	0.899718	Mean dependent var	6.61E-18	
Adjusted R-squared	0.814750	S.D. dependent var	0.011463	
S.E. of regression	32.13144	Akaike info criterion	5.531387	
Sum squared resid	1.002419	Schwarz criterion	5.040531	
Log likelihood	-76.37664	F-statistic	7.388203	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.821445	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000038	

PERIODE 1980-1996

Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test:

F-statistic	10.956560	Probability	0.000256
Obs*R-squared	13.434254	Probability	0.002561

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/29/07 Time: 05:58

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-11.19953	0.031276	-1.637961	0.1438
D(FT)	0.302199	0.474258	0.637203	0.2443
D(LFT)	0.484647	1.204352	0.402413	0.2994
D(LIT)	0.389119	0.601113	0.647332	0.1381
D(GT)	7.78E-05	0.000127	0.611396	0.1603
D(RD)	-0.000982	0.001415	-0.693954	0.1101
D(RF)	-0.001629	0.002413	-0.674915	0.0214
RESID(-1)	0.590000	0.652726	0.903902	0.2961
RESID(-2)	-0.736353	0.539287	-1.365420	0.2144
RESID(-3)	-0.235054	0.152676	-0.125840	0.4856
R-squared	0.731547	Mean dependent var	-1.06E-16	
Adjusted R-squared	0.755316	S.D. dependent var	0.008892	
S.E. of regression	0.009177	Akaike info criterion	6.249803	
Sum squared resid	0.001179	Schwarz criterion	5.758947	
Log likelihood	84.99763	F-statistic	0.843316	

Durbin-Watson stat	2.043256	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000059
--------------------	----------	-------------------	----------

## PERIODE 1997-2005

## Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test:

F-statistic	3.722368	Probability	0.000624
Obs*R-squared	7.094177	Probability	0.000520

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/29/07 Time: 06:02

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-0.007896	0.007020	-1.124821	0.0626
D(FT)	0.044587	0.055299	0.806288	0.1680
D(LFT)	0.105022	0.093683	1.121039	0.0637
D(LIT)	0.176895	0.226053	0.782540	0.2773
D(GT)	3.39E-06	9.54E-06	0.355106	0.1828
D(RD)	-0.500183	0.000217	-0.843772	0.0538
D(RF)	-9.51E-06	0.000812	-0.011713	0.2925
RESID(-1)	-1.250192	0.647988	-1.929344	0.1044
R-squared	0.788242	Mean dependent var	2.83E-18	
Adjusted R-squared	0.694065	S.D. dependent var	0.000924	
S.E. of regression	0.001202	Akaike info criterion	11.02845	
Sum squared resid	1.45E-06	Schwarz criterion	10.85314	
Log likelihood	57.62802	F-statistic	0.531767	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.195125	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000084	

## Lampiran 18

PERBAIKAN AUTOKORELASI PADA TIAP-TIAP PERIODE

PERIODE 1980-2005

Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test:

F-statistic	2.272870	Probability	0.119266
Obs*R-squared	7.171631	Probability	0.106624

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/29/07 Time: 06:05

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-50.53191	0.131639	-2.404068	0.0023
D(FTP)	0.043060	0.250308	0.172028	0.0059
D(LFTP)	0.013625	0.292405	0.046597	0.0635
D(LITP)	0.041205	0.208962	0.197189	0.0465
D(GTP)	2.67E-05	4.64E-05	0.575513	0.5741
D(RDP)	-0.003727	0.008421	-0.442611	0.6648
D(RFP)	-0.000168	0.012923	-0.012986	0.0898
RESID(-1)	0.078236	0.374811	0.208735	0.0377
RESID(-2)	-0.604057	0.233328	-2.588875	0.0214
RESID(-3)	0.255568	0.354516	0.720893	0.0128
R-squared	0.751547	Mean dependent var	-2.06E-16	
Adjusted R-squared	0.765316	S.D. dependent var	332.8892	
S.E. of regression	0.009177	Akaike info criterion	26.24903	
Sum squared resid	0.001179	Schwarz criterion	25.75897	
Log likelihood	84.99763	F-statistic	2.843316	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.043256	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000049	

