

BAB V

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

A. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan penelitian yang telah dilakukan dapat diambil beberapa kesimpulan, yaitu :

1. Pembuatan *edible film* dengan berbagai konsentrasi tepung biji kecipir memberikan pengaruh terhadap sifat-sifat fisik dan mekanis *edible film* yang dihasilkan yaitu dengan ketebalan 0,068-0,118 mm; kelarutan dalam air tertinggi 5,03 % pada konsentrasi 4 % ; laju transmisi uap air tertinggi 988,255 g.mm/m².24 jam pada konsentrasi 4%; *tensile strength* tertinggi 1396,17 Pa pada konsentrasi 2 %; dan elongasi tertinggi 21,5 % pada konsentrasi 3 %.
2. Semakin banyak CMC yang ditambahkan, maka dapat memperbaiki kekuatan dan kekompakan *film* sehingga dihasilkan *edible film* dengan sifat-sifat fisik dan mekanis yang baik. yaitu dengan ketebalan 0,118 mm pada konsentrasi 0,75 %; kelarutan dalam air tertinggi 5,03 % pada konsentrasi 1 % ; laju transmisi uap air tertinggi 988,255 g.mm/m².24 jam pada konsentrasi 0,75 %; *tensile strength* tertinggi 1396,17 Pa pada konsentrasi 1,25 %; dan elongasi tertinggi 21,5 % pada konsentrasi 1,25 %.

3. Adanya proses pengawetan buah anggur dengan menggunakan *edible film*, dapat menghambat laju transmisi uap air, sehingga umur simpan buah anggur lebih panjang. Pada perlakuan suhu ruang, buah anggur yang dilapisi *film* mempunyai umur simpan lebih lama yaitu 21 hari, sedangkan pada perlakuan suhu dingin, buah anggur yang dilapisi *film* mempunyai umur simpan lebih lama yaitu 22 hari.

B. Saran

Perlu diadakan penelitian tentang pembuatan *film* dari tepung biji kecipir untuk menghasilkan *edible film* yang lebih transparan yang tidak berwarna coklat dan untuk menghasilkan *edible film* dengan nilai laju transmisi uap air yang semakin kecil.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Banker, G. S., Gore, A. Y., and Swarbrick, 1996, Water Vapour Transmition Propertis of Free Polimer film, *J. Parm. Pharmac.*, 18 : 457
- Cheftel, J. C., J. L.,Cuq and D. L., Orient, 1985, Amino Acids, Peptides and Proteins, dalam O. R., Fennema(eds), *Food Chemistry*, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York.
- Damat, 1996, *Pembuatan Edible Film Dari Campuran Protein Biji Karet Dengan Kasein*, Tesis, Program Pasca Sarjana, UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Djarir, M.,1982, *Deskripsi Pengolahan Hasil Nabati*, Agistech, Yogyakarta.
- Diredja, D., 1996, *Mempelajari Pengaruh Penambahan Sodium Karboksimetil selulosa Terhadap Karakteristik Edible Film dari Protein Bungkil Kedelai*, Skripsi, Fakultas Teknologi Pertanian, IPB, Bogor.
- Fennema, O. R., 1985, Principles of Food Science, *Food Chemistry*, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York.
- Gennadios, A. and C. L. Weller, 1990, Edible Films and Coatings from Wheat and Corn Proteins, *Food Tech.* 44(10) : 63-69.
- Gennadios, A., A. H. Bradenburg, C. L. Weller and R. F. Testin, 1993a, Effect of pH on Properties of Wheat Gluten and Soy Protein Isolat Films, *J. Agric. Food Chem.* 41:1835-1839.
- Gennadios, A., C. L. Weller and R. F. Testin, 1993b, Temperature Effect on Oxygen Permeability of Edible Protein-based Films, *J. Food Sci.* 58(1) : 212-214, 219.
- Gennadios, A., T. H. McHugh, C.L. Weller and J. M. Krochta, 1994, *Edible Coatings and Film Based on Proteins*, dalam Krochta, J.M., E. A. Baldwin and M. O. Nisperos-Carriedo(eds.), *Edible Coatings and films to Improve Food Quality*, Technomic Publ. Co. Inc., Lancaster, Basel.
- Gennadios, A., J. W. Rhim, A. Handa, C. L. Weller and M. A. Hanna, 1998, Ultraviolet Radiation Affects Physical and Molecular Properties of Soy Protein Films, *J. Food Sci.* 63(2) : 225-228.

- Gennadios, A., H. J., Park and C. L., Weller, 1993, *Relative Humidity and Temperatur Effects on Tensile Strength of Edible Film Proteins and Cellulose Ether Films*, Trans, ASAE.
- Gontard N., S. Guilbert and J. L. Cuq, 1992, *Edible Wheat Gluten Film : Influence of The Main Process Variabels on Film Properties Using Response Surface Methodology*, *J. Food Sci.* 57(1): 190-195,199.
- Gontard N., S. Guilbert and J. L., Cuq,1993, *Water and Glycerol as Plasticizers Affect Mechanical and Water Vapor Barrier Propertis of an Edible Wheat Glutein Film*, *J. Food Sci.*, 58(1):206-211.
- Haryoto, 1996, *Tempe dan Kecap Kecipir*, Penerbit Kanisius, Yogyakarta.
- Handa, A., A. Gennadios, G. W. Froning, N. Kuroda and M. A. Hanna, 1999, *Tensile, Solubility and electrophoretic Properties of Egg White Films as Affected by Surface Sulphydryl Groups*, *J.Food Sci.* 64(1) : 82-85.
- Hastuti S., 1999, *Sifat-Sifat Fisik dan Kimia Edible Film dari Tepung Biji Kecipir Rendah Lemak*, Tesis, Program Pasca Sarjana, UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Hay, P. M., 1968, *Propertis and Methods of Identification of Comercial Films*, dalam : Sweeting, O. J., (eds), *The Science and Technology of Polimer Film*, Interscience, London.
- Heyne, K., 1987, *Tumbuhan Berguna Indonesia III*, Yayasan Sarana Wana Jaya, Jakarta.
- Kester, J. J. and O. R. Fennema, 1986, *Edible Films and Coatings : A Review*, *Food Tech.* 12 : 47-59.
- Krochta, J. M. and C. M. Johnston, 1997, *Edible and Biodegradable Polymer Films : Challenges and Opportunities*, *Food Tech.* 51(2):61-74.
- McHugh, T.H. and J. M. Krochta, 1994a, *Milk-Protein-Based Edible Films and Coatings*, *Food Tech.* 48(1) : 97-103.
- McHugh, T.H. and J. M. Krochta,1994b, *Permeability Properties of Edible Films*, dalam Krochta, J.M., E.A. Baldwin and M. O. Nisperos-Carriedo (eds.), *Edible Coatings and Films to Improve Food Quality*, Technomic Publ. Co. Inc., Lancaster, Basel.
- Melia S.,1997, *Pengaruh Penambahan Beeswax dan Methylcellulosa dengan plasticizer Gliserol, terhadap Karakteristik Edible Film Bungkil Kacang Kedelai*, Skripsi, Fakultas Teknologi Pertanian, IPB.

- Murdijati, G., 1991, *Biokimia Buah-Buahan dan Produknya*, PAU Pangan dan Gizi, UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Nisperos-Carriedo, M., 1994, *Edible film and Coatings Based on Polysaccharides*, dalam : Krochta, J. M., E. A. Baldwin, and M. O., Nisperos-Carriedo(eds), *Edible Coating and Films to Improve Food Quality*, Technomic Publ. Co. Inc, Lancaster, USA.
- Okezie, B. O. and A. B. Bello, 1988, Physicochemical and Functional Properties of Winged Bean Flour and Isolate Compared with Soy Isolate, *J. Food Sci.* 53 : 450-454.
- Pantastico, Er. B., 1989, *Fisiologi Pasca Panen Penanganan dan Pemanfaatan Buah-Buahan dan Sayuran Tropika, Sub-Tropika*, Gadjah Mada University Press, UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Rahardjo S., 1985, *Penggunaan Beberapa Hidrokoloid Untuk Menstabilkan Suspensi Pada Sirup Asam*, Skripsi, FTP UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Roy, S., C. L. Weller, A. Gennadios, M. G. Zeece and R. F. Testin, 1999, Physical and Molecular Properties of Wheat Gluten Films Cast from Heated Film-Forming Solution, *J. Food Sci.* 64(1) : 57-60.
- Sauri, H., dan Martulis, 1991, *Budidaya Anggur*, Penerbit Usaha Nasional, Surabaya.
- Sian, N. K., and S. Ishak, 1990, Effect of pH on Formation, Proximate Composition and Rehydration Capacity of Winged Bean and Soy Bean Protein-Lipid Film, *J. Food Sci.* 55(1):261-262
- Simanjuntak H., 1997, *Peranan CMC Terhadap Stabilitas Minuman Bubuk Buah Belimbing*, Skripsi, FTP, UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Slamet-Sudarmaji, Bambang-Haryono dan Suhardi, 1984, *Prosedur Analisa Bahan Makanan dan Pertanian*, Liberty, Yogyakarta.
- Stuchell, Y. M. and J. N. Krochta, 1994, Enzymatic Treatments and Thermal Effects on Edible Soy Protein Films, *J. Food Sci.* 59(6):1332-1337.
- Suardi, 1990, *Fisiologi dan Teknologi Pasca Panen Buah-Buahan*, PAU Pangan dan Gizi, UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Sunardi, 1995, *Penggunaan CMC Pada Pembuatan Krim Santan Kelapa*, Skripsi, FTP UGM, Yogyakarta.

