

## BAB V

### KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

#### A. KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang telah dilakukan maka dapat ditarik beberapa kesimpulan. Pertama, pH dan suhu inkubasi yang optimum dari  $\alpha$ -amilase *Aspergillus oryzae* untuk menghasilkan aktivitas yang tinggi terjadi pada pH 6,5 dan suhu 30° C yaitu 0,197 unit/ml larutan enzim. Kedua, waktu inkubasi *Aspergillus oryzae* terbaik untuk menghasilkan aktivitas tertinggi  $\alpha$ -amilase sebesar 0,08 unit/ml larutan enzim adalah 24 jam. Ketiga, penambahan senyawa  $\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  pada media pertumbuhan *Aspergillus oryzae* akan memberikan aktivitas  $\alpha$ -amilase yang tertinggi yaitu 0,174 unit/ml larutan enzim. Keempat, penambahan senyawa  $\text{CaCl}_2$  yang merupakan sumber kation  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  dan anion  $\text{Cl}^-$  akan memberikan aktivitas tertinggi pada  $\alpha$ -amilase yaitu 0,081 unit/ml larutan enzim.

## B. SARAN

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian yang telah diperoleh maka perlu adanya penelitian lebih lanjut yang mengkaji :

- a. Optimasi konsentrasi dan jenis substrat.
- b. Pengaruh konsentrasi senyawa ion yang ditambahkan pada larutan enzim untuk mengetahui konsentrasi optimum yang menghasilkan aktivitas  $\alpha$ -amilase yang tinggi.
- c. Fungsi lain dari anion dan kation senyawa logam terutama  $\text{Ca}^+$  terhadap aktivitas  $\alpha$ -amilase.

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## Lampiran 1

Tabel 6. Pengaruh pH dan Suhu Inkubasi Terhadap Konsentrasi Gula Reduksi

| No | Suhu<br>(°C) | PH  | Konsentrasi gula reduksi<br>(mg/ml) |
|----|--------------|-----|-------------------------------------|
| 1  | 20           | 6   | 0,077                               |
| 2  |              | 6,5 | 0,08                                |
| 3  |              | 7   | 0,02                                |
| 4  |              | 7,5 | 0,072                               |
| 5  |              | 8   | 0,083                               |
| 6  | 30           | 6   | 0,087                               |
| 7  |              | 6,5 | 0,098                               |
| 8  |              | 7   | 0,081                               |
| 9  |              | 7,5 | 0,029                               |
| 10 |              | 8   | 0,035                               |
| 11 | 40           | 6   | 0,0321                              |
| 12 |              | 6,5 | 0,029                               |
| 13 |              | 7   | 0,035                               |
| 14 |              | 7,5 | 0,0325                              |
| 15 |              | 8   | 0,015                               |
| 16 | 50           | 6   | 0,016                               |
| 17 |              | 6,5 | 0,02                                |
| 18 |              | 7   | 0,027                               |
| 19 |              | 7,5 | 0,029                               |
| 20 |              | 8   | 0,015                               |



## Lampiran 2

Tabel 7 Pengaruh Waktu Inkubasi *Aspergillus oryzae* Terhadap Konsentrasi Gula reduksi

| No | Waktu Inkubasi (jam) | Konsentrasi Gula Reduksi (mg/ml) |
|----|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1  | 12                   | 0,0185                           |
| 2  | 24                   | 0,0399                           |
| 3  | 36                   | 0,035                            |
| 4  | 48                   | 0,0185                           |
| 5  | 60                   | 0,01485                          |
| 6  | 72                   | 0,0146                           |

Tabel 8. Pengaruh Jenis Senyawa Ion (Hidrat) Terhadap Konsentrasi Gula Reduksi

| No | Kombinasi Ion                        | Konsentrasi Gula Reduksi (mg/ml) |
|----|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1  | CaCl <sub>2</sub> .2H <sub>2</sub> O | 0,087                            |
| 2  | CaSO <sub>4</sub> .2H <sub>2</sub> O | 0,047                            |
| 3  | MgCl <sub>2</sub> .6H <sub>2</sub> O | 0,0321                           |
| 4  | MgSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O | 0,02485                          |
| 5  | Kontrol                              | 0,017                            |