## PERIODE 1980-1996

Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test:

F-statistic	2.154693	Probability	0.172599
Obs*R-squared	6.124578	Probability	0.130484

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/29/07 Time: 06:10

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-12.56811	0.183810	-0.309072	0.0013
D(FTP)	0.059758	0.235028	0.254261	0.0025
D(LFTP)	6.25E-06	5.98E-05	0.104493	0.0181
D(LITP)	-0.002888	0.009955	-0.290113	0.0755
D(GTP)	-0.001799	0.014599	-0.123214	0.0035
D(RDP)	-0.002888	0.009955	-0.290113	0.7755
D(RFP)	-0.001799	0.014599	-0.123214	0.9035
RESID(-1)	0.404228	0.293683	1.376411	0.0877
RESID(-2)	-0.539503	0.222690	-2.422661	0.0276
RESID(-3)	0.255568	0.354516	0.852453	0.0828
R-squared	0.798818	Mean dependent var	8.83E-17	
Adjusted R-squared	0.799749	S.D. dependent var	0.012156	
S.E. of regression	0.012205	Akaike info criterion	24.12802	
Sum squared resid	0.002383	Schwarz criterion	21.20118	
Log likelihood	76.55363	F-statistic	2.974087	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.883333	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000750	

## PERIODE 1997-2005

Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test:

F-statistic	2.352852	Probability	0.187546
Obs*R-squared	6.258767	Probability	0.100484

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/29/07 Time: 06:12

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-1.012368	0.258460	-0.368941	0.0017
D(FTP)	0.028567	0.112539	1.146259	0.0545
D(LFTP)	1.265549	4.235894	0.182828	0.0171
D(LITP)	0.063598	0.002558	0.128528	0.7015
D(LGTP)	0.002451	0.005782	0.235861	0.6145
D(RDP)	-0.626043	0.376066	-1.664716	0.1154
D(RFP)	-0.227505	0.262590	-0.866391	0.3991
RESID(-1)	0.008428	0.002769	-1.124020	0.0807
R-squared	0.799218	Mean dependent var	9.158271	
Adjusted R-squared	0.801949	S.D. dependent var	0.158639	
S.E. of regression	1.251552	Akaike info criterion	11.25692	
Sum squared resid	0.155829	Schwarz criterion	10.26879	
Log likelihood	78.26459	F-statistic	1.115587	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.745823	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000080	



## Lampiran 19

REGRESI Kointgrasi Perbaikan pada Tiap-Tiap Periode

Periode 1980-2005

Dependent Variable: D(TP)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/20/07 Time: 22:10

Sample(adjusted): 1982 2005

Included observations: 24 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-2.598681	0.146068	4.098633	0.0007
D(FTP)	1.666255	0.269313	6.187057	0.0000
D(LFT)	1.060500	0.296749	3.573727	0.0023
D(LIT)	0.211975	0.180145	1.176687	0.0055
D(GT)	2.21E-05	1.03E-05	0.439666	0.0007
D(RD)	-0.023998	0.007792	-3.079890	0.0068
D(RF)	-0.027762	0.012816	-2.166089	0.0048
R-squared	0.857297	Mean dependent var	0.029291	
Adjusted R-squared	0.841637	S.D. dependent var	0.018049	
S.E. of regression	0.010342	Akaike info criterion	66.06637	
Sum squared resid	0.001818	Schwarz criterion	58.23038	
Log likelihood	79.79964	F-statistic	8.840721	
Durbin-Watson stat	3.980253	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000181	

Persamaan 1 keseluruhan (1980-2005)

Dependent Variable: DRESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/20/07 Time: 22:12