- Syahputra, A., 1997, *Karakteristik Fisik Edible dari Tepung Aren(Arenga Pinnata Merr)*, Skripsi, Jurusan Budidaya Pertanian, Fakultas Pertanian, Universitas Bengkulu.
- Tranggono, Sutardi, Haryadi, Suparmo, Murdijati, Sudarmaji, Rahayu, Sri Naruki dan Astuti, M., 1990, *Bahan Makanan Tambahan dalam Makanan (Food Additives)*, PAU Pangan dan Gizi, UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Whistler, R. L., and Daniel, J. R., 1985, Carbohydrates, dalam : Fennema, O. R., (eds), *Food Chemistry*, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York.
- Wikaningtyas, B. E., 2000, *Pengawetan Buah Anggur(Vitis vinifera L.) Menggunakan Pelapis Alginat dengan Penambahan Zein dan Plasticizer Gliserol*, Skripsi, Fakultas Biologi, UAJY, Yogyakarta.
- Winarno F. G., 1990, *Teknologi Pengolahan Rumput Laut*, Pustaka Sinar Harapan, Jakarta.

Lampiran 1. Prosedur Analisis Komposisi Kimia

1. Analisis Kadar Air dengan Cara Pemanasan (Slamet-Sudarmaji *et al.*, 1984)

- a. Ditimbang sampel seberat 1 - 2 g. Sampel ini dimasukkan ke dalam botol timbang yang telah diketahui beratnya(berat konstan) dan dikeringkan dengan oven pada suhu 100 - 105°C selama \pm 3-5 jam, kemudian didinginkan dalam eksikator dan ditimbang.
- b. Setelah ditimbang, sampel di panaskan lagi dalam oven selama 30 menit, kemudian didinginkan dan ditimbang.
- c. Perlakuan ini diulangi sampai tercapai berat konstan(selisih penimbangan berturut-turut kurang dari 0,2 mg). Pengurangan berat bahan ini merupakan banyaknya air dalam bahan.

2. Analisis Kadar Protein dengan Penentuan N Total cara Mikro-Kjeldahl (Slamet-Sudarmaji *et al.*, 1984)

- a. Ditimbang bahan seberat 50 - 60 mg yang dibungkus dengan kertas saring.
- b. Bahan tersebut dimasukkan dalam labu kjedahl dan ditambah 2 ml H_2SO_4 pekat serta katalisator Na_2SO_4 : HgO (20 : 1). Kemudian dididihkan sampai jernih dan pendidihan dilanjutkan selama 30 menit dan didinginkan. Setelah dingin, dinding labu kjedahl dicuci dengan aquadest dan dididihkan lagi selama 30 menit.

- c. Campuran di dalam labu kjedahl dituang kedalam alat destilasi yang telah dirangkai dan ditambahkan didalamnya NaOH-tio 8 - 12 ml, kemudian dilakukan destilasi.
- d. Distilat yang dihasilkan ditampung dalam erlenmeyer 100 ml yang telah diisi dengan 5 ml asam borat dan indikator PP 2 tetes.
- e. Distilasi dihentikan pada saat distilat telah netral(diketahui dengan terjadinya perubahan warna kertas lakmus).
- f. Hasil distilasi dititrasi dengan HCl 0,02 N dan jumlah N total serta prosentase protein dalam sampel dapat dihitung dengan rumus :

$$N \text{ total} = \frac{\text{ml HCl(sampel-blangko)} \times N \text{ HCl}}{\text{g bahan} \times 1000} \times 14,008 \times 100 \%$$

$$\% \text{ protein} = \% N \times 6,25$$

3. Penentuan Kadar Lemak dan Minyak dengan Soxhlet(Slamet-Sudarmaji *et al.*, 1984).
 - a. Ditimbang 2 g sampel yang telah dihaluskan, dibungkus dengan kertas saring dan dimasukkan ke dalam tabung ekstraksi soxhlet.
 - b. Air pendingin dialirkan melalui kondensor.
 - c. Tabung ekstraksi dipasang dalam alat distilasi soxhlet dan dituangi pelarut petroleum eter secukupnya.
 - d. Ekstraksi dilakukan selama 4 jam dan hasil ekstraksi minyak dan lemak ditampung dalam labu distilasi yang telah diketahui beratnya.

- e. Labu distilasi yang berisi petroleum eter yang mengandung ekstrak minyak dan lemak diuapkan pada penangas air sampai agak pekat dan diteruskan pemanasannya menggunakan oven sampai berat konstan.
- f. Berat residu dalam labu distilasi dihitung sebagai berat lemak dan minyak.

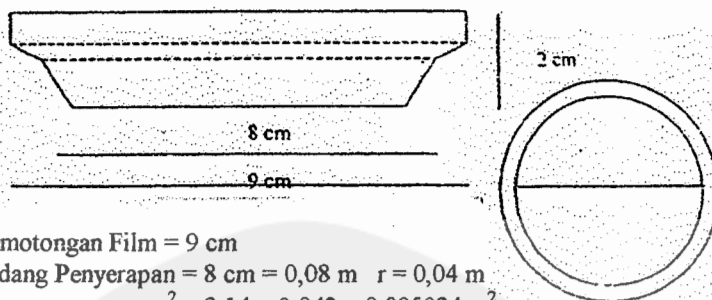


Lampiran 2. Prosedur Analisis Sifat-sifat Fisik(Wikaningtyas, 2000)

1. Penentuan laju transmisi uap air

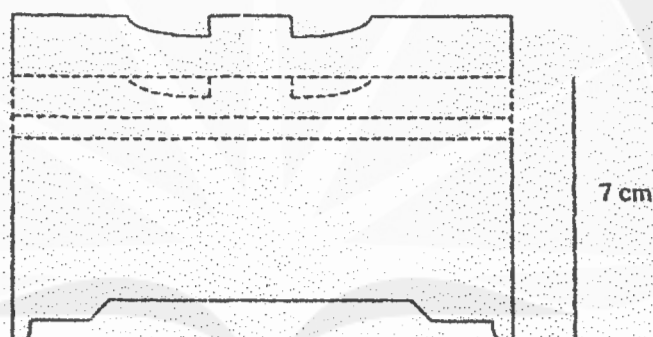
Alat yang digunakan untuk mengukur laju transmisi uap air pada *edible film* adalah *Water Vapour Transmission Rate Tester* metode cawan. *Film* dikondisikan dalam ruangan bersuhu 25°C, RH 75 % selama 24 jam. Silika gel 10 gram diletakkan dalam cawan sedemikian rupa sehingga permukaannya berjarak 3 mm dari *film* yang akan diuji. *Film* diletakkan ke dalam tepi cawan dan disekat dengan malam sedemikian rupa sehingga *film* tersebut tidak terdapat celah pada tepinya.

Cawan ditimbang dengan ketelitian 0,0001 gram, kemudian diletakkan dalam *humidity chamber*(stoples), yang didalamnya dimasukkan garam NaCl sebanyak 40 gram dalam 100 ml air destilasi(kelembaban relatif setara dengan 75 %) kemudian ditutup dengan rapat. Stoples beserta cawan didalamnya diletakkan dalam ruangan bersuhu tetap yaitu 25°C. Cawan ditimbng tiap hari pada waktu yang sama dan ditentukan penambahan berat dari cawan. Penimbangan dihentikan setelah dicapai perubahan berat yang konstan hingga 4 penimbangan terakhir. Selanjutnya dibuat grafik hubungan antara pertambahan berat(mg) dan waktu(jam). Data Teknis cawan WVTR, stoples serta operasional penelitiannya dapat dijelaskan pada Gambar 20 dan 21.

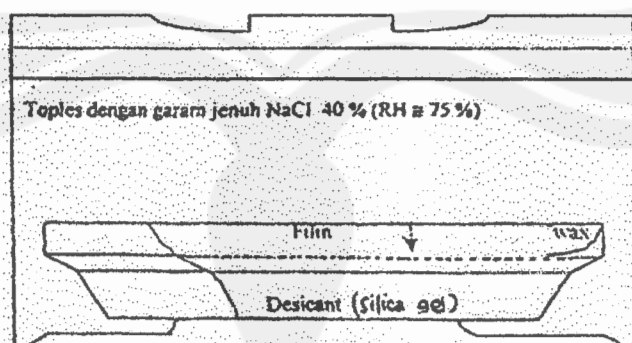


Diameter Pemotongan Film = 9 cm
 Diameter Bidang Penyerapan = 8 cm = 0,08 m $r = 0,04$ m
 Luas bidang penyerapan = $\pi r^2 = 3,14 \times 0,04^2 = 0,005024$ m²

Cawan diletakkan dalam stoples untuk melindungi dari pengaruh kelembaban ruangan. Dimensi Stoples plastik dan penutupnya mempunyai diameter tutup 14,5 cm, sedangkan dasar stoples berdiameter 14 cm. Tinggi stoples beserta tutupnya 7 cm.



Gambar 20. Data teknis cawan WVTR dan dimensi Stoples Plastik.