Tabel 9. Pengaruh Jenis Senyawa Ion (Anhidrat) Terhadap Konsentrasi Gula Reduksi

| No | Kombinasi Ion     | Konsentrasi Gula Reduksi (mg/ml) |
|----|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1  | CaCl <sub>2</sub> | 0,04                             |
| 2  | CaSO <sub>4</sub> | 0,034                            |
| 3  | MgCl <sub>2</sub> | 0,027                            |
| 4  | MgSO <sub>4</sub> | 0,0245                           |
| 5  | Kontrol           | 0,017                            |

## Lampiran 3

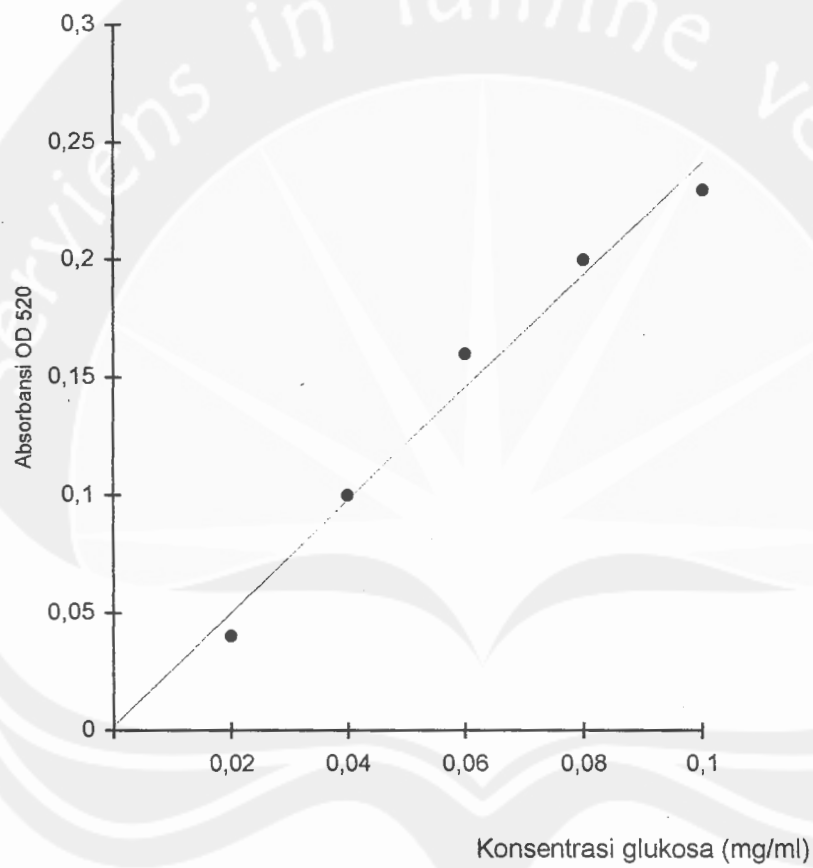
Tabel 10. Daftar Nilai Absorban pada Berbagai Konsentrasi Glukosa (Standart Glukosa)

| Konsentrasi Glukosa (mg/ml) | Nilai Absorbans (OD) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 0,02                        | 0,04                 |
| 0,04                        | 0,1                  |
| 0,06                        | 0,16                 |
| 0,08                        | 0,2                  |
| 0,1                         | 0,23                 |
| $\Sigma = 0,3$              | $\Sigma = 0,73$      |

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Absorbansi standart} &= \frac{0,73}{0,3} \\ &= 2,43 \end{aligned}$$



## Lampiran 4



**Gambar 13. Grafik Kurva standart Larutan Glukosa**

## Lampiran 5

### A. Komposisi Media Taoge Agar (Frost & Moss, 1987)

- Gula pasir                    60 gr
- Taoge ekstrak                1 liter
- Bakto agar                    20 gr