Sample(adjusted): 1982 2005

Included observations: 24 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LRESID	-0.893852	0.203567	-3.598752	0.0002
R-squared	0.455891	Mean dependent var	0.000227	
Adjusted R-squared	0.455891	S.D. dependent var	0.015488	
S.E. of regression	0.011424	Akaike info criterion	6.065382	
Sum squared resid	0.003002	Schwarz criterion	6.016296	
Log likelihood	73.78458	Durbin-Watson stat	1.768978	

Persamaan 2 keseluruhan (1980-2005)

Dependent Variable: DRESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/20/07 Time: 22:17

Sample(adjusted): 1985 2005

Included observations: 21 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LRESID	-1.588545	0.482496	-3.758920	0.0043
DRESID(-1)	0.712106	0.374790	1.900012	0.0745
DRESID(-2)	0.244781	0.272655	0.897769	0.3818
DRESID(-3)	0.276222	0.215384	1.282465	0.2169
R-squared	0.564720	Mean dependent var	-0.000292	
Adjusted R-squared	0.487906	S.D. dependent var	0.013771	
S.E. of regression	0.009855	Akaike info criterion	6.232068	
Sum squared resid	0.001651	Schwarz criterion	6.033111	
Log likelihood	69.43671	F-statistic	0.001588	

Durbin-Watson stat	2.078613	Prob(F-statistic)	0.002279
--------------------	----------	-------------------	----------

Periode 1980-1996

Dependent Variable: D(TP)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 11/06/07 Time: 19:39

Sample(adjusted): 1982 1996

Included observations: 14 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-3.258880	0.568066	-2.258435	0.0002
D(FTP)	1.258253	0.002548	4.685549	0.0020
D(LFT)	1.078532	0.249254	2.052459	0.0033
D(LIT)	0.223575	0.004145	1.254893	0.0018
D(GT)	1.202405	1.032535	0.025460	0.0087
D(RD)	-0.068598	0.007792	-2.258932	0.0053
D(RF)	-0.002252	0.012816	-1.325861	0.0038
R-squared	0.849867	Mean dependent var	0.258791	
Adjusted R-squared	0.823563	S.D. dependent var	0.689149	
S.E. of regression	0.025462	Akaike info criterion	85.29837	
Sum squared resid	0.008798	Schwarz criterion	83.23588	
Log likelihood	79.79964	F-statistic	7.258672	
Durbin-Watson stat	2.980253	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000087	

Persamaan 1 sebelum krisis (1980-1996)

Dependent Variable: DRESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/20/07 Time: 21:04

Sample(adjusted): 1982 1996

Included observations: 15 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LRESID	-1.049672	0.294631	-3.562668	0.0031
R-squared	0.473040	Mean dependent var	-0.000881	
Adjusted R-squared	0.473040	S.D. dependent var	0.013289	
S.E. of regression	0.009647	Akaike info criterion	-6.380018	
Sum squared resid	0.001303	Schwarz criterion	-6.332815	
Log likelihood	48.85013	Durbin-Watson stat	1.794256	

Persamaan 2 sebelum krisis (1980-1996)

Dependent Variable: DRESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/20/07 Time: 21:06

Sample(adjusted): 1985 1996

Included observations: 12 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LRESID	-2.525442	0.718533	-3.514720	0.0079
DRESID(-1)	1.071731	0.529937	2.022373	0.0778
DRESID(-2)	0.482211	0.376955	1.279227	0.2367
R-squared	0.762207	Mean dependent var	-0.001215	
Adjusted R-squared	0.673035	S.D. dependent var	0.012170	
S.E. of regression	0.006959	Akaike info criterion	-6.836308	
Sum squared resid	0.000387	Schwarz criterion	-6.674672	
Log likelihood	45.01785	F-statistic	8.547586	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.574167	Prob(F-statistic)	0.007079	

Periode 1997-2005

Dependent Variable: D(TP)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 11/06/07 Time: 19:43