Gambar 21. Pengukuran *Water Vapour Transmission Rate* (WVTR)

$$\text{WVTR} = \text{Slope} : \text{Luas Area}$$

2. Ketebalan(Hastuti, 1999)

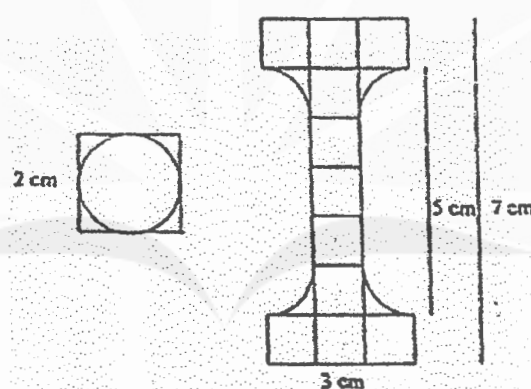
Ketebalan diukur dengan mikrometer, dengan cara menempatkan *film* di antara rahang mikrometer. Ketebalan diukur pada 5 tempat yang berbeda, kemudian dihitung reratanya.

3. Kelarutan dalam air(Hastuti, 1999).

- a. Berat *film* kering mula-mula ditentukan setelah pengeringan pada suhu 100°C selama 24 jam.
- b. *Film* digunting berbetuk lingkaran dengan diameter 2 cm sebanyak 2 buah, ditimbang, kemudian direndam dalam 50 ml aquadest yang mengandung 0,02 % Na-azida untuk mencegah pertumbuhan mikroorganisme.
- c. Perendaman dilakukan selama 24 jam, pada suhu 20°C, selama perendaman, diaduk perlahan-lahan dan secara periodik.
- d. Setelah perendaman, lembaran *film* tersebut dikeringkan pada suhu 100°C, selama 24 jam untuk menentukan berat bahan kering yang tidak larut dalam air.
- e. Kelarutan *film* ditentukan dengan mengurangi berat *film* awal dengan berat *film* yang tidak larut dan dilaporkan sebagai berat kering.

4. Kekuatan tarik(*tensile strength*) dan persen elongasi(*persen elongation*) (Wikaningtyas, 2000).

Kekuatan tarik dan presentase pemanjangan *edible film* diukur dengan menggunakan *Universal Testing System*. Sebelum diukur *film* dikondisikan dalam stoples yang tertutup rapat dan dikondisikan pada suhu ruangan dengan RH 70 % selama 24 jam sebelum dilakukan pengukuran. Alat diatur pada *initial separation* 30 mm/menit(*test speed*), *cross-head speed* 30 mm/menit. Kuat tarik ditentukan dengan berdasarkan beban maksimum, sedangkan persentase pemanjangan dihitung pada saat *film* sobek. Bentuk pemotongan *film* yang diuji serta cara menghitung luas *film* dapat dijelaskan pada Gambar 22.



Gambar 22. Pemotongan *film* untuk uji Tensile Strength dan % elongasi.

L_1 = bujur sangkar

L_2 = Lingkaran

$$L_1 = 2 \times 2 = 4 \text{ cm}^2 \text{ atau } L_1 = 0,02 \times 0,02 = 0,0004 \text{ m}^2.$$

$$L_2 = \pi r^2 = 3,14 \times 1 \times 1 = 3,14 \text{ cm}^2, \text{ atau}$$

$$L_2 = 3,14 \times 0,012 = 0,000314 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Jadi } L_1 - L_2 = 0,0004 - 0,000314 = 0,000086$$

$$\text{Luas daerah tarik } 0,05 \times 0,01 = 0,0005 \text{ m}^2$$

Luas daerah tarik $0,05 \times 0,01 = 0,0005 \text{ m}^2$

Luas area sampel *film* dalam uji Tensile Strength dan % elongasi

$A = \text{lebar } \textit{film} \times \text{ketebalan masing-masing } \textit{film} \text{ yang diuji}$

$= 10 \text{ mm} \times \text{ketebalan masing-masing } \textit{film} \text{ yang diuji}$

$$\text{Tensile Strength} = \frac{F(N)}{A(\text{m}^2) \text{ dikonversikan (Kgs) } 1 \text{ N} / \text{m}^2 = 1 \text{ Pascal} = 0,1 \text{ kg} / \text{m}^2}$$

Maka :

$$\text{Tensile Strength} = F/\text{m}^2 = \dots \text{ Pa} \times 0,1 \dots \text{ Kg/m}^2.$$

$$\text{Elongasi} = \frac{\Delta t \times \text{test speed}}{\text{Panjang awal}} \times 100\%$$

Lampiran 3. Selisih Pertambahan Berat Mangkuk untuk Penentuan Uji WVTR

| Konsentrasi Tepung biji kecipir | Konsentrasi CMC | UI | Selisih pertambahan berat mangkuk setelah hari ke- | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 % | 0,5 % | 1 | 1,2606 | 2,0245 | 2,6622 | 2,8846 | 2,8644 | 2,8587 | 2,8431 | 2,8199 | 2,8 | 2,7807 |
| | | 2 | 1,1495 | 1,954 | 2,5768 | 2,5888 | 2,5894 | 2,5567 | 2,5554 | 2,5507 | 2,5499 | 2,5395 |
| | 0,75 % | 1 | 1,1737 | 1,9126 | 2,5154 | 2,5293 | 2,5067 | 2,4883 | 2,4814 | 2,4768 | 2,4768 | 2,4616 |
| | | 2 | 0,9936 | 1,8011 | 2,3868 | 2,4475 | 2,4427 | 2,4351 | 2,4332 | 2,432 | 2,4311 | 2,4264 |
| | 1 % | 1 | 0,8328 | 1,5589 | 2,1538 | 2,3041 | 2,3113 | 2,3113 | 2,3143 | 2,315 | 2,3118 | 2,3119 |
| | | 2 | 1,3987 | 2,012 | 2,6492 | 2,7235 | 2,7295 | 2,7098 | 2,6917 | 2,7002 | 2,7 | 2,6705 |
| 2 % | 1,25 % | 1 | 1,0142 | 1,7676 | 2,4349 | 2,505 | 2,5219 | 2,4936 | 2,5081 | 2,5002 | 2,4891 | 2,4895 |
| | | 2 | 1,0345 | 1,7905 | 2,3467 | 2,5315 | 2,5264 | 2,4603 | 2,4703 | 2,47 | 2,47 | 2,4483 |
| | 0,5 % | 1 | 0,8174 | 1,6912 | 2,2215 | 2,6278 | 2,8257 | 2,8562 | 2,8576 | 2,8537 | 2,8535 | 2,8511 |
| | | 2 | 0,8334 | 1,772 | 2,246 | 2,5625 | 2,7926 | 2,8542 | 2,8609 | 2,8496 | 2,8502 | 2,8485 |
| | 0,75 % | 1 | 0,7986 | 1,5569 | 2,1159 | 2,5365 | 2,8006 | 2,8934 | 2,8013 | 2,8919 | 2,8916 | 2,8904 |
| | | 2 | 0,7455 | 1,4758 | 1,9566 | 2,3143 | 2,6621 | 2,813 | 2,8432 | 2,8453 | 2,846 | 2,845 |
| 3 % | 1 % | 1 | 0,7682 | 1,5123 | 2,0643 | 2,4979 | 2,7791 | 2,8483 | 2,8533 | 2,853 | 2,8523 | 2,8511 |
| | | 2 | 0,7792 | 1,5248 | 2,0212 | 2,3913 | 2,7129 | 2,8231 | 2,8353 | 2,8358 | 2,8353 | 2,8349 |
| | 1,25 % | 1 | 0,6638 | 1,3281 | 1,8231 | 2,278 | 2,6678 | 2,8414 | 2,8708 | 2,8728 | 2,8715 | 2,8715 |
| | | 2 | 0,7876 | 1,5455 | 2,0617 | 2,4323 | 2,7924 | 2,9013 | 2,912 | 2,9112 | 2,9095 | 2,9089 |
| | 0,5 % | 1 | 0,7681 | 1,4603 | 2,0114 | 2,3552 | 2,5635 | 2,6477 | 2,673 | 2,6876 | 2,6932 | 2,6894 |
| | | 2 | 0,695 | 1,334 | 1,8195 | 2,2054 | 2,4724 | 2,6142 | 2,6861 | 2,7254 | 2,7316 | 2,7395 |
| 0,75 % | 1 | 0,6813 | 1,3504 | 1,8733 | 2,2883 | 2,5789 | 2,7215 | 2,7891 | 2,8367 | 2,827 | 2,8287 | |
| | 2 | 0,6878 | 1,3378 | 1,8549 | 2,2179 | 2,4815 | 2,6084 | 2,6636 | 2,6818 | 2,6942 | 2,6984 | |
| 4 % | 1 % | 1 | 0,6888 | 1,3627 | 1,8686 | 2,2659 | 2,5412 | 2,6626 | 2,7243 | 2,748 | 2,7513 | 2,775 |
| | | 2 | 0,6512 | 1,2828 | 1,7757 | 2,1856 | 2,4766 | 2,6214 | 2,6854 | 2,7127 | 2,7202 | 2,7139 |
| | 1,25 % | 1 | 0,5772 | 1,1693 | 1,6552 | 2,0636 | 2,3693 | 2,5371 | 2,6309 | 2,6804 | 2,6892 | 2,6949 |
| | | 2 | 0,6563 | 1,2887 | 1,7857 | 2,1923 | 2,4981 | 2,6691 | 2,7589 | 2,8069 | 2,8195 | 3,0056 |
| | 0,5 % | 1 | 0,6901 | 1,375 | 1,8938 | 2,2787 | 2,444 | 2,6093 | 2,7748 | 2,8109 | 2,8224 | 2,8287 |
| | | 2 | 0,6869 | 1,3791 | 1,8672 | 2,2372 | 2,4027 | 2,5682 | 2,7338 | 2,7845 | 2,8 | 2,8068 |
| 0,75 % | 1 | 0,6335 | 1,3125 | 1,8364 | 2,2287 | 2,3883 | 2,5479 | 2,7075 | 2,7401 | 2,7447 | 2,7535 | |
| | 2 | 0,5657 | 1,1349 | 1,635 | 2,0564 | 2,854 | 2,6516 | 2,7262 | 2,7998 | 2,8266 | 2,838 | |
| 1 % | 1 | 0,5899 | 1,2081 | 1,7356 | 2,1457 | 2,3653 | 2,5849 | 2,8046 | 2,8861 | 2,9186 | 2,9342 | |
| | 2 | 0,5804 | 1,1726 | 1,6874 | 2,0891 | 2,3186 | 2,5481 | 2,7778 | 2,8744 | 2,9186 | 2,9398 | |
| 1,25 % | 1 | 0,4869 | 1,0212 | 1,4973 | 1,9115 | 2,1601 | 2,4087 | 2,6575 | 2,7593 | 2,8049 | 2,8285 | |
| | 2 | 0,5848 | 1,1561 | 1,6513 | 2,0588 | 2,292 | 2,5252 | 2,7584 | 2,8411 | 2,8708 | 2,887 | |