#### Komposisi Ekstrak Taoge

- Taoge                            100 gr
- Aquades                        1 liter

### B. Komposisi Dasar Medium Cair (Ganrong, 1990)

1. *Soluble starch*            20 gr
2. Pepton                        5 gr
1. Ekstrak Yeast               2 gr
4.  $\text{KH}_2\text{PO}_4$                     1 gr
5.  $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$             0,5 gr
6.  $\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$             7,3 gr

### C. Komposisi reagensia uji gula reduksi metode Somolgy-Nelson (Nikunni, 1986 dalam Piniwati, 1988).

#### *Reagen A :*

- Sodium Karbonat Anhidrat    25 gr
- Sodium Potasium tartarat    25 gr
- Sodium Bikarbonat            20 gr
- Sodium Sulfat anhidrat       200 gr

Komponen-komponen diatas dilarutkan dengan aquades sampai volume 1 liter

*Reagen B :*

Tembaga Sulfat Pentahidrat ( $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) sebanyak 30 gr dilarutkan dalam 200 ml aquades yang mengandung 4 tetes asam sulfat pekat.

*Reagen C :*

1. Ammonium Molibdat sebanyak 25 gr dilarutkan dalam 450 ml aquades yang mengandung 21 ml asam sulfat pekat.
2. Disodium Hidrogen Arsenat heptahidrat ( $\text{Na}_2\text{HSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) sebanyak 3 gr dilarutkan dalam 25 ml aquades

Kedua larutan dicampur sampai volumenya mencapai 500 ml. Campuran ini kemudian disimpan dalam botol coklat selama semalam pada suhu  $37-40^\circ \text{C}$ .

*Reagen D :*

Merupakan campuran dari 25 ml reagen A dengan 1 ml reagen B. campuran ini baru dibuat apabila akan dipergunakan.

## Lampiran 6

0,5 ml lart. enzim kasar + 0,25 ml buffer fosfat pH optimum

Inkubasi selama 3 menit dalam watherbath suhu optimum

+ 0,25 ml substrat pati (4% Soluble starch)