Sample(adjusted): 1998 2005

Included observations: 8 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	-2.567883	0.001368	-1.359985	0.0005
D(FTP)	0.124899	0.036984	3.256484	0.0023
D(LFT)	0.154865	0.457255	2.256459	0.0008
D(LIT)	1.259631	0.005285	0.256798	0.0056
D(GT)	1.002554	1.325871	1.256718	0.0006
D(RD)	-0.032558	0.065211	-3.215851	0.0612
D(RF)	-0.004542	0.007853	-0.002555	0.1520
R-squared	0.880985	Mean dependent var	0.589664	
Adjusted R-squared	0.860526	S.D. dependent var	0.369239	
S.E. of regression	0.256288	Akaike info criterion	18.54326	
Sum squared resid	1.32E-03	Schwarz criterion	17.47211	
Log likelihood	53.25612	F-statistic	18.10055	
Durbin-Watson stat	13.42859	Prob(F-statistic)	0.000005	

Persamaan 1. Pasca Krisis (1997-2005)

Dependent Variable: DRESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/20/07 Time: 21:12

Sample(adjusted): 1998 2005

Included observations: 8 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LRESID	-1.698170	0.297548	-5.707207	0.0007
R-squared	0.822377	Mean dependent var	0.000105	
Adjusted R-squared	0.822377	S.D. dependent var	0.001753	
S.E. of regression	0.000739	Akaike info criterion	-11.46653	
Sum squared resid	3.82E-06	Schwarz criterion	-11.45660	
Log likelihood	46.86614	Durbin-Watson stat	2.252638	

Persamaan 2. Pasca Krisis (1997-2005)

Dependent Variable: DRESID

Method: Least Squares

Date: 10/20/07 Time: 21:13

Sample(adjusted): 2001 2005

Included observations: 5 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LRESID	-3.943549	1.577395	-3.500040	0.2422
DRESID(-1)	2.914180	1.602663	1.818336	0.3201
DRESID(-2)	2.119967	1.176787	1.801487	0.3226
DRESID(-3)	1.051072	0.545919	1.925327	0.3050
R-squared	0.951253	Mean dependent var	-9.118905	
Adjusted R-squared	0.805010	S.D. dependent var	0.001219	
S.E. of regression	0.000538	Akaike info criterion	-12.22578	
Sum squared resid	2.90E-07	Schwarz criterion	-12.53823	
Log likelihood	34.56444	F-statistic	6.504633	

Durbin-Watson stat 1.222172 Prob(F-statistic) 0.278815



## Lampiran 20

UJI WALD PADA TIAP-TIAP PERIODE

Uji wald pada periode keseluruhan (1980-2005)

Wald Test:

Equation: Untitled

---

Null Hypothesis:  $C(1)=C(2)+C(3)+C(4)+C(5)+C(6)/$   
 $1-C(2)+C(3)+C(4)+C(5)+C(6)$

---

F-statistic	-1.523546	Probability	0.001156
Chi-square	-2.650720	Probability	0.000115

---

Uji wald pada periode sebelum krisis (1980-1996)

Wald Test:

Equation: Untitled

---

Null Hypothesis:  $C(1)=C(2)+C(3)+C(4)+C(5)+C(6)/$   
 $1-C(2)+C(3)+C(4)+C(5)+C(6)$

---

F-statistic	-1.008515	Probability	0.004240
Chi-square	-3.284195	Probability	0.004673

---

Uji wald pada periode setelah krisis (1997-2005)

Wald Test:

Equation: Untitled

---

Null Hypothesis:  $C(1)=C(2)+C(3)+C(4)+C(5)+C(6)/$   
 $1-C(2)+C(3)+C(4)+C(5)+C(6)$

---

F-statistic	-1.652459	Probability	0.001021
Chi-square	-2.258303	Probability	0.009601