Lampiran 4. Rata-rata Selisih Pertambahan Berat Mangkuk untuk Penentuan Uji WVTR

| Konsentrasi Tepung biji kecipir | Konsentrasi CMC | Selisih pertambahan berat mangkuk setelah hari ke- | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1% | 0,5% | 1,2051 | 1,9893 | 2,6195 | 2,7367 | 2,7269 | 2,7077 | 2,6986 | 2,6853 | 2,6750 | 2,6601 |
| | 0,75% | 1,0837 | 1,8569 | 2,4511 | 2,4884 | 2,4747 | 2,4617 | 2,4573 | 2,4544 | 2,4540 | 2,5215 |
| | 1% | 1,1158 | 1,7855 | 2,4015 | 2,5138 | 2,5204 | 2,5110 | 2,5030 | 2,5076 | 2,5059 | 2,4912 |
| | 1,25% | 1,0244 | 1,7791 | 2,3908 | 2,5183 | 2,5242 | 2,4770 | 2,4892 | 2,4851 | 2,4796 | 2,4689 |
| | 0,5% | 0,8254 | 1,7316 | 2,2338 | 2,5952 | 2,8092 | 2,8552 | 2,8593 | 2,8517 | 2,8519 | 2,8498 |
| 2% | 0,75% | 0,7721 | 1,5164 | 2,0363 | 2,4254 | 2,7314 | 2,8532 | 2,8228 | 2,8686 | 2,8688 | 2,8677 |
| | 1% | 0,7737 | 1,5186 | 2,0428 | 2,4446 | 2,7460 | 2,8357 | 2,8443 | 2,8442 | 2,8438 | 2,8430 |
| | 1,25% | 0,7257 | 1,4368 | 1,9424 | 2,3552 | 2,7301 | 2,8714 | 2,8914 | 2,8920 | 2,8905 | 2,8902 |
| | 0,5% | 0,7316 | 1,3972 | 1,9155 | 2,2803 | 2,5180 | 2,6310 | 2,6800 | 2,7065 | 2,7124 | 2,7145 |
| | 0,75% | 0,6846 | 1,3441 | 1,8641 | 2,2531 | 2,5302 | 2,6650 | 2,7264 | 2,7593 | 2,7606 | 2,7636 |
| 3% | 1% | 0,6700 | 1,3228 | 1,8222 | 2,2258 | 2,5089 | 2,6420 | 2,7048 | 2,7304 | 2,7373 | 2,7445 |
| | 1,25% | 0,6168 | 1,2290 | 1,7205 | 2,1280 | 2,4337 | 2,6031 | 2,6949 | 2,7437 | 2,7544 | 2,8503 |
| | 0,5% | 0,6885 | 1,3771 | 1,8805 | 2,2579 | 2,4234 | 2,5887 | 2,7543 | 2,7977 | 2,8112 | 2,8178 |
| | 0,75% | 0,5996 | 1,2237 | 1,7357 | 2,1425 | 2,6212 | 2,5997 | 2,7168 | 2,7699 | 2,7856 | 2,796 |
| | 1% | 0,5852 | 1,1904 | 1,7115 | 2,1174 | 2,3419 | 2,5665 | 2,7912 | 2,8802 | 2,9186 | 2,937 |
| 4% | 1,25% | 0,5359 | 1,0887 | 1,5743 | 1,9852 | 2,226 | 2,4669 | 2,7079 | 2,8002 | 2,8378 | 2,857 |

Lampiran 5. Nilai WVTR

| Konsentrasi Tepung biji kecipir | Konsentrasi CMC | Hari | a | b (slope) | r | WVTR |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|-------------|--------|--------|
| 1 % | 0,5 % | 1-5 | 1.118 | 0.379 | 0.904 | 754.38 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.780 | -1.19E-02 | -0.997 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.867 | 0.110 | 0.668 | 218.95 |
| | 0,75 % | 1-5 | 1.047 | 0.341 | 0.881 | 678.74 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.377 | 1.16E-02 | 0.632 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.703 | 0.103 | 0.680 | 205.02 |
| | 1 % | 1-5 | 1.006 | 0.354 | 0.913 | 704.62 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.533 | -3.67E-03 | -0.765 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.689 | 0.109 | 0.701 | 216.96 |
| | 1,25 % | 1-5 | 0.926 | 0.374 | 0.911 | 744.43 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.501 | -2.58E-03 | -0.523 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.656 | 0.111 | 0.684 | 220.94 |
| 2 % | 0,5 % | 1-5 | 0.590 | 0.483 | 0.965 | 961.38 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.868 | -1.82E-03 | -0.769 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.447 | 0.182 | 0.809 | 362.26 |
| | 0,75 % | 1-5 | 0.448 | 0.483 | 0.984 | 961.38 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.796 | 7.5E-03 | 0.599 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.250 | 0.205 | 0.857 | 408.04 |
| | 1 % | 1-5 | 0.444 | 0.487 | 0.985 | 969.35 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.831 | 1.41E-03 | 0.608 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.267 | 0.201 | 0.848 | 400.08 |
| | 1,25 % | 1-5 | 0.360 | 0.493 | 0.991 | 981.29 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.858 | 3.67E-03 | 0.659 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.157 | 0.219 | 0.871 | 435.91 |
| 3 % | 0,5 % | 1-5 | 0.432 | 0.446 | 0.982 | 887.74 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.529 | 1.99E-02 | 0.896 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.151 | 0.196 | 0.870 | 390.13 |
| | 0,75 % | 1-5 | 0.355 | 0.460 | 0.987 | 915.61 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.550 | 2.314E-02 | 0.872 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.080 | 0.210 | 0.882 | 417.99 |
| | 1 % | 1-5 | 0.336 | 0.458 | 0.988 | 911.63 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.522 | 2.375E-02 | 0.899 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.055 | 0.210 | 0.884 | 417.99 |
| | 1,25 % | 1-5 | 0.266 | 0.453 | 0.992 | 901.67 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.286 | 5.539E-02 | 0.970 | |
| | | 1-10 | 0.919 | 0.229 | 0.915 | 455.81 |
| 4 % | 0,5 % | 1-5 | 0.420 | 0.435 | 0.975 | 865.84 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.342 | 5.151E-02 | 0.852 | |
| | | 1-10 | 1.058 | 0.215 | 0.903 | 427.95 |
| | 0,75 % | 1-5 | 0.176 | 0.496 | 0.997 | 987.26 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.364 | 4.614E-02 | 0.903 | |
| | | 1-10 | 0.947 | 0.228 | 0.893 | 453.82 |
| | 1 % | 1-5 | 0.257 | 0.444 | 0.986 | 883.76 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.124 | 8.684E-02 | 0.905 | |
| | | 1-10 | 0.826 | 0.251 | 0.937 | 499.60 |
| | 1,25 % | 1-5 | 0.199 | 0.428 | 0.990 | 851.91 |
| | | 5-10 | 2.006 | 9.101E-02 | 0.900 | |
| | | 1-10 | 0.719 | 0.253 | 0.946 | 503.58 |

$$WVTR = \frac{\text{Slope}}{\text{Luas area}}$$

$$\text{Luas area} (0,0005024)$$

Lampiran 6. Data Pengaruh [] Tepung Biji Kecapir dan [] CMC terhadap masing-masing perlakuan