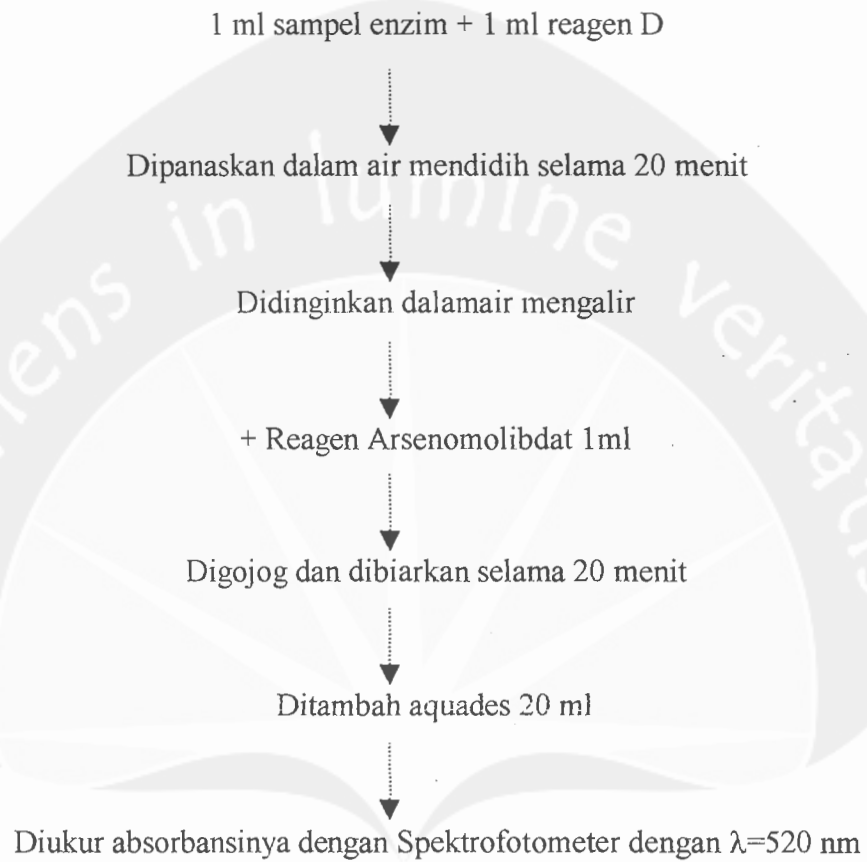
Inkubasi selama 30 menit, 40° C

Dipanaskan dalam air mendidih untuk menghentikan reaksi

Uji gula Somolgy-Nelson

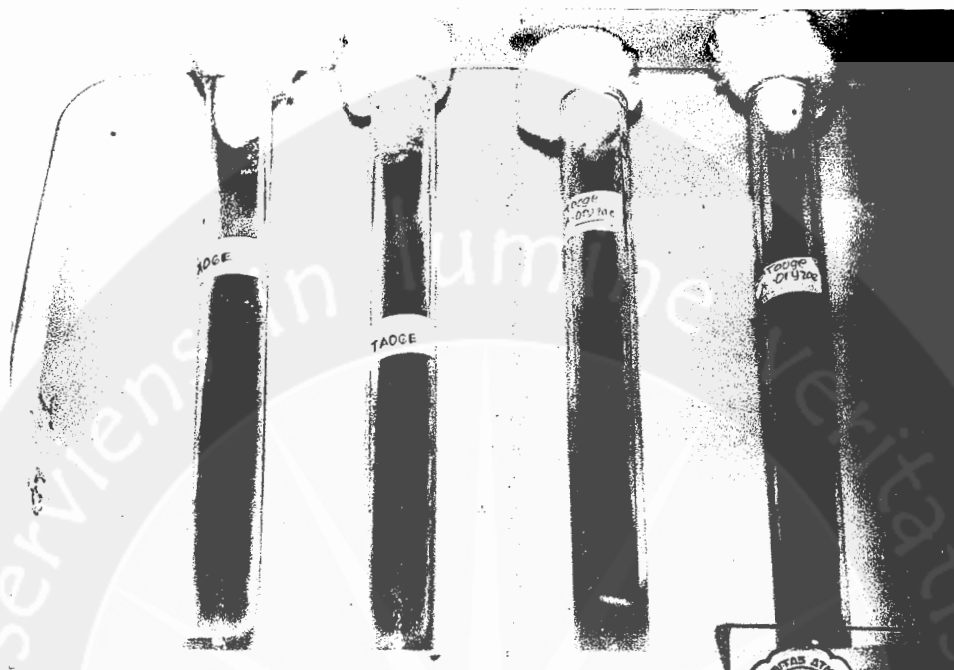
Gambar 14. Bagan Prosedur Kerja Uji Kuantitatif Enzim  $\alpha$ -Amilase (Ganrong, 1990)

## Lampiran 7



Gambar 15. Bagan Prosedur Kerja Uji Gula Reduksi cara Nelson-Somolgy (Piniwati, 1988)

Lampiran 8. Foto Biakan *Aspergillus oryzae*



Gambar 16. Foto Biakan murni *Aspergillus oryzae* dalam medium agar padat



Gambar 17. Foto Biakan murni *Aspergillus oryzae* pada medium cair setelah penggojogan.

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## Lampiran 9. Analisis Statistika