---

**Lampiran 21.**  
**Data-Data Penelitian**

TH	GDP nom	GDP riil	GFCF nom	FDI nom	rd	rf	IHK	kurs
1980	45.445.700	38.677.191,49	1.788.245	397.530	15,52	9,43	117,5	631
1981	54.027.000	43.465.004,02	1.293.073	195.164	17,14	8,31	124,3	643
1982	59.632.600	46.442.834,89	3.983.152	1.134.188	17,21	7,93	128,4	692
1983	73.697.600	53.637.263,46	7.103.752	1.964.776	16,20	8,37	137,4	1076
1984	85.914.400	56.634.410,02	4.096.482	856.167	17,06	7,56	151,7	1131
1985	94.491.500	59.466.016,36	2.105.155	791.220	16,01	8,00	158,9	1165
1986	102.545.900	60.966.646,85	7.210.980	2.132.732	9,37	7,25	168,2	1652
1987	124.538.900	43.575.542,34	6.314.308	2.676.492	16,83	7,93	285,8	1729
1988	139.452.100	61.082.829,61	4.281.460	1.039.680	16,93	9,31	228,3	1805
1989	167.187.700	79.123.379,08	5.874.090	1.296.482	17,08	8,37	211,3	1901
1990	196.919.200	175.039.288,9	9.454.032	2.175.264	17,84	8,44	112,5	1992
1991	227.450.200	184.918.861,8	12.019.398	3.055.884	22,10	6,33	123	2062
1992	259.884.500	196.584.341,9	13.653.810	3.749.470	19,93	4,24	132,2	2110
1993	302.017.800	209.734.583,3	13.116.400	4.406.600	15,49	3,69	144	2200
1994	382.219.700	243.142.302,8	19.250.464	4.865.264	13,09	5,66	157,2	2308
1995	454.514.100	263.792.280,9	25.233.587	10.356.518	15,77	6,25	172,3	2383
1996	532.630.800	286.514.685,3	21.120.300	14.177.850	16,67	5,77	185,9	4650
1997	627.695.500	316.538.325,8	15.052.006	7.262.625	18,32	6,05	198,3	8025
1998	1.002.333.000	595.563.279,9	24.304.300	3.415.820	30,85	5,54	168,3	9595
1999	1.099.731.600	542.809.279,4	22.147.200	28.236.000	23,20	5,73	202,6	10400
2000	1.264.918.700	601.482.976,7	27.588.100	40.549.410	13,37	3,87	210,3	8910
2001	1.684.280.482	718.243.275,9	32.387.500	26.212.485	13,37	3,86	234,5	8805
2002	1.726.461.982	658.201.289,4	35.396.700	11.175.950	15,24	3,85	262,3	8110
2003	1.933.266.623	691.440.137,0	39.278.900	5.053.605	18,23	2,21	279,6	8465
2004	2.202.878.171	1.946.005.451	51.538.100	9.503.670	18,11	2,13	113,2	9290
2005	2.729.708.200	2.182.020.943	65.762.500	22.344.300	16,21	4,01	125,1	9900

**Keterangan:**

1. Tahun 2000 sebagai tahun dasar.
2. GDP nom : *Gross Domestic Product* / Produk Domestik Bruto Indonesia, (sumber BPS, Statistik Indonesia, dalam juta Rupiah.)
3. GFCC nom :*Gross Fixed Capital Formation* nominal / Pembentukan Modal keseluruhan, (sumber *International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistic*, dalam satuan juta Rupiah)
4. FDI nom : *Foreign Direct Investment* nominal (sumber BPS, Statistik Indonesia, dalam satuan juta Rupiah)
5.  $r_d$  : Tingkat bunga deposito domestik (sumber BPS, Indikator Ekonomi, dalam satuan persen)
6.  $r_f$  : Tingkat bunga asing (sumber Bank Indonesia, SEKI, dalam satuan persen)
7. IHK : Indek Harga Konsumen (sumber BPS, Statistik Indonesia)
8. Kurs : nilai tukar mata uang Rupiah terhadap Dollar Amerika Serikat (sumber Bank Indonesia, SEKI)