| Konsentrasi Tepung biji kecapir | Konsentrasi CMC | U1 | Tensile Strength (MPa) | Elongasi (%) | Kelarutan dalam air (%) | Ketebalan (mm) | WVTR (g.mm/m ² .24jam) | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 1 % | 0,5 % | 1 | 233.38 | 12,6 | 2.55 | 0.08 | 810.11 | |
| | | 2 | 400.78 | 9,4 | 2.45 | 0.076 | 698.65 | |
| | 0,75 % | 1 | 452.5 | 3,8 | 2.95 | 0.076 | 652.86 | |
| | | 2 | 608.25 | 6,8 | 2.85 | 0.063 | 704.62 | |
| | 1 % | 1,25 % | 1 | 712.38 | 6,2 | 2.2 | 0.08 | 736.46 |
| | | | 2 | 949.83 | 10,4 | 2.05 | 0.06 | 670.78 |
| 2 % | 0,5 % | 1 | 761.5 | 5 | 2.9 | 0.08 | 746.42 | |
| | | 2 | 1080.83 | 6 | 3.6 | 0.06 | 740.45 | |
| | 0,75 % | 1 | 213.207 | 4 | 3.34 | 0.106 | 985.27 | |
| | | 2 | 358.51 | 1,2 | 3.85 | 0.074 | 937.5 | |
| | 1 % | 1,25 % | 1 | 717.02 | 1,6 | 3 | 0.074 | 991.24 |
| | | | 2 | 770.14 | 1,318 | 3.7 | 0.074 | 929.54 |
| 3 % | 0,5 % | 1 | 791.53 | 2,014 | 3.5 | 0.072 | 997.21 | |
| | | 2 | 761.5 | 2,4 | 3.66 | 0.08 | 941.48 | |
| | 0,75 % | 1 | 1304.84 | 1,596 | 4.42 | 0.064 | 987.26 | |
| | | 2 | 1487.5 | 2 | 4.81 | 0.072 | 975.32 | |
| | 1 % | 1,25 % | 1 | 168.42 | 8,6 | 3.97 | 0.07 | 893.71 |
| | | | 2 | 206.84 | 12 | 2.77 | 0.076 | 881.76 |
| 4 % | 0,5 % | 1 | 362.6 | 11,4 | 4.63 | 0.084 | 941.48 | |
| | | 2 | 259.3 | 7,6 | 4.39 | 0.072 | 889.73 | |
| | 1 % | 1 | 190.5 | 13,2 | 4.52 | 0.098 | 917.59 | |
| | | 2 | 315.83 | 14,6 | 4.57 | 0.084 | 905.65 | |
| | 0,75 % | 1 | 477.63 | 17,4 | 4.59 | 0.072 | 891.72 | |
| | | 2 | 584.88 | 25,6 | 4.83 | 0.084 | 913.61 | |
| 1,25 % | 0,5 % | 1 | 358.22 | 3,2 | 4.32 | 0.096 | 877.79 | |
| | | 2 | 198.24 | 3,6 | 4.5 | 0.114 | 853.90 | |
| | 1 % | 1 | 405.08 | 2,604 | 4.6 | 0.114 | 881.77 | |
| | | 2 | 217.45 | 3,2 | 5.11 | 0.122 | 1094.74 | |
| | 0,75 % | 1 | 430.96 | 2,6 | 5.21 | 0.114 | 893.71 | |
| | | 2 | 483.49 | 4,8 | 4.85 | 0.126 | 873.81 | |
| 1,25 % | 1 | 611.79 | 2,2 | 5.33 | 0.106 | 843.95 | | |
| | 2 | 442.16 | 3,2 | 4.53 | 0.12 | 859.87 | | |



Lampiran 7. Hasil uji DMRT dari Pengaruh [] Tepung Biji Kecapir dan [] CMC terhadap masing-masing perlakuan

| Konsentrasi Tepung biji kecapir | Konsentrasi CMC | Tensile Strength (MPa)* | Elongasi (%)* | WVTR (g.mm/m ² .24 jam)* | Kelarutan dalam air (%)* | Ketebalan (mm)* |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 % | 0,5 % | 317.08 ^{def} | 11 ^{bc} | 754.38 ^{de} | 2.5 ^{od} | 0.076 ^c |
| | 0,75 % | 530.375 ^{cd} | 5.3 ^{def} | 678.74 ^e | 2.9 ^{bcd} | 0.069 ^c |
| | 1 % | 831.105 ^b | 8.3 ^{cde} | 703.62 ^e | 2.13 ^d | 0.07 ^c |
| | 1,25 % | 921.165 ^b | 5.5 ^{def} | 743.43 ^{de} | 3.25 ^{bc} | 0.07 ^c |
| 2 % | 0,5 % | 285.85 ^{def} | 2.6 ^f | 961.38 ^{abc} | 3.6 ^b | 0.18 ^{bc} |
| | 0,75 % | 743.58 ^{bc} | 1.46 ^f | 960.39 ^{abc} | 3.35 ^b | 0.074 ^c |
| | 1 % | 776.51 ^{bc} | 2.21 ^f | 969.35 ^{abc} | 3.58 ^b | 0.076 ^c |
| | 1,25 % | 1396.17 ^a | 1.798 ^f | 981.29 ^{ab} | 4.62 ^a | 0.068 ^c |
| 3 % | 0,5 % | 187.63 ^f | 10.3 ^{bcd} | 887.74 ^{abc} | 3.37 ^b | 0.073 ^c |
| | 0,75 % | 310.95 ^{def} | 9.5 ^{bcd} | 915.61 ^{abc} | 4.51 ^a | 0.078 ^c |
| | 1 % | 253.165 ^{ef} | 13.9 ^b | 911.62 ^{abc} | 4.55 ^a | 0.091 ^{bc} |
| | 1,25 % | 531.25 ^{od} | 21.5 ^a | 902.665 ^{abc} | 4.71 ^a | 0.078 ^c |
| 4 % | 0,5 % | 278.23 ^{def} | 3.4 ^{ef} | 865.84 ^{bc} | 4.41 ^a | 0.105 ^{ab} |
| | 0,75 % | 311.265 ^{def} | 2.9 ^f | 988.255 ^a | 4.86 ^a | 0.118 ^a |
| | 1 % | 457.225 ^{de} | 3.7 ^{ef} | 883.76 ^{abc} | 5.03 ^a | 0.12 ^a |
| | 1,25 % | 526.975 ^{od} | 2.7 ^f | 851.91 ^{od} | 4.93 ^a | 0.113 ^{ab} |

*) Huruf yang berbeda menunjukkan adanya perbedaan nyata.

Lampiran 8. Susut Berat

| Perlakuan | UI | Berat awal | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|-------------|---------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Suhu Ruang | Kontrol | 1 | 213.1863 | 212.4669 | 212.0638 | 211.6219 | 210.7823 | 210.4015 | 209.3512 | 208.9050 | 208.3838 | 208.0738 | 207.6846 | 207.2954 | 206.9062 |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 215.3340 | 214.6072 | 214.2000 | 213.7422 | 212.8706 | 212.4683 | 211.3368 | 210.8623 | 210.3219 | 209.9873 | 209.5796 | 209.1720 | 208.7644 |
| Suhu Kulkas | Kontrol | 1 | 212.7351 | 212.2069 | 211.8920 | 211.5644 | 210.9255 | 210.6171 | 209.7616 | 209.4466 | 209.0414 | 208.8244 | 208.5435 | 208.2626 | 207.9817 |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 211.8277 | 211.4309 | 211.2005 | 210.9628 | 210.4740 | 210.2220 | 209.4787 | 209.1840 | 208.7863 | 208.5485 | 208.1621 | 207.7756 | 207.3891 |
| Suhu Kulkas | Kontrol | 1 | 218.6588 | 218.5000 | 218.3078 | 218.1298 | 217.8919 | 217.6969 | 217.5057 | 217.1462 | 216.7740 | 216.6290 | 216.5353 | 216.4417 | 216.3481 |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 207.7155 | 207.5337 | 207.2941 | 207.0690 | 206.8084 | 206.5329 | 206.3003 | 205.8225 | 205.3373 | 205.1795 | 205.2095 | 204.8838 | 204.5581 |
| Suhu Kulkas | Kontrol | 1 | 219.7206 | 219.5676 | 219.3956 | 219.2900 | 218.8646 | 218.7205 | 218.3623 | 218.2211 | 217.9978 | 217.8804 | 217.7878 | 217.6952 | 217.6026 |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 212.2195 | 211.9976 | 211.7883 | 211.5760 | 211.1179 | 210.9155 | 210.5009 | 210.2962 | 210.0496 | 209.9491 | 209.7984 | 209.6478 | 209.4972 |

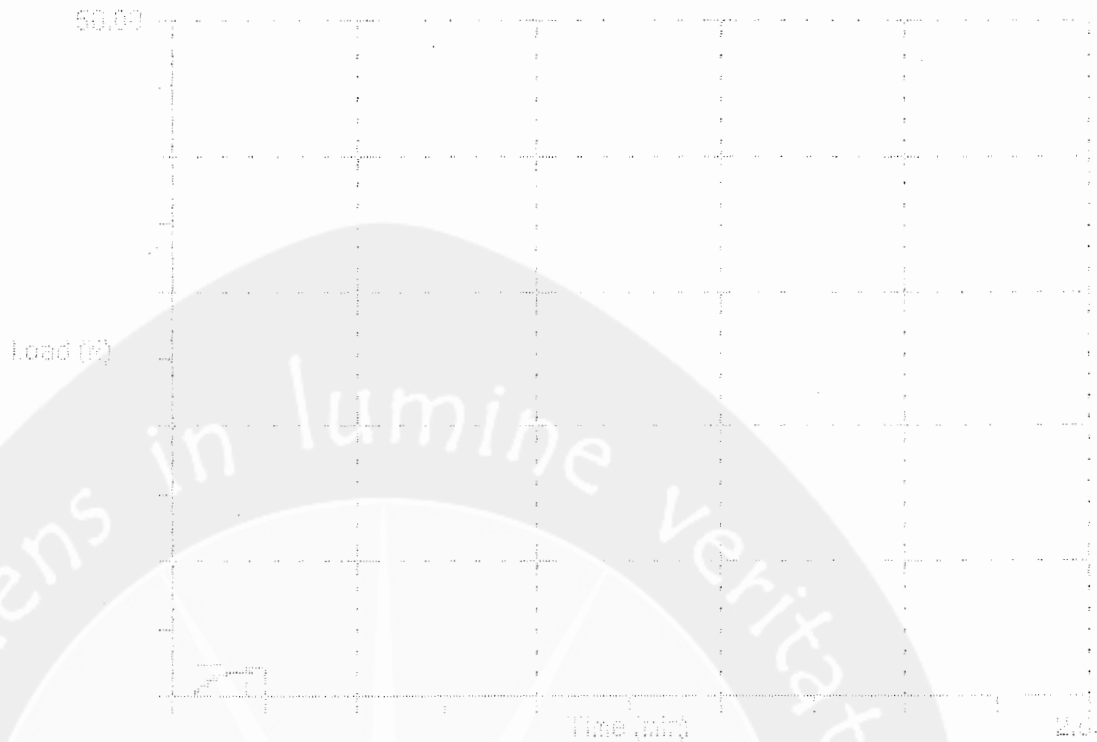
Lampiran 9. Kadar air

| Perlakuan | UI | Kadar air | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | Sebelum | Sesudah | |
| Suhu Ruang | Kontrol | 1 | 81.70 % | 73.04 % |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 80.49 % | 74.84 % |
| Suhu Kulkas | Kontrol | 1 | 81.70 % | 74.03 % |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 80.49 % | 74.28 % |
| Suhu Kulkas | Kontrol | 1 | 81.70 % | 83.35 % |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 80.49 % | 76.26 % |
| Suhu Kulkas | Kontrol | 1 | 81.70 % | 79.75 % |
| | Dilapisi Film | 2 | 80.49 % | 77.62 % |