| SUHU | pH  | UL_1  | UL_2   | UL_3   | RERATA  |
|------|-----|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| 20   | 6.0 | 0.155 | 0.1550 | 0.1540 | 0.15467 |
| 20   | 6.5 | 0.159 | 0.1630 | 0.1540 | 0.15867 |
| 20   | 7.0 | 0.035 | 0.0390 | 0.0360 | 0.03667 |
| 20   | 7.5 | 0.144 | 0.1520 | 0.1360 | 0.14400 |
| 20   | 8.0 | 0.167 | 0.1740 | 0.1610 | 0.16733 |
| 30   | 6.0 | 0.174 | 0.1740 | 0.1740 | 0.17400 |
| 30   | 6.5 | 0.197 | 0.1970 | 0.1960 | 0.19667 |
| 30   | 7.0 | 0.163 | 0.1630 | 0.1630 | 0.16300 |
| 30   | 7.5 | 0.082 | 0.0580 | 0.0330 | 0.05767 |
| 30   | 8.0 | 0.070 | 0.0690 | 0.0700 | 0.06967 |
| 40   | 6.0 | 0.064 | 0.0640 | 0.0640 | 0.06400 |
| 40   | 6.5 | 0.049 | 0.0580 | 0.0660 | 0.05767 |
| 40   | 7.0 | 0.074 | 0.0700 | 0.0660 | 0.07000 |
| 40   | 7.5 | 0.066 | 0.0640 | 0.0640 | 0.06467 |
| 40   | 8.0 | 0.030 | 0.0300 | 0.0300 | 0.03000 |
| 50   | 6.0 | 0.032 | 0.0326 | 0.0313 | 0.03197 |
| 50   | 6.5 | 0.040 | 0.0400 | 0.0400 | 0.04000 |
| 50   | 7.0 | 0.054 | 0.0540 | 0.0540 | 0.05400 |
| 50   | 7.5 | 0.058 | 0.0740 | 0.0400 | 0.05733 |
| 50   | 8.0 | 0.030 | 0.0300 | 0.0300 | 0.03000 |

Analysis of Variance Procedure  
Class Level Information

| Class | Levels | Values              |
|-------|--------|---------------------|
| SUHU  | 4      | 20 30 40 50         |
| pH    | 5      | 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5 8.0 |
| UL    | 3      | 1 2 3               |

Number of observations in data set = 60  
Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: ACTIVITY

| Source          | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value       | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| PERL            | 19 | 0.19208856     | 0.01010992  | 181.87        | 0.0001 |
| SUHU            | 3  | 0.10312549     | 0.03437516  | 618.39        | 0.0001 |
| pH              | 4  | 0.01450439     | 0.00362610  | 65.23         | 0.0001 |
| SUHU*pH         | 12 | 0.07445868     | 0.00620489  | 111.62        | 0.0001 |
| Error           | 40 | 0.00222351     | 0.00005559  |               |        |
| Corrected Total | 59 | 0.19431207     |             |               |        |
| R-Square        |    | C.V.           | Root MSE    | ACTIVITY Mean |        |
| 0.988557        |    | 8.184260       | 0.007456    | 0.09109833    |        |

LAMBDA-KAPPA 13:45 Saturday, Jul 08, 2000

## Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ACTIVITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 40 MSE= 0.000056

|                 |        |        |        |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of Means | 2      | 3      | 4      |
| Critical Range  | .00550 | .00578 | .00597 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean    | N  | SURU |
|-----------------|---------|----|------|
| A               | 0.13227 | 15 | 20   |
| A               |         |    |      |
| A               | 0.13220 | 15 | 30   |
| B               | 0.05727 | 15 | 40   |
| C               | 0.04266 | 15 | 50   |

## Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ACTIVITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 40 MSE= 0.000056

|                 |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of Means | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
| Critical Range  | .00615 | .00647 | .00668 | .00682 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean    | N  | pH  |
|-----------------|---------|----|-----|
| A               | 0.11325 | 12 | 6.5 |
| B               | 0.10616 | 12 | 6.0 |
| C               | 0.08092 | 12 | 7.0 |
| C               |         |    |     |
| C               | 0.08092 | 12 | 7.5 |
| D               | 0.07425 | 12 | 8.0 |



Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ACTIVITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 40 MSE= 0.000056

|                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    |
| Critical Range  | .0123 | .0129 | .0134 | .0136 | .0139 | .0141 | .0142 | .0143 | .0144 | .0145 |

|                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of Means | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    |
| Critical Range  | .0146 | .0147 | .0147 | .0148 | .0148 | .0148 | .0149 | .0149 | .0149 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean    | N | PERL   |
|-----------------|---------|---|--------|
| A               | 0.19667 | 3 | 30 6.5 |
| B               | 0.17400 | 3 | 30 6.0 |
| B               |         |   |        |
| C               | 0.16733 | 3 | 20 8.0 |
| C               |         |   |        |
| C               | 0.16300 | 3 | 30 7.0 |
| C               |         |   |        |
| C               | 0.15867 | 3 | 20 6.5 |
| C               |         |   |        |
| C               | 0.15467 | 3 | 20 6.0 |
| D               |         |   |        |
| D               | 0.14400 | 3 | 20 7.5 |
| D               |         |   |        |
| E               | 0.07000 | 3 | 40 7.0 |
| E               |         |   |        |
| E               | 0.06967 | 3 | 30 8.0 |
| E               |         |   |        |
| E               | 0.06467 | 3 | 40 7.5 |
| F               |         |   |        |
| F               | 0.06400 | 3 | 40 6.0 |
| F               |         |   |        |
| F               | 0.05767 | 3 | 30 7.5 |
| F               |         |   |        |
| F               | 0.05767 | 3 | 40 6.5 |
| F               |         |   |        |
| F               | 0.05733 | 3 | 50 7.5 |
| F               |         |   |        |
| F               | 0.05400 | 3 | 50 7.0 |
| G               |         |   |        |
| G               | 0.04000 | 3 | 50 6.5 |
| G               |         |   |        |
| G               | 0.03667 | 3 | 20 7.0 |
| G               |         |   |        |
| G               | 0.03197 | 3 | 50 6.0 |
| G               |         |   |        |
| G               | 0.03000 | 3 | 40 8.0 |
| G               |         |   |        |
| G               | 0.03000 | 3 | 50 8.0 |

| INKUBASI | UL_1  | UL_2  | UL_3   | RERATA   |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|----------|
| 12       | 0.037 | 0.040 | 0.0330 | 0.036667 |
| 24       | 0.080 | 0.080 | 0.0798 | 0.079933 |
| 36       | 0.070 | 0.070 | 0.0700 | 0.070000 |
| 48       | 0.037 | 0.033 | 0.0400 | 0.036667 |
| 60       | 0.028 | 0.030 | 0.0310 | 0.029667 |
| 72       | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.0296 | 0.029200 |

Analysis of Variance Procedure  
Class Level Information

| Class    | Levels | Values            |
|----------|--------|-------------------|
| INKUBASI | 6      | 12 24 36 48 60 72 |
| UL       | 3      | 1 2 3             |

Number of observations in data set = 18  
Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: ACTIVITY

| Source          | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| INKUBASI        | 5  | 0.00733332     | 0.00146666  | 324.32  | 0.0001 |
| Error           | 12 | 0.00005427     | 0.00000452  |         |        |
| Corrected Total | 17 | 0.00738759     |             |         |        |

| R-Square | C.V.     | Root MSE | ACTIVITY Mean |
|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| 0.992654 | 4.522440 | 0.002127 | 0.04702222    |

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Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ACTIVITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 12 MSE= 4.522E-6

|                 |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of Means | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      |
| Critical Range  | .00378 | .00396 | .00408 | .00414 | .00418 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean    | N | INKUBASI |
|-----------------|---------|---|----------|
| A               | 0.07993 | 3 | 24       |
| B               | 0.07000 | 3 | 36       |
| C               | 0.03667 | 3 | 48       |
| C               |         |   |          |
| C               | 0.03667 | 3 | 12       |
| D               | 0.02967 | 3 | 60       |
| D               |         |   |          |
| D               | 0.02920 | 3 | 72       |

| KOMB_ION              | UL_1  | UL_2  | UL_3  | RERATA  |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| CaCl <sub>2</sub> .2H | 0.182 | 0.174 | 0.165 | 0.17367 |
| CaSO <sub>4</sub> .2H | 0.094 | 0.095 | 0.093 | 0.09400 |
| MgCl <sub>2</sub> .6H | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.06400 |
| MgSO <sub>4</sub> .7H | 0.054 | 0.049 | 0.046 | 0.04967 |
| Kontrol               | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.03400 |