UJI LLOYD INSTRUMENTS

LLOYD INSTRUMENTS



| F _{max} (N) | Δt _{max} (min) |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2.260 | 0.1597 |

$$\text{Elongasi} = \frac{0,1944 \times 10}{50} \times 100\% = 3,8\%$$

Fri 21 Jul 2000
 Auto Return.....ON
 Auto Zero.....ON
 Cycle.....OFF
 Mode.....Tension
 Extensometer.....Internal
 Test Speed10.00 mm/min
 Inch Speed200.0 mm/min
 Width15.00 mm
 Depth0.500 mm
 Gauge Length30.00 mm
 Data saved as file: B:\205A.CDA

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ketebakan} &= 0,076 \text{ mm} \\ &= 10 \text{ mm} \times 0,076 \text{ mm} = 0,76 \text{ mm}^2 = 0,00076 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= \underline{\underline{452,6}} \end{aligned}$$



UJI STATISTIK

| KECIPIR | CMC | UL | TENSIL | ELONGASI | LARUT | TEBAL | WVTR |
|---------|-------|----|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1% | 0,5% | 1 | 318.60 | 12.600 | 2.55 | 0.080 | 810.11 |
| 1% | 0,5% | 2 | 519.79 | 9.400 | 2.45 | 0.076 | 698.65 |
| 1% | 0,75% | 1 | 586.86 | 3.800 | 2.95 | 0.076 | 652.86 |
| 1% | 0,75% | 2 | 653.92 | 6.800 | 2.85 | 0.063 | 704.62 |
| 1% | 1% | 1 | 972.52 | 6.200 | 2.20 | 0.080 | 736.46 |
| 1% | 1% | 2 | 972.52 | 10.400 | 2.05 | 0.060 | 670.78 |
| 1% | 1,25% | 1 | 1039.59 | 5.000 | 2.90 | 0.080 | 746.42 |
| 1% | 1,25% | 2 | 1106.65 | 6.000 | 3.60 | 0.060 | 740.45 |
| 2% | 0,5% | 1 | 385.66 | 4.000 | 3.34 | 0.106 | 985.27 |
| 2% | 0,5% | 2 | 452.73 | 1.200 | 3.85 | 0.074 | 937.50 |
| 2% | 0,75% | 1 | 905.46 | 1.600 | 3.00 | 0.074 | 991.24 |
| 2% | 0,75% | 2 | 972.52 | 1.318 | 3.70 | 0.074 | 929.54 |
| 2% | 1% | 1 | 972.52 | 2.014 | 3.50 | 0.072 | 997.21 |
| 2% | 1% | 2 | 1039.59 | 2.400 | 3.66 | 0.080 | 941.48 |
| 2% | 1,25% | 1 | 1425.08 | 1.596 | 4.42 | 0.064 | 987.26 |
| 2% | 1,25% | 2 | 1827.60 | 2.000 | 4.81 | 0.072 | 975.32 |
| 3% | 0,5% | 1 | 201.19 | 8.600 | 3.97 | 0.070 | 893.71 |
| 3% | 0,5% | 2 | 268.25 | 12.000 | 2.77 | 0.076 | 881.76 |
| 3% | 0,75% | 1 | 519.79 | 11.400 | 4.63 | 0.084 | 941.48 |
| 3% | 0,75% | 2 | 318.60 | 7.600 | 4.39 | 0.072 | 889.73 |
| 3% | 1% | 1 | 318.60 | 13.200 | 4.52 | 0.098 | 917.59 |
| 3% | 1% | 2 | 452.73 | 14.600 | 4.57 | 0.084 | 905.65 |
| 3% | 1,25% | 1 | 586.86 | 17.400 | 4.59 | 0.072 | 891.72 |
| 3% | 1,25% | 2 | 838.39 | 25.600 | 4.83 | 0.084 | 913.61 |
| 4% | 0,5% | 1 | 586.86 | 3.200 | 4.32 | 0.096 | 877.79 |
| 4% | 0,5% | 2 | 385.66 | 3.600 | 4.50 | 0.114 | 853.90 |
| 4% | 0,75% | 1 | 788.05 | 2.604 | 4.60 | 0.114 | 881.77 |
| 4% | 0,75% | 2 | 452.70 | 3.200 | 5.11 | 0.122 | 1094.74 |
| 4% | 1% | 1 | 838.39 | 2.600 | 5.21 | 0.114 | 893.71 |
| 4% | 1% | 2 | 1039.59 | 4.800 | 4.85 | 0.126 | 873.81 |
| 4% | 1,25% | 1 | 1106.65 | 2.200 | 5.33 | 0.106 | 843.95 |
| 4% | 1,25% | 2 | 905.46 | 3.200 | 4.53 | 0.120 | 859.87 |

Analysis of Variance Procedure
Class Level Information

| Class | Levels | Values |
|---------|--------|---------------------|
| KECIPIR | 4 | 1% 2% 3% 4% |
| CMC | 4 | 0,5% 0,75% 1% 1,25% |
| UL | 2 | 1 2 |

Number of observations in data set = 32

TENSIL

| | | UL | |
|---------|-------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 | 2 |
| KECIPIR | CMC | | |
| 1% | 0,5% | 233.380 | 400.780 |
| | 0,75% | 452.500 | 608.250 |
| | 1% | 712.380 | 949.830 |
| | 1,25% | 761.500 | 1080.830 |
| 2% | 0,5% | 213.207 | 358.510 |
| | 0,75% | 717.020 | 770.140 |
| | 1% | 791.530 | 761.500 |
| | 1,25% | 1304.840 | 1487.500 |
| 3% | 0,5% | 168.420 | 206.840 |
| | 0,75% | 362.600 | 259.300 |
| | 1% | 190.500 | 315.830 |
| | 1,25% | 477.630 | 584.880 |
| 4% | 0,5% | 358.220 | 198.240 |
| | 0,75% | 405.080 | 217.450 |
| | 1% | 430.960 | 483.490 |
| | 1,25% | 611.790 | 442.160 |

Analysis of Variance Procedure
Class Level Information

| Class | Levels | Values |
|---------|--------|---------------------|
| KECIPIR | 4 | 1% 2% 3% 4% |
| CMC | 4 | 0,5% 0,75% 1% 1,25% |
| UL | 2 | 1 2 |

Number of observations in data set = 32

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: TENSIL

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| PERL | 15 | 3123272.765 | 208218.184 | 16.64 | 0.0001 |
| KECIPIR | 3 | 1196088.026 | 398696.009 | 31.85 | 0.0001 |
| CMC | 3 | 1381403.223 | 460467.741 | 36.79 | 0.0001 |
| KECIPIR*CMC | 9 | 545781.516 | 60642.391 | 4.85 | 0.0030 |
| Error | 16 | 200262.830 | 12516.427 | | |
| Corrected Total | 31 | 3323535.595 | | | |

| R-Square | C.V. | Root MSE | TENSIL Mean |
|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| 0.939744 | 20.67356 | 111.8768 | 541.158969 |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: TENSIL

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 12516.43

| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Critical Range | 118.4 | 124.2 | 128.2 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | KECIPIR |
|-----------------|--------|---|---------|
| A | 800.53 | 8 | 2% |
| B | 649.93 | 8 | 1% |
| C | 393.42 | 8 | 4% |
| C | 320.75 | 8 | 3% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: TENSIL