Analysis of Variance Procedure  
Class Level Information

| Class    | Levels | Values  |
|----------|--------|---|
| KOMB_ION | 5      | CaCl <sub>2</sub> .2H CaSO <sub>4</sub> .2H MgCl <sub>2</sub> .6H MgSO <sub>4</sub> .7H Kontrol |
| UL       | 3      | 1 2 3   |

Number of observations in data set = 15  
Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: ACTIVITY

| Source          | DF       | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value       | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----------|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| KOMB_ION        | 4        | 0.03664360     | 0.00916090  | 510.83        | 0.0001 |
| Error           | 10       | 0.00017933     | 0.00001793  |               |        |
| Corrected Total | 14       | 0.03682293     |             |               |        |
|                 | R-Square | C.V.           | Root MSE    | ACTIVITY Mean |        |
|                 | 0.995130 | 5.098046       | 0.004235    | 0.08306667    |        |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: ACTIVITY

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 10 MSE= 0.000018

| Number of Means | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Critical Range  | .00769 | .00804 | .00827 | .00838 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean    | N | KOMB_ION              |
|-----------------|---------|---|-----------------------|
| A               | 0.17367 | 3 | CaCl <sub>2</sub> .2H |
| B               | 0.09400 | 3 | CaSO <sub>4</sub> .2H |
| C               | 0.06400 | 3 | MgCl <sub>2</sub> .6H |
| D               | 0.04967 | 3 | MgSO <sub>4</sub> .7H |
| E               | 0.03400 | 3 | Kontrol               |

LAMBDA-KAPPA 13:45 Saturday, Jul 08, 2000

| KOMB_ION          | UL_1  | UL_2  | UL_3  | RERATA   |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| CaCl <sub>2</sub> | 0.081 | 0.081 | 0.081 | 0.081000 |
| CaSO <sub>4</sub> | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068000 |
| MgCl <sub>2</sub> | 0.054 | 0.058 | 0.049 | 0.053667 |
| MgSO <sub>4</sub> | 0.049 | 0.049 | 0.049 | 0.049000 |
| Ktrl              | 0.033 | 0.035 | 0.034 | 0.034000 |

Analysis of Variance Procedure  
Class Level Information

| Class    | Levels | Values   |
|----------|--------|--|
| KOMB_ION | 5      | CaCl <sub>2</sub> CaSO <sub>4</sub> MgCl <sub>2</sub> MgSO <sub>4</sub> Ktrl |
| UL       | 3      | 1 2 3  |

Number of observations in data set = 15  
Analysis of Variance Procedure

Dependent Variable: AKTV\_ENZ

| Source          | DF | Sum of Squares | Mean Square | F Value | Pr > F |
|-----------------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|--------|
| KOMB_ION        | 4  | 0.00390307     | 0.00097577  | 228.70  | 0.0001 |
| Error           | 10 | 0.00004267     | 0.00000427  |         |        |
| Corrected Total | 14 | 0.00394573     |             |         |        |

| R-Square | C.V.     | Root MSE | AKTV_ENZ Mean |
|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| 0.989187 | 3.615387 | 0.002066 | 0.05713333    |

Duncan's Multiple Range Test for variable: AKTV\_ENZ

NOTE: This test controls the type I comparisonwise error rate, not the experimentwise error rate

Alpha= 0.05 df= 10 MSE= 4.267E-6

| Number of Means | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Critical Range  | .00375 | .00392 | .00403 | .00409 |

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

| Duncan Grouping | Mean    | N | KOMB_ION          |
|-----------------|---------|---|-------------------|
| A               | 0.08100 | 3 | CaCl <sub>2</sub> |
| B               | 0.06800 | 3 | CaSO <sub>4</sub> |
| C               | 0.05367 | 3 | MgCl <sub>2</sub> |
| D               | 0.04900 | 3 | MgSO <sub>4</sub> |
| E               | 0.03400 | 3 | Ktrl              |