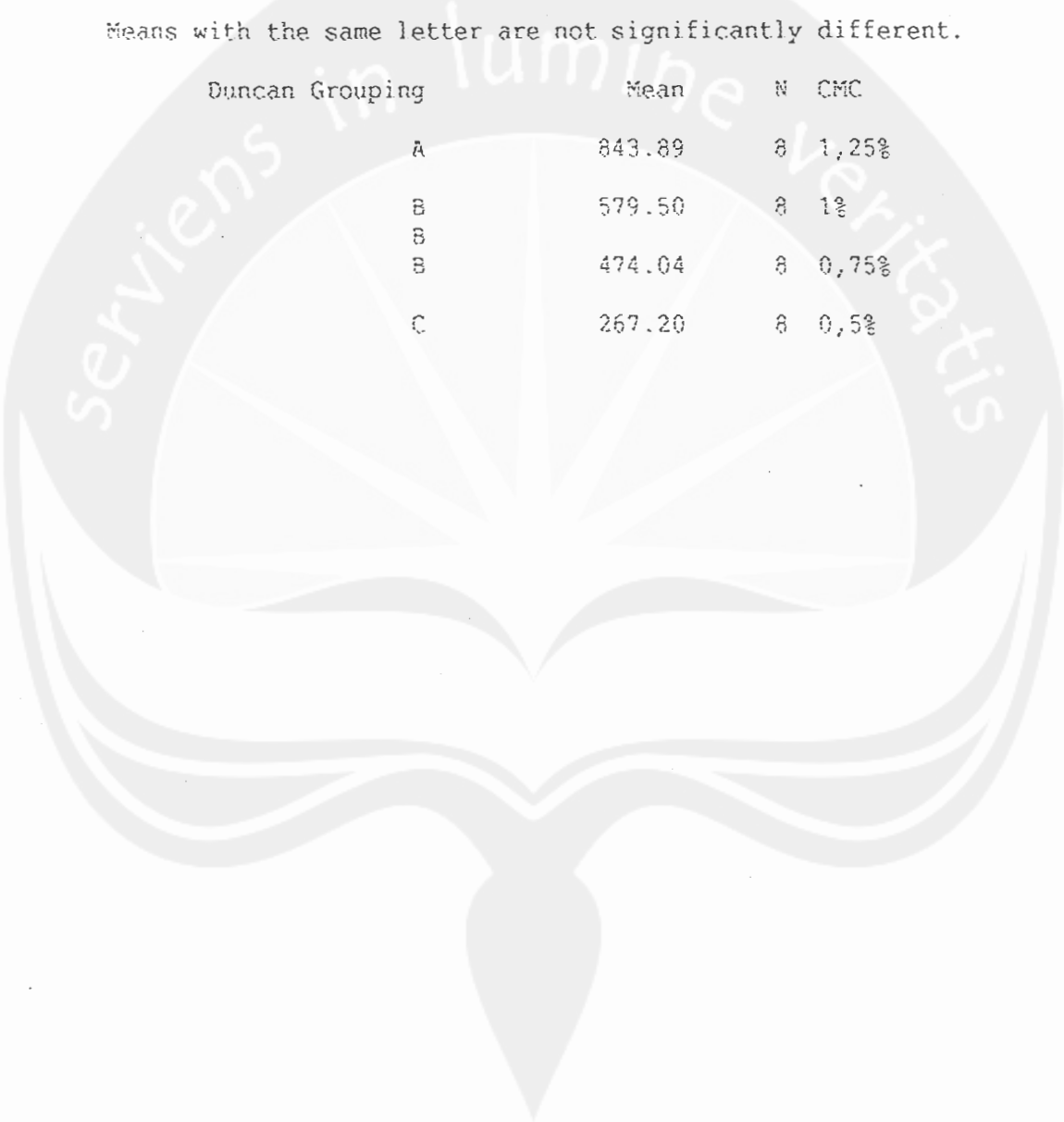
NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 12516.43

Number of Means 2 3 4
 Critical Range 118.4 124.2 128.2

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | CMC |
|-----------------|--------|---|-------|
| A | 843.89 | 8 | 1,25% |
| B | 579.50 | 8 | 1% |
| B | 474.04 | 8 | 0,75% |
| C | 267.20 | 8 | 0,5% |



Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: TENSIL

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 12516.43

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Critical Range | 236.8 | 248.4 | 256.5 | 261.0 | 264.4 | 267.1 | 269.1 | 270.6 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Critical Range | 271.8 | 272.8 | 273.6 | 274.2 | 274.6 | 275.0 | 275.3 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | PERL |
|-----------------|--------|---|----------|
| A | 1396.2 | 2 | 2% 1,25% |
| B | 921.2 | 2 | 1% 1,25% |
| B | 831.1 | 2 | 1% 1% |
| B | 776.5 | 2 | 2% 1% |
| B | 743.6 | 2 | 2% 0,75% |
| D | 531.3 | 2 | 3% 1,25% |
| D | 530.4 | 2 | 1% 0,75% |
| D | 527.0 | 2 | 4% 1,25% |
| D | 457.2 | 2 | 4% 1% |
| F | 317.1 | 2 | 1% 0,5% |
| F | 311.3 | 2 | 4% 0,75% |
| F | 311.0 | 2 | 3% 0,75% |
| F | 285.9 | 2 | 2% 0,5% |
| F | 278.2 | 2 | 4% 0,5% |
| F | 253.2 | 2 | 3% 1% |
| F | 187.6 | 2 | 3% 0,5% |

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: ELONGASI

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| PERL | 15 | 909.7183315 | 60.6478888 | 13.14 | 0.0001 |
| KECIPIR | 3 | 683.4599055 | 227.8199685 | 49.37 | 0.0001 |
| CMC | 3 | 41.0311425 | 13.6770475 | 2.96 | 0.0635 |
| KECIPIR*CMC | 9 | 185.2272835 | 20.5808093 | 4.46 | 0.0046 |
| Error | 16 | 73.8334760 | 4.6145923 | | |
| Corrected Total | 31 | 983.5518075 | | | |

| R-Square | C.V. | Root MSE | ELONGASI Mean |
|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| 0.924932 | 32.40488 | 2.148160 | 6.62912500 |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ELONGASI

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 4.614592

| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Critical Range | 2.273 | 2.385 | 2.462 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | KECIPIR |
|-----------------|--------|---|---------|
| A | 13.800 | 8 | 3% |
| B | 7.525 | 8 | 1% |
| C | 3.175 | 8 | 4% |
| C | | | |
| C | 2.016 | 8 | 2% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ELONGASI

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 4.614592

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Critical Range | 2.273 | 2.385 | 2.462 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | CMC |
|-----------------|-------|---|-------|
| A | 7.875 | 8 | 1,25% |
| A | | | |
| B A | 7.027 | 8 | 1% |
| B A | | | |
| B A | 6.825 | 8 | 0,5% |
| B A | | | |
| B | 4.790 | 8 | 0,75% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ELONGASI

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 4.614592

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Critical Range | 4.546 | 4.770 | 4.925 | 5.011 | 5.077 | 5.128 | 5.166 | 5.196 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Critical Range | 5.220 | 5.238 | 5.253 | 5.264 | 5.274 | 5.281 | 5.287 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | PERL |
|-----------------|--------|---|----------|
| A | 21.500 | 2 | 3% 1,25% |
| B | 13.900 | 2 | 3% 1% |
| B | | | |
| C B | 11.000 | 2 | 1% 0,5% |
| C B | | | |
| C B D | 10.300 | 2 | 3% 0,5% |
| C B D | | | |
| C B D | 9.500 | 2 | 3% 0,75% |
| C B D | | | |
| C E D | 8.300 | 2 | 1% 1% |
| E D | | | |
| F E D | 5.500 | 2 | 1% 1,25% |
| F E D | | | |
| F E D | 5.300 | 2 | 1% 0,75% |
| F E | | | |
| F E | 3.700 | 2 | 4% 1% |
| F E | | | |
| F E | 3.400 | 2 | 4% 0,5% |
| F | | | |
| F | 2.902 | 2 | 4% 0,75% |
| F | | | |
| F | 2.700 | 2 | 4% 1,25% |
| F | | | |
| F | 2.600 | 2 | 2% 0,5% |
| F | | | |
| F | 2.207 | 2 | 2% 1% |
| F | | | |
| F | 1.798 | 2 | 2% 1,25% |
| F | | | |
| F | 1.459 | 2 | 2% 0,75% |

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: LARUT

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| PERL | 15 | 25.55269687 | 1.70351312 | 13.36 | 0.0001 |
| KECIPIR | 3 | 19.49258438 | 6.49752813 | 50.96 | 0.0001 |
| CMC | 3 | 3.35168438 | 1.11722813 | 8.76 | 0.0011 |
| KECIPIR*CMC | 9 | 2.70842812 | 0.30093646 | 2.36 | 0.0643 |
| Error | 16 | 2.04005000 | 0.12750313 | | |
| Corrected Total | 31 | 27.59274687 | | | |

| R-Square | C.V. | Root MSE | LARUT Mean |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| 0.926066 | 9.174167 | 0.357076 | 3.89218750 |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: LARUT

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 0.127503

| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Critical Range | 0.378 | 0.396 | 0.409 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | KECIPIR |
|-----------------|-------|---|---------|
| A | 4.806 | 8 | 4% |
| B | 4.284 | 8 | 3% |
| C | 3.785 | 8 | 2% |
| D | 2.694 | 8 | 1% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: LARUT

NOTE: This test controls the type 1 comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 0.127503

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Critical Range | 0.378 | 0.396 | 0.409 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | CMC |
|-----------------|-------|---|-------|
| A | 4.376 | 8 | 1,25% |
| B | 3.904 | 8 | 0,75% |
| B | | | |
| C | 3.820 | 8 | 1% |
| C | | | |
| C | 3.469 | 8 | 0,5% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: LARUT

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 0.127503

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Critical Range | 0.756 | 0.793 | 0.819 | 0.833 | 0.844 | 0.852 | 0.859 | 0.864 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Critical Range | 0.868 | 0.871 | 0.873 | 0.875 | 0.877 | 0.878 | 0.879 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | PERL |
|-----------------|-------|---|----------|
| A | 5.030 | 2 | 4% 1% |
| A | 4.930 | 2 | 4% 1,25% |
| A | 4.855 | 2 | 4% 0,75% |
| A | 4.710 | 2 | 3% 1,25% |
| A | 4.615 | 2 | 2% 1,25% |
| A | 4.545 | 2 | 3% 1% |
| A | 4.510 | 2 | 3% 0,75% |
| A | 4.410 | 2 | 4% 0,5% |
| B | 3.595 | 2 | 2% 0,5% |
| B | 3.580 | 2 | 2% 1% |
| B | 3.370 | 2 | 3% 0,5% |
| B | 3.350 | 2 | 2% 0,75% |
| B | 3.250 | 2 | 1% 1,25% |
| C | 2.900 | 2 | 1% 0,75% |
| C | 2.500 | 2 | 1% 0,5% |
| C | 2.125 | 2 | 1% 1% |

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: TEBAL

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| PERL | 15 | 0.01004597 | 0.00066973 | 6.33 | 0.0003 |
| KECIPR | 3 | 0.00880159 | 0.00293386 | 27.74 | 0.0001 |
| CMC | 3 | 0.00020659 | 0.00006886 | 0.65 | 0.5938 |
| KECIPR*CMC | 9 | 0.00103778 | 0.00011531 | 1.09 | 0.4209 |
| Error | 16 | 0.00169250 | 0.00010578 | | |
| Corrected Total | 31 | 0.01173847 | | | |

| R-Square | C.V. | Root MSE | TEBAL Mean |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| 0.855816 | 11.99854 | 0.010285 | 0.08571875 |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: TEBAL

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 0.000106

| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Critical Range | .0109 | .0114 | .0118 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | KECIPR |
|-----------------|---------|---|--------|
| A | 0.11400 | 8 | 4% |
| B | 0.08000 | 8 | 3% |
| B | 0.07700 | 8 | 2% |
| B | 0.07187 | 8 | 1% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: TEBAL

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 0.000106

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Critical Range | .0109 | .0114 | .0118 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | CMC |
|-----------------|---------|---|-------|
| A | 0.08925 | 8 | 1% |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.08650 | 8 | 0,5% |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.08488 | 8 | 0,75% |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.08225 | 8 | 1,25% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: TEBAL

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 0.000106

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Critical Range | .0218 | .0228 | .0236 | .0240 | .0243 | .0246 | .0247 | .0249 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Critical Range | .0250 | .0251 | .0251 | .0252 | .0252 | .0253 | .0253 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | PERL |
|-----------------|--------|---|----------|
| A | 0.1200 | 2 | 4% 1% |
| A | | | |
| A | 0.1180 | 2 | 4% 0,75% |
| A | | | |
| B | 0.1130 | 2 | 4% 1,25% |
| B | | | |
| B | 0.1050 | 2 | 4% 0,5% |
| B | | | |
| B | 0.0910 | 2 | 3% 1% |
| B | | | |
| B | 0.0900 | 2 | 2% 0,5% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0780 | 2 | 3% 0,75% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0780 | 2 | 3% 1,25% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0780 | 2 | 1% 0,5% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0760 | 2 | 2% 1% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0740 | 2 | 2% 0,75% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0730 | 2 | 3% 0,5% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0700 | 2 | 1% 1,25% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0700 | 2 | 1% 1% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0695 | 2 | 1% 0,75% |
| C | | | |
| C | 0.0680 | 2 | 2% 1,25% |

Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: WVTR

| Source | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| PERL | 15 | 304075.2133 | 20271.6809 | 8.23 | 0.0001 |
| KECIPIR | 3 | 272183.0661 | 90727.6887 | 36.84 | 0.0001 |
| CMC | 3 | 1908.9990 | 636.3330 | 0.26 | 0.8543 |
| KECIPIR*CMC | 9 | 29983.1483 | 3331.4609 | 1.35 | 0.2864 |
| Error | 16 | 39404.1010 | 2462.7563 | | |
| Corrected Total | 31 | 343479.3143 | | | |
| | R-Square | C.V. | Root MSE | WVTR Mean | |
| | 0.885280 | 5.687821 | 49.62617 | 872.498750 | |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: WVTR

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 2462.756

| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Critical Range | 52.51 | 55.10 | 56.88 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | KECIPIR |
|-----------------|--------|---|---------|
| A | 968.10 | 8 | 2% |
| B | 904.41 | 8 | 3% |
| B | 897.44 | 8 | 4% |
| C | 720.04 | 8 | 1% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: WVTR

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 2462.756

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Critical Range | 52.51 | 55.10 | 56.88 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | CMC |
|-----------------|--------|---|-------|
| A | 885.75 | 8 | 0,75% |
| A | | | |
| A | 869.82 | 8 | 1,25% |
| A | | | |
| A | 867.34 | 8 | 0,5% |
| A | | | |
| A | 867.09 | 8 | 1% |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: WVTR

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 16 MSE= 2462.756

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Critical Range | 105.0 | 110.2 | 113.8 | 115.8 | 117.3 | 118.5 | 119.4 | 120.0 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Critical Range | 120.6 | 121.0 | 121.3 | 121.6 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 122.1 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean | N | PERL |
|-----------------|--------|---|----------|
| A | 988.25 | 2 | 4% 0,75% |
| B A | 981.29 | 2 | 2% 1,25% |
| B A C | 969.35 | 2 | 2% 1% |
| B A C | 961.38 | 2 | 2% 0,5% |
| B A C | 960.39 | 2 | 2% 0,75% |
| B A C | 915.61 | 2 | 3% 0,75% |
| B A C | 911.62 | 2 | 3% 1% |
| B A C | 902.66 | 2 | 3% 1,25% |
| B A C | 887.74 | 2 | 3% 0,5% |
| B A C | 883.76 | 2 | 4% 1% |
| B C | 865.85 | 2 | 4% 0,5% |
| D C | 851.91 | 2 | 4% 1,25% |
| E D | 754.38 | 2 | 1% 0,5% |
| E D | 743.43 | 2 | 1% 1,25% |
| E | 703.62 | 2 | 1% 1% |
| E | 678.74 | 2 | 1% 0,75% |

| KECIPIR | CMC | TENSIL | ELONGASI | LARUT | TEBAL | WVTR |
|---------|-------|---------|----------|-------|--------|---------|
| 1% | 0,5% | 419.19 | 11.000 | 2.500 | 0.0780 | 754.380 |
| 1% | 0,75% | 620.39 | 5.300 | 2.900 | 0.0695 | 678.740 |
| 1% | 1% | 972.52 | 8.300 | 2.125 | 0.0700 | 703.620 |
| 1% | 1,25% | 1073.12 | 5.500 | 3.250 | 0.0700 | 743.435 |
| 2% | 0,5% | 419.20 | 2.600 | 3.595 | 0.0900 | 961.385 |
| 2% | 0,75% | 938.99 | 1.459 | 3.350 | 0.0740 | 960.390 |
| 2% | 1% | 1006.05 | 2.207 | 3.580 | 0.0760 | 969.345 |
| 2% | 1,25% | 1626.34 | 1.798 | 4.615 | 0.0680 | 981.290 |
| 3% | 0,5% | 234.72 | 10.300 | 3.370 | 0.0730 | 887.735 |
| 3% | 0,75% | 419.19 | 9.500 | 4.510 | 0.0780 | 915.605 |
| 3% | 1% | 385.67 | 13.900 | 4.545 | 0.0910 | 911.620 |
| 3% | 1,25% | 712.63 | 21.500 | 4.710 | 0.0780 | 902.665 |
| 4% | 0,5% | 486.26 | 3.400 | 4.410 | 0.1050 | 865.845 |
| 4% | 0,75% | 620.37 | 2.902 | 4.855 | 0.1180 | 988.255 |
| 4% | 1% | 938.99 | 3.700 | 5.030 | 0.1200 | 883.760 |
| 4% | 1,25% | 1006.06 | 2.700 | 4.930 | 0.1130 | 851.910 |

CORRELATION ANALYSIS

5 'VAR' Variables: TENSIL ELONGASI LARUT TEBAL WVTR

Simple Statistics

| Variable | N | Mean | Std Dev | Sum | Minimum | Maximum |
|----------|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| TENSIL | 16 | 742.48078 | 360.98549 | 11880 | 234.72000 | 1626 |
| ELONGASI | 16 | 6.62912 | 5.50672 | 106.06600 | 1.45900 | 21.50000 |
| LARUT | 16 | 3.89219 | 0.92291 | 62.27500 | 2.12500 | 5.03000 |
| TEBAL | 16 | 0.08572 | 0.01830 | 1.37150 | 0.06800 | 0.12000 |
| WVTR | 16 | 872.49875 | 100.67691 | 13960 | 678.74000 | 988.25500 |

Pearson Correlation Coefficients / Prob > |R| under Ho: Rho=0 / N = 16

| | TENSIL | ELONGASI | LARUT | TEBAL | WVTR |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| TENSIL | 1.00000 0.0 | -0.42082 0.1046 | 0.11074 0.6830 | -0.14030 0.6043 | 0.07037 0.7957 |
| ELONGASI | -0.42082 0.1046 | 1.00000 0.0 | -0.01326 0.9611 | -0.25418 0.3421 | -0.19371 0.4722 |
| LARUT | 0.11074 0.6830 | -0.01326 0.9611 | 1.00000 0.0 | 0.66084 0.0053 | 0.63189 0.0086 |
| TEBAL | -0.14030 0.6043 | -0.25418 0.3421 | 0.66084 0.0053 | 1.00000 0.0 | 0.29308 0.2706 |
| WVTR | 0.07037 0.7957 | -0.19371 0.4722 | 0.63189 0.0086 | 0.29308 0.2706 | 1.00000 0.0 |